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THE PHILATELIC

MESSENGER

Vol. 1 No. 1

to

Vol. 3 No. 8

whole numbers 1 - 16

October, 1896 - January, 1899

A set of price lists published by
Mathew R. Knight
Oak Hill, New Brunswick

The Philatelic Messenger

VOL. I.

OCTOBER 1ST, 1896.

No. 1.

The Philatelic Messenger is published quarterly, and contains reading matter and advertisements of interest to stamp collectors. It will be sent regularly for one year to any address upon receipt of 12 cents, 6d. sterling or 50 Pf. in current unused stamps. Advertisements inserted at 25 cents per square of 12 nonpareil lines each insertion, CASH IN ADVANCE. Squares will not be broken; more than one square counts two.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte County,
New Brunswick, Canada.

NOTES.

It is said the original brass stamp used for cancelling the lake issue of Newfoundland is in the hands of a prominent collector.

The Canadian Weekly Stamp News has doubled up, and is now issued with a smaller page. I like the larger page better. This sheet supplies a want, and I trust it will have a prosperous career.

Mr. Wm. Brown, of Salisbury, England, is about to issue a new paper to be devoted entirely to advertisements, and to be sent out as a supplement to the Philatelic Journal of Great Britain.

The auction catalogues are beginning to come in. Three of Bogert & Durbin's and one of Gremmel's have been received. This auction season promises to be a lively one.

If you receive more than one copy of this paper, you will confer a favor upon the publisher if you will hand the extra copy to some philatelic friend.

The big find of Nova Scotia remainders is one of the most important since the birth of philately. Prices are now away down, and will be down much lower. Scott's Catalogue prices the set of five values, 1c, 2c, 8½c, 10c and 12½c, at \$15.50. They are advertised in the Stamp Collectors' Fortnightly at \$3.75, and I would advise intending purchasers of single sets to wait. There will be plenty to go round.

Some collectors buy none but the fashionable stamps, and consequently in most cases pay more than the stamps are worth. Others prefer to buy the stamps which for the time are unpopular, because they can buy them at a lower figure, and because they know that every stamp country, like every dog, has its day.

I purpose commencing in the January number of this paper a Chronicle of New Issues in the British Colonies.

A correspondent of the Daily Stamp Item professes to have information that the total face value of the recent find of Nova Scotia Stamps is about \$10,000. It seems that there were about twelve thousand of the 12½c, and probably about forty thousand each of the other values, except the 5c, of which there were no remainders.

WORDS TO THE TARDY.

Those who find a pencil mark opposite this paragraph are reminded that they have kept approval lots beyond the time allowed, and are requested to make immediate returns.

QUARTERLY PRICE LIST.

Terms: Net cash in advance. NO DISCOUNT WHATEVER. Remittance must in every case accompany order, together with sufficient for return postage if order amounts to less than \$2.00.

I pay registration on orders amounting to \$5.00 or over. I cannot, however, under any circumstances, be responsible for letters lost in transit.

Remittance should be made by Post Office Order, American Express Order, or Bank Notes at current rates of exchange. Cheques or silver coin will not be accepted.

Fractions of a dollar may be remitted in current unused stamps of any country. Values not commonly used are preferred.

Money orders should be made payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine.

Every communication should bear the sender's address in full, to avoid all possibility of mistake.

ALL STAMPS SOLD BY ME ARE WARRANTED GENUINE.

SINGLE STAMPS AT BARGAIN PRICES.

Of most of the following stamps I have very few copies, and in some cases only one. First come, first served. FIRST ORDERS SECURE BEST SPECIMENS. Money refunded if stamps are sold. Every stamp in perfect condition, if not otherwise stated. Those marked * are unused.

United States.				
1847, 10c black, creased		\$3 00		
1851-56, *3c red, o. g.		1 25		
.. 10c green		1 00		
.. 12c black		1 50		
1855-60, *10c green, o. g.		1 25		
.. *12c black, o. g.		1 75		
1861, 90c blue, not well centred		2 00		
1868, 30c orange, grilled		3 00		
1872, *1c ultramarine, small tear		1 00		
.. 24c purple		1 50		
1873, 7c vermilion, ribbed		20 00		
1888, 90c purple		1 00		
Unpaid, 1879, *50c brown, o. g.		1 50		
.. 1889, *30c red-brown, o. g.		1 25		
.. 1891-93, *30c bright claret, o. g.		1 00		
Unpaid, 1891-93, *50c bright claret, o. g.		1 50		
Unpaid, 1891-93, 50c bright claret		1 50		
Executive, *1c carmine, specimen		3 00		
.. *2c		3 00		
Justice, 6c purple		1 00		
.. 10c ..		2 00		
.. 12c ..		2 00		
.. 15c ..		5 00		
Treasury, 24c brown		5 00		
War, 7c red		5 00		
Confederate States.				
1861, *10c blue		1 00		
1863, 20c green		1 50		
.. 20c .. on cover		2 00		
Afghanistan.				
1877, *1sh grey, Scott No. 54		1 50		
1883, *2ab vermilion, Scott No. 122		2 00		
Antigua.				
1873-79, 6p green, inv. wmk.		2 00		
Argentine Republic.				
1862, 5c pink, "U" with accent		1 25		
1891, *1p deep blue, o. g.		1 00		
.. *5p light blue, o. g., not well centred		2 50		
Austria.				
1850, 6kr brown, thin p., o. g., cut rather close		3 00		
Austrian Levant.				
1886, 10p on 8s green, Senf No. 14a		7 50		
Lombardy-Venice.				
1858-59, *10s brown, o. g.		1 00		
Tax, 1859, *4k red, reprint		2 50		
Azores.				
1868-70, *5r black		1 50		
.. 120r blue		2 00		
Barbadoes.				
1859, 1sh black, cut rather close		1 00		
1861, *1sh black, o. g.		2 00		
1874, 6p orange, o. g., :: 12½		1 00		
Bavaria.				
1850-53, 18kr yellow		1 00		
1881, *50pf deep brown, o. g.		2 00		
Tax, 1862, *3kr black		1 50		
Bermuda.				
1875, 1p on 3p buff		2 00		
British Honduras.				
1882, *1p blue, o. g.		1 50		
1888, *20c on 6p yellow, No. 24, o. g.		1 00		
.. 50c on 1sh grey, No. 31		1 00		
Canada.				
1851, 3p red, laid		1 25		
1857, ½p pink		3 00		
1858, 3p red, ribbed		2 00		

Canada.	
1859-64, 1c pink, ribbed	5 00
.. 2c small corner gone	10 00
1859-64, 5c vermilion, ribbed	3 00
1868, *15c violet, o. g.	1 25
1868-69, 1c brown-red, wmkd.	1 50
.. 3c bright red, wmkd.	1 25
1869, *½c black, ribbed	10 00
.. *3c bright red, ribbed	10 00
Officially Sealed, 1879, brown	2 00

Cape of Good Hope.

1868-74, 1p on 1sh green	1 00
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Antioquia.

1888, 5c black on yellow, pen-marked	1 00
1889, *2½c red, No. 76	1 00

Bolivar.

1882, 5p blue and red	2 25
.. 10p brown and blue	2 00

Cundinamarca.

1877, *20c green	1 25
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Panama.

1878, 20c red	2 00
.. *50c yellow	2 25
1888-91, *50c brown, No. 10, o. g.	1 25

Tolima.

1871, 1p carmine, penmarked	1 50
1880-83, *1p vermilion, o. g.	1 25

Costa Rica.

Official, 1883-87, *40c blue, o. g., Scott No. 223a, "OFICAL" ^{g.}	2 50
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Cuba.

1855, *2rp carmine	1 00
1862-64, *½rp black on buff, o. g., small hole	1 00
1879, *10c orange	1 00
Habilitado, 1868, *5c lilac, o. g.	2 00
.. *10c blue, o. g.	2 00
.. *20c green, o. g.	2 00
.. *40c rose, o. g.	2 00
.. 1869, *10c brown	1 75
1883, *20c brown, o. g., Scott No. 115	2 00

Cyprus.

1881, ½p on 1p red, 18 mm, pl. 218	1 25
Unpaid, 1878-82, 2sh blue and green	1 25
Unpaid, 1878-82, 10sh carmine and green	2 25
Unpaid, 30pa on 1pi rose	5 00

Denmark.

1851, 2rs blue	2 00
1853-57, 16s violet, Senf No. 16b	1 25
1863, 16s violet, small corner gone	3 00
1870, 48s purple and brown	1 00

Eastern Roumelia.

1881, 1 piastres, black and blue, "R. O."	4 00
.. *10pa mauve and black, o. g. Scott No. 9	1 00
1881, 5pi blue and rose, perfs. cut off at top	1 75
1884, *1pi blue, o. g.	3 00

Egypt.

1866, *2pia orange	1 00
.. 10pia slate, not well centred	5 00
1867, *5pia brown, o. g.	3 00
1884, *20pa on 5pia green, inv. surch.	1 00
Unpaid, 1888, 5pia grey	7 50

Fernando Po.

1879, *10c rose	1 00
.. 50c blue	1 00

France.

1849-50, 20c black, red postmark	7 50
1853-60, *1fr lake, reprint	2 00
.. 1fr lake, slightly skinned on back	3 00
.. 40c brown, Schauptmeier No. 281	1 50
.. 80c carmine, Schauptmeier No. 297	1 50
.. 80c rose, Schauptm. No. 296	1 50
1862, 40c orange, :: 7	1 00
.. 80c rose, :: 7	1 50

Alsace and Lorraine.

1870, *2c red-brown, small piece out of side	1 00
.. 20c blue, inv. network	4 00
.. 25c brown, .. small corner gone	3 00

Gibraltar.

1889, 25c on 2p brown-violet, soiled	1 00
.. *1p light brown, o. g.	1 25

Great Britain.

1855, 2p blue, Scott No. 17	1 50
1856, *1p red, Scott No. 18	1 50
1855, 4p rose, Scott No. 23	1 25
.. 4p .. Scott No. 24	6 50
1856, 4p .. Scott No. 25	3 00
1857, 2p blue, Scott No. 30	1 50
1864, *1p red, pl. 83	1 50
.. *1p red, pl. 108	1 50
1872-74, 6p buff, pl. 12	1 50
1876, *2½p claret, pl. 11	2 50
1880, *2½p blue, pl. 21	1 75
1883-84, 1 pound violet, small hole	1 75

British Levant.

1893, 40pa on ½p vermilion	6 00
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(Continued on p. 6)

APPROVAL SHEETS.

If you want to start a collection, the first thing to do is to send for a packet of 500, 1000, 1500 or 2000 varieties, according to the amount you wish to expend.

The next thing to do is to send references, or a deposit of \$2.00 or more, and receive some of my APPROVAL SHEETS, containing stamps from 2c to \$1.00, arranged according to countries. Then you can see the stamps before you buy them, and select none but good specimens, although you will find on my sheets very few stamps to reject because of their condition.

The discount on my Approval Sheets is generally from 33½ to 50 per cent., and all stamps as far as possible are priced by Scott's Standard Catalogue. But for collectors somewhat more advanced, I have APPROVAL BOOKS of scarcer stamps, the discount on which is from 10 to 25 per cent. One or two trials will convince you that for variety and quality my Approval Sheets and Books are unsurpassed.

My conditions are: POSTPAID AND REGISTERED AGAINST POSTPAID AND REGISTERED. This rule must not under any circumstances be departed from. Parties who do not purpose to spend at least \$1.00 each time need not apply. No discount is allowed when purchase is less than \$1.00. Sheets must not be kept more than 5 days, exclusive of time occupied in transit.

SPECIAL NOTICE.—I cannot send approval lots to minors without guarantee from parent or guardian.

HAPS AND MISHAPS.

Fortune is indeed a fickle maid. On December 6th, 1895, I sent an approval lot of stamps, value \$15.35, to Chas. L. Wilcox, of Hastings, Minn. Mr. Wilcox claims that the letter was stolen by a boy who drove a milk wagon for him, and while he has made some promises, has made no remittance. On the 8th of February last I sent another approval lot, value \$18.01, to Richard Goerke, 3631 Robert Avenue, St. Louis, Mo. Mr. Goerke says that this particular lot was carried off by the memorable cyclone, and he refuses to pay anything. If the lot had been returned in reasonable time, it would not have been in the cyclone's path. To a gentleman in Kansas City, Mo., I sent, on the 24th of April, a lot, value \$74.36, and he claims that a friend in whose hands he left the sheets carried them off to New York. He has not been successful in getting them from his friend, and I have had no returns. I cannot say that I hope to have other mishaps to record in next issue of the Philatelic Messenger, but I shall try to prepare a faithful chronicle of them, be they few or many.

ACCOUNTS FOR SALE.

The following accounts will be sold to any dealer or collector at 50 per cent. discount. The first column gives the date when the approval lot was sent out.

December 6, 1895.	Chas. L. Wilcox, Hastings, Minn.,	\$15 35
February 5, 1896.	Harold E. Stewart, Colorado Springs, Colo.,	8 23
February 7, 1896.	Arthur A. Taylor, New York,	14 42
February 8, 1896.	Richard Goerke, St. Louis, Mo.,	18 01

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

The following lots have been out three months or more, and if not returned in the meantime, will be advertised among Accounts for Sale in next issue of this paper:

G. H. W., \$74.36; C. E. B., \$11.39; W. S. Co., balance, \$1.25; J. P. R., St. Thomas, Ont., \$3.96.

THIS STAMP GRATIS.

With every number of this paper will be given away a British Colonial stamp worth 5 cents. If you are a subscriber, you will find the stamp pasted on the square below this paragraph.

**SINGLE STAMPS.***(Continued from p. 7)***Turkey.**

Unpaid, 1870, 25pia yellow-brown, Scott No. 327, not well cen- tered	25 00
Unpaid, 1892, *20pa blk, imp., o.g.	1 00
.. .. *1pia blk, imp., o.g.	1 25
.. .. 2pia black, imp.	1 00

Constantinople.

1865, *5pa blue, o. g.	1 25
1874-75, 10pa violet, imp., blue sur- charge	3 50
1876-78, 10pa violet, Scott No. 716	1 00

Turks Islands.

1882-84, 4p grey	1 00
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Zululand.

1894-95, 6p mauve & black, Scott No. 19	1 25
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CHEAP SETS OF BRITISH COLONIALS.

The following sets contain used stamps only. Postage extra. Orders under 25c respectfully declined.

10 Cape of Good Hope, ½p to 5sh	25
10 Ceylon	30
6 Gambia, ½p to 6p	50
8 Gold Coast, ½p to 1sh	60
3 Grenada, unpaid, 1p, 2p and 3p	35
20 British India	35
7 Labuan, 1894, lithographed, 2c to 40c	1 00
8 Natal, ½p to 1sh	40
6 Newfoundland, 1887-90, ½c to 5c	12
9 North Borneo, 1887-92, ½c to 10c	40
5 Queensland, 1p to 1sh	15
5 St. Lucia, ½p to 4p	30
5 Sarawak, 1872-75, 3c to 12c	75
3 Perak, 1892, 1c, 2c and 5c	15
3 Selangor, 1892, 1c, 2c and 5c	15
4 Trinidad, ½p to 4p	12

NEW ISSUES, 1896.

The following stamps are all unused. Orders under 25c respectfully declined. Postage extra.

Barbadoes, ½p	2
British South Africa, ½p	3
.. .. 1p	5
.. .. 2p	10
Chamba, 1½a	8
.. .. 2½a	15
Cyprus, 30pa mauve and green	6
.. .. 1pia rose and blue	6
.. .. 2pia blue and marone	12
.. .. 4pia olive and purple	25
Falkland Islands, 2p red-lilac	12
Fiji, 1p red-lilac	5
Grenada, 1p red and lilac	5
Gwalior, 2½a	15
Johore, 1c	2
.. .. 2c	4
.. .. 3c	6

VARIETY PACKETS.

The following packets contain no locals, revenues, cards or telegraphs; all stamps are in good condition. Postage extra.

500 varieties	2 25
750 ..	5 25
1000 ..	7 50
1500 ..	20 00
2000 ..	35 00
1000 mixed stamps, No. 1	25
1000 .. No. 2	50
1000 .. No. 3	2 25

WANTED TO PURCHASE.—British Columbia, New Brunswick, Old Canada, New Brunswick, Newfoundland, Nova Scotia and P. E. Island stamps, loose or on cover. Must be sent for inspection.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,

New Brunswick, Canada.

(Continued from p. 3)

Greece.		Mexico.	
1860-61, 1 lept dark brown, Senf No. 1a	3 25	1872, 50c yellow, Scott No. 192	1 50
.. 1 lept dark red-brown, Senf No. 1b	3 75	1879, 85c purple, Scott No. 267	1 00
.. 5 lept green	1 00	.. 100c black, Scott No. 268	1 50
.. 10 lept orange	3 75	1884, 1p blue, wove	2 00
1862-76, 2 lept yellow-brown, Scott No. 9	1 00	Netherlands.	
.. *1 lept pale pink-brown, Senf No. 11c	1 50	1852, *15c orange, o. g.	1 25
1875, 60 lept green, Scott No. 43	1 50	New Caledonia.	
1862-76, 10 lept orange, Tchak. No. 815	1 25	1881-84, 25c on 35c, blk on yellow	2 25
.. 10 lept orange, Tchak. No. 816	1 50	Newfoundland.	
.. 20 lept ultramarine, Tchak. No. 818	1 50	1857, *1p violet-brown	2 75
Unpaid, 1878, *40 lept green and black, :: 10½	1 50	.. *3p green, o. g.	1 25
Unpaid, 1878, 100 lept green and black, :: 10½, small piece from right margin	1 25	.. *5p violet	9 50
Unpaid, 1878, *200 lept green and black, :: 10½	1 50	.. *5p violet-brown, o. g.	1 25
Hamburg.		1863, *6 ½p lake, o. g.	2 00
1866, 1½s rose	1 50	.. *8p lake, o. g.	2 25
Heligoland.		.. *1sh lake, o. g.	1 25
1871-73, ½s green and rose	2 50	1866, 13c orange, used or unused	1 00
1879, *1m green, rose and black, Senf No. 19b	7 50	1867-73, *1c lilac, o. g.	1 25
Iceland.		.. *1c violet brown	1 00
Official, 1873, *8s mauve	2 00	New South Wales.	
India.		1853, 6p grey	1 00
1866, 6a lilac, Scott No. 29	1 25	1860, 6p violet, wmk. "5," small corner gone	1 00
Official, 1866, 8p lilac, wmkd.	1 00	Registration, 1853, red and blue creased	3 50
Bhopal.		Registration, 1860, red and blue	1 50
1888-84, *¼a green, "ANAWAB"	1 50	New Zealand.	
Jummoo.		1873-78, 2p rose, wmk. large star	1 00
1870, *¼a light ultramarine	2 00	Nova Scotia.	
.. *¼a ultramarine	4 00	1860-64, 10c vermilion	1 50
.. *¼a carmine-red	2 00	.. 12 ¼c black	1 50
1874, *¼a sage green	4 00	Persia.	
Gwalior.		1868, 4s blue	2 50
1885, *¼a green	1 00	.. 8s vermilion, cut close	2 00
.. *¼a brown	1 50	1878, 1k carmine on yellow	1 00
.. *2a blue	1 25	.. 4k blue	1 00
Nabha.		.. 5k gold	3 00
1887-94, *2a blue, Scott No. 21, o. g.	1 00	.. 5k violet-bronze	7 50
Patiala.		Arequipa.	
1885-91, 4a green, Scott 23, o. g.	1 00	1883, *25c red & black, Scott No. 4	1 75
Italy.		1883, *10c blue, Scott No. 30	2 50
1851, *20c blue	2 00	Cuzco.	
Malta.		1882-83, *10c red, Scott No. 9	2 00
1863-64, *½p golden yellow, ribbed	5 00	1884, *5c olive, Scott No. 12	2 00
Mauritius.		Moquegua.	
1878, 2r50c on 5sh mauve	1 50	1884, 5c blue and red, Scott No. 5	1 00
		Pasco.	
		1884, *5c ultramarine and red	1 25
		Portugal.	
		1867-70, 240r violet	2 75
		1871-75, *150r blue	1 00
		.. 240r violet	5 25
		Prince Edward Island.	
		1868, 4p black, on cover	1 00
		1872, 1c orange, on cover	3 50
		.. 1c orange and 2c blue, on cover	8 50

Prince Edward Island.

1872, 3c rose	1 50
.. 3c rose, on cover	2 00
.. 3c rose, variety PRINCE EDWARD	5 00
.. 4c green, on cover	5 00
.. 6c black, on cover	5 00

Queensland.

1875-81, 2sh 6p vermilion, pen-marked	2 00
.. 5sh orange-brown, pen-marked	1 75
1872, 1p lilac, Scott No. 139	1 25

Roumania.

1858, 40pa blue, bluish p	3 00
.. 40pa blue, white p, cut close	1 25
.. 80pa red,	2 50
1862, *3pa lemon, tete beche, o. g.	2 00
.. *6pa carmine, tete beche, o.g.	1 00
.. *30pa blue, tete beche, o. g.	1 00
1865, *5pa blue, laid, o. g.	1 00
1868-70, *18b rose	1 50
1869, *10b blue, o. g.	1 00
.. *25b orange and blue	1 00
1871, *15b carmine, o. g.	1 25
.. *50b blue and red, o. g.	6 00
1871, 10b yellow, laid, very rare	15 00
.. *10b ultramarine, laid, rare	10 00
1876-78, *5b blue, error, reprint	3 75
.. *5b rose, error, very rare	35 00
.. 5b rose, error, used, excessively rare	50 00

Russian Levant.

1866, (20k) blue and red	2 25
1879, 7k on 10k, Scott No. 24	1 25
.. 7k on 10k, Scott No. 25	1 25

San Marino.

1877, *30c brown	1 00
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Saxony.

1855-56, 10n.g. blue, very small piece gone at bottom	2 50
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Servia.

1866, *1pa green on rose, o. g.	1 25
.. *2pa red on lilac	1 10
.. *10pa orange, :: 12	2 50
.. 10pa .. :: 12	3 75
.. 40pa blue, :: 12	1 50
.. *10pa orange, pelure paper, o. g.	1 50

South African Republic.

1870, 6p blue, Scott No. 5	1 00
1871-75, *6p blue, Scott No. 17. o.g.	3 00
.. 1p red, Scott No. 20	3 75
1877, 3p violet, Scott No. 29	7 50
1893, *2 1/2 p on 1sh green, Gibbons No 199, o. g.	1 00

South Bulgaria.

1885, 5pa black and olive, Scott No. 8.	2 25
.. 10pa black and green, Scott No. 10	3 00

South Bulgaria.

1885, 5pa rose and blue, Scott No. 23, o. g.	2 50
.. *5pa violet, Scott No. 24, o.g.	1 50
.. 10pa green, Scott No. 25, o.g.	1 50
.. *20pa carmine, Scott No. 26, o. g.	2 00
.. *1pia black and blue, Scott No. 27, o. g.	1 50

Spain.

Official, 1854, 1/2 yellow	1 00
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Perak.

1883, *2c rose, Gibbons No. 42, o.g.	1 00
.. *1c on 2c rose, Gibbons No. 58, o. g.	1 50

Sungei Ujong.

1881-83, *2c brown, Scott No. 11, o. g.	1 50
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Swazieland.

1889-90, *2sh 6p yellow, o. g.	3 75
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Switzerland.

1850, *10r yellow, Scott No. 23	2 00
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Trinidad.

1869-72, 4p gray, :: 12 1/2	1 00
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Turkey.

1863, *20pa yellow, tete beche, o.g.	2 00
.. *1pia slate, thick p., tete beche, o. g.	2 00
1867, 2pia blue	1 00
.. 5pia rose	1 50
.. 25pia vermilion, very rare	25 00
1869, 25pia dull rose	5 00
.. *10pa lilac, imp., o. g.	1 50
1871, 10pa lilac	1 00
.. *2pia red, o. g.	1 00
.. *2pia red, imp. vert., o. g.	2 00
.. 25 pia dull rose, not well centered	2 50
1874-75, 10pa violet, imp.	1 25
1876, 25pia claret and pink	2 75
1880-84, 1 piastres, black and blue, im.,	1 50
1880-84, 1 piastri, black and blue	1 00
1884-86, *5pa lilac	1 00
1886, 5pa lilac, :: 13 1/2	2 00
1888-90, *5pa green and yellow, imp., o. g.	2 50
1888-90, 25pia red and yellow	3 00
Imprimes, 1879, 10pa black and rose-lilac	2 50
Imprimes, 1879, 20pa plum & green	1 25
.. 2pia blk & orange	1 00
.. 5pia red & blue	3 00
Unpaid, 1863, *1pia brown, o. g.	1 00
.. *2pia red-brown	1 00
.. 5pia red-brown	1 00
.. 1865, 25pia brown	2 50
.. 1870, 2pia yellow-brown Scott No. 321	2 00

(Continued on p. 5.)

Unused Postal Cards and Letter Cards at Half Price.

I have the following unused Postal Cards and Letter Cards on hand, and will fill orders from this list, while the supply holds out, at 50 per cent. discount from Scott's prices. The Nos. are from Scott's 1896 Catalogue. Please order by number. Postage extra, 3c. for 10 cards or less. Only one of each kind supplied to same person. Money refunded if Nos. are sold. Orders under 50c. respectfully declined. Satisfaction guaranteed.

United States, 1082, 1086, 1088, 1099, 1092, 1098, 1100, 1101, 1104; Angola, 101-103; Angra, 101, 102; Antigua, 28, 30; Argentine, 301-304, 311-318; 401-404, 408-410, 415, 416; Austria, 501, 528, 529, 534, 540-545, 548-551, 554, 562-571, 574, 575, 577-585, 587, 590, 594-602; 651-665, 672; 711, 714; 802; Austrian Levant, 1062, 1067, 1069, 1071, 1073; 1100-1102; Azores, 157, 167-170; 201, 202; Bahamas, 103-106; Barbadoes, 304, 306, 307, 310; Bavaria, 381, 395, 397, 401, 402, 407; Belgium, 301, 302, 304-309, 311, 313, 314, 316, 318-320, 323, 325; 351, 352, 354, 355, 357-359; Bermuda, 203, 204, 207; Bolivia, 151, 152, 155 to 157; Bosnia, 53, 54; 101, 102; Brazil, 401, 402, 404-407, 409, 410, 412-418; 507-512, 516-520, 523, 525, 535; Bechuanaland, 204; Central Africa, 151, 152; East Africa, 201, 202; Brit. Guiana, 301, 304, 306, 307; British Honduras, 203, 205; Bulgaria, 201, 203, 205, 206, 208, 209, 212; Canada, 401-405, 409-414, 416; 451, 453; Cape Good Hope, 402; Cape Verde, 101-103; Ceylon, 611, 614, 616, 620, 622, 623, 624-626; Chili, 316, 321, 323, 328, 330, 331, 333, 337; 376; Colombia, 912, 914, 916; Congo, 103, 105-107, 111-114; Cook Islands, 101; Costa Rica, 351-353; Cuba, 311, 314, 315, 320; Curacao, 161; Cyprus, 301-305; Dan. W. Indies, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108; Denmark, 203, 205-207, 209, 214, 216, 217, 221; 251, 254, 256; 355, 356, 358; Dominica, 29, 32, 34, 35; Dominican Republic, 408, 473, 475-477; Dutch Indies, 202, 209, 210, 213, 214; Ecuador, 613; 651, 652; Egypt, 501, 503, 505, 506; Finland, 317, 330, 334-336, 339, 340; France, 507, 524, 525, 528; 609, 612; 664; 706; French Cols., 251, 255; Gambia, 151, 152; German Empire, 318-320, 326, 327, 334, 337, 338, 341; 402, 403; German Levant, 651, 652; Gibraltar, 151-157, 159, 160, 162, 164-170; Gold Coast, 151; Great Britain, 909, 916, 918-923, 925, 926; 1001; Greece, 301-308; Grenada, 405-410; Guatemala, 201, 203-205; Guinea, 101-103; Hawaii, 201-205, 209-213; Heligoland, 39, 43; Honduras, 301, 303, 304, 309-312; Hong

Kong, 510; Hungary, 202, 205, 207, 217, 218, 224, 225, 227; 250-253, 255; Iceland, 101; India, 601, 602, 604, 605, 606; Chamba, 104; 151; Faridkot, 453; Gwalior, 202, 203, 205; Holkar, 101; Hyderabad, 351, 353; Jhind, 202, 203, 211; Nabha, 201, 205, 206; Nepal, 101; Patiala, 254, 256, 257; Travancore, 101; Italy, 301, 302, 308, 309, 311-313, 315-320, 328; 351-353; Jamaica, 413, 414, 419, 425, 426; Japan, 309, 311-314, 319; Labuan, 101; Lagos, 102; Leeward Islands, 151-154; Liberia, 401; Luxemburg, 319-325, 327, 329-332, 337, 342, 344-347, 358, 360, 366, 367, 369, 372, 373, 376; Macao, 201, 203; Malta, 151, 152; Mauritius, 303, 304, 305; Mexico, 1150, 1151, 1153, 1156, 1157, 1159, 1160, 1173, 1182, 1185, 1191, 1240; 1403, 1404; Monaco, 102; Montenegro, 151, 156, 158, 161; Montserrat, 14; Mozambique, 101, 102; Natal, 301, 302; Netherlands, 306, 324, 330, 332; Nevis, 42; Newfoundland, 201-204, 207; New South Wales, 802, 806-810, 812, 813; New Zealand, 803, 804, 805, 807; Nicaragua, 501, 503, 505, 508, 513, 516; North Borneo, 201, 203; Norway, 301-309, 311, 313-317, 319, 321-328, 330, 337, 340, 341; Orange State, 307; Paraguay, 301, 307; 351; Peru, 413, 414, 421, 422; Philippines, 502, 503, 505, 507; Porto Rico, 202, 205; Portugal, 403, 412-414; 451, 452; Port. Indies, 202, 203, 205; Queensland, 404, 406; Roumania, 303, 315, 318, 320, 322, 325, 326; 401, 402; Russia, 201, 203-205, 210-217, 220, 221; 251, 253-255; St. Christopher, 33; St. Lucia, 202-205; St. Thomas and Prince, 201-203; St. Vincent, 203; Salvador, 601, 605, 609, 611, 612, 614, 615, 618; San Marino, 201; Serbia, 162-165, 173, 175-184, 186-190; 251, 252; Shanghai, 406-408; Siam, 151, 154, 155; Sierra Leone, 201, 202, 205, 205; South African Republic, 301; South Australia, 403; Spain, 610, 611, 613-618, 620, 621; Straits Settlements, 201, 206, 207, 209, 210, 216, 217; Perak, 202; Surinam, 205, 209, 212, 213; Sweden, 306, 307, 310, 311, 313, 315; 353, 357; 501, 502; Switzerland, 263, 265, 268, 271, 274, 278, 279; Tasmania, 405; Trinidad, 355-358, 360; Tunis, 101, 104, 105, 151; 154, 155; Turkey, 510; Turk's Islands, 151, 152; Uruguay, 417-421, 447, 448; 502, 504; Venezuela, 338, 339; Victoria, 706, 708, 710, 712, 717; 802; Virgin Islands, 52, 53; West Australia, 301-303; Wurtemberg, 283, 291, 295, 297.

WANTED TO PURCHASE.—Small lots of British Colonials.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,
New Brunswick, Canada.

The Philatelic Messenger

VOL. I.

JANUARY 1ST, 1897.

No. 2.

The Philatelic Messenger is published quarterly, and contains reading matter and advertisements of interest to stamp collectors. It will be sent regularly for one year to any address in Canada or United States upon receipt of 12 cents, in current unused stamps. A stamp catalogued at 5 cents or more is given away with every number.

Three Inches

How would your
ADVERTISEMENT
look . . .

In This Space?

It will cost you only.. **\$1.50** . . . for each
Insertion,

If you promise to use the
space for one year.

\$6.00 FOR ONE YEAR.

One Inch.

How would your Advertisement
look in this Space?

It will cost you only 50 cents for each
insertion, if you use the space for one
year.

\$2.00 FOR ONE YEAR.

FOR SUBSCRIBERS ONLY.

While Supply lasts. Postage Extra. All used.
Scott's 57th Nos.

United States, 152	.40
" " 153	.25
" " 155	.40
" " 156	.75
" " 199	.05
Canada, 51,	.15
" " 102,	.10
Greece, 65	.05

SPECIAL HOLIDAY OFFER.

In addition to the premium stamps given
away with every number of this paper, a Holi-
day Packet of 100 different stamps will be
mailed to every new subscriber who sends his
subscription, with a stamped and addressed
envelope, before January 15th, 1897.

Crown Packets

The following packets contain no
locals, revenues, cards or telegraphs.
They invite comparison with any
other packets on the market:

No.		Price
1	contains 300 varieties.	\$1.00
2	" 400 "	1.50
3	" 500 "	2.00
4	" 600 "	2.75
5	" 700 "	3.60
6	" 800 "	4.55
7	" 900 "	5.60
8	" 1000 "	6.75
9	" 100 "	
	British Colonials	1.25
10	" 100 varieties	
	Orientals	1.25
11	" 1250 varieties	12.00
12	" 1500 "	17.50
13	" 1750 "	23.00
14	" 2000 "	30.00

All packets are sent postpaid, and
Nos. 11, 12, 13 and 14 postpaid and reg-
istered, in Canada and the United
States. To other countries the postage
is extra.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte Co.,
New Brunswick, Can.

TWO INCHES.

How would your Advertisement
look in this Space?

IT WILL COST YOU

Only \$1.00

FOR EACH INSERTION,

If you promise to use the
space for one year.

4.00 for One Year.

New Issues, 1896			
The following stamps are all unused.			
Orders under 25c respectfully declined.			
Postage extra.			
Argentina, 80c violet	75	Johore, new type, 4c	6
Barbadoes, ½p grey and carmine	2	.. .. 5c	8
British Levant, 4pia on 10p	38	.. .. 6c	10
British South Africa, ½p	2	Mexico, 1c dark green	2
.. .. 1p	4	.. .. 2c carmine	3
.. .. 2p	8	Negri Sembilow, 15c	30
.. .. 3p	12	Norway, 1o bistre	1
.. .. 4p	15	Paraguay, 1c grey	2
.. .. 6p	23	Perak, 25c green and carmine	45
.. .. 8p	30	Peru, 1c ultramarine	2
.. .. 1sh	45	.. .. 2c Prussian blue	3
Bulgaria, 1s on 2s	1	.. .. 5c indigo	8
.. .. Boris, 1s green	2	.. .. 10c yellow	15
.. .. 5s	3	.. .. 20c orange	30
.. .. 15s	9	Philippines, ¼c, 1m, 2m, 5m, set of 4	5
.. .. 25s	15	.. .. 2c blue	5
.. .. unpaid, 5s	3	.. .. 5c violet	10
.. .. 10s	5	.. .. 10c brown	20
.. .. 30s	15	.. .. 15c blue-green	25
Cape of Good Hope, 2½p blue	10	.. .. 20c orange	35
.. .. 1sh yellow-buff	45	Porto Rico, ¼m-¼m, set of 4	4
Chamba, 1¼a brown	6	.. .. 1c claret	3
.. .. 2¼a green	12	.. .. 2c red-brown	5
Cuba, ¼m-¼m, set of 5	6	.. .. 3c ultramarine	6
.. .. 1c lilac-brown	3	.. .. 4c brown	8
.. .. 2c claret	5	.. .. 5c light blue	10
.. .. 2½c rose	6	.. .. 6c lilac	12
.. .. 5c slate-blue	12	.. .. 8c rose	15
.. .. 10c emerald-green	20	.. .. 10c olive-grey	20
.. .. 20c violet	40	.. .. 40c salmon	70
Cyprus, 30pa mauve and green	5	Queensland, 2½p rose	10
.. .. 1pia rose and blue	6	Roumania, 1b chestnut	1
.. .. 2pia blue and maroon	12	St. Helena, 1p carmine	4
.. .. 4pia olive and purple	20	.. .. 2p yellow	8
.. .. 6pia brown and green	30	.. .. 2½p blue	10
.. .. 12pia orange and black	60	.. .. 5p	19
Danish West Indies, 1c	3	.. .. 10p	38
Falkland Islands, 1p brown-red	5	Santander, 5c brown	8
.. .. 2p red-lilac	10	Selangor, 25c blue-green and red	45
.. .. 9p vermilion	35	Servia, 1pa red	1
.. .. 1sh bistre	45	Shanghai, 4c on 15c yellow	8
French Madagascar, 5c	3	.. .. 6c on 20c violet	12
.. .. 10c	5	Siam, 4a on 12a	6
Fiji Islands, 1p red-lilac	4	Sierra Leone, 1p lilac and rose	4
Gibraltar, 20c olive	10	.. .. 2p lilac and orange	8
.. .. 2pes black and carmine	80	.. .. 2½p lilac and blue	10
Grenada, 1p lilac and carmine	4	.. .. 3p	12
Gwalior, 2¼a green	12	.. .. 1sh green and black	45
Hayti, 2c brown-carmine	5	South African Republic, ½p	3
.. .. 3c grey	7	.. .. 1p	4
Honduras, 1c	3	Tasmania, 9p light blue	35
.. .. 2c	4	Tolima, 20c blue on yellow	30
Italy, 1c dark brown	1	Trinidad, ½p lilac and green	3
.. .. 2c red-brown	2	.. .. 1p lilac and carmine	4
.. .. 10c carmine	5	.. .. 2½p lilac and blue	10
Johore, 1c violet and mauve	2	.. .. 4p lilac and orange	15
.. .. 2c violet and yellow	3	.. .. 5p lilac and violet	19
.. .. 3c violet and rose	5	.. .. 6p lilac and black	23
.. .. new type, 1c	2	.. .. 1sh lilac and brown	45
.. .. 2c	3	Uruguay, 1c yellow-olive	3
.. .. 3c	5	.. .. 2c dark blue	5
		.. .. 5c vermilion	10
		.. .. Jubilee, 1c	3
		.. .. 5c	15
		.. .. 10c	30
		Wurtembury, 2pf	2

The Philatelic Messenger

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY.

VOL. I.

JANUARY 1ST, 1897.

No. 2.

The First Type of the Stamps of Greece.

[By the Editor.]

The stamps of Greece from 1860 to 1893 have always been a series of puzzles to the majority of collectors. No general catalogue, except perhaps Kohl's "Europa," contains even an approximately complete list of these interesting stamps, systematically arranged. Senf's catalogue gives a great many varieties, important and unimportant, but there is no attempt at classification. The aim of this article is to assist collectors to identify the different issues and to give the earlier stamps of Greece an orderly arrangement in their albums. Of the issue of November, 1860, Paris print, it is not necessary to say much. There is a 1 lepton, reddish brown, which is rarer than the dark brown. The darker shade of the 20 lepta, blue, and the rosier shade of the 80 lepta, carmine, are not so commonly met with. The Paris print stamps are easily recognized by the fine shading on the neck and cheek of Mercury, the lines being dotted. The 5, 20, 40 and 80 lepta have no control figures on the back, which sufficiently distinguishes them from the same values in the issues immediately following.

November, 1860, Paris print :

1. 1 lepton, dark brown.
2. 1 .. reddish brown.
3. 2 lepta, olive-brown.
4. 5 .. emerald-green on greenish.
5. 20 .. bright blue on bluish.
6. 20 .. dark blue on bluish.
7. 40 .. violet on gray-blue.
8. 80 .. carmine-rose on pale rose.
9. 80 .. dark carmine on pale rose.

1861. Paris print. Large control figures on back:

10. 10 lepta, yellow-orange on greenish.

In January, 1862, the first printing

was done at Athens, and it was much superior to the work of later issues. The 2 lepta appears to differ only in shade from that of 1860. The 5 lepta is not so well printed, and has on the back a figure 5 double-lined all through. The 20 lepta has fine neck-shading, control figures on the back and white patches in the corners. The dark shade of this stamp is quite scarce.

January, 1862. Athens print. The 5 and 20 lepta with control figures on back :

11. 2 lepta, yellow-brown.
12. 5 .. yellow-green on greenish.
13. 5 .. dark green on greenish.
14. 5 .. blue-green on greenish.
15. 20 .. pale blue on bluish.
16. 20 .. dark blue on bluish.

Later in this year there were other printings, including the 1 lepton and the 10, 40 and 80 lepta values. The earlier printings were clear, but the frequent subsequent ones of this and other years were increasingly coarse and blotted. Many colors and qualities of paper were employed, and varieties were multiplied almost *ad infinitum*. A set of the seven values can readily be found in clear, fine print and distinctive shades, which may safely be assigned to the spring of 1862.

March, 1862. Athens print. Clear impression. All but the 1 and 2 lepta with control figures on back:

17. 1 lepton, dark brown.
18. 2 lepta, yellow-brown.
19. 5 .. emerald-green on greenish
20. 10 .. yellow-orange on ..
21. 20 .. bright blue on bluish.
22. 40 .. violet on gray-blue.
23. 80 .. carmine-rose on pale rose.

The control figure on the back of No. 19 and later 5 lepta stamps differs from that on Nos. 12-14. The upright stroke connecting the body with the tail of the 5 is now single lined.

1862-70. Coarse impression; blotted

print. All but 1 and 21 with figures on back :

- 24. 1 lepton, salmon-brown.
- 25. 1 .. marone.
- 26. 1 .. reddish brown.
- 27. 2 lepta. dark yellow-brown.
- 28. 2 .. dull brown.
- 29. 5 .. pale green on greenish.
- 30. 5 .. yellow-green on greenish.
- 31. 10 .. orange on bluish.
- 32. 10 .. vermilion on bluish.
- 33. 20 .. dull blue on bluish.
- 34. 20 .. dark blue on bluish.
- 35. 40 .. dull violet on gray-blue.
- 36. 40 .. red-violet on gray-blue.
- 37. 40 .. brown-violet on grey-blue.
- 40. 80 .. dull carmine on pale-rose.

1863-64. Athens print. Nos. 42 to 44 with control figures :

- 41. 2 lepta, yellow-brown.
- 42. 10 .. orange on gray-blue.
- 43. 10 .. vermilion on gray-blue.
- 44. 20 .. blue on greenish.

About 1864-65 the 1, 5, 10, 20 and 40 lepta were printed on very thin, transparent paper. These, except the 1 lepton, are listed in Scott's new catalogue. They have been known to collectors for many years.

1864-65. Athens print. Thin paper. All but 1 lepton with control figures :

- 45. 1 lepton, gray brown.
- 46. 1 .. dark chocolate-brown.
- 47. 1 .. chocolate-brown on buff.
- 48. 5 lepta, dull green on greenish.
- 49. 5 .. dark green on greenish.
- 50. 5 .. bright green on greenish.
- 51. 10 .. vermilion on bluish violet.
- 52. 10 .. vermilion on gray.
- 53. 20 .. blue on bluish.
- 54. 20 .. dark blue on bluish.
- 55. 20 .. dark blue on blue.
- 56. 40 .. dull violet on gray-blue.
- 57. 40 .. red violet on ..
- 58. 40 .. brown-violet on ..
- 59. 40 .. dull olive-yellow on gray-blue.
- 60. 40 .. rust-brown on gray-blue.

1865-66. Athens print. Thicker paper. Nos. 62 and 63 with control figures :

- 61. 2 lepta, pale yellow-brown, strongly yellowish.
- 62. 40 .. claret on bluish gray.
- 63. 40 .. dark claret on bluish gray.

The following stamp seems to have been issued about 1870, but closely resembles the issue of January, 1862. It

has fine neck-shading and clean print.

1870. Athens print. Fine shading :

- 64. 1 lepton, pale chestnut-brown.

1874. Athens print. Control figures on back :

- 65. 40 lepta, orange on greenish.
- 66. 40 .. dull red on greenish.

In 1875 two new values were ordered, and the first impressions were taken at Paris. The same marks which serve to distinguish the issue of November, 1860, will be sufficient here.

1875. Paris print. Without control figures:

- 67. 30 lepta, brown on buff.
- 68. 30 .. olive-brown on buff.
- 69. 60 .. dark blue-green on greenish.

Beginning with the year 1876, all values were printed on a yellowish white paper, sometimes approaching a buff, and varying in thickness.

1876. Athens print. All but 1 lepton with control figures :

- 70. 1 lepton, fawn-brown.
- 71. 5 lepta, yellow-green.
- 72. 10 .. orange.
- 73. 20 .. Prussian blue.
- 74. 20 .. gray-blue.
- 75. 20 .. ultramarine.
- 76. 40 .. dull geranium-red.
- 77. 40 .. deep geranium-red.

1877-78. Athens print:

- 78. 30 lepta dark brown.
- 79. 30 .. olive-brown.
- 80. 30 .. olive-brown on buff.
- 81. 60 .. dark green.

1879. Athens print. Very coarse, blotted impression on thin paper. All but 1 lepton with control figures:

- 82. 1 lepton, dark red-brown.
- 83. 1 .. dark red-brown on buff
- 84. 5 lepta, dark green.
- 85. 10 .. vermilion.
- 86. 10 .. vermilion on buff.
- 87. 20 .. dark blue
- 88. 20 .. violet-blue

From 1862 to 1879 the 5, 10, 20, 40 and 80 lepta stamps have control figures on the back. All stamps issued after 1879 are without them. Of the control figures there are numerous errors, such as 01, 0, 00, 02, 20, 07, 440, etc.

These are of interest only to the specialist.

1880. Athens print. Without control figures:

- 89. 10 lepta, vermilion
- 90. 20 .. ultramarine

1881. Athens print. Without control figures:

- 91. 1 lepton, pale brown
- 92. 1 .. gray-brown
- 93. 2 lepta, gray-yellow
- 94. 5 .. pale green
- 95. 5 .. dark green
- 96. 5 .. green on buff
- 97. 10 .. yellow
- 98. 10 .. orange
- 99. 10 .. orange on buff
- 100. 20 .. dull carmine
- 101. 20 .. dark carmine
- 102. 30 .. ultramarine
- 103. 40 .. dark violet

1883. Nos. 100-103 in paler colors :

- 104. 20 lepta, bright aniline rose
- 105. 20 .. dark aniline red
- 106. 30 .. pale blue
- 107. 40 .. pale violet

The above list is, I believe, more complete and true to date and description than any hitherto published.

I trust the list will prove useful to many collectors.

CHRONICLE

Of Newly Issued British and Colonial Adhesives.

Gleaned from the stamp papers for October, November and December. Type references are to Scott's 1897 catalogue. The color of surcharge is printed in italics.

British Central Africa.—The stamps of types A4 and A5 now come water-marked, the lower values with crown and CA and the higher values with crown and CC.

WMKD. CROWN AND CA.

- 1 penny, black.
- 2 pence, black and green.
- 4 " black and orange.
- 6 " black and blue.
- 1 shilling, black and rose.

WMKD. CROWN AND CC.

- 2 shillings 6 pence, black and violet.
- 3 " black and yellow.
- 5 " black and olive.
- 1 pound, black and orange.
- 20 " black and vermilion.

British East Africa.—The 1 rupee of India, type A29, surcharged in three lines, "British—East—Africa."

1 rupee, carmine and green, *black.*

British South Africa.—The new 1 shilling of Cape of Good Hope surcharged in three lines, "BRITISH—SOUTH AFRICA—COMPANY."

1 shilling, bistre, *black.*

British Levant.—The current 10 pence of Great Britain surcharged "4 PIASTRES."

4 piastres on 10 pence, carmine and lilac, *black.*

Cyprus.—The ½ piastre has appeared in the new type, bi-colored.

½ piastre, green and carmine.

Gwalior.—The current 1 rupee of India surcharged for official use with two lines of native characters.

Official Stamp.

1 rupee, carmine and green, *black.*

Jhind.—The current 1 rupee of India surcharged "JHIND STATE" and "SERVICE."

Official Stamp.

1 rupee, green and carmine, *black.*

Johore.—New prince and new set of stamps, similar to last, but with head of reigning prince in octagon instead of arch.

1 cent, green.

2 " green and blue.

3 " green and mauve.

4 " green and carmine.

5 " green and brown.

6 " green and yellow.

1 dollar, lilac and green.

Labuan.—The 25 cents, 50 cents and 1 dollar stamps of North Borneo printed in new colors and surcharged "LABUAN."

25 cents, green, *black.*

50 " red-brown, *black.*

1 dollar, blue, *black.*

Negri Sembilan.—Additional values in current type.

15 cents, green and mauve.

25 " green and carmine.

50 " green and black.

Niger Coast.—A change of color in the ½ penny stamp.

½ penny, yellow-green.

Perak.—New values of the current types, the 25 cents of the small type and the others of the large type.

25 cents, green and carmine.

2 dollars, green and carmine.

- 3 dollars, green and olive.
10 " green and violet.
25 " green and yellow.

Queensland.—The 1 penny stamp with figures in lower corners, similar to the 2½ and 5 pence.

- 1 penny, orange.

St. Helena.—A new set in Leeward Islands type, but not bi-colored.

- 1 penny, carmine-rose.
2 pence, yellow.
2½ " blue.
5 " purple.
10 " brown.

Seychelles.—The current 45 cents has been surcharged in thin capital letters, "18 CENTS."

- 18 cents on 45 cents, bistre and carmine, *black*.

Selangor.—Additional high values of the type of the current 1 and 5 dollars.

- 2 dollars, green and carmine.
3 " green and olive.
10 " green and violet.
25 " green and yellow.

Sierra Leone.—A new set in Leeward Island's type, bi-colored.

- 1 penny, lilac and carmine.
2 pence, lilac and orange.
2½ " lilac and blue.
" lilac and gray.
1 shilling, green and black.
2 " green and blue.
5 " green and carmine.
1 pound, carmine on red paper.

Tobago.—The 1 shilling printed by error in color of the 6 pence. It is said 6,000 were so printed and the bulk of them bought up by a London speculator.

- 1 shilling, orange.

Zanzibar.—The 2 annas of India surcharged for use in Zanzibar and raised to 2½ annas. The current 1 rupee of India with overprint "Zanzibar."

- 2½ annas on 2 annas, blue, *red*.
1 rupee, carmine and green, *black*.

The 4½, 5 and 7½ annas of the new British East Africa set with overprint "Zanzibar."

- 4½ annas, orange, *black*.
5 " bistre, *black*.
7½ " lilac, *black*.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,
New Brunswick, Canada.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT'S
Quarterly Price List
Of Postage Stamps for Collections.

SPECIAL NOTICES

**Which Should be Carefully Read
Before Ordering from this List.**

(This List annuls all previous quotations.)

Terms: Net cash in advance. NO DISCOUNT WHATEVER. Remittance must in every case accompany order, together with sufficient for return postage if order amounts to less than \$2.00.

I pay registration on orders amounting to \$5.00 or over. I cannot, however, under any circumstances, be responsible for letters lost in transit.

Remittance should be made by Post Office Order, American Express Order, or Bank Notes at current rates of exchange. Private cheques will not be accepted.

Fractions of a dollar may be remitted in current unused stamps of any country. Values not commonly used are preferred.

Money orders should be made payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine.

Every communication should bear the sender's address in full, to avoid all possibility of mistake.

Correspondence in English, French and German.

ALL STAMPS SOLD BY ME ARE WARRANTED GENUINE.

**Single Stamps at Bargain
Prices.**

Of most of the following stamps I have very few copies, and in some cases only one. First come, first served. FIRST ORDERS SECURE BEST SPECIMENS. Money refunded if stamps are sold or not satisfactory. Every stamp in perfect condition, if not otherwise stated. Those marked * are unused. Letters o. g. mean *old gum*. Nos. refer to Scott's 1897 catalogue.

United States

1847, 10c black, creased	\$2 00
1851-56, *3c red, o. g.	1 40
.. 12c black	1 60
1861, 90c blue, not well centred	2 00

1868, 30c orange, grilled	3 50
1872, *1c ultramarine, small tear	1 75
.. 24c purple	1 40
.. 90c carmine	1 05
1873, 7c vermilion, ribbed	17 50
Unpaid, 1879, *50c brown, o. g.	1 40
.. 1889, *30c red-brown, o. g.	1 05
Unpaid, 1891-93, *50c bright claret, o. g.	1 40
Unpaid, 1891-93, 50c bright claret	1 40
Executive, *1c carmine, specimen	3 00
.. *2c	3 00
Justice, 10c purple	2 10
.. 12c	1 75
.. 15c	4 55
Treasury, 24c brown	3 50
War, 7c red	1 75
Confederate States	
1863, 20c green	2 10
.. 20c .. on cover	3 00
Afghanistan	
1877, *1sh grey, No. 54	1 40
1881, *1ab black-brown, No. 110	1 75
1883, *2ab vermilion, No. 122	1 75
Antigua	
1873-79, 6p green, inv. wmk.	2 00
Argentine Republic	
1891, *1p deep blue, o. g.	1 05
.. *5p light blue, o. g., not well centred	2 50
Austria	
1850, 6kr brown, thin p., o. g., cut rather close	2 50
Austrian Levant	
1886, 10p on 3s green	7 00
Lombardy-Venice	
1858-59, *10s brown, o. g.	1 40
Azores	
1868-70, *5r black	1 40
.. 120r blue	1 75
Barbadoes	
1852, (1/2p) green, wh. p.	1 75
1861, *1sh black, o. g.	1 75
1874, 6p orange, o. g., : : 12 1/2, fair	2 50
Bavaria	
1881, *25pf pale brown	1 40
1881, *50pf deep brown, o. g.	3 50
Tax, 1862, *3kr black	1 25
Belgium	
1866, *40c rose, o. g.	1 40
Bermuda	
1893, 3p buff : : 14x12 1/2	1 75
British Guiana	
1875, 8c rose, : : 15	1 05
British Honduras	
1882, *1p blue, o. g.	1 75
1888, *20c on 6p yellow, No. 24, o. g.	1 40
.. 50c on 1sh grey, No. 31	1 40

Buenos Ayres	
1860-52, 4r green, small nick	1 50
Canada	
1851, 3p red, laid	1 05
1857, 1p pink	2 80
1858, 3p red, ribbed	1 75
1859-64, 1c pink, ribbed	5 25
.. 2c .. small corner gone	10 00
1859-64, 5c vermilion, ribbed	2 80
1868-69, 1c brown-red, wmkd.	1 40
.. 3c bright red, wmkd.	1 05
1869, 3c bright red, laid p	3 50
.. *1c yellow	1 05
1869, *1c black, ribbed	10 00
.. *3c bright red, ribbed	10 00
Registration, 8c blue	1 75
Officially Sealed, 1879, brown	1 05
Antioquia	
1888, 5c black on yellow, pen-marked	1 05
1889, *2 1/2c red, No. 76	1 40
Bolivar	
1882, 5p blue and red	1 05
.. 10p brown and blue	1 75
Cundinamarca	
1877, *20c green	1 05
Panama	
1878, 20c red	1 40
.. *50c yellow	2 10
1888-91, *50c brown, No. 10, o. g.	1 05
Tolima	
1871, 1p carmine, penmarked	1 40
1880-83, *1p vermilion, o. g.	1 05
Costa Rica	
Official, 1883-87, *40c blue, o. g., No. 222a, "OFICAL"	2 50
Cuba	
Habilitado, 1868, *5c lilac, o. g.	1 75
.. *10c blue, o. g.	1 75
.. *20c green, o. g.	1 75
.. *40c rose, o. g.	1 75
.. 1869, *10c brown	1 25
1874, *1p carmine, o. g.	1 40
1879, *10c orange	2 45
1883, *20c brown, o. g., No. 115	1 75
Cyprus	
1881, 1p on 1p red, 18 mm, pl. 218	1 25
Unpaid, 1878-82, 2sh blue and green	1 25
Unpaid, 1878-82, 10sh carmine and green	2 25
Unpaid, 30pa on 1pi rose	5 00
Denmark	
1851, 2rs blue	1 75
1853-57, 16s violet, Senf No. 16b	1 25
1863, 16s violet, small corner gone	3 50
1870, 48s purple and brown	2 10

(Continued on p. 15.)

The Philatelic Messenger.

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION.—In Canada and the United States, 12 cts. To other countries, 18 cts. A stamp catalogued at 5 cents given away with each number.

ADVERTISING RATES.—Eighth column, ten lines nonpareil, 50 cts.; quarter column, 90 cts.; half column, \$1.70; one column, \$3.30; one page, 6.50. Two insertions, 10 per cent. discount; three insertions, 15 per cent. discount; four insertions, 20 per cent. discount. Advertisements on first page of cover, 75 cents per inch each insertion. Advertisements must be paid for in advance.

REMITTANCES.—Unused current stamps of any country are taken in payment for subscriptions and advertisements to the amount of \$1.00. Larger amounts may be remitted in bank notes at current rates of exchange, or by post office order payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,

New Brunswick, Canada.

Circulation of this issue, 1500.

Notes

The *Boston Stamp Book*, among other good things, contains an interesting article on "The Trinidad Post Office," clipped from the *Port of Spain Gazette*. A good deal of valuable information is condensed in Mr. Kilbon's "Reference List of Type and Die Varieties."

The *Halifax Philatelic Magazine* advertises itself as the only stamp paper in the maritime provinces.

The *Canadian Philatelic Magazine* looks well in its new cover. "Under Victoria's rule" conveys considerable information in a convenient form.

Mr. C. S. Needham and Mr. W. Kelsey Hall have been itinerating in the United States with lots of rarities.

Lots of holiday numbers this season. This is *not one*.

We were advised by several journals to buy up certain stamps because they would go up in the new catalogue. Of course, we bought them, but they didn't go up. The ones that went up were those that no one told us about.

I like the *Herald Exchange* very much, although the English part of it is German and the German part does not look like English. But we understand just the same.

What would you give me for the Connell stamp on the original cover, if I had one?

I thought until the other day that we were the *only original* PHILATELIC MESSENGER. But Mr. S. E. Miller, in the *Herald Exchange*, speaks of a paper issued seven years ago under that title. The plagiarism was unconscious.

It is to be hoped the Canadian Philatelic Association will be revived this winter. How will the *Messenger* do for official organ?

The best Canadian stamp magazine is—which is it? I am not going to tell you. I love them all.

When I took the wrapper off the *Home Worker*, I expected to find some didactic essays on splitting wood, making fires on winter mornings and all that sort of thing. But, instead, I found a bright, chatty stamp paper.

E. R. J., in the *New York Philatelist*, tell us that "inverted surcharges are often met with," and that he has several specimens, "including one of New Caledonia." Bless his heart, he doesn't know that New Caledonia inverted surcharges are about as plentiful as those right side up.

C. L. has made a great discovery. He has found that the 20 pa on 5 pia (green) of Egypt exists with inverted surcharge. He wrote to Mr. Halton Bey, the postmaster general, about it, and now he is satisfied. If it were not for these interesting discoveries that are re-discovered by every new collector, philately would lose much of its charm.

The *Philatelic Advocate* invites exchanges to reprint articles contained in its columns. This is kind, but where are the articles?

Karl Ludwig says some very sensible and opportune things in "Some Ideas about Stamp Collecting," in *Philatelic Facts and Fallacies* for October.

The *Postage Stamp* is a tiny paper, $3\frac{1}{2}$ by 5 inches, but it is very good. None of the space is wasted.

Through the courtesy of Messrs. R.

F. Albrecht & Co., I have received a copy of the new paper for young collectors, *Stamps*. The illustrated article on "The Olympian Games" will interest the young folk, but I am afraid the article on "Benjamin Franklin" is a little dry. First numbers, however, are proverbially the worst.

The *Texas Philatelic Directory* is a neat little pamphlet of 48 pages, containing the names and addresses of 342 collectors in Texas.

Philatelists should be on their guard against A. J. Clifford, of 210 S. Division street, Buffalo, N. Y. He has swindled G. A. Lowe, of Toronto, out of \$125 worth of B. N. A. stamps, and further developments are looked for. On October 26th the publisher of this paper sent him two P. E. Island stamps on covers valued at \$8.50.

Beardsley's Stamp Collectors' and Dealers' Address Book and Directory is out. It contains over 12,000 names and addresses from all parts of the world, with very full lists of journals and societies, and can be obtained for \$1.00 from H. C. Beardsley, Box 216, St. Joseph, Mo.

Stanley Gibbons' new catalogue is to be in three volumes. The first volume will contain Great Britain and colonies; the second, all other countries; and the third, envelopes, wrappers and post-cards.

Scott's new catalogue will be a great improvement on previous editions. Many varieties are listed that ought to have been listed before, and many trifling varieties are omitted that ought never to have been listed. We have received the advance sheets as far as Persia, but we have not space to devote to a criticism worthy of the subject. Enough to say, it is better than ever, and Stanley Gibbons and Seaf Brothers will find it hard to beat.

The C. H. Mekeel Co. announce the third edition of their address book. It will contain foreign addresses only, 9,000 of them, from 127 countries and colonies. Price \$1.00. To be issued before the new year.

(Continued from p. 13)

Eastern Roumelia

1881, 1 piastres, black and blue, "R. O."	4 00
.. *10pa mauve and black, o. g. No. 9	1 00
1881, 5pi blue and rose, perms. cut off at top	1 25
1884, *1pi blue, o. g.	2 80

Egypt

1866 10pia slate, not well centred	4 50
1867, *5pia brown, o. g.	3 15
1884, *20pa on 5pia green, inv. surch.	1 25
Unpaid, 1888, 5pia grey	5 25

Fernando Po

1879, *10c rose	1 40
.. 50c blue	1 05

France

1849-50, 02c black, red postmark	7 50
1853-60, 1fr lake, slightly skinned on back	2 50
.. * 40c brown, Schauptmeier No. 281	1 50
.. 80c carmine, Schauptmeier No. 297	1 50
.. 80c rose, Schauptm. 296	1 50
1862, 40c orange, :: 7	1 00
.. 80c rose, :: 7	1 50

Alsace and Lorraine

1870, *2c red-brown, small piece out of side	1 00
.. 20c blue, inv. network	3 50
.. 25c brown, small corner gone	3 00

Gibraltar

1889, *1p light brown, o. g.	1 25
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Great Britain

1855, 2p blue, No. 17	1 40
1856, *1p red, No. 18	1 40
1855, 4p rose, No. 23	1 05
.. 4p .. No. 24	8 50
1856, 4p .. No. 25	2 80
1857, 2p blue, No. 30	1 75
1864, *1p red, pl. 83	1 50
.. *1p red, pl. 108	1 50
1865, *3p rose	2 45
.. *4p vermilion, pl. 8	2 45
.. *6p lilac, pl. 5	2 45
1872-74, 6p buff, pl. 12	1 40
1876, *2½p claret, pl. 11	2 50
1880, *2½p blue, pl. 21	1 75
1883-84, 1 pound violet, small hole	1 50

British Levant

1893, 40pa on ½p vermilion	17 50
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Are You a Stamp Collector.

If not you should start a collection at once. There is no pastime for one's leisure hours which compares with it in interest and permanent value. It matters not what one's business or one's age may be, one who engages in the collection of stamps will find in it just the measure of relaxation from the more serious business of life which one's nature craves. It is something which makes a strong demand upon the attention and by its means the business man, who desires at the close of his day's labor to throw off all his cares that he may attain needed rest, finds himself able to do all he wishes and forget the day's turmoil and all its disturbances, both great and small. Many a business man who has had his interest aroused through seeing his children playing with stamps has taken the collection from them and enlarged and beautified it far beyond any idea which his children had in making it. There is no city in the land where there is more active, earnest business life of all sorts than New York; and there is also none wherein there is so large a proportion of these same men engaged in stamp collecting. Some suppose that the main business in stamps is done with the young, but any one who visits the offices of New York dealers will soon satisfy himself that the greatest number of their customers are grown people.

The time was when many of these customers would pretend that they were buying for their children, but so many men of first rank in business and society are now known to be stamp collectors that such pretence has passed away.

The best thing about stamp collecting is that it is within the reach of all.

A very little money will procure a good representative collection, showing different stamps from all parts of the world, and if one desires to spend considerable upon it, one can do so without difficulty, and be sure at the same time that one will lose nothing by it. The strange thing about a collection of stamps is that if it is made with any reasonable care it never declines in value. Good stamps are always increasing in value, and if one takes the pains to buy many of those not in use, one soon finds one's collection worth much more than it cost.

A great many parents, ladies particularly, are coming to appreciate one thing in stamp collecting which is of inestimable value. This is the perfect

Greece

1860-61, 1 lept dark brown, Senf No. 1a	2 80
.. 1 lept dark red-brown, Senf No. 1b	3 75
.. 10 lept orange	3 50
.. *1 lept pale pink-brown, Senf No. 11c	1 50
1875, 60 lept green, No. 47	1 05
1862-76, 10 lept orange, Tchak. No. 815	1 25
.. 10 lept orange, Tchak. No. 816	1 50
.. 20 lept ultramarine, Tchak. No. 818	1 50
Unpaid, 1878, *200 lept green and black, : : 10½	1 05

Hamburg

1866, 1½s rose	1 25
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Hayti

1881, 20c red-brown	1 75
1886, 7c dark blue, : : 16	3 50
.. 20c red-brown, : : 16	1 40
.. 5c yellow green, : : 14	1 75
.. 7c dark blue, : : 14	1 40

Heligoland.

1871-73, ½s green and rose, No. 6	3 50
1879, *1m green, rose and black, No. 35	7 00

Iceland.

Official, 1873, *8s mauve	2 10
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India.

1866, 6a lilac, No. 32	1 05
Official, 1866, 8p lilac, wmkd.	1 00

Bhopal.

1888-84, *¼a green, "ANAWAB"	1 50
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Jummo.

1870, *¼a light ultramarine	1 75
.. *¼a deep ultramarine	1 75
.. *¼a black	2 45
.. *¼a ultramarine	3 50
.. *¼a carmine-red	1 60
1874, *¼a sage green	3 50

Gwalior.

1885, *¼a brown	1 25
.. *¼a blue	1 05

Italy

1851, *20c blue	1 75
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Japan

1875, *½s slate, pl. 4, o.g.,	3 50
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Malta

1863-64, *½p golden yellow, ribbed	5 00
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Mauritius

1878, 2r50c on 5sh mauve	1 25
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Mexico

1872, 50c yellow, No. 147	1 40
1879, 100c black, No. 241	1 40
1884, 1p blue, wove	1 75

sympathy which is established by means of it between parents and children. A parent cannot make a greater mistake, when his child shows an interest in so instructive and elevating a pursuit as stamp collecting, than in pooh poohing or making fun of it, causing the child to do his collecting secretly or in fear of parental displeasure, when it should have an encouragement and help in it which would make it a thing of permanent value to him all through life.

We say to all such, make a trial of this pastime for yourself or for someone who you believe would be interested or helped by it, and you will understand far better than words can reveal it the exceeding great interest and value from innumerable points of view which attach to a thoughtful gathering together of the stamps of all nations.—*Stamps.*

Publications Received

As space is limited, I can give here only titles and numbers. The whole No. is given where known, otherwise the vol. and No. separated by colon. Frequency of issue is stated when papers are issued oftener or less often than once a month.

- American Journal of Philately, 2nd series, 9: 10, 11, 12.
- Boston Stamp Book, 2: 6.
- Canadian Philatelic Magazine, 3: 8.
- Canadian Weekly Stamp News, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14.
- Columbian Philatelist, 5.
- Eastern Philatelist, 18: 2, 3.
- Evergreen State Philatelist, 35.
- Filatelic Facts and Fallacies, 49.
- Herald-Exchange, semi-mo., 2, 3.
- Home Worker, 3: 8.
- Indiana Philatelist, 1.
- Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310.
- Monthly Observer, 10.
- New York Philatelist, 2.
- Official Bulletin Texas Philatelic Association, 1, 2, 3.
- Ontario Philatelist, 8.
- Philatelic Advocate, 1, 2.
- Philatelic Californian, 3: 8.
- Philatelic Literature, 1.
- Philatelic West, 2: 5.
- Postage Stamp, 4.
- Post Office, 67.
- Stamp Collectors' Fortnightly, 54, 55, 56, 57.
- Stamp Lore, 3.
- Stamps, 1.

Netherlands

1852, *15c orange, o. g. 3 50

New Caledonia

1881-84, 25c on 35c, blk on yellow 2 10

Newfoundland

1857, *1p violet-brown 3 50
 .. *3p green, o. g. 1 05
 .. *5p violet 7 00
 .. *5p violet-brown, o. g. 1 40
 1863, *6 1/2p lake, o. g. 2 45
 .. *8p lake, o. g. 2 80
 .. *1sh lake, o. g. 1 75
 1866, 10c black 1 05
 1866, 13c orange, used or unused 1 25
 1867-73, *1c lilac, o. g. 1 75
 .. *1c violet brown 1 50
 1867-73, 5c black, perms gone at one side 2 50
 1876, *1c violet-brown, o. g., 1 40
 .. 2c green 1 05

New South Wales

1885, 10sh carmine and violet, No. 124 5 25
 1888-89, 5sh violet, No. 131 2 80
 Registration, 1853, red and blue creased 3 50
 Registration, 1860, red and blue 1 40
 "o. s.," 1880-86, *5p dark green, o. g., 7 00
 .. 1880-90, 5sh lilac 1 05
 .. 1889-95, *5sh violet, o. g. 1 75
 Wrapper, 1864, 1p red, No. 601, cut square 2 80
 Off. Reg. Envelopes, 1889-93, *6p mauve, No. 751, cut square 1 75
 Same, 6p carmine, No. 754, cut sq. 1 40

Norway

1863-66, 3s lilac 1 25

Nova Scotia

1851-53, 3p blue 1 05
 1860-64, 10c vermilion 1 40

Persia

1868, 4s blue 2 50
 .. 8s vermilion, cut close 2 00
 .. 5k gold 3 50
 .. 5k violet-bronze 8 40
 1881, 25c green, lith. 1 05

NOTE.—Nos. after this note are from Scott's 56th catalogue.

Arequipa

1883, *25c red and black, No. 4 1 75
 .. *10c blue, No 30 2 50

Cuzco

1882-83, *10c red, No. 9 2 00
 1884, *5c olive, No. 12 2 00

Pasco

1884, *5c ultramarine and red 1 25

Stamps on Approval

I make a specialty of sending out stamps on approval. Have you tried my approval lots? *They are not like others.* I would respectfully direct your attention to the following special features:

Variety.—I have no large stock of certain countries to work off. My approval lots contain 10,000 varieties from all parts of the world.

Condition.—My approval lots contain no mended or imperfect specimens. These, if I have them, are disposed of in some other way, generally destroyed.

Arrangement.—The stamps are neatly mounted in Books, each book containing 60 stamps, and are arranged as far as possible according to countries and dates of issue.

This arrangement saves the collector much time and trouble when comparing the stamps with his collection or want-list.

Prices.—When a stamp is listed in Scott's Standard Catalogue, and a quotation given which is near the mark, I use that catalogue. Sometimes I use *others*; sometimes none. On the average my prices are as low as any.

Discounts.—I do not handle stamps at 50 and 60 per cent. discount. You do not want stamps of that sort, and I do not want to sell them to you. My discounts vary from 25 to 40 per cent. according to the class of stamps.

Classification.—For convenience I divide my approval lots into five Classes, A, B, C, D and E.

Class A contains stamps for beginners, from 1c to 15c each, at 40 per cent. discount. I cannot send approval lots to minors without guarantee from parents or guardian.

Class B contains stamps for the average collector, from 2c to \$1.25 each, at 33½ per cent. discount.

Class C contains stamps for the advanced collector, from \$1.35 to \$5.00 each, at 25 per cent. discount. A deposit of \$5.00 to \$10.00 is required.

Portugal

1867-70, 240r violet	2 45
1871-75, *150r blue	1 40
.. 240r violet	4 90

Prince Edward Island

1868, 4p black	1 40
1872, 1c orange, on cover	3 50
.. 1c orange and 2c blue, on cover	11 50
1872, 3c rose	1 75
.. 3c rose, on cover	2 50
.. 3c rose, variety PRINCE EDWARD	5 00
.. 4c green, on cover	8 00
.. 6c black, on cover	5 00

Queensland

1875-81, 2sh 6p vermilion, pen-marked	2 00
.. 5sh orange-brown, pen-marked	1 75
1872, 1p lilac, No 139	1 25

Roumania

1858, 40pa blue, bluish p	3 00
.. 40pa blue, white p, cut close	1 25
.. 80pa red,	2 50
1862, *3pa lemon, tete beche, o. g.	2 00
.. *6pa carmine,	1 00
.. *30pa blue,	1 00
1868-70, *18b rose	1 50
1871, *15b carmine, o. g.	1 25
.. *50b blue and red, o. g.	6 00
.. 10b yellow, laid, very rare	15 00
.. *10b ultramarine, laid, rare	10 00
1876-78, *5b blue, error, reprint	3 75
.. *5b rose, error, very rare	35 00
.. 5b rose, error, used, excessively rare	50 00

Russian Levant

1866, (20k) blue and red	2 25
1879, 7k on 10k, No. 24	1 25
.. 7k on 10k, No. 25	1 25

Saxony

1855-56, 10n.g. blue, very small piece gone at bottom	2 50
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Servia

1866, *1pa green on rose, o.g.	1 25
.. *10pa orange, :: 12	2 50
.. 10pa :: 12	3 75
.. 40pa blue, :: 12	1 50
.. *10pa orange, pelure paper, o.g.	1 50

South African Republic

1871-75, *6p blue, No. 17, o.g.	3 00
.. 1p red, No. 20	3 75
1877, 3p violet, No. 29	7 50

Class D contains rarities worth over \$5.00 each, uncatalogued varieties, and special books made up on request, at net prices. A deposit of \$5.00 to \$10.00 is required.

Class E contains unused stamps and new issues, in mint condition, at net prices. A deposit of \$2.00 to \$5.00 is required.

References.—Bank or commercial references are required from all except members of the American Philatelic Association and Canadian or Dominion Philatelic Association. *When sending references, send 6 cents to pay for correspondence.* Postal cards not noticed.

Rules.—Books must not be kept more than five days, exclusive of time occupied in transit. *I pay the postage one way only.* Except in Class A, approval lots must be returned in registered envelope. I cannot be responsible for letters lost in the mails. *No discount is allowed on purchases under 50 cents in Class A, under \$1.00 in Class B or under \$2.00 in Class C.*

The above rules must not, under any circumstances be departed from.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,
New Brunswick, Canada.

British Colonials, Orientals and other good stamps, catalogued at not less than 5 cents each, will be bought in small or large lots for cash, if submitted for inspection, and at a reasonable price, or good exchange will be given.

Bargains in Postal Cards

The unused Postal Cards and Letter Cards offered at half price in the last number of this paper are nearly all in stock, and the offer will hold good.

The following countries, however, are sold out: Cook Islands, Costa Rica, Curacao, Dan W., Indies, Dominica, Ecuador, Greece, Honduras, Iceland, Liberia, Nicaragua, St. Christopher, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Sierra Leone, South Australia, Uruguay, Venezuela and Virgin Islands.

South Bulgaria

1885,	5pa black and olive, No. 8.	2 25
..	10pa black and green, No. 10.	3 00
..	5pa rose and blue, No. 23,	
..	o. g.	2 50
..	*5pa violet, No. 24, o. g.	1 50
..	10pa green, No. 25, o. g.	1 50
..	*20pa carmine, No. 26, o. g.	2 00
..	*1pia black and blue, No. 27, o. g.	1 50

Perak

1883,	*1c on 2c rose, Gibbons No. 58, o. g.	1 50
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Sungei Ujong

1881-83,	*2c brown, No. 11, o. g.	1 50
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Swazieland

1889-90,	*2sh 6p yellow, o. g.	3 75
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Switzerland

1850,	*10r yellow, No. 23.	2 00
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Turkey

1863,	*20pa yellow, tete beche, o. g.	2 00
..	*1pia slate, thick p, tete beche, o. g.	2 00
1867,	5 pia rose	1 50
..	25pia vermilion, very rare	25 00
1869,	25pia dull rose	5 00
..	*10pa lilac, imp., o. g.	1 50
1871,	*2pia red, imp. vert., o. g.	2 00
..	25pia dull rose, not well centred	2 50
1874-75,	10pa violet, imp.	1 25
1876,	25pia claret and pink	2 75
1880-84,	1 piastres, black and blue, im.,	1 50
1884-86,	*5pa lilac	1 00
1886,	5pa, lilac, :: 13½	2 00
1888-90,	*5pa green and yellow, imp., o. g.	2 50
1888-90,	25pia red and yellow	3 00
Imprimes, 1879,	10pa black and rose-lilac	2 50
Imprimes. 1879,	20pa plum & green	1 25
..	5pia red and blue	3 00
Unpaid. 1863,	*1pia brown, o. g.	1 00
..	*2pia red-brown	1 00
..	1865, 25pia brown	2 50
..	1870, 2pia yellow-brown No. 321	2 00
..	.. 25pia, yellow-brown, No. 327, not well centred	25 00
..	1892, *20pa blk, imp., o. g.	1 00
..	*1pia	1 25
..	.. 2pia black, imp.	1 00

Constantinople	
1865, *5pa blue, o. g.	1 25
1874-75, 10pa violet, imp., blue sur-charge	3 50
1876-78, 10pa violet, No. 716	1 00
Turks Islands	
1882-84, 4p gray	1 00
Zululand	
1894-95, 6p mauve and black, No. 19	1 25

Cheap Sets

An economical and very satisfactory way to increase your collection is to buy stamps in sets. Sets look well in an album, and increase the value of a collection.

The following list of remarkably cheap sets has been very carefully prepared. Not only are all the stamps in each set different, but every stamp is different from every other stamp in the whole series, and those who purchase the whole list will not have a duplicate.

All stamps contained in these sets are warranted to be genuine originals and in fine condition. Sets marked * contain unused stamps. Orders under 25 cents respectfully declined. Order by number. *Postage extra.* Prices subject to change without notice.

No.	Number in set.	Price
1	Argentine	15 \$0 20
2	Austria, 1890, 1kr-50kr	11 15
3	*Baden, 1863-68, 1kr-30kr	6 40
4	*Bavaria, 1870, 1kr-18kr	6 15
5	Belgium, postal packet	12 25
6	Bolivia, 1887	4 12
7	.. 1894, 1c-100c	7 45
8	Bosnia, 1n-25n	7 15
9	Brazil	20 25
10	Bulgaria	15 40
11	Canada	15 25
12	Cape of Good Hope, ½p-5sh	10 25
13	Ceylon	10 30
14	Chili, 1878-86, 1c-50c	7 15
15	Colombia	10 15
16	Bolivar, 1879	4 50
17	.. 1880	4 50
18	.. 1883	4 50
19	.. 1885	4 50
20	*Cook Islands, 1893-94	4 1 00
21	Costa Rica	10 30
22	*Guanacaste, 1889, 1c-1p	7 75
23	*Cuba, 1857-83	30 75

24	Denmark	25 25
25	Dominican Repub. 1879	4 75
26	.. 1880	9 1 25
	1c-1p	14 35
27	Dutch Indies	12 25
28	Ecuador	15 25
29	Finland, incl. two 1m	6 90
30	*French Colonies, 1859-65	6 50
31	Gambia, ½p-6p	6 50
32	*Thurn and Taxis, incl. 15 & 30s gr, 5 & 10kr	20 1 00
33	Gold Coast, ½p-1sh	8 60
34	Great Britain, 1887-90	11 12
35	Greece	25 45
36	Grenada, unpaid	3 30
37	*Guatemala, 1871	4 60
38	* .. 1875	4 25
39	* .. 1878	4 50
40	* .. 1881 prov.	4 1 00
41	* .. 1882	5 20
42	* .. 1896 prov.	5 50
43	Hungary, 1888, 1kr-3fl	9 20
44	Iceland	10 50
45	India	20 30
46	*Bamra, 1890-91, ½a-4a	7 1 00
47	*Faridkot, 1f and 1p	16 50
48	* .. ½a	8 50
49	*Jhind, 1882-84, imp	6 1 50
50	*Jummoo Kashmir, off.	6 90
51	*Nowanuggur, 1880-88	4 12
52	* .. 1893	3 6
53	*Pountch, ½a-4a	5 50
54	* .. official, ½a-4a	5 50
55	*Sirmoor, 1894, 3p-2a	4 20
56	*Soruth, 1890-91, 1a & 4a	4 10
57	*Travancore, 1888	3 25
58	Italy, Newspaper, 1878	8 20
59	.. Unpaid, 1c-101	12 30
60	.. 1890, prov.	3 15
61	Jamaica	10 20
62	Japan	15 12
63	Labuan, 1894, lith.	7 75
64	.. 1894, 1c-24c	9 75
65	Liberia, 1880, 1c-24c	5 90
66	Luxemburg	15 20
67	Mexico	25 40
68	Montenegro, 1874-94, 1n-50n	11 1 00
69	Montenegro, Jubilee	7 90
70	Natal, ½p to 1sh	8 40
71	*New Brunswick, 1c-17c	6 1 25
72	Newfoundland	8 20
72a	*New South Wales, 1888-92	7 15
73	*New South Wales, off., 1880-90, 3p-1sh	6 1 90
74	*New South Wales, off., 1889-95, ½p-1sh	5 1 15
75	North Borneo, 1887-92	9 30
76	.. 1893	9 75
77	Norway	25 40
78	Paraguay, 1892, 1c-30c	8 60
79	.. Official, 1890	4 1 00
80	.. 1892	6 75
81	Perak, 1892, 1c-5c	3 15
82	Persia	15 50

83	Peru	10	20
83a	Porto Rico	25	40
84	Portugal	25	40
85	*Prince Edward Island	8	1 25
86	Prussia, 1861	5	50
87	Queensland, 1p-1sh	7	15
88	*Romagna, 1/2b-5b	5	75
89	*Roumania, 1865	3	40
90	* 1866	3	50
91	..	25	20
92	Russia	20	25
93	St. Lucia, 1/2p-4p	5	30
94	Samoa, 1887-92	8	50
95	Sarawak, 1872-75	5	75
96	*Saxony, 1863	6	50
97	Servia	14	30
98	*Shanghai, 1893, 1/2c-20c	7	75
99	* Unpaid	7	75
100	Selangor, 1892, 1c-5c	3	15
101	South African Republic, 1885-87	9	75
101a	South Australia, 1/2p-6p	7	15
102	Spain	50	50
103	Sweden	50	45
104	*Switzerland, 1862-81	10	20
105	1882-89	12	15
106	Unpd. 1878	9	40
107	'84-90	7	20
108	Tonga, 1886	4	45
109	Trinidad, 1/2p-4p	4	12
110	*Turkey, 1867	8	50
111	*Two Sicilies, 1861	6	60
112	United States, 1850-93	30	30
113	Uruguay	16	30
114	Wurtemberg, official	7	12

This Stamp Gratis

With every number of this paper will be given away a British Colonial stamp worth 5 cents. If you are a subscriber, you will find the stamp pasted on the square below this paragraph.



Correspondents in Africa, Asia, Australia, South America and the West Indies are requested to send me stamps to the value of \$1.00 or \$2.00 of any new or provisional issues that may appear, and I will remit the amount by return mail, with 10 per cent. cash commission for ordinary issues and 20 per cent. cash commission for provisionals, if the stamps are sent within 30 days after their appearance.

Black List

The following parties have kept approval lots six months or over, and either take no notice of my requests for settlement or refuse to give satisfaction. Their names will appear in this list from time to time, until settlement is made. Dealers and collectors having had unsatisfactory dealings with them are requested to communicate with the publisher of this paper.

- Chas. L. Wilcox, Hastings, Minn.
Dec. 6, 1895.—\$15.35.
- Harold E. Stewart, 115 E. Boulder St.,
Colorado Springs, Colo.
Feb. 5, 1896.—\$8.23.
- Arthur A. Taylor, 350 Columbus Ave.,
New York, N. Y.
Feb. 7, 1896.—\$14.42.
- Richard Goerke, 3631 Robert Ave.,
St. Louis, Mo.
Feb. 8, 1896.—\$18.01.
- A. B. Frantz, Lebanon Stove Works,
Lebanon, Pa.
Mar. 10, 1896.—\$7.91.
- Geo. H. Warwick, 2312 Park Ave.,
Kansas City, Mo.
April 24, 1896.—\$74.36.

Important Notice

The following parties have kept approval lots three months or over. The initials only are now given, but if settlement is not made in the meantime, the full names will be added to the Black List in next issue of this paper.

- C. S. L., Rochester, N. Y.—\$10.26; J. M. C., E. Pittsburgh, Pa.—\$14.74; C. H., Waterport, N. Y.—\$3.01; W. C. W., Washington, Ind.—\$5.62; S. R. H., Bay City, Mich.—\$8.36; A. S. S., Corvallis, Oregon, \$6.06.

Tardy

Those who find a pencil mark opposite this paragraph are reminded that they have kept approval lots one month or over, and they are requested to make immediate returns.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte County,
New Brunswick, Canada.

We Solicit Correspondence

From **BUYERS OF
GOOD STAMPS**

**We Are Now Offering
Some Bargains!**

We have some choice British Colonials, including Australians, West Indies and others, in classified books, that we will sell at discounts varying from 10 to 40 per cent.

C. H. MEKEEL STAMP & PUBLISHING CO.

Station C.

St. Louis, Mo.

My Bargain List .. IS JUST OUT ..

Send your name on a postal card and get a copy.

Orders are being booked now for my new catalogue of 250 pages; catalogues every stamp and is accurate; price only 10c., post paid.

Will be out on or about November 15th, 1896.

Want Lists Solicited.

RICHARD R. BROWN,

Keyport, - New Jersey.

WITH EVERY PURCHASE of over 50 cents from my Approval Sheets, I will give a U. S. stamp valued at 10 cents. I also want Agents to procure stamps for me in Canada and Newfoundland.

H. W. DeLONG, jun.,
Dansville, N. Y.

2 GOOD PACKETS.

50 U. S. Stamps, all different.

Postage, Envelope, Unpaid Letter, Revenue.

Price, 25 Cents.

100 var. of stamps in a used 3c. U. S. envelope of 1853 issue, including some U. S. adhesive and envelope stamps; also a 10c. green, Peru, 1894, No. 127. To every fifth purchaser packet will be mailed in a 5c. Columbian envelope.

C. R. WHITEHEAD, Morristown, N. J.

UNITED STATES STAMPS

~ AT ~

60 per cent. Discount

On receipt of \$5 we will send a collection of 230 varieties of United States stamps and envelopes, which amount to over \$13.00 at list price; or for \$2.50 we will send 100 varieties United States adhesives, which amount to nearly \$7.00 at list price.

Bogert Durbin Co.

722 Chestnut St.
Philadelphia.

160 Nassau St.
New York.

BEARDSLEY'S Philatelic Directory AND ADDRESS BOOK.

JUST OUT OF PRESS.

Contains over 12,000 names and addresses, which is 5,000 more than ever published before in any philatelic Directory. Thoroughly up to date and reliable.

Besides containing fine lists of names in out of the way places, such as Falkland Isles, Zanzibar, Tahiti, Fiji, and all other South Sea Islands, and all new African Settlements, it contains

OVER 7,000 DOMESTIC NAMES.

Besides the directory part it contains a fine lot of advertisements and exchange notices. The price is very low, \$1 post paid. You should have a copy.

Special prices on quantities.

HERBERT C. BEARDSLEY

Publisher,

Box 216 - - St. Joseph, Mo.

N. B.—Bear in mind that this is the only Directory published at the present time that contains ANY domestic names.

A Special Offer.

To Subscribers to This Paper only.

**A Beautiful Set
of 15 Newfoundland
Stamps,
Catalogued at \$1.16.**

Contents: 1867-73, 6c; 1880, 1c violet-brown, 1c gray-brown, 2c, 3c and 5c; 1887, 1c, 1c, 2c, 3c and 5c; 1890-95, 1c, 3c and 6c; envelope cut square, 3c violet.

50c. FOR THIS SET

While Supply Lasts

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,

NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA.

The Philatelic Messenger

Vol. I

April 1st, 1897.

No. 3.

The Philatelic Messenger is published quarterly, and contains reading matter and advertisements of interest to stamp collectors. It will be sent regularly for one year to any address in Canada or United States upon receipt of 12 cents, in current unused stamps. A stamp catalogued at 5 cents or more is given away with every number.

CHRONICLE

Of Newly Issued British Colonial Adhesives.

(Cleared from the stamp papers for January, February and March. Type References are to Scott's 1897 catalogue. The color of surcharge is printed in Italics.)

British Central Africa.—The £1 stamp has been printed in blue and surcharged "1 shilling" in red.

£1 on £1, blue, red.

Stamps of 2s and 10s have been added to current series.

2s, black, green and rose.
10s, green, carmine and rose.

The colors of some of the series have been changed.

2s 6p, brown, violet and yellow.
3s, green, lilac and blue.
4s, red, blue and green.
5s, red and green.
£1, black and blue.

British East Africa.—Several of the Zanzibar stamps have been surcharged "British—East—Africa" in 3 lines.

1/2s, green and red, black.
2s, chocolate.
4 1/2s, orange.
5s, olive-brown.
7 1/2s, mauve.

The 1a and 3a have received the same surcharge with an additional "2 1/2" in brown.

2 1/2 on 1a, dark blue and red, black and brown.
2 1/2 on 3a, gray and red, black and brown.

British South Africa.—The following values of current set have been re-engraved.

1/2p, olive-black and violet.
1p, scarlet and emerald.
2p, gray-brown and mauve.
3p, brown-red and ultramarine.
4p, ultramarine and mauve.
6p, purple and pink.
9p, olive-green and violet on buff.
£1, black and red-brown on green.

Cape of Good Hope.—The 1/2p stamp has appeared in a new color. Wmkd. and perf. as before.

1/2p, green.

Cochin.—The 1 puttai stamp has been re-engraved, and is now of larger size. Perf. 12.

1 puttai, mauve.

Deccan.—The current 1/2a has appeared in a new shade.

1/2a, vermilion.

Fiji.—The current 1p, 2p and 2 1/2p stamps, types A16 and A21, are chronicled with perf. 11 all around.

1p, black, perf. 11.
2p, green, "
2 1/2p, brown, "

Negri Sembilan.—The following values have been issued in the new type, wmk., crown and cc.

2d, green and carmine.
3d, " " olive.
10d, " " violet.
25d, " " yellow.

Pahang.—Additional values in the new type. The 25c. is watermarked, crown and ca, the others crown and cc.

25c, green and carmine.
50c, " " "
3d, " " olive.
10d, " " violet.
25d, " " yellow.

Perak.—The current 5c has been surcharged "service."

Official.

5c, lilac and yellow, black.

St. Helena.—The 1/2p stamp of new series has appeared.

1/2p, green.

Samoa.—The color of the 2 1/2p stamp has been changed.

2 1/2p, brown.

South Australia.—The current $\frac{1}{2}$ p, with narrow "o.s." surcharge, is chronicled with perf. 10. The $2\frac{1}{2}$ p has been surcharged for official use.

Official.

$\frac{1}{2}$ p, brown, perf 10.
 $2\frac{1}{2}$ p, violet-blue, perf 13.

Sungei Ujong.—Additional values in the new type. Wmk. of 25c is ca: of the rest, cc.

25c, green and carmine.
2d, " " "
3d, " " olive.
10d, " " violet.
26d, " " yellow.

Tobago.—The 4d revenue stamp has been surcharged " $\frac{1}{2}$ d" and "POSTAGE." It is said only 2000 were so treated.

$\frac{1}{2}$ p on 4p, lilac and pink, black.

Uganda.—Some type-written labels come from this country, and seem to have been used principally between the mission stations. The upper corners of a rectangle of dashes contain the letters "U." and "G.", while the centre contains the numerals of value. Lately the service has been taken over by the military representatives of Great Britain, and the stamps now have "V. 96. R." at the top and "UGANDA" at bottom.

First Type.

5 (cowries), black.
10 " "
20 " "
30 " "
40 " "
50 " "
60 " "
10 " violet.
20 " "
50 " "
100 " "

Second Type.

20 (cowries), violet.
100 " "

Zanzibar.—The permanent issue of this sultanate bears a portrait of his dusky majesty in an oval, with palm-trees and Arabic inscriptions at sides, and crossed flags, in red, above. The rupee values are larger, and without flags. There is a ground of red lines between the stamps. Perf. 13 $\frac{1}{2}$.

$\frac{1}{2}$ a, yellow-green and red.
1a, dark blue and red.
2a, red-brown "
 $2\frac{1}{2}$ a, ultramarine and red.
3a, gray and red.
4a, green-black and red.
 $4\frac{1}{2}$ a, orange and red.
5a, bistre and red.
 $7\frac{1}{2}$ a, purple and red.
8a, bronze "
1r, ultramarine.
2r, deep green.

The 1a 6p of India has been surcharged "Zanzibar" in black and " $2\frac{1}{2}$ " in red.

$2\frac{1}{2}$ a on 1a 6p, brown, black and red.

The new 1a and 4a stamps have been surcharged " $2\frac{1}{2}$ " in red.

$2\frac{1}{2}$ a on 1a, dark blue, red.
 $2\frac{1}{2}$ a on 4a, green-black, red.

Of all methods of purchasing stamps the cheapest and most satisfactory is to buy them in sets. A collection which consists of complete sets is pleasant to look at and will command a better price when you want to sell it.

The best countries to collect now are South and Central America and Oriental. These stamps are under-priced and nine collectors out of ten cannot afford to buy the stamps that are over-priced.

Messrs. Alfred Smith & Son have compressed a great deal of useful information into a small space in the little pamphlet which describes the contents of their 'Rowland Hill' packet. This is a hint that other dealers might profit by. A pamphlet descriptive of the New Mekeel \$30 packet, for example, would be a very store-house of knowledge.

Wholesale dealers are requested to send lists of sets to the publisher of this paper, as well as any special bargains they may have to offer from time to time.

It is a mistake to price stamps away above their value and then offer to sell them at 50 to 75 per cent. below catalogue. If the Scott catalogue is to maintain its position as the standard, it must lower instead of raising its prices in the next edition.

Publications Received.

Allegheny Philatelist, American Boys, Am. Collector, Am. Stamp, Bristol Co. Philatelist, Columbian Philatelist, Eastern Philatelist, Evergreen State Philatelist, Filatelic Facts and Fallacies, Halifax Phil. Magazine, Herald-Exchange, Home-Worker, International Philatelist, Internat. Stamp, Lone Star State Philatelist, Michigan Philatelist, Monthly Observer, New York Philatelist, Official Bulletin Tex. Phil. Ass., Omaha Philatelist, Ontario Philatelist, Our Philatelia, Pennsylvania Philatelist, Perforator, Philatelic Advocate, Phil. Californian, Phil. Canadian, Phil. Journal of G. B., Phil. Literature, Phil. Literature Collector, Phil. Literaturist, Phil. Monthly, Phil. News-letter, Phil. Tribune, Phil. West, Post, Stamp Lore, Texan Philatelist, Young Collector, Welt-Post.

We have received also the Annual Report of the Birmingham Philatelic Society; Edwards' Philatelic Press List, No. 4; a pamphlet descriptive of Alfred Smith & Son's "Rowland Hill" Packet; and new wholesale lists of G. B. Calman, Wm. v.d. Wettern, jun., and R. R. Brown.

The telegraph stamps of Canada are little known. The C. P. R. Company's stamp contains a map of North America, in a circle around which are the words "Canadian Pacific Railway" above and "Telegraph" below. Half of the date is at each side of the map. At the top is the word "Frank" and the number (in red.) At the bottom is the manager's signature and the word "Complimentary." There are nine varieties, all printed in black, the date being the only point of difference. The first stamp was issued in 1887, the next in 1889, and one each year from that date.

The Mekeel Co. recently obtained a copy of the Canada 3c on laid paper, on the original cover. The postmark was dated Aug. 31, 1868.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT'S

Quarterly Price List

Of Postage Stamps for Collections.

SPECIAL NOTICES

Which Should be Carefully Read Before Ordering from this List.

(This List annuls all previous quotations.)

Terms: Net cash in advance. NO DISCOUNT WHATEVER. Remittance must in every case accompany order, together with sufficient for return postage if order amounts to less than \$2.00.

I pay registration on orders amounting to \$5.00 or over. I cannot, however, under any circumstances, be responsible for letters lost in transit.

Remittances should be made by Post Office Order, American Express Order, or Bank Notes at current rates of exchange. Private cheques will not be accepted.

Fractions of a dollar may be remitted in current unused stamps of any country. Values not commonly used are preferred.

Money orders should be made payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine.

Every communication should bear the sender's address in full, to avoid all possibility of mistake.

Correspondence in English, French and German.

ALL STAMPS SOLD BY ME ARE WARRANTED GENUINE.

British Colonials Wanted.

I want to purchase sets of current British Colonials, used, in lots of ten sets or more, and invite offers. I will pay cash or give good exchange. Correspondents wanted in all British Colonies.

British Colonials, Orientals and other good stamps, catalogued at not less than 5 cents each, will be bought in small or large lots for cash, if submitted for inspection, and at a reasonable price, or good exchange will be given.

The Philatelic Messenger.

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION.—In Canada and the United States, 12 cents. To other countries, 15 cents. A Stamp catalogued at 5 cents given away with each number.

ADVERTISING RATES.—Eighth column, ten lines nonpareil, 50 cents; quarter column, 30 cents; half column, \$1.70; one column, \$3.30; one page, \$6.50. Two insertions, 10 per cent. discount; three insertions, 15 per cent. discount; four insertions, 20 per cent. discount. Advertisements must be paid for in advance.

REMITTANCES.—Unused current stamps of any country are taken in payment for subscriptions and advertisements to the amount of \$1.00. Larger amounts may be remitted in bank notes at current rates of exchange, or by post office order payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte County,
New Brunswick, Canada.

Circulation of this issue, 1500.

Notes.

On dit that the first postage album was published in 1863, by D. Appleton & Co. of New York.

Canada has six stamp papers besides the *Philatelic Messenger*. They are the Canadian Philatelic Magazine, Halifax Philatelic Magazine, Ontario Philatelist, Philatelic Advocate, Philatelic Canadian, and Stamp Lore. They are all good papers and seem to be flourishing.

The most complete collection of Tahiti stamps is said to be in San Francisco, and is worth \$1400.

It is said that a large joint stock company may be established in Toronto for the purpose of dealing in stamps and philatelic supplies.

We are sorry to note that the Mekeel Co., of St. Louis, has become involved in difficulties, and a receiver has been appointed. It is thought that all creditors will ultimately be paid in full.

The Weekly Stamp News will be continued by Mr. I. A. Mekeel. As an advertising medium it leads them all.

A double strike, similar to that in the 5c, 1859, has been discovered, it seems, in the Canada 3d imperforate.

Mr. B. S. Ross, of Chicago, has exchanged his stock of stamps for a hotel at Hurley, Wisc.

We have received the February and March numbers of the *Philatelic Journal of Great Britain*, and it is the most interesting of the English papers. The Review of Reviews alone is well worth the subscription price.

The 1863 issue of France was a commemorative one. The laurel wreath was added to the head of Napoleon because of his victories in Italy.

The prominent part taken by Greece just now in European affairs has increased the interest of collectors in the beautiful stamps of that country. Some varieties can be picked up now at small cost which before long will be almost unobtainable.

The G. N. W. Company's stamp was not issued until 1890, and there are now six varieties, the 1890 stamp being blue, the 1891 carmine, the 1892 olive-green, the 1893 chocolate, the 1894 dark green and the 1895 pale violet. The design, not so elaborate as that of the C. P. R. Company's stamp, is the same throughout.

Some may have thought it strange that the memorial issue of Japan should consist of four stamps and only two portraits. The explanation has been ventured that the post office department did not wish to honor one prince above another by engraving his picture on a stamp of a higher denomination.

In 1887 letter postage in Canada was pretty high. It varied with the distance. To 50 miles, 4d; to 150, 8d; to 300, 10d; to 400, 1s; to 500, 1s 5d; over 500, 1s. 6d. The shilling equalled 20 cents.

A German classification of collectors regards as serious collectors those whose collections are worth from \$10,000 to \$25,000, while all between that mark and beginners are only average collectors.

The Philatelic Monthly says that the bill providing for the loss of registered mail matter has received the president's signature.

We hear that Canada is to have a new 3c. stamp to commemorate the Queen's Diamond Jubilee. The design is in preparation.

The Philatelic Tribune claims to be the oldest Philatelic paper in America.

The Philatelic West is running a series of articles on Canadian revenues.

It is difficult to get sets of the new Belgium Packet stamps, as the old ones, of which there is a large stock on hand, are being used up first. So says a correspondent in Brussels.

The publisher of this paper can make use of large quantities of common Canadian stamps, except 1c and 3c, and those who have small or large lots to dispose of will do well to write for prices. Entire envelopes and wrappers are wanted also.

This Stamp Gratis.

With every number of this paper will be given away a stamp catalogued at 5 cents. If you are a subscriber, you will find the stamp pasted on the square below this paragraph.



The publisher of this paper proposes to make a specialty of cheap sets and the particular attention of collectors is invited to the extraordinary cheapness of the series he now advertises.

If any collector should receive more than one copy of this number he will confer a favor upon the publisher by sending it to some friend.

Matthew R. Knight's Quarterly Price List

New Issues, 1896

The following stamps are all unused. Orders under 25c respectfully declined. Postage extra.

Barbades, 1p gray and carmine	2
British South Africa, 1p	12
1p	4
2p	8
Bulgaria, Boris, 1s green	2
unpaid, 5s	3
Cape of Good Hope, 2 1/2p blue	10
Chamba, 1 1/2a brown	6
2 1/2a green	12
Cuba, 1c lilac-brown	2
2c claret	4
2 1/2c rose	5
5c slate-blue	10
10c emerald-green	18
20c violet	35
Cyprus, 30pa native and green	5
1pia green and red	3
1pia rose and blue	6
2pia blue and maroon	12
1pia olive and purple	20
Falkland Islands, 2p red-lilac	10
Fiji Islands, 1p red-lilac	4
Gibraltar, 20c olive	10
Grenada, 1p lilac and carmine	4
Gwalior, 2 1/2a green	12
Haiti, 2c brown-carmine	5
Italy, 1c dark brown	1
2c red-brown	2
10c carmine	5
Japan, 2s, No. 108	5
2s, No. 110	5
Johore, surcharged, 1c	2
2c	3
3c	3
new type, 1c	12
2c	3
3c	5
4c	5
5c	8
6c	10
Peru, 1c ultramarine	12
2c Prussian blue	3
St. Helena, 1p carmine	4
2p yellow	5
2 1/2p blue	10
2p violet	18
Serbia, 1pa red	1
Sierra Leone, 1p	3
Shanghai, 4c on 15c yellow	5
Siam, 4c on 12c	5
Transvaal, 1p	3
1p	4
Trinidad, 1p lilac and green	3
1p lilac and carmine	4
2 1/2p lilac and blue	10
Uruguay, Jubilee, 1c	3

Matthew R. Knight's Quarterly Price List

Single Unused Stamps.

Orders under 25c. respectfully declined. Postage extra. Read special notices on page 23. Nos. refer to Scott's 57th.

No.		Price.
67	Austria, 5kr	\$0.04
68	" 10kr	8
103	Azores, 2½r	3
52	Barbadoes, ½p on 4p	14
108	British Guiana, 6c	15
113	" " 3c	10
143	" " 1c on 4d	15
46	Bulgaria, 1s on 2s	2
501	Ceylon, 12c rose, entire, size K	25
18	Cyprus, ½pi	4
14	Danish West Indies, 1c	3
13	Falkland Islands, 1p	4
803	French Levant, 2pi on 50c	15
26	Grenada, 1p	4
51	Gwalior, ½a	3
52	" 1a	6
73	Mauritius, 4c	4
88	" 15c	15
90	" 3c	3
10	New Brunswick, 17c	15
31	Newfoundland, 24c	35
338	New South Wales, ½p	3
16	Pahang, 3c	5
15	Santander, 5c	8
21	Sarawak, 1c on 3c	2
28	Selangor, 3c on 5a	6
18	Siam, 1a on 3a	8
68	Straits Settlements, 3c on 32c	6
37	Tasmania, 6p	30
239	U. S., 1c ult.	8
1178	U. S., 1c blue on fawn, entire	35
105	Uruguay, 1c	3

Crown Packets.

The following packets contain no locals, revenues, cards or telegraphs. They invite comparison with any other packets on the market :

No.		Price.
1	contains 100 varieties	\$0.15
2	" 200 "	40
3	" 300 "	1.00
4	" 400 "	1.50
5	" 500 "	2.00
6	" 600 "	2.75
7	" 700 "	3.60
8	" 800 "	4.55
9	" 900 "	5.60
10	" 1000 "	6.75
11	" 1250 "	12.00
12	" 1500 "	17.50
13	" 1750 "	23.00
14	" 2000 "	30.00
15	" 100 " Br. Colonials	1.25
16	" 100 " Orientals	1.25

All packets are sent postpaid, and Nos. 11, 12, 13 and 14 postpaid and registered, in Canada and the United States. To other countries the postage is extra.

Stamps on Approval.

To responsible parties who are prepared to purchase at least \$1.00 worth each time, I am always pleased to send stamps on approval, arranged according to countries, priced in general by Scott's 57th, and I allow a discount of 33½ to 50 per cent. References or deposit required. If you have not tried my approval lots, TRY THEM.

Black List

The following parties have kept approval lots six months or over, and either take no notice of my requests for settlement, or refuse to give satisfaction. Their names will appear in this list from time to time, until settlement is made. Dealers and collectors having had unsatisfactory dealings with them are requested to communicate with the publisher of this paper.

- Chas. L. Wilcox, Hastings, Minn.
Dec. 6, 1895.—\$15.35.
- Harold E. Stewart, 115 E. Boulder St.,
Colorado Springs, Colo.
Feb. 5, 1896.—\$8.23.
- Arthur A. Taylor, 350 Columbus Ave.,
New York, N. Y.
Feb. 7, 1896.—\$14.42.
- Richard Goerke, 3631 Robert Ave.,
St. Louis, Mo.
Feb. 8, 1896.—\$18.01.
- A. B. Frantz, Lebanon Stove Works,
Lebanon, Pa.
Mar. 10, 1896.—\$7.91.
- Geo. H. Warwick, 2312 Park Ave.,
Kansas City, Mo.
April 24, 1896.—\$74.36.

Correspondents in Africa, Asia, Australia, South America and the West Indies are requested to send me stamps to the value of \$1.00 or \$2.00 of any new or provisional issues that may appear, and I will remit the amount by return mail, with 10 per cent. cash commission for ordinary issues and 20 per cent. cash commission for provisionals, if the stamps are sent within 30 days after their appearance.

Matthew R. Knight's Quarterly Price-List

Wholesale Offers.

The following are some special lines on hand at present. Other offers will from time to time be sent to dealers only on application. For terms see special notices on page 23. Postage on entires is 3c extra per 10, without regard to amount of order. Nos. in brackets refer to Scott's 57th. *Unused.

	Postage.	Per 10.	100
Canada, '59, 1c pink		60	
.. 5c vermilion		20	
.. '68, 3c red		20	
.. '69, 1c yellow, (51)	1.50		
.. '82-90, 1c black		5	45
.. 2c green		2	10
.. 5c gray		4	30
.. 6c brown		10	
.. 10c carmine-red		12	
.. '92, 8c, blue-gray		12	
.. '95, 8c slate-black		5	30
.. reg., 2c orange		12	
.. 5c green		8	60
.. env., 3c, entire		10	75
.. postcard, 1c blue(402)		10	75
Confederate States, '63, *10c dark blue		15	1.25
Greece, '62-71, 11 brown (11)		50	4.00
.. 51 green (17)		25	
.. 101 orange (19)		25	
.. 201 blue (21)		10	75
.. '72-76, 51 green (29)		30	
.. 201 blue (31)		20	
.. '76, *11 brown (38)		20	
.. 11 brown (38)		6	50
.. 51 green (39)		50	
.. 101 vermilion (41)		15	1.25
.. 201 blue (42)		15	
.. 201 ult. (43)		12	
.. '77-80, 301 brown (48)		40	
.. '80-82, 11 gray-brown (51)		8	60
.. 51 green (53)		4	35
.. 101 yellow (55)		4	35
.. 201 rose (64)		3	20
.. 201 carmine(65)		50	
Newfoundland, '80, 1c violet-brown		40	
.. 1c gray-brown		40	
.. 3c blue		30	
.. '87, 1c red		30	
.. 1c green		12	1.10
.. 2c orange		18	1.75
.. 3c brown		20	
.. 5c blue		20	
.. '90-95, 1c black		8	75
.. 3c slate		10	85
.. 6c deep pink		60	

U. S., '51-56, 3c	8
.. '55-60, 3c	5
.. '82, 6c red	35
.. '90-93, 3c purple	12
.. 6c brown-red	35
.. 8c lilac	30
.. 15c dark blue	50
.. Columbian, 5c	18
.. 8c	35
.. 10c	20
.. '94, *1c ult	50
.. '94-'95, 8c puce	20
.. unpaid, 1c claret (722)	10
.. env., '75-'79, *1c brown on fawn (1178) entire	2.50
Sarawak, '92, *1 on 3c (21)	25
Selangor, '95, *3 on 5c	45
Siam, '89-91, *1 on 3a	60
Straits Settlement, '87-91, *3 on 32c, violet-rose	45
Ceylon, Reg. env., 12c rose (501) entire, size K	2.00

Revenues.

Canada Bill, '65, 3c	15
.. '69, 1, 2, 3, 6, 9c eq. asst	5 45
.. '69, 3c	3 25
.. 5c	15
.. 6c	4 30
.. 9c	4 30
.. 10c	6 50
.. 20c	10
.. 30c	10
.. 50c	10
Ontario Law, C. F., 10c	15
.. 20c	25
.. 30c	30
.. 50c	20
.. F. F., 10c	15
.. 30c	20
.. L. S., 50c	40
U. S., 1st issue, 2c Bank Check blue	5 35
.. 2c, Bank Check, orange	8
.. 2c, Express, blue	25
.. 2c, U. S. I. R., orange	3 20
.. 5th issue, 2c blue	4 30

Exchange With Collectors.

Collectors may dispose of their duplicates profitably by sending them to me in exchange for stamps from my approval sheets and books. I want only stamps catalogued at 5 cents or more, in good condition, and for these I allow from half to two-thirds of catalogue price. The stamps must be sent to me for inspection, and I will return what I do not want, with approval lot to select from.

Matthew R. Knight's Quarterly Price List

Cheap Sets.

This list has been carefully revised. Every set is now in stock. Comparison is invited with prices of other dealers. Orders under 25c respectfully declined. Postage extra. Read special notices on page 24.

*Unused.

15 Argentine	50-75
4 Austria, '91, 30-50kr	8
10 Austria, '99, 1-50kr	10
*6 Bavaria, '70-'75, 1-1½kr	20
*3 Belgium	
Brussels exch. 5, 10, 50c	50
12 Belgium, packet, 70-84	25
6 " " " 95	10
7 Bolivia, '94, 1-100c	5
8 Bosnia, 1-25n	12
20 Brazil	27
9 Bulgaria, '82-'88, 1-50c	15
10 " " " 85, 1s-II	10
12 Canada, '59-'63, inc. reg.	15
11 " " " '70-'85, 1-50c	10-25
4 Cape of Good Hope, '81-'91, 1p-1s	25
10 Ceylon	10
*6 Congo, 18-21, 20c	10
3 Constantinople	3
*5 Cuba, '96, 1-4m	10
*6 " " '96, 1-20c	10
25 Denmark	25
14 Dutch Indies, '70-'80	30
8 Egypt	8
8 Gold Coast, 1p-1s	50
*4 Greece, Olympian games	10
15 Greece, '62-'82	25
*5 Guanacaste, '89, 1-20c	25
5 Guanacaste, '89, small surch.	20
4 " " '90, large "	10
*2 Honduras, '65	5
8 Hungary, '88, 1kr-1ll	5
10 Iceland	40
20 India	20
13 Italy, '63-'67	15
15 Japan	12
*6 Johore, '95, 1-6c	30
7 Lahuau, '91, 2-40c	15
15 Luxemburg	20
8 Newfoundland	20
*8 " " '87-'88, 1-12c	40
9 North Borneo, '87-'92	25
*3 Nowanuggur, '93	10
*4 Nowanuggur, '80-'84	15
*3 Paraguay, '81	10
3 Peru, '95, 1, 2, 5c	10
5 Peru, unpaid, surcharged triangle, 1-50c	50
*4 Philippines, '96, 1c, 1, 2, 5m	65
*5 Poonch, 1-4a	10

*4 Porto Rico, '90, 1-4m	04
8 Queensland, '82-'94, 1p-1s	20
25 Roumania	20
*5 Saxony, '63, arms	10
6 Serbia, '81, 5p-1d	12
*4 Sierra Leone, '94, 3p-2a	20
*9 Switzerland, '81	8
7 Switzerland, unpaid, 1-40c	20
4 Trinidad, '80-'84	12
4 U. S. Columbian, 1-10c	25

Before ordering from the foregoing Price List, on pages 25-28, please read carefully the special notices on page 23.

Address all letters plainly to
MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
 Oak Hill, Charlotte Co.,
 New Brunswick, Canada.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

You Want 'Em . . .
 I've Got 'Em :

STAMPS, on approval, at 50 per cent. discount, which I will be pleased to send to responsible parties who will order by return.

P. M. ALLEN,

1000 MARKET ST. PHILADELPHIA, PA.

BEARDSLEY'S Philatelic Directory AND ADDRESS BOOK.

JUST OUT OF PRESS.

Contains over 7,000 names and addresses, which is more than ever published before in any philatelic Directory. Thoroughly up to date and reliable.

Besides containing first class of names is one of the very places, such as Halfpenny Islands, Kaohing, Tahiti, Fiji, and all other South Sea Islands, and all new African countries, it contains:

OVER 7,000 DOMESTIC NAMES.

In this directory part, it contains a list of all advertisements and exchange notices.

The price is very low for post paid. You should have a copy. Special prices on quantities.

HERBERT C. BEARDSLEY,
 Publisher,

Box 216 - - St. Joseph, Mo.

N. B. - Bear in mind that this is the only Directory published at the present time that contains ANY domestic names.

The Philatelic Messenger

VOL. I

July 1st, 1897.

No. 4.

The Philatelic Messenger is published quarterly, and contains reading matter and advertisements of interest to stamp collectors. It will be sent regularly for one year to any address in Canada or United States upon receipt of 12 cents, in current unused stamps. A stamp catalogued at 5 cents or more is given away with every number.

Notice.

With this number closes the first volume of the Philatelic Messenger. With the next issue, to appear October 1st, it will be changed to a monthly. The subscription price will be 25 cents a year; and no stamps will be given with the paper. Advertisers should engage space in the October number as soon as possible. Terms will be found on page 32.

Our Jubilee Stamps.

(By the Editor.)

No one can find fault with the Postmaster General for issuing a set of stamps to express the loyal devotion which we cherish to our beloved Sovereign and to celebrate the unexampled length and prosperity of her reign. Canada has been using the same stamps now for twenty-seven years, while other countries have been issuing new sets almost yearly. It is time for us to have some new stamps, and no time could be more opportune than the present joyful occasion.

The stamps themselves are beautiful to look at, and will add very much to the attractiveness of the many albums in which they will be placed. The colors are well chosen, but not sufficiently varied, considering the vast field of color-shades to be drawn upon.

But while the idea of the Postmaster General, if it originated with him, is a good one, and the stamps themselves are satisfactory, the manner in which they have been sold to the public is open to the severest criticism.

In the first place, there was no excuse for the issue of the \$2, \$3, \$4 and

\$5 values. The postal service does not require them, and their issue was a transparent and petty artifice to draw money from the pockets of wealthy stamp collectors.

But this pleasant little artifice of the P. G. has defeated itself. He could never have consulted with philatelists or he would not have supposed that there were only 25,000 stamp collectors in the world. By a little enquiry he might have elicited the fact that where one set would sell at \$16.22, a hundred would sell at \$2.15, the face value of a complete set of the Newfoundland jubilee issue. The P. G. of Newfoundland knew what he was about, as the sales will prove.

Let us see what the P. G. of Canada expects to realize from his little game.

150,000 ½c.	\$750 00
8,000,000 1c.	80,000 00
2,500,000 2c.	50,000 00
20,000,000 3c.	600,000 00
750,000 5c.	37,500 00
200,000 8c.	16,000 00
150,000 10c.	15,000 00
100,000 15c.	15,000 00
100,000 20c.	20,000 00
100,000 50c.	50,000 00
25,000 \$1.00	25,000 00
25,000 2.00	50,000 00
25,000 3.00	75,000 00
25,000 4.00	100,000 00
25,000 5.00	125,000 00

\$1,250,250 00

Now if the P. G. had consulted the veriest tyro in philately, he would have assured him that 500,000 sets at say \$5.00 would sell more easily than 25,000 at \$16.00.

Suppose the P. G. had issued 16 stamps of the following values: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 15, 20, 30, 40, 50, 75c. and \$1.00. The set would cost \$3.83.

Suppose he had issued 500,000 of these sets, and the needed supply of 1, 2, 3 and 5c. besides. He would have as follows :

500,000 sets at \$3.83,	1,915,000 00
8,000,000 1c.	80,000 00
2,500,000 2c.	50,000 00
20,000,000 3c.	600,000 00
750,000 5c.	37,500 00
	\$2,682,000 00

Instead of \$1,259,250, the sale of the stamps would bring in \$2,682,000, the people would be better pleased, the treasury bags would be considerably heavier, the government would be clear from the reproach of foisting high value stamps upon the public, the P. G. would sit more securely in his easy chair, and a disgraceful page of Canadian history would be unwritten.

But now that the stamps have been issued in certain given numbers and in the P. G.'s peculiar way, *where are they?* That is what a great many want to know and that is a question that *must be answered*. I know where some of them are. I had a letter from a postmaster's son at a small office in Quebec, asking me what I would give for 45 8c. jubilee stamps. I had a letter from an office in P. E. Island, asking my prices for $\frac{1}{2}$, 6 and 8c. jubilee stamps. Collectors in the principal cities of the Dominion have seen whole sheets of $\frac{1}{2}$ c. stamps in the possession of post office employees. These little incidents may give one some idea where the stamps are.

I also have a pretty good idea where the stamps are not. A prominent Toronto dealer laid \$100.00 on the stamp counter the first day of sale, and was tendered two specimens of the $\frac{1}{2}$ c. and 6c. stamps. At Montreal, Toronto, St. John, Halifax and all the principal cities, not more than two specimens of the $\frac{1}{2}$, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20 and 50c. stamps were sold to the same person, that is, of course, outside of the post office staff. I have it on good authority that there is not a stamp

dealer in Canada who has 100 of the $\frac{1}{2}$ c. value, unless he happens to be a post office employee also. The stamps are not in the dealers' stock books then, for they have not been able to get them. I wrote to Fredericton the other day for a few 10, 15, 20 and 50c. stamps and the postmaster returned the money, and said they could be supplied only in complete sets. One meets with the same reception at nearly every office. What were the stamps made for if not to be sold to the public as the public wants them? What would be thought of a furniture store where one could not purchase a table or a chair, but must take a whole set? The thing is ridiculous.

If all the post offices had been supplied with some of every value, there would not be so much to complain of. But numbers of offices in this county of Charlotte applied again and again when the stamps were first issued, for $\frac{1}{2}$, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20 and 50c. stamps, and received none but 1, 2, 3 and 5c. The postmaster at St. Stephen, one of the most important offices in New Brunswick, informs me that, although he sent orders to Ottawa some time before the stamps were issued, that important office never received a single specimen of the $\frac{1}{2}$, 6, 15, 20 and 50c. stamps except in complete sets of $\frac{1}{2}$ c. to \$5.00.

In addition to the 25,000 of the $\frac{1}{2}$, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20 and 50c. required to work off the high values, there were the following quantities printed :

125,000	$\frac{1}{2}$ c.
50,000	6c.
175,000	8c.
125,000	10c.
75,000	15c.
75,000	20c.
75,000	50c.

Where are they? Stamp dealers did not get them. Comparatively few were sold over the stamp counters. Where are the rest of them? That is what the public want to know. Is the P. G. reserving the most of them until he has compelled an unwilling public

to purchase 25,000 \$5.00 stamps? Or have they been cornered by post office employees?

The way in which the issue and sale of the stamps have been managed is very discreditable to the Postmaster General, and may have the effect of lessening the interest in them. But this effect will be temporary, and very few collectors will want to be without at least a partial set of these beautiful stamps.

I understand that New York dealers who tried hard to corner some of the values, are condemning the issue as speculative. Remember the fox and the grapes. No doubt the issue was speculative in part, but not as much so as the U. S. Columbian issue, and that is responsible for the pernicious example of containing the high value stamps. The present \$5.00 United States stamp is purely speculative. The postal service has no use for it. Those who live in glass houses should not throw stones.

Perhaps, after this gentle criticism, it will be of no use for me to make any suggestions to the P. G. I understand from the parliamentary reports that he does not take criticism very well. At any rate, when he gives us another issue I hope there will be no stamps of a higher denomination than the postal service requires.

I suppose the jubilee plates are now destroyed, and the P. G. cannot have another edition run off. But he can do the public the justice of letting the \$1.00, \$2.00, \$3.00, \$4.00 and \$5.00 stamps sell themselves (and the P. G.), and selling the balance of the stamps now on hand in sets of 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20 and 50c. and card, at \$1.22 per set. There are lots of Canadians who would like to be loyal and get a few sets, but who are too poor to pay so high for them.

I expect to have more to say about these stamps in next Messenger and shall be thankful for fresh information.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT'S Quarterly Price List

Of Postage Stamps for Collections.

SPECIAL NOTICES

**Which Should be Carefully Read
Before Ordering from this List.**

(This List annuls all previous quotations.)

Terms: Net cash in advance. No DISCOUNT WHATEVER. Remittance must in every case accompany order, together with sufficient for return postage if order amounts to less than \$2.00.

Letters of value should be registered, as I cannot, under any circumstances, be responsible for letters lost in transit.

Remittances should be made by Post Office Order, American Express Order, or Bank Notes at current rates of exchange. Private cheques will not be accepted.

Fractions of a dollar may be remitted in current unused stamps of any country. These should be folded so that they will not stick together. Stamps stuck together will be returned at sender's expense.

Money orders should be made payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine.

Every communication should bear the sender's address in full, to avoid all possibility of mistake.

Correspondence in English, French and German.

ALL STAMPS SOLD BY ME ARE WARRANTED GENUINE.

New Issues Wanted.

Correspondents in Africa, Asia, Australia, South America and the West Indies are requested to send me stamps to the value of \$1.00 or \$2.00 of any new or provisional issues that may appear, and I will remit the amount by return mail, with 10 per cent. cash commission for ordinary issues and 20 per cent. cash commission for provisionals, if the stamps are sent within 30 days after their appearance.

The Philatelic Messenger.

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION.—In Canada and the United States, 12 cents. To other countries, 18 cents. A Stamp catalogued at 5 cents given away with each number.

ADVERTISING RATES.—Eighth column, ten lines nonpareil, 50 cents; quarter column, 90 cents; half column, \$1.70; one column, \$3.30; one page, \$6.50. Two insertions, 10 per cent. discount; three insertions, 15 per cent. discount; four insertions, 20 per cent. discount. Advertisements must be paid for in advance.

REMITTANCES.—Unused current stamps of any country are taken in payment for subscriptions and advertisements to the amount of \$1.00. Large amounts may be remitted in bank notes at current rates of exchange, or by post office order, payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine.

Address all letters plainly to
MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
 Oak Hill, Charlotte County,
 New Brunswick, Canada.

Circulation of this issue, 1,000.

Notes.

This number of the Messenger being wholly given up to Jubilee stamp matters, the features of the paper which are now omitted will be given greater prominence in the October issue.

In the October number of this paper will be commenced a Descriptive Catalogue of the postage and revenue stamps of British North America, illustrated with cuts of the different types. This will be more complete than any yet issued, and will be worth ten times the annual subscription, 25c. a year.

Now that Canada has descended to the level of the United States, the Central American Republics and other countries guilty of speculative issues, we are no longer eligible for membership in the S. S. S. S. How can we hope to retain even our self respect outside of that high toned association? Cannot the Postmaster General be persuaded to change his mind, even at this late hour, and make the jubilee issue a permanent one? What undisguised jubilation it would create among the post-office clerks! Greater

men than the Postmaster General have changed their minds with beneficial results.

We would strongly advise our readers not to pay any fancy prices for ½, 6 and 8c. jubilee stamps. We believe that most of the post-office clerks who have bought them will be compelled to unload before long, and 150,000 ½c., 75,000 6c. and 200,000 8c. will go a long way.

If our publisher charges \$4.75 for ½c. to 8c. Canada jubilee stamps, it is not because he thinks they are worth it, but because he has to purchase a whole set up to \$5.00 in order to get one each of the ½, 6 and 8c. But he would much rather sell complete sets at \$17.50.

25c. for the ½c. jubilee stamp, 50c. for the 6c. and 25c. for the 8c. are the highest prices that anyone ought to pay for these stamps. The probability is they will be sold cheaper when the post-office fraternity begins to sell out.

15c. each for the ½c. or 8c. jubilee, and 25c. each for the 6c., are the highest prices that the publisher of this paper will pay, and it is no use for post-office clerks to offer them to him at higher quotations.

All the ½c., 6c. and 8c. jubilee stamps which our publisher is able to purchase from post-office clerks who have held them, he will sell to his customers, one specimen of each value to each customer, at a slight advance over cost. Let not our readers be impatient. Everything comes to him that waits.

My Advertisement in Weekly Stamp News.

My advertisement in this excellent weekly brought me so many orders for jubilee stamps that I could not possibly fill them on the day when received. It would have been a pleasure to me to fill them as requested if the stamps had been obtainable. I was

compelled, however, to omit the ½, 6 and 8c and \$1.00 values, simply because these could not be obtained separately, and I could not purchase a \$16.00 set to fill a 25c. order.

If it had been possible, I would have filled orders for partial sets even at a sacrifice, coming, as many of them did, from those who could not understand why the ½, 6 and 8c. could not be furnished. As it was, I sent out the 10, 15, 20 and 50c. as long as I could procure them, at 10 per cent. premium as advertised. Only at the last when order after order sent to different post offices came back unfilled, and my stock was almost gone, did I raise my premium on the 10, 15, 20 and 50c. to 50 per cent.

I sympathize with my customers in their disappointment, but I wish them to understand that I did the best I could.

Of orders which came from Canadian dealers and collectors for 50 or 100 sets of the ½c. to 6c. at 25c. a set, perhaps I had better not say what I think.

Some few customers wanted me to pay the postage of letter in ½c. jubilee stamps, and one wanted to know if I would use ½c. jubilee to pay the postage on the July number of the Messenger, but in general I thank my correspondents for their courtesy and sweet reasonableness.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT.

This Stamp Gratis.

With every number of this paper is given away a stamp catalogued at 5 cents. If you are a subscriber, you will find the stamp pasted on the square below this paragraph.



Matthew R. Knight's Quarterly Price List

Canada Jubilee.

A beautiful and interesting set. Will be sure to increase rapidly in value. Only 25,000 complete sets issued. Unused and in mint condition. Postage, 3c. extra.

1, 2, 3 and 5c.	\$0 18
10, 15, 20 and 50c.	1 40
½, 6 and 8c.	4 75
\$1.00,	4 00
\$2.00 to 5.00, 4 var	14 25
\$1.00 to 5.00, 5 "	15 50
½c. to \$5.00, 16 "	17 50

Card free with each set.

SINGLY.

The ½, 6 and 8c. stamps cannot be purchased except in complete sets of ½c. to \$5.00. The following are the lowest prices at which I can sell them :

½c. black,	\$1.25
6c. brown,	2.50
8c. slate-violet,	1.00

These prices are provisional. I am compelled to charge them now, because I cannot obtain the stamps at a reasonable price except in complete sets. But if customers buying ½, 6 and 8c. stamps from me at these prices desire to return them at any time within two years, the amount paid will be refunded.

I have a small quantity of the 10, 15, 20 and 50c. on hand, and may not be able to get any more. While they last the prices will be :

10c. puce	15
15c. slate blue,	25
20c. vermilion,	30
50c. bright blue,	75

Newfoundland Jubilee.

Another beautiful set. Unused and in mint condition. Postage, 3c. extra.

1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6c.	\$0 35
1c. to 8c., 8 var.	0 60
1c. to 15c., 10 "	1 00
1c. to 30c., 12 "	1 85
1c. to 60c., 14 "	3 25

Used Jubilee Stamps.

I want to purchase large quantities of Canada and Newfoundland jubilee stamps, used, and will give good prices in cash or exchange.

Matthew R. Knight's Quarterly Price List

Exchange With Collectors.

Collectors may dispose of their duplicates profitably by sending them to me in exchange for stamps from my approval sheets and books. I want only stamps catalogued at 5 cents or more, in good condition, and for these I allow from half to two-thirds of catalogue price. The stamps must be sent to me for inspection, and I will return what I do not want, with approval lot to select from.

British Colonials Wanted.

I want to purchase sets of current and obsolete British Colonials, used, in lots of ten sets or more, and invite offers. I will pay cash or give good exchange. Correspondents wanted in all British Colonies.

Stamps on Approval.

To responsible parties who are prepared to purchase at least \$1.00 worth each time, I am always pleased to send stamps on approval, arranged according to countries, priced in general by Scott's 57th, and I allow a discount of 33 $\frac{1}{3}$ to 50 per cent.

I do not ask for references, but require a deposit of at least \$2.00 with every application for approval sheets. The approval lots submitted will be worth from four to six times the amount of the deposit.

This rule will not be welcome to approval sheet frauds, nor will it please those who write for rare stamps and buy 25c. worth; but no honest collector who wants to buy good stamps will find any fault with it.

Send \$2.00 or more, and state plainly what you want, and I will do my best to serve you.

I do not expect to hear from you until you have tried the dealers who are selling off at 75 per cent. discount. Get all the bargains you can out of them and then write to me.

Black List

The following parties have kept approval lots six months or over, and either take no notice of my requests for settlement, or refuse to give satisfaction. Their names will appear in this list from time to time, until settlement is made. Dealers and collectors having had unsatisfactory dealings with them are requested to communicate with the publisher of this paper.

- Chas. L. Wilcox, Hastings, Minn.
Dec. 6, 1895.—\$15.35.
- Harold E. Stewart, 115 E. Boulder St.,
Colorado Springs, Colo.
Feb. 5, 1896.—\$8.23.
- Arthur A. Taylor, 350 Columbus Ave.,
New York, N. Y.
Feb. 7, 1896.—\$14.42.
- Richard Goerke, 3631 Robert Ave.,
St. Louis, Mo.
Feb. 8, 1896.—\$18.01.
- A. B. Frantz, Lebanon Stove Works,
Lebanon, Pa.
March 10, 1896.—\$7.91.
- Geo. H. Warwick, 2312 Park Ave.,
Kansas City, Mo.
April 24, 1896.—\$74.36.
- Clarence Handy, Waterport, N. Y.
July 2, 1896.—\$6.02.
- Chas. S. Lewis, 765 E. Main St.,
Rochester, N. Y.
Aug. 5, 1896.—\$15.32.
- Willie C. Wagoner, Washington, Ind.
Aug. 14, 1896.—\$8.43.
- S. Rolla Hurston, Bay City, Mich.
Aug. 19, 1896.—\$12.53.
- Alex. S. Schmidt, Box 316, Corvallis,
Oregon.
Sept. 17, 1896.—\$9.03.
- A. J. Clifford, 210 S. Division St.,
Buffalo, N. Y.
Oct. 26, 1896.—\$8.50.
- Clarence A. Pore, Rogers, Arkansas.
Nov. 20, 1896.—\$15.60.

Bargains for Dealers.

CANADA POSTCARDS.

I have now in stock a large quantity of the first and second issues of Canada postcards, used. To close them out, I offer them at the following remarkably low prices. Carriage to be paid by purchaser.

		Per 10.	100.	1000.
Scott No.	401,	\$0.15	\$1.25	\$10.00
" "	402,	8	60	5.00
" "	405,	8	60	5.00

Matthew R. Knight's Quarterly Price List

Obsolete Greece.

I have also a large quantity of the first type of Greece, 1880-82, 1, 1, 5, 10 and 20 lepta, five varieties, cat. value 11c. per set. I offer 100 sets for \$2.00; 250 sets for \$4.50; 100 sets of 5, 10 and 20 lepta, three varieties, for \$1.50; 500 sets for \$6.25. I offer 20 lepta, rose, 1882, for \$1.00 per 1000. Postage extra.

Adams' Catalogue of Canadian Revenues, 1897.

Subscribers to the Messenger may have this catalogue, the Standard, for 12 cents in stamps. Regular price, 25 cents.

Crown Packets.

The following packets contain no locals, revenues, cards or telegraphs. They invite comparison with any other packets on the market:

No.		Price.
1	contains 100 varieties	\$0.15
2	" 150 "	25
3	" 200 "	45
4	" 400 "	1.60
5	" 500 "	2.00
6	" 750 "	5.25
7	" 1000 "	7.50
8	" 1500 "	21.00
9	" 2000 "	37.50
10	" 3000 "	100.00
11	" 100 " Br. Colonials	1.25
12	" 100 " Orientals	1.25

All packets are sent postpaid, and Nos. 7, 8, 9, & 10 postpaid and registered, in Canada and the United States. To other countries the postage is extra.

Cheap Sets.

This list has been carefully revised. Every set is now in stock. Comparison is invited with prices of other dealers. Orders under 25c. respectfully declined. Postage extra. Read special notices on page 31.

*Unused.

15	Argentine	\$0.20
11	Austria, '90, 1-50kr	20
4	Austria, '91, 30-50kr	8
*3	Baden, Land Post	12

*6	Bavaria, '70-'75, 1-18kr	20
*3	Belgium	
	Brussels exh, 5, 10, 10c.	10
12	Belgium, packet, '79-94	25
6	" " '95	30
7	Bolivia, '94, 1-100c.	25
8	Bosnia, 1/2-25n	12
20	Brazil	25
4	British Guiana, '90,	
	1c on 1, 2, 3, & 4d	45
9	Bulgaria, '82-'88, 1-50s	15
10	" '89, 1s-1l	30
12	Canada, '59-'93, inc. reg.	15
*11	" '70-95, 1/2-50c	1.35
4	Canada, '97, 1, 2, 3, & 5c.	10
*4	Canada, cards,	
	cat. value 42c. post free	20
7	Canada, cards	12
9	Cape of Good Hope,	
	'81-'94, 1/2p-1s	15
10	Cape of Good Hope, '81-'94,	
	1/2p-5s	30
10	Ceylon	30
*6	Congo, '94-'96, 5c-1fr	60
*3	Constantinople	3
*7	Costa Rica, '89, 1c-1p	20
*6	Cuba, '88, 1/2-8m	10
*6	" '92, 1/2-8m	10
*6	" '94, 1/2-8m	6
*6	Cuba, '96, 1/2-8m	6
*6	" '96, 1-20c	60
*5	Curacao, '89, 1-5c	12
25	Denmark	25
14	Dutch Indies, '70-'89	30
*7	Ecuador, '81-'87	8
8	" revs. used postally	25
8	Egypt	8
*2	German Empire,	
	'71, 10 & 30ge	12
8	Gold Coast, 1/2p-1s	50
7	Greece, '62, 1-80l	25
15	Greece, '62-82	25
*4	" Olympian games	10
*5	Guanacaste, '89, 1-20c	25
5	Guanacaste, '90, small surch.	20
4	" '90, large "	10
*5	Guatemala, '82, 1-20c	20
6	" '87-'95	
	inc. provs,	12
*4	Holkar, '92, 1-2a	18
*2	Honduras, '65	6
8	Hungary, '88, 1kr-1fl	6
10	Iceland	40
20	India	25
13	Italy, '63-'67	15
8	Italy, newspaper, '78	12
*6	" " '91	10
3	Italy, unpaid, '90	10
3	Jamaica, official	4
13	Japan, 76-92, 1r-1y	15
15	" "	12
2	" '94, 2 and 5s	10
4	" '96, 2, 2, 5, 5s	15
*6	Johore, '96, 1-6c	30
7	Labuan, '94, 2-40c	45

Matthew R. Knight's Quarterly Price List

Cheap Sets.

15	Luxemburg	20
8	Newfoundland	20
*5	Nicaragua, '69-71, 1-25c	25
*5	" '78-80, 1-25c	25
9	North Borneo, '87-'92	25
*4	Nowanuggur, '80-'88	15
*3	" '93	8
*3	Paraguay, '84	10
3	Peru, '95, 1, 2, 5c	10
5	Peru, unpaid, surcharged triangle, 1-50c	45
*4	Philippines, '86, $\frac{1}{2}$ c, 1, 2, 5m	12
*4	" '94, $\frac{1}{2}$ c, 1, 2, 5m	5
*4	" '96, $\frac{1}{2}$ c, 1, 2, 5m	5
*5	Port. Indies, crown	12
*6	Porto Rico, '82, $\frac{1}{2}$ -8m	12
*6	" " '92, $\frac{1}{2}$ -8m	10
*4	" " '94, $\frac{1}{2}$ -4m	5
*4	" " '96, $\frac{1}{2}$ -4m	4
*8	Queensland, '82-'94, $\frac{1}{2}$ p-1s	25
*3	Roumania, '66, 2, 5, 20p	50
25	" '72-94	25
7	" '91, 1-50b	10
*5	Saxony, '63, arms	06
6	Servia, '81, 5p-1d	12
*4	Sirmoor, '94, 3p-2a	20
*9	Switzerland, '81	8
7	Switzerland, unpaid, '84-'90	20
*10	Thurn and Taxis, inc. 5, 10sq, 30kr	30
4	Trinidad, '80-'84	12
7	Tunis, '88-'95, 1-40c	15
18	Turkey	25
2	" Mt. Athos, cat. value, \$1.00	25
8	U. S., Columbian, 1-10c	25
*5	Venezuela, '93, prov., Correos	15
8	Wurtemberg, official,	6

To subscribers to this paper, who order sets to the amount of \$2.00 or over before Sept. 1st, I will allow a special summer discount of 10 per cent. Unused sets of Canada and Newfoundland jubilee stamps are not included in this offer. If you want to take advantage of this liberal offer, see that your subscription is paid for one year in advance.

Before ordering from the foregoing Price List, on pages 33-36, please read carefully the special notices on page 31.

Address all letters plainly to
MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
 Oak Hill, Charlotte Co.,
 New Brunswick, Canada.

Where the Stamps are.

Charlottetown, P. E. I.,
 July 6th, 1897.

Are you buying Jubilee stamps?
 If so, what can you give for $\frac{1}{2}$, 6, and
 8c., used and unused? S.

Sutton, Quebec,
 July 6th, 1897.

I have about 45 Sc. jubilee stamps
 for sale. Please make me an offer.
 G.

Halifax, N. S.,
 July 12th, 1897.

Not a $\frac{1}{2}$ c. or 6c. has been on sale
 here. And it is rather tantalizing to
 have certain post-office clerks here
 show up *sheets* of 6c. and hear of $\frac{1}{2}$ c.
 ones in their possession. Certainly at
 this end of the Dominion there has
 been a wretched lot of trouble to pick
 up even the other values. It is a piece
 of sharp practice, to say the least, the
 way things have been run. Somebody
 must have the inside track. S.

London, Ont.,
 July 16th, 1897.

Do you want to buy any jubilee $\frac{1}{2}$,
 6 or 8c. stamps, unused, o. g., fine con-
 dition? If so, please quote me your
 best cash price for same. An early
 answer will oblige. D.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

BEARDSLEY'S Philatelic Directory AND ADDRESS BOOK. JUST OUT OF PRESS.

Contains over 15,000 names and addresses, which is
 5,000 more than ever published before in any philatelic
 Directory. Thoroughly up to date and reliable.

Besides containing fine lists of names in out of the
 way places, such as Falkland Islands, Zanzibar, Tahiti,
 Fiji, and all other South Sea Islands, and all new
 African Settlements, it contains

OVER 7,000 DOMESTIC NAMES.

Besides the directory part, it contains a fine lot of
 advertisement and exchange notices.

The price is very low, \$1 post paid. You should
 have a copy. Special prices on quantities.

HERBERT C. BEARDSLEY,
 Publisher,

Box 216 - - St. Joseph, Mo.

N. B.—Bear in mind that this is the
 only Directory published at the pres-
 ent time that contains ANY domestic
 names.

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.



Published by
MATTHEW R. KNIGHT

At Saint Stephen, N. B.
Canada.

ARTHUR L. AUSTIN,

"Stamp Dealer and Importer, and Agent for the All Round Stamp Advertiser and Philatelic Messenger in South Africa,"

Durban,
Natal,
South Africa,

Has for sale good packets of 50 South Africans for 1s. (25c.) postage extra. Unused stamps accepted.

Apply early.

Yours faithfully,
A. L. AUSTIN.

P. S.—Kindly mention this paper.

Jubilees at a Discount.

- Canada Jubilee, \$2, 3, 4 and 5, face value \$14, mint state, \$13.60
- " Jubilee, set, 1/2c to 50c, mint state, 2.00
- " " " 1/2c to \$1, inclusive, mint state, 3.25
- " " 1/2c, 60c; pairs or blocks, per stamp, .65
- " " entire sheet of 1/2c, 65.00
- " " 6c, 1.00
- " " 8c, .20

Hall's Catalogue of Canadian Revenues, latest and best, 36 pages and cover, only 15c.

Adams' Canadian Revenue Catalogue, 8 pages and cover, 10c.

Cash with order. Stamps on approval at 50 to 75% discount. I buy, too.

W. KELSEY HALL,
Peterboro, Ont.

Everybody's List.

Large number of approval books ready to send to buyers. Canada revenues my speciality—finest stock in the Dominion, at very low rates. Remit in bill, money order or stamps. Get a copy of The Collector, our weekly.

Canada Jubilee, 1/2c to 50c, \$2 25; Canada Jubilee, 1/2c to \$1, \$3 50; Canada Jubilee, 1/2c, 40c; 6c, 75c; 8c, 20c; Canada Jubilee, 8c variety, sure to rise, 75c; Canada Revenues, 15 var., 10c; Canada Jubilee, 1, 2, 3, 5c.—10c; Canada, 23 var., 15c; Adams' Canada Revenue Catalogue, 10c; Canada Revenues, per 100, assorted, 30c; Nova Scotia, 5c, 18c; 12 1/2c, \$1; 10c, \$1; 3 1/2c.—\$1 25; Persia, 7 var., 35c; Lahuan Jubilee, 6 var., 45c; Canada Jubilee, 1/2c to \$5, 16.00; Newfoundland, 5 var., used, 10c; Newfoundland, 1, 1, 3, 5c, un-used, old, 20c; 50 different stamps, 8c; 100 different stamps, 15c; Borneo, 4c on \$1, 8c; Oil Rivers, 1/2p vermilion, 1892, 13c; Great Britain, Army Official, 1/2, 1, 2 1/2d.—15c; Canadian Philatelic Magazine, 1 year, 25c; Interior, 2c, un-used, cat. 30c.—8c; Registered Canada, vermilion, 2c, (cat. 25c.) 10c.

WM. R. ADAMS,

Ann Street,

Toronto, Ont.

Scientists . .

Claim a stork's bill is one long nerve. This might be applied to some Stamp Dealers' bills, judging from their "ads." Here's a little of my nerve.

UNITED STATES.

Cat.	My price	price	Cat.	My price	price
1855—10c	50c	27c	Navy 1c used	1.50	79c
1861—10c	15c	8c	State 15c "	4.50	2.23
1869—12c	75c	35c	War 15c un-used	30c	12c
1872—30c	20c	11c	" 24c "	75c	35c
1888—30c	50c	27c	" 30c "	35c	17c
1890—50c	85c	37c	" 90c "	1.50	69c
2c P. Cards	40c	19c	25c Life Ins.	40c	17c
2c Proprietary			50c For. Exchange	60c	29c
3c Express			\$1.00 Conveyance	25c	11c
5c For. Exchange			\$2.50 In Exch'ge	10c	6c

YOUR MONEY BACK IF YOU WANT IT.

Should be pleased to receive a list of your *Wants*, either U. S. or Foreign. Can quote you low prices, if I have the stamps.

MEMBER

A. P. A., C. P. S.,
N. E. P. A., ETC.

GEORGE M. FRAME,

38 Lindel Street,
B. O. BOX 656 Haverhill, Mass.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT'S

Cheap and Popular Sets of Genuine Postage Stamps.

This list has been carefully revised. It contains no reprints. Every set is now in stock. Comparison is invited with prices of other dealers. Orders under 25c respectfully declined. Postage 3c extra.

Sets marked * contain unused stamps only. Those marked † are absolutely *net*. On other sets a discount of 5 per cent. is allowed when 25 different sets are ordered at one time or 10 per cent. discount on 50 sets ordered at one time.

SERIES A

8 Antioquia	30
15 Argentine	20
5 Austria, '50, 1-9k	15
4 " '58, 2, 5, 10, 15k	12
5 " '61, 2-15k	10
5 " '64, 2-15k	8
8 " '67, 2-50k	35
6 " '83, 2-50k	8
11 " '90, 1-50k	25
4 " '91, 30-50k	8
8 Austrian Italy, '50-63	15
10 " Levant, '67-92	25
*5 " " envs., '67	65
*6 Baden, '63-68, 1, 3, 6, 7, 9, 30k	40
*3 " land post	12
7 Barbados, '82-96	18
10 Bavaria, '49-73	18
*6 " '75, 1-18k	20
20 " '76-90	18
30 Belgium, '51-94	25
*3 " Brussels exh., 5, 10, 10c	10
12 " packet, '79-94	25
6 " " '95	30
7 Bolivia, '94, 1-100c	25
8 Bosnia, 1/2-25u	12
20 Brazil	25
*9 British East Africa, '90-91	1 25
8 " Guiana, '82-91	20
4 " " '89, prov.	35
4 " " '90, "	45
*6 " Honduras, "	65
9 Bulgaria, '82-88, 1-50s	15
10 " '89, 1s-11	30
18 Canada, '59-93, inc. reg.	45
*16 " '97, 1/2c-5.00	16 75
7 " cards, post free	12
*5 " " cat. value 62c post free	30
10 Cape of Good Hope, '81-94, 1/2p-5s	30
10 Ceylon	30
*3 Cochin, '92	20
*4 Congo, '86, 5-50c	75
*4 " '87-89, 5-50c	45
*16 " '94-96, 5c-1f	60

*3 Corea, '86	10
*4 " '95	30
*3 Constantinople	3
*7 Costa Rica, '89, 1c-1p	20
*6 " " official, '89	30
*30 Cuba, '57-83	75
*6 " '88, 1/2-8m	10
" " '92, "	10
" " '94, "	6
" " '96, "	6
" " '96, 1-20c	60
*12 " '97, 40 and 80c	1 50
*5 Curacao, '89, 1-5c	12
3 Cyprus, '81-96	5
2 Deccan	5
25 Denmark	25
*4 Dom. Republic, '79	75
6 " '80, 1-25c	45
7 " env., 5-45c	75
14 Dutch Indies, '70-89	30
*7 Ecuador, '81-87	8
8 " revs. used postally	25
3 " " tels. "	35
8 Egypt	8
*16 Faridkot, native, 1f and 1p	50
*8 " " 1/2a	50
15 Finland, inc. two 1m	25
40 France	25
25 German Empire	25
*2 " '71, 10 and 30g	12
30 Great Britain, inc. 2s 6p and 5s	50
8 Gold Coast, 1/2p-1s	50
15 Greece, '62-82	25
10 " '86-92	12
*9 " '96, 11-1d	75
3 Grenada, '83-87	10
3 " unpaid	38
5 Guanacaste, '90, small surch.	20
4 " '90, large "	10
*4 Guatemala, '71	60
" " '75	25
" " '78	50
*5 " '82, 1-20c	20
" " '86, prov.	50
6 " '87-93, inc. provs.	12
*4 Hawaii, envs., '93, prov.	90
" Holkar, '92, 1/2-2a	18
*2 Honduras, '65	6
*7 " '78, 1c-1p	50
6 Hong Kong	12
3 " '90, prov.	35
13 Hungary, '81-88	10
10 Iceland	45
*20 India	25
5 Italy, '56-63	10
13 " '63-67	15
11 " '79-91	8
8 " newspaper, '78	12
*6 " " '91	10
12 " unpaid, 1c-10l	30
3 " " '90	10
*7 " official, '74	65
10 Jamaica	20
15 Japan, '76-92	12

(Continued on third page of Cover.)

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

VOL. II.

ST. STEPHEN, N. B., OCTOBER, 1897.

No. I.

Important Announcement to Advertisers.

Advertisements will be inserted in the November and December numbers of this paper at a *special rate* of 25c. per inch each insertion. $\frac{1}{2}$ column (about $3\frac{1}{2}$ inches) 75c. Cash in advance. Copy for November number should be in hand not later than November 20th. Copy first received will secure best positions.

After December 20th regular rates will be charged as per schedule, but *contracts for one year*, if received before December 20th, together with cash remittance for first quarter, will be conceded the reduced rate. There will be no departure from above terms under any circumstances.

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE

OF THE

Postage Stamps, Stamped Envelopes, Postal Cards, Etc., of British North America.

BY ARTEMAS.

CANADA.

Historical.—Canada was discovered by Jacques Cartier in 1535. By the Treaty of Paris, in 1763, it was ceded to Great Britain. Quebec was organized into a province in 1764, including a part of what is now the province of Ontario. Canada was divided into the two provinces of Upper and Lower Canada in 1791. In February, 1841, the two Canadas were united in one province. The province of Canada then comprised, roughly speaking, what is comprehended now in the provinces of Ontario and Quebec.

Currency.—240 pence = 20 shillings = 1 pound = \$4.00, present currency. From 1859, 100 cents = 1 dollar.

Adhesive Stamps.

1851-58. Various types, (see cuts.) Engraved in *taille douce* on white paper.



THREE PENCE (Beaver.)

April, 1851. Thin white paper, horizontally laid; imperforate.

1. 3p vermilion.

1852. Thin wove soft paper.

2. 3p vermilion.

Thin wove hard paper.

3. 3p vermilion.

4. 3p brown red.

Thick wove paper.

5. 3p vermilion.

6. 3p brown red.

Thin ribbed paper.

7. 3p vermilion.

1858. Perforated 12; laid paper.

8. 3p vermilion.

White wove.

9. 3p vermilion.

Ribbed paper.

10. 3p vermilion.

Perforated 13; wove paper.

11. 3p vermilion.

Perforated 14; wove paper.

12. 3p vermilion.

The last two perforations are probably unofficial.



SIX PENCE (Prince Albert.)

April, 1851. Thin white paper, vertically laid; imperforate.

13. 6p violet.

14. 6p violet black.

1852. Thin wove hard paper.

15. 6p violet.

16. 6p violet black.

17. 6p greenish violet.

Thick wove paper.

18. 6p violet.

19. 6p violet black.

Thin ribbed paper.

20. 6p violet.

1858. Perforated 12; wove paper

21. 6p violet.

Ribbed paper.

22. 6p violet.



TWELVE PENCE (Queen Victoria.)

April, 1851. Thin white paper, vertically laid; imperforate.

23. 12p black.

1852. Thin wove paper.

24. 12p black.

It seems doubtful whether the 12p on wove paper was ever issued. The specimens known are possibly proofs that have escaped having "specimen" printed on them.

August 1, 1855. Portrait of Jacques Cartier in oval, see cut. Engraved in *taille douce* on white paper; imperforate.



TEN PENCE (Jacques Cartier.)

Thin wove paper.

25. 10p blue.

Thick wove paper.

26. 10p blue.

(To be continued.)

Nestle's Food and Jubilee Stamps

The following letter and comment from Art in Advertising speak for themselves. We do not know which denomination of the Jubilee stamp is referred to, but probably the 2 or 5c.

Editor Art in Advertising:

DEAR SIR:—I read with much interest an article in a recent issue of yours (?) of postage stamps in this connection is Suchard, Neuchatel, Switzerland, who puts different stamps on one of his most salable packages of chocolate, sample of which I mail you tonight. Suchard makes contracts for these stamps for delivery of one million at a time. We have had a large sale in this country for this package of Chocolat Suchard, and, while the quality of the chocolate cannot be excelled, we attribute the sale, to a considerable extent, to the stamps on each package, which elicit the interest of the children.

The Canadian government, as you probably know, has recently issued a series of jubilee stamps, and I think it may interest you to know that we control fifty thousand of one of the rarer denominations, which will be used on the letters which, during the next five or six weeks, we shall send to mothers in the United States in connection with our advertising of Nestle's Food. In each envelope that we address to the mother we enclose the slip which we send you herewith.

It is just as easy for us to send our advertising matter from Canada as from New York, and we have received so many letters thanking us for the jubilee stamps that I think this item might prove of interest to you.

I am yours very truly,

JOSEPH LEEMING,
Of Thomas Leeming & Co.

(The chocolate samples Mr. Leeming refers to are of Chocolat Suchard, and each package has two cancelled foreign stamps attached. The scheme is similar to that described in our article. On behalf of Nestle's Food the package is mailed in the regular way from Montreal, and the jubilee stamp is used as postage. Inclosed in the envelope are advertising matter and a printed slip calling attention to the new stamp. This is also an excellent scheme.—ED.)

20 different U. S. stamps,

10 cents silver

30 different,

20 cents.

(6 Columbians in the first, 8 in second, no revenues or cards) or would exchange for equal numbers Canadian or Province stamps.

H. H. HARDY,

698 Main street,

Bangor, Maine,

U. S.

A Tilt at Discounts.

One of the greatest enemies of philately is *discounts*. This advertising of stamps at 50 and 75 per cent. off catalogue discredits the stamp business. It gives the inexperienced the impression that the demand for stamps is dying out, that they are a poor investment and can soon be bought for about nothing. It destroys confidence even among philatelists. The sooner the system of discounts is discarded the better for the future of philately.

The system is not altogether due to the inflated prices in the catalogues, although partially so. The average prices in the standard catalogues are probably too high. Some are five times too high. I could quote some that are five times too low. But on the whole there has been a tendency on the part of the catalogues to inflate prices, and this is a mistake. But the dealer is under no obligation to price his stamps according to the catalogues. Such a system is not pursued in any other business under the sun. Stamps which can be bought for \$3.00 per 100 should not be priced at 25c each because the catalogue says so. But stamps are priced in that way, and when a customer gets the stamps at 75 per cent. below catalogue, the dealer is making 100 per cent. on his investment.

In any other business a merchant marks his goods according to what they cost him, giving himself sufficient margin to cover expenses, risks and a fair profit. This is the only reasonable and just method to employ in the stamp business also. If the expenses and risks in a mail and approval business are so great that nothing less than 50 per cent. above cost is enough, let the dealer mark his goods at 50 per cent. above cost price and not charge his customers two prices while pretending to give them bargains. Barnum said that people like to be fooled, but when they find that they are being fooled at the expense of their pockets they do not enjoy it so much.

Another evil which has fostered discounts is the agency business. Sufficient care is not taken to discriminate between agents and single buyers. A collector sends for stamps on approval and sells to himself, for his own collection. He does no work to earn his commission and yet he asks and gets the same discount as is allowed to a hard working agent. In this way it has come to pass that every collector is an agent, and every agent is a dealer, with a few exceptions. In order to get a commission, an agent ought to be required to prove that he does some work for it, if not to report the names of the parties to whom he sells and the amount of his sale to each. If the stamps are marked at net prices, 10 per cent. would be a sufficient commission to pay to any agent.

Another cause of these extravagant discounts is the habit which dealers have of cutting prices. One dealer advertises a bargain, and a score of other dealers think they must advertise the same thing at a lower price, which destroys the profit for both him and his rivals. This is another mistake. The philatelic field is wide, and becomes wider every day. When possible advertise what others do not, and you do not need to cut prices in order to make sales.

These large discounts are not fair to the trade and are no benefit to the collector. Whatever lessens the prices of the stamps the collector buys, lessens the value of them after he has bought them. When a dealer makes up a sheet of stamps at 50 per cent. discount, he knows that if he puts a few stamps on the sheet that cost him more than half catalogue, the shrewd collector may select those only and the dealer will be out of pocket. But in general the dealer puts upon his discount sheets stamps that are overpriced in the catalogues, and he would be a fool to put any others on them. There are hundreds of common stamps that are never seen on discount sheets, simply because dealers cannot buy them at 50 per cent. discount. Some few collectors have had their eyes opened and they always buy from net sheets. Dealer and collector, for their mutual interest, should do what they can to abolish the discount nuisance.

KARL KRAMER.

THE PHILATELIC MESSENGER.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

Annual Subscription.—In Canada and the United States, 25 cents. To other countries, 35 cents.

Advertising Rates.

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
1 inch	\$0.50	1.25	2.25	4.00
$\frac{1}{2}$ col., $1\frac{1}{2}$ in.	.75	1.90	3.40	6.00
$\frac{1}{2}$ col., $3\frac{1}{2}$ in.	1.40	3.50	6.30	11.20
1 column,	2.60	6.50	11.70	20.80
1 page,	5.00	12.50	22.50	40.00

No transient advertisement will be inserted until paid for. Contract advertisements must be paid for quarterly in advance.

Remittances.—Unused current stamps of any country are taken in payment for subscriptions and advertisements to the amount of \$1.00. Larger amounts may be remitted in bank notes at current rates of exchange, or by post office order, payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine. Used foreign stamps will be accepted in part payment for advertisements, upon certain conditions. For further particulars see special notices.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte County,
New Brunswick, Canada.

If you are pleased with this number of our paper, send 12 cents in stamps for a 6 mos. trial subscription. If you are already a subscriber, get a friend to try our paper for 6 months.

Notes.

It seems that we are to have a new permanent issue of postage stamps in the course of two or three months and that the design has already been approved by the Postmaster General.

If our stamped envelopes were sold at a lower price, they would be more generally used. \$3.00 per thousand is a high figure for envelopes of the quality employed. Why should we not have envelopes of different grades, sizes and colors? A cheap manilla envelope would be useful for circulars, statements, &c. A blue, amber or white envelope would be in demand for business correspondence. And a square envelope of good quality would please the ladies.

A few further additions to our postal

conveniences are recommended to the favorable consideration of our esteemed Postmaster General. We have no postal union reply cards. Five, eight and ten cent envelopes, the use of which is obvious, would be appreciated by many. A set of unpaid letter stamps would ensure greater correctness in the collection of deficient postage. The employment of official stamps would be a check upon the abuse of the franking privilege.

The $\frac{1}{2}$, 6 and 8c, and double values of the jubilee issue are not priced in the advance sheets of Scott's 58th. Perhaps the omission may be rectified before the full catalogue is given to the public. We can understand how difficult it must be to decide upon just prices.

The 1c and 2c Cabot issue cannot now be obtained at the post-office in St. Johns, Newfoundland. The stock of these values still on hand will be sold only in complete sets.

Good manuscript, containing matter of real interest and profit is always acceptable to the editor of this paper. Correspondents in Toronto, Montreal and Halifax are required.

We learn that the U. S. Postal Department is about to introduce a lined stamped envelope for registered letters. Let Canada follow the example.

The Philatelic Era and the Herald Exchange give very full instalments of prices from the advance sheets of Scott's 58th.

It is announced that the new Canadian stamp will contain a portrait of the Queen taken at the time of the Jubilee, approved and signed by Her Majesty, and the corner of the stamp will be filled with maple leaves.

'Canadian,' writing in the Virginia Philatelist, says the $\frac{1}{2}$ c Jubilee stamps can now be purchased for 20 cents each. We would like to receive a few at that price. We will gladly pay him 25 cts. each for good, well-centred specimens.

The Philatelic Advocate is the only

Canadian stamp paper that has reached us for a long time. We hear of several new ones, but have not seen them yet.

The handsome appearance of the Virginia Philatelist is deserving of special mention. We trust that it will receive sufficient support to maintain so high a standard.

The 1c Jubilee stamp is found in two shades, yellow and orange, the 2c in green and blue green, the 3c in a light pink on spongy paper, the 8c in a variety with period between 'eight' and 'cents,' and the 50c in pale and bright ultramarine.

The Perforator is a bright little paper, and is presenting its readers with quite a gallery of portraits of good-looking philatelists.

E. A. M., in the Perforator, says the 8c jubilee bids fair to be very scarce, and whoever owns one is lucky. We have a few, but we would rather own a Nova Scotia shilling.

The 10, 15, 20 and 50c Jubilee ought to be better stamps to buy than the 8c and as good as the ½c. They are less in demand because they have been more evenly distributed. But wait.

The Columbian Philatelist, September, contains an interesting contribution 'On the value of English stamps.' Among the stamps mentioned as under-priced in the catalogues are: 1840, 1d black; 1856, 6d and 1s; 1870, 1½d; 1880, 1½d and 1s.

Several writers have been exercising their wits lately describing the features of an ideal stamp paper. Let us also give our opinion. The paper which comes nearest to our ideal is full of information about stamps rather than stamp collectors; it does not devote more than half its space to admiration of itself and censure of its fellows; and the other half is not altogether filled up with pictures of collectors, and biographical sketches of its advertisers.

The advertising pages of the *Messenger* have until now been almost wholly taken up with the publisher's own announcements. With this issue a new departure is inaugurated. Fourteen leading dealers have advertisements in the present number, and we hope to have twice as many with us next month. We shall not mind it if the publisher's ads are crowded out alto-

gether. The Standard Stamp Co., of St. Louis, has spoken for a half page. Look out for their advt. in November. We ask intending advertisers to kindly send in their copy before the 20th. Remember, 25c per inch, cash in advance; 75c per half column.

'Burnham,' under which pen-name a well-known philatelist contributes interesting notes from Boston to this number, will be a regular contributor to the *Messenger*. Another contributor, 'Karl Kramer,' writes forcibly of a practical question affecting philately.

An International Stamp.

Mr. Maury, in the July number of his excellent journal *Le Collectionneur de Timbres-poste*, which, by the way, was founded 33 years ago, suggests a new scheme to obviate some of the difficulties connected with an international postage stamp. His first proposition is that the alternate horizontal lines of perforation be omitted in a sheet of the 5c. stamps, or their equivalent in other countries, as 25 centimes, 20 pfennig and 2½ pence. This will give vertical strips of two stamps, imperforate between. The double stamp is to be lapped over the fold of a letter-card leaving a single stamp on each side of the card. One side only is to be obliterated and the double stamp is to be detached (cut out or soaked off.) and is then to be used for return postage. The objection is raised, however, by the postal authorities of several countries, to whom Mr. Maury's scheme was submitted, that it would be difficult to furnish all post offices with letter-cards of this description since demand for them is very limited and that on account of the expense of manufacturing them they are not in use in many countries.

Mr. Maury acknowledges the force of this objection and proposes that a horizontal double stamp, imperforate between should be used on an ordinary envelope, and that through a slit cut in the envelope one stamp should be slipped inside and so protected from obliteration and the other stamp will adhere to the envelope in the usual way. When the letter reaches the addressee, the double stamp can be detached and used for return postage.

The scheme is ingenious, to say the least of it, and the principle involved in it is already admitted in the use of Postal Union reply cards.

Massachusetts Items.

The Boston Philatelic Society, after adjourning over the summer months, has resumed its meetings. The September meeting was marked by an excellent attendance of members though most of the officers were absent. There were several propositions for membership, one that of C. F. Rothfuchs, formerly of Washington, now located at 66 Huntington Avenue, Boston. Rev. J. L. Kilbon read a paper relating to certain unpaid letter stamps of Uruguay. There was no auction sale.

W. H. Suydam, a New York collector, was a recent visitor to the Hub; also C. A. Needham of Hamilton, Can.

Considering that the book was only about 5 x 9 inches in size, the writer felt considerable interest in examining the more than \$30,000 worth of stamps contained therein, and found at the office of the New England Stamp Co. Mr. Carpenter exhibits the rarities with a keen sense of the pleasure they awaken. On one cover are two St. Louis, priced at \$3000. Mr. Batchelder reports his New York, Philadelphia and Washington trip as very successful.

The Old Colony Philatelic Society held its fiftieth meeting October 6th, and took steps toward the formation of an insurance fund for the exchange department. Fred Perry, Attleboro, was listed in membership and J. W. Chadderton, Mansfield, and B. P. Thomas, Pemberton, N. J., resigned.

Massachusetts has several candidates for official recognition at the annual convention of the S. of P. to be held at Nashville, Tenn., this month. For treasurer, Geo. M. Frame; for superintendent of sales, Charles E. Shaw; for attorney, I. A. Wainwright; for purchasing agent, Gardner R. Kennedy. They may not all be elected.

The first auction sale of the season was held in Elk's hall, Tuesday, September 23th. Four hundred lots were disposed of by the Colonial Stamp Co. in less than two hours, the sale being very successful from the buyers' standpoint. There were no stamps that

brought catalogue price. We don't think much of auction sales as giving a fair estimate of the value of stamps, yet the craze for prices is so great, that we append a few comparisons:

	Cat. price.	Sold for.
1861 U. S. 3c, pink, fine copy, used	\$3 00	\$1 75
1869 do 10c, reprint, unused	12 50	2 00
1870 do 6c, fine used copy	4 00	1 50
1870 do 10c, national, unused	20 00	3 50
1875 do 6c, used, ribbed paper	5 00	1 25
1894 do \$1.00, unwm'ked, used (four)	8 00	2 00
U. S. carrier, Scott's No. 423, unused	7 00	1 40
do justice 3c, unused, o g	2 00	90
do do 12c, do	3 50	1 50
do navy, 12c, used	2 00	0 65
do do 12c, unused, o g	2 50	1 10
do do 15c, do	3 50	1 60
do agriculture, 12c, used	8 00	2 00
do do 24c, do	4 00	1 60
do do 1c, unused, o g	4 00	1 75
do do 12c, do	10 00	4 00
do do 15c, do	4 00	1 60
Prince Edward Island 4c, green	8 00	1 10
British Bechuanaland, 2sh, unused, o g	4 00	1 10
do do 2sh 6p, do	4 00	1 05

Between five and six hundred dollars were realized from the sale. The second sale will take place Tuesday, October 26th.

A new stamp paper has appeared from Salem and is called the Philatelic Bulletin. It is published by the Naumkeag Stamp Company, and C. A. Hall is editor.

B. L. Drew & Co. will hold their nineteenth auction sale of stamps October 18th. There are in all 330 lots of which about 200 are United States. This firm held ten sales last season.

Boston, Oct. 10, 1897. BURNHAM.

Crown Packets.

The following packets contain no locals, revenues, cards or telegrams. They invite comparison with any other packets on the market:

No.		Price
1	contains 100 varieties	\$0.15
2	" 150 "	25
3	" 200 "	45
4	" 400 "	1.60
5	" 500 "	2.00
6	" 750 "	5.25
7	" 1000 "	7.50
8	" 1500 "	21.00
9	" 2000 "	37.50
10	" 3000 "	100.00
11	" 100 " Br. Colonials	1.25
12	" 100 " Orientals	1.25

All packets are sent postpaid, and Nos. 7, 8, 9 & 10 postpaid and registered, in Canada and the United States. To other countries the postage is extra.

Address all letters plainly to
MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
 Oak Hill, Charlotte Co.,
 New Brunswick, Canada.

Extraordinary Bargains in Single Stamps.

Of most of the stamps listed below I have a considerable number in stock. If goods ordered, however, are sold out, money will be refunded. Satisfaction is guaranteed. Postage 3c extra. Nos. in brackets refer to Scott's 57th.

UNUSED STAMPS.

	Cat. Price.	My Price.
Brit. Honduras, '88, 20c (24)	\$2 00	\$1 25
“ ‘91, 6 on 10c (24)	20	12
Bulgaria, unpaid, '95, 30 on 50s, imp.	25	18
“ same, perf.	25	18
Confed. States, '63, 10c (103) \$1.00 per 100	3	2
Cuba, '75, 50c (20c per 10)	5	3
“ ‘76, 50c (60c per 10)	15	8
“ ‘77, 25c (35c per 10)	10	5
“ ‘79, 50c (20c per 10)	5	3
“ ‘80, 25c (12c per 10)	3	2
“ ‘82, 10c (40c per 10)	10	5
Mauritius, '91-92, 1 on 2c	6	4
“ ‘91-92, 1 on 16c	12	8
“ ‘93-94, 15c brown	50	15
New Brunswick, 2c orange (25c per 10)	8	3
P. E. Island, 4c green	25	12
“ 6c black	25	12
“ 12c mauve	20	10
Queensland, '82-86, 2s	1 50	75
“ ‘82-86, 2s 6p	2 50	1 00
“ ‘82-86, 5s	2 25	1 75
Sarawak, '92, 1 on 3c (21)	10	3
“ ‘92, 2 on 3c (22)	10	5
Selangor, '94-95, 3 on 5c	15	6
Seychelles, '90, 13c	35	15
Siam, '89-91, 1 on 3a	20	10
“ ‘93, 4 on 24a (22)	15	8
“ ‘94, 1 on 64a	5	3
“ ‘94, 2 on 64a	8	5
Straits Sett., 3 on 32c (68)	25	10
“ 3 on 32c (80)	10	5
Tasmania, '64, 1s	1 25	60
Turkey, '84, 5pa lilac (76)	1 00	50
U. S., '93, 3c green	8	6
“ ‘94, 1c ult. (239) blocks at same rate.	15	6
“ newspaper, 5c (594)	20	12
“ “ 10c (595) blocks at same rate.	25	15
“ unpaid, 1c brown blocks at same rate.	12	6
“ unpaid, 3c brown	20	10
“ “ ‘91, 1c claret	5	3

USED STAMPS.

Bermuda, '73, 3p buff (6)	2 50	1 50
Brit. Guiana, '89, 1c (111)	18	8
“ ‘89, 2c (112)	25	12
“ ‘89, 3c (113)	18	10

Brit. Honduras, '88 50c on 1s (31)	2 00	1 25
Bulgaria, '82, 30s	5	3
“ ‘82, 50s	6	4
“ ‘89, 30s	6	3
“ ‘89, 50s	10	6
“ ‘92, 15 on 30s	8	4
Canada, '57, 1p	4 00	2 50
“ ‘59, 1c	12	8
“ ‘59, 5c	6	3
“ ‘69, 1c (51)	30	18
“ Quebec Law, '64 \$5.00 green		1 00
Great Britain, '62, 9p bistre	1 00	75
“ ‘83-84, 4p	25	15
“ ‘83-84, 5p	15	8
Greece, Paris print, 1l	4 00	3 00
“ ‘61-62, 20l (10)	1 00	50
“ ‘80, 10l vermilion without control figures		25
Greece, '82, 20l carmine	15	6
“ ‘91, 40l (84)		1 75
Gold Coast, '84-91, 6p	15	10
“ ‘84-91, 1s	25	18
Hong Kong, '90, 20 on 30c	8	5
“ ‘90, 50 on 48c	15	10
“ ‘90, \$1 on 96c	35	25
India, '66, 6a lilac (32)	1 50	1 00
Mauritius, '91, 2 on 38c (83)	35	25
“ ‘93-94, 15c brown	25	10
New Brunswick, 1c lilac		75
“ 2c orange	30	25
“ 10c	60	45
Newfoundland, '76, 3c blue	1 00	50
“ ‘95, 6c	12	8
Perak, '83, 2c rose (6)	8	5
Peru, '94, 10c green (135)	10	4
“ ‘95, 5c rose (20c per 10)	5	3
Portugal, '71, 240r violet	7 00	3 00
P. E. Island, '61, 2p rose, on cover	2 00	1 50
“ ‘65, 2p rose, on cover	50	35
“ ‘72, 3c rose	2 50	1 50
“ same on cover		2 00
“ ‘72, 6c black	5 00	2 50
“ same on cover		3 00
Roumania, '69, 25b	35	25
“ ‘69, 50b	1 25	75
“ 79, 5b rose, priced \$75 in senf		35 00
“ ‘89, 50b	8	3
“ ‘91, 50b	10	3
Trinidad, '54, red	2 50	1 50
Turkey, '75, 10pa violet, imp.		75
“ surch., 1pi (701)	15	8
“ “ 1pi (704)	15	8
“ Mt. Athos (808)	50	15
“ “ (809)	50	15
U. S., '67, 30c orange (96)	5 00	2 50
“ Treasury, 7c brown	1 50	85

Remit in bank bills or money order payable at St. Stephen, N. B., or Calais, Maine. Under \$1.00 in current unused stamps of any country.

Publications Received.

All exchanges and other publications received will be mentioned under this heading. Title, publisher, address and annual subscription will be quoted, and if the publication seems to demand a more extended notice, such notice will be found in the editorial notes.

Bric-a-brac, mo., J. W. Palmer, 281 Strand, W. C., London, G. B., 32c.

Columbian Philatelist, mo., J. F. Dodge, New Oxford, Pa., 15c.

Eastern Philatelist, mo., F. H. Pinkham, Newmarket, N. H., 25c.

Evergreen State Philatelist, mo., R. W. French, The Dalles, Or., 25c.

Herald Exchange, mo., H. E. Pub. Co., 9 E. 108th st., New York, 25c.

Home Worker, mo., Ray Fenton, Knoxville, Tenn., 25c.

Lone Star State Philatelist, mo., Roy B. Bradley, Abilene, Tex., 25c.

Perforator, mo., H. A. & W. A. Chapman, B. 18, Hartford, Conn., 20c.

Philatelic Advocate, mo., Starnaman Bros., Berlin, Ont., 25c.

Texan Philatelist, mo., Walter C. Lowry, Abilene, Tex., 15c.

Virginia Philatelist, mo., Va. Phil. Pub. Co., 13 N. 11th st., Richmond, Va., 30c.

Weekly Philatelic Era, W. W. Jewett, 502 Congress st., Portland, Me., 50c.

We have also received the Briefmarkenhaendler Edwards' Philatelic Press List, the Internationales Offertenblatt fuer Philatelie, the P. J. G. B. Advertiser, the Monthly Bulletin of the P. C. S. A., and auction catalogues of Bogert & Durbin's 89th and 90th sales, B. L. Drew & Co.'s 19th sale and Geo. R. Tuttle's 7th sale.

A 3000 COLLECTION

or SMALLER for

Half Cash and Half Exchange

can be greatly benefited by our approval sheets at

50 AND 75 OFF.

Remember, Half Cash and Half Exchange.

Send satisfactory reference or a one dollar bill as an evidence of good faith.

THE RETURN MAIL STAMP COMPANY,

U. S. A. Dubuque, Iowa.

Special Notices.

Under this heading short advertisements will be inserted at the very low rate of 1c. per word. Minimum charge is 15 cents. No advertisement must exceed 100 words. Ads. are set in solid nonpareil, no display.

WANTED, large quantities of Canada jubilee and Newfoundland Cabot stamps, used. Good prices given in cash or exchange. Matthew R. Knight, Oak Hill, Char. Co., N. B., Canada.

WANTED, 1c. and 6c. Canada jubilee, used and unused. Will pay fair prices. Matthew R. Knight, Oak Hill, Char. Co., N. B., Canada.

EXCHANGE with collectors. Collectors may dispose of their duplicates profitably by sending them to me in exchange for stamps from my stock according to want list. I want only stamps catalogued at 10c. or more, in good condition, and for these I allow from half to two-thirds of catalogue price. The stamps must be sent for inspection, with want list, which I will fill with care. Matthew R. Knight, Oak Hill, Char. Co., N. B. Canada.

BRITISH Colonials wanted. I want to purchase sets of current and obsolete British Colonials, used, in lots of ten sets or more, and invite offers. Will pay cash or give good exchange. Correspondents are wanted in all British Colonies. Matthew R. Knight, Oak Hill, Char. Co., N. B., Canada.

STAMPS on approval. To responsible parties who are prepared to purchase at least \$1 worth each time, I am always pleased to send stamps on approval. Prices are away below catalogue. I do not ask for references, but require a deposit of at least \$2.00 from all new applicants for approval books. Matthew R. Knight, Oak Hill, Char. Co., N. B., Canada.

ADVERTISING in exchange for stamps. I will accept, in part payment for advertising, good used stamps of any country at half catalogue prices (Scott's 53th). Stamps must be catalogued at 10c. each or over, and I reserve the right of refusing without explanation those which I do not want. Matthew R. Knight, Oak Hill, Char. Co., N. B., Canada.

CORRESPONDENTS in Africa Asia, Australia, South America and the West Indies are requested to send me stamps to the value of \$1.00 or \$2.00 of any new or provisional issues that may appear, and I will remit the amount by return mail, with 10 per cent. cash commission for ordinary issues and 20 per cent. cash commission for provisionals, if the stamps are sent within 30 days after their appearance. Matthew R. Knight, Oak Hill, Charlotte County, N. B., Canada.

A BARCAIN!

Have a collection of Foreign and U. S. Stamps, cat. value over \$75.00 (57th), in *good* condition, *very few* damaged, which I will sell for \$30.00 Cash! Contains about 500 varieties. For further particulars, address,

B. L. VOORHEES,

Blue Island, Ill.,
U. S. A.

PRIZE PACKETS.

100 stamps, all different, 8c. containing one stamp cat. 5c; 40 obsolete U. S. stamps, 25c. containing an unused 4c Columbian; unused 4c Columbian, 5c each; unused 3c Columbian, 12c each; unused 10c Columbian, 12c each; unused 15c Columbian, 20c each; unused 10c Special Del., (blue), 12c. Write for our low priced approval sheets at 50 per cent. com. They will please you. Postage extra on orders under 25 cents. Scott's 58th edition, 50c, delivered soon.

Lucas Stamp Co., 226 Floyd St., Toledo, Ohio.

Cheap Sets.

(Continued from third page of Cover.)

2 Japan, '94, 2 and 5s	10	*5 Saxony, '63, arms	6
4 " '96, 2, 2, 5, 5s	15	3 Selangor, '92, 1, 2, 5c	15
*6 Johore, '96, 1-6c	30	*7 Serbia, '69-79	25
7 Labuan, '94, 2-40c	40	6 " '81, 5p-1d	12
6 " '94, 1-8c	25	*10 Seychelles, '90-93, 2-45a	1 50
15 Luxemburg,	20	*4 Sirmoor, '94, 3p-2a	20
6 Mauritius	12	7 So. African Rep., '85-87, 1/2p-ls	12
25 Mexico	40	*9 Spain, '76, 5c-10p	1 25
1/2 Montenegro, '74-93	12	5 Straits Settlements, '83-91	12
7 " '93, surch.	1 00	4 " prov	18
8 Natal, 1/2p-ls	38	*5 Surinam, '91-93, 1-5c	15
*6 New Brunswick, 1-17c	1 25	50 Sweden	45
8 Newfoundland, '87-95, 1/2-6c	8 25	18 Switzerland, '54-92	25
*14 " '97, 1-60c	2 75	*9 " '81	8
8 N. S. Wales, '82-88	25	7 " unpaid, '84-90	20
10 " '88-91	12	*20 Thurn and Taxis,	
9 New Zealand, 1/2p-ls	15	inc. 5, 10s, 15, 30k	1 00
*5 Nicaragua, '69-71, 1-25c	25	4 Tonga, '86, 1p-ls	40
" " '78-80, 1-25c	25	*3 Travancore, '88	25
*7 " '82, 1-50	50	4 Trinidad, '80-84	12
9 North Borneo, '87-92	25	7 Tunis, '88-95, 1-40c	15
6 " '93, 1-8c	25	*8 Turkey, '67	50
25 Norway,	38	18 " "	25
*4 Nowanuggur, '80-88	15	2 " Mt. Athos	
*3 " '93	8	cat. value 1.00	25
*3 Paraguay, '84	10	*8 Two Sicilies, '61, 1/2-50g	1 25
*7 " '87, 1-20c	60	9 U. S., '70-75, 1-30c	35
6 " '92, 1-14c	25	10 " '90, 1-30c	30
3 Perak, '92, 1, 2 and 5c	15	8 " '93, 1-10c	20
15 Persia	45	10 " '94-95, 1-50c	25
10 Peru	20	7 " unpaid, '79-89, 1-50c	1 75
*6 " '82, surch.,		*5 Venezuela, Correos, '83, 5c-1b	10
Chilian arms, 1-50c	75	*8 " Escuelas, '83, 5c-20b	35
3 " '95, 1, 2, 5c	10	*5 " Correos, '93,	
5 " unpaid, surch.,		surch., 5c-1b	15
triangle, 1-50	45	*4 " Escuelas, '93, surch.	15
*7 " envs., 2-50c	75	3 Victoria, 1/2p-6p	12
*5 Philippines, '80-87	25	15 Wurttemberg, '51-94	20
*4 " '86, 1/2c, 1, 2, 5m	12	8 " official	6
" " '94, 1/2c, 1, 2, 5m	5		
" " '96, 1/2c, 1, 2, 5m	5	In the foregoing series of 203 sets no	
12 Porto Rico, '73-96	18	two stamps are alike. The whole se-	
*6 " '82, 1/2-8m	12	ries forms a very fine collection of	
" " '92, 1/4-8m	10	1700 varieties.	
*4 " '94, 1/2-4m	5		
" " '96, 1/2-4m	4	SERIES B	
25 Portugal	40	5 Bolivia, '94, 1-20c	6
*5 Portuguese Indies, crown	12	*+6 Canada, '97, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8 and 10c	50
*8 Prince Edward Island	1 25	*+8 " same, with 15 and 20c	95
*5 Prussia, '61	45	*+9 " same, with 50c	1 60
8 Queensland, '82-94, 1/2p-ls	25	*+10 " same, with 1.00	3 00
*3 Roumania, '65, 2, 5, 20p	35	*+11 " '97, 1/2-50c	2 25
*3 " '66, 2, 5, 20p	50	*+12 " '97, 1/2-1.00	3 75
25 " '72-94	25	9 Cape of Good Hope,	
6 " unpaid, '80, 2-60b	45	'81-94, 1/2p-ls	15
4 " '90-93,		*4 Greece, '96, 1-10 l	10
2, 5, 10, 30b	12	8 Hungary, '88, 1k-1f	6
20 Russia	25	3 Jamaica, official	4
5 St. Lucia, 1/2-4p	30	*+5 Newfoundland, '97, 2-6c	33
3 St. Vincent	10	*+7 " '97, 2-10c	58
*7 Salvador, '87-89, 1-10c	35	*+9 " '97, 2-15c	98
5 " '95, prov	45	12 Roumania	6
*5 Sarawak, '72-75, 3-12c	70		

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,

New Brunswick, Canada.

Entire Envelopes and Postal Cards at Very Low Prices

Of most of the following I have very few specimens, and orders should be sent in at once. If goods are sold out, money will be refunded. Postage 3c. extra. All are unused. Nos. in brackets refer to Scott's 57th.

ENVELOPES.

	Cat. Price	My Price
Argentine, '78, 16c	\$0 30	\$0 20
" " '77, 24c	65	45
" " '82-90, 10c (208)	35	25
" " " 12c	35	25
" " " 5c (211)	12	8
" " " 10c (212)	50	35
" " " 15c	50	35
" " '90, 5c	15	12
" " '92, 5c	10	8
Ceylon, 5c on 4c (418)	12	8
" " 12c (501), 6x12 inches	60	20
Danish West Indies, 2c	10	8
" " " 3c	12	10
Denmark, '65, 2s	2 00	1 25
" " '65, 4s	10 00	6 00
" " '69, 2s	35	25
" " '71, 4s (82)	1 00	60
Hawaii, '83, 4c	1 00	60
" " '83, 5c	20	15
" " '83, 10	40	30
Peru, '75, 20c	25	15
Poland, '60, 3k blue	2 00	1 25
Turkey, 1pi yellow	50	35
" " 1pi brown	50	35
" " 3pia orange	50	35
U. S., '70, 1c blue (1096)	75	40
" " '74, 5c blue (1120)	50	30
" " '75, 5c blue (1147)	50	30
" " '75, 1c blue (1178)	75	25
" " '84, 2c brown (1201)	60	35
" " '85, 2c red (1204)	1 00	60

POSTAL CARDS.

Canada, '92-96, 1x1c (417)	30	12
Cuba, '78, 25c blue	50	25
" " '79, 25c carmine	2 00	1 00
" " '81, 3x3c	30	15
Hawaii, '82, 3c green	25	15
Japan, '76-87, 3s (314)	15 00	6 00

Remit in bank bills or money order, payable at St. Stephen, N.B., or Calais, Maine. Under \$1.00 in current unused stamps of any country.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., N. E., Can.

If in answering advertisements you mention this paper, it will oblige advertisers and publisher.

SEND 50 CENTS

And receive, post free, a fine packet of 50 different South and Central American stamps. First purchaser receives a set of 16 Japan free. Every third one a stamp cat. 10c. Write for list of special packets. Address,

C. M. BREWSTER,

P. O. Box 777,

Chagrit Falls, O.

\$20 FOR \$1.50.

Our packet of 1000 mixed stamps, catalogued value over \$20.

OUR PRICE, \$1.50.

Your money back if you want it.

HAMPDEN STAMP CO.,

Granby, Mass.

Box 29.

ONLY 12 CENTS, POST FREE

STEWART'S GUIDE

TO THE

Colors of Postage Stamps.

EVERY COLLECTOR NEEDS IT.

C. STEWART, 210 E. 9th St., St. Paul, Minn.

I PAY

\$ - CASH - \$

For all stamps in large or small quantities. Collections and rare stamps especially wanted. What have you to offer FOR CASH by return mail.

DR. J. W. FOWLER,

Dubuque,

Iowa, U. S.

A Chance for Beginners !

To every beginner who takes 25 cents worth or more stamps from my sheets, I will give free a packet of 100 stamps.

Write to-day.

A. C. MORGAN.

2410 Pa. ave. N. W., Washington, D. C.

THEY'RE FINE

ARE MY

Packet "A"—cont. 40 dif. cat. at 6cc., for \$0.20

Packet "B"—cont. 50 dif. cat. at 75c., for 25

"Cuba" Packet—cont. 10 unused, cat. 3cc, for 12

All Post Free. Or the 3 for 50c, P. F.

W. M. BUNT, 1730 W. Allegheny Ave.,

Sta. C.

Phila., Pa.

Special Sale of Sets.

9 vars. War Dept., unused, \$1.00. Bolivia, 1894, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50 and 100 cent, used, 20c. 20 dif. Match and Medicine Stamps, 55c.

Approval sheets at 60 per cent. discount.

WM. MATLOCK,

Springfield, Ill.,

U. S. A.

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

Published by
MATTHEW R. KNIGHT



At Saint Stephen, N. B.
Canada.

COMPARISONS

May be odious, and so are skunks (odorous), but as we prefer the former (odors) to the latter, kindly run your eye over the following prices:

UNITED STATES.

Cat.	My price	REVENUES	Cat.	My price
1861-1c used	06	1c Proprietary	07	03
1869-1c "	75	2c Exp orange	10	04
1872-24c "	2 00	2c Prop "	3 00	08
1890-90c "	85	5c Express	10	04
Any used "spec'l del.	06	20c For. Express	1 25	53
*10c org. "spe."	20	25c Bond	20	08
30c rd-brn dl.	1 00	25c Li e Ins.	40	17
50c claret dl.	2 00	30c Foreign Ex	60	27
2c Interior	10	1.00 Conveyance	25	08
100c p.office	2 50	2.50 In. Express	10	05
*War 10c, 12c,		2c 2nd issue	05	02
15c, each	30	20c "	35	13
*24c War	75	1.50 "	40	17
*30c "	35	2.50 3rd issue	75	33
90c "used	1 25	* - Unused.		

YOUR MONEY BACK IF YOU WANT IT.

MEMBER
C. B. S., P. S. of A.,
S. of P., D. P. A., etc. **GEORGE M. FRAME,**
38 Lindell Street,
P. O. BOX 650 Haverhill, Mass.

Everybody's List.

Large number of approval books ready to send to buyers. Canada revenues my specialty—finest stock in the Dominion, at very low rates. Remit in bills, money order or stamps. Get a copy of The Collector, our weekly.

Canada Jubilee, 1/2c to 50c, \$2 25; Canada Jubilee; 1/2c to \$1, \$3 50; Canada Jubilee, 1/2c, 40c; 6c, 75c; 8c, 20c; Canada Jubilee, 8c variety, sure to rise, 75c; Canada Revenues, 15 var., 10c; Canada Jubilee, 1, 2, 3, 5c, 10c; Canada, 23 var., 15c; Adams' Canada Revenue Catalogue, 10c; Canada Revenues, per 100, assorted, 30c; Nova Scotia, 5c, 18c; 12 1/2c, \$1; 10c, \$1; 3 1/2c, \$1 25; Persia, 7 var., 35c; Labuan Jubilee, 6 var., 45c; Canada Jubilee, 1/2c to \$5, 150c; Newfoundland, 5 var., used, 10c; Newfoundland, 1/2, 1, 3, 5c, unused, old, 20c; 50 different stamps, 8c; 100 different stamps, 15c; Borneo, 4c on \$1, 8c; Oil Rivers, 1/2p vermilion, 1892, 13c; Great Britain, Army Official, 1/2, 1, 2 1/2d.—15c; Canadian Philatelic Magazine, 1 year, 25c; Interior, 2c, unused, cat. 30c.—8c; Registered Canada, vermilion, 2c, (cat. 25c), 10c.

WM. R. ADAMS,

7 Ann Street, Toronto, Ont.

JAPAN.

15 varieties, 1876-92,	12c
2 " 1894,	10c
4 " 1896,	15c
Above 3 sets,	35c

Remit in stamps. Postage 3c extra.

ALBERT M. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., N. B., Canada.

Reference: Publisher of this paper.

SURINAM.

1 gld. (King's Head)	30c.
50c. brown, (King's Head)	10c.
25c. blue,	5c.
The three for 40c.	
3 var. Dutch Indies,	3c.
3 var. Levant,	4c.
Post Free.	

E. DeLORRAINE,

861 Putnam Ave, Brooklyn, N. Y.

THE PERFORATOR.—Handsomest Journal, Philatelicallly, on the Continent.

16 pages and cover—Illustrated Sketches, half dozen letters from the Dominion, western, New York and Boston letters, with contributions of interest.

Subscription price, 20c. a year. Ad. rates, 40c an inch.

H. A. & W. A. CHIPMAN,

Box 1234, Hartford, Conn., U. S. A.

Send silver, if possible.

Our "Big Surprise"

Assortment of Stamps contains from 200 to 300 mixed Foreign Stamps cataloguing at over \$4.00. Price, only 50c. each, post paid. Order a sample.

C. M. BREWSTER,

Box 777, Chagrin Falls, Ohio.

CANADIAN COLLECTORS, ATTENTION!

There will be a new issue of U. S. in 1898. Present issue at following prices:

1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10c. (8)	\$0.50
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 15, 50c. (10)	1.20
Complete set, 1c to \$5, (13)	9.60

All unused. Postage Paid. Stamps taken under \$1.

WM. W. WASHBURN,

Box 25, Milton, N. J.

Attention! One Cent Each!

3c. Treasury Dept.; 3c War Dept.; 2 or 3c. Interior; 3c of 1851, 1855 or 1864; 1c Claret Due 1861; 3, 4, 5, or 8c Columbian issue of U. S.; 2c Mexico, 1863; Uruguay 1c 1895, 5c 1894; New South Wales Life Insurance 1p; Guatemala 1c 1886.

Beginners' Mixtures. — 1000 stamps, 20c; 200 stamps, cataloguing over \$4. 30c; 500 stamps, cataloguing \$10.00, only 70c. Postage, 2c.

LUGAS STAMP CO., Toledo, Ohio,
U. S. A.
 226 Floyd Street,

FOR JUBILEE STAMPS

of Canada, Newfoundland, etc., I will send stamps from Germany. For one letter card from Canada I will send the new German letter card.

H. J. MEIER,
 Stade (Hanover).

25 CENTS.

On receipt of twenty-five cents, silver or stamps, we will mail, post paid, Packet A, containing 25 stamps cat. at nearly two dollars. Largest value for money guaranteed.

REYNOLDS STAMP CO.
 3 Green St., Halifax, N. S.

BARGAINS.

1c, 2c, 5c, and 10c, Columbia Envelopes, 25c; complete set, Columbia Envelopes, \$1.20; set of 4 Purcell envelopes, 28c; set of 4 World's Fair Postals, 10c; complete set World's Fair Postals, \$1; complete set Atlanta Exp. cards, 75c; set of Centennial Envelopes, \$1.25; set Columbian Stamps, 1c to 50c, 1.50; Philatelic Magazines, each, 1c. Everything new and perfect.

S. B. FISH, Butler, Ills.

2 SPECIAL BARGAINS 2

4 var. German East Africa, surcharged, '93 issue, cat. \$1.00, for 30c.
 10 var. Mexico, for 15c.; or the two for 40c., cash or M. O.

THE STERLING STAMP CO.
 100 South 5th St. Richmond, Ind., U. S. A.

WHAT?

You didn't get a copy of No. 3 of the "Philatelic Bulletin?" Oh dear! "What fools we mortals be!" It's the treat of a lifetime. Send for a free sample copy right now, and be on earth again. Only 25c. for a whole year.

Naumkeag Stamp & Publishing Co.
 Box 99. Salem, Mass. U. S. A.

There is only one Monthly Stamp Paper in Canada that has issued for 12 mos. without missing a number.

It is the Philatelic Advocate.
 25c. per year. Sample copy free

STARNAMAN BROS., Editors and Pubs.
 Box 104 M, Berlin, Ont., Can.

TRY THESE.

	CAT	NET
U. S. '68, 1c grilled fine,	\$1.25	\$0.50
" '57, 5c used, very fine	2.50	1.35
" '57, 3c (outer line) UNUSED,		
slight nick at R and no gum,	15.00	1.65

Send in Your Want List.
B. L. VOORHEES, Blue Island, Ill., U. S. A.

\$20 FOR \$1.50.

Our packet of 1000 mixed stamps, catalogued value over \$20.

OUR PRICE, \$1.50.

Your money back if you want it.

HAMPDEN STAMP CO.,
 Granby, Mass.

Beginners, Look Here

Everyone Answering Gets a Present.

Fine approval sheets at 50% discount. No deposit required if references are sent. Good packet 25 var. U. S. post. and rev. for 15c., post paid. Stamps taken.

WM. W. WASHBURN,
 Box 25, Milton, N. J.

Only Transatlantic Collectors

Sending me about 300 common Stamps of their country, will receive by return mail same number of old Germany, North German Confederation, etc.

C. P. R. SOOST, Berlin,
 Eberswalderstr., No. 33, IV.

A Chance for Beginners!

To every beginner who takes 25 cents worth or more stamps from my sheets, I will give free a packet of 100 stamps.

Write to-day.

A. C. MORGAN.
 2410 Pa. ave. N. W., Washington, D. C.

50 Var. Stamps,

Including Hong Kong, India, Honduras, etc., free to any person sending for our unequalled approval sheets at 50% com.

REIVE STAMP CO.
 MARKHAM, ONT.

GUATEMALA.

4 varieties, 1871, 50c.	5 varieties, 1881, 1.00
4 " " 1871, 25c.	5 " " 1886, 1.00
4 varieties, 1878, 50c.	5 " " 1886, 1.00
6 " " 1887-95, inc. 1.00	5 " " 1886, 1.00

Unused. Return in stamps. Postage 3c extra.
ARTHUR S. KNIGHT,
 Oak Hill, Charlotte County, N. B., Canada.
 Reference: Publisher of this journal.

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

VOL. II.

ST. STEPHEN, N. B., NOVEMBER, 1897.

No. 2.

Important Announcement to Advertisers.

Advertisements will be inserted in the December number of this paper at a *special rate* of 25c. per inch; half column (about 3½ inches) 75c. Cash in advance. Copy for December number should be in hand not later than December 20th.

After December 20th regular rates will be charged as per schedule, but *contracts for one year*, if received before January 20th, together with cash remittance for first quarter, will be conceded the reduced rate. There will be no departure from above terms under any circumstances.

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE

OF THE

Postage Stamps, Stamped Envelopes, Postal Cards, Etc., of British North America.

BY ARTEMAS.

CANADA.

Adhesive Stamps.

[Continued]

June 2d, 1857. Portrait of Queen Victoria in oval, value in English and Canadian currency, see cut. Engraved in *taille douce* on white wove paper; imperforate.



SEVEN PENCE HALFPENNY (Queen Victoria.)

27. 7½p green.

1857-58. Portrait of Queen Victoria to left in oval, corners filled with network, see cut. Engraved in *taille douce* on white paper.



ONE HALFPENNY (Queen Victoria.)

July 18th, 1857. Thin wove paper; imperforate.

28. ½p rose.

Thick wove paper.

29. ½p rose.

30. ½p rose-red.

Ribbed paper.

31. ½p rose.

1858. Perforated 12; wove paper

32. ½p rose.

Ribbed paper.

33. ½p rose.

July 1st, 1859. Types similar to the foregoing issues, but with altered values (see cuts.) Engraved in *taille douce* on thick white paper; perforated 12.



ONE CENT (Queen Victoria.)

Wove paper.

34. 1c rose.

35. 1c rose-red.

Variety, imperforate.

36. 1c rose.

Ribbed paper.

37. 1c rose.



FIVE CENTS (Beaver.)

Wove paper.

38. 5c vermilion.
 39. 5c deep vermilion.
 Variety, double strike.
 40. 5c vermilion.

This peculiarity will be observed more readily on the left side of the stamp.

- Variety imperforate.
 41. 5c vermilion.
 Ribbed paper.
 42. 5c vermilion.



TEN CENTS (Prince Albert.)

Wove paper.

43. 10c violet black.
 44. 10c brown.
 45. 10c violet.
 46. 10c greenish violet.
 47. 10c red-lilac.
 Variety, imperforate.
 48. 10c violet.

It is probable that the 10, 12½ and 17c of this issue exist on ribbed paper, but we have not seen them.



TWELVE AND A HALF CENTS (Queen Victoria.)

Wove paper.

49. 12½c yellow-green.
 50. 12½c blue-green.
 Variety, imperforate.
 51. 12½c green.

The 1, 10, 12½ and 17c undoubtedly exist imperforate. A few sheets may have escaped perforation and have been issued by mistake.



SEVENTEEN CENTS (Jacques Cartier.)

Wove paper.

52. 17c blue.
 53. 17c dark blue.
 Variety, imperforate.
 54. 17c blue.

August, 1864. Same print, paper and perforation as before. New design and new value.



TWO CENTS (Queen Victoria.)

Wove paper.

55. 2c dull rose.
 56. 2c bright rose.
 Ribbed paper.

57. 2c rose.

We have seen a fine specimen of the 2c on ribbed paper.

(To be continued.)

Advertisers often make a mistake in crowding too much into their announcements. An advertisement can seldom be properly displayed when it contains more than sixty words to the inch.

An advertiser does not understand his business who expects one insertion of his advertisement to bring him satisfactory returns. An announcement must be repeated at least six times to make a fair trial of any monthly publication. One inch for twelve months is better than twelve inches for one month. One announcement is better than none, but it is not good advertising.

Our list of advertisers is growing, but we look for a considerable increase next month. Next issue will be our holiday number, and will appear right in the midst of the holidays, not a month before. The biggest trade in stamps is *after the holidays*, so it will pay advertisers to use our December number. Copy must be in by December 20th.

Massachusetts Items.

Edmund L. Smiley, Boston, spent over a week in New York, during October, in the interests of the special New York edition of Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News.

Our correspondent in Kewkiang, China, sends us a set of the current issue surcharged 'postage due.' This is unchronicled in Scott's or Smiley's supplementary catalogue in the Stamp Book. It is certainly to be classed with unnecessary issues and will no doubt find its way there in Scott's 58th. These issues for the treaty ports of China have by this time been superseded by the imperial postage.

Ohman, St. Johns, Newfoundland, in mailing his price list to Boston dealers, has introduced a new surcharge to them, ONE CENT upon the 3c. slate brown, of the 1890-97 issue. Other surcharges are expected ere the new set becomes a reality.

In referring to the Nashville convention of the Sons of Philatelia last issue we suggested that all the Massachusetts candidates for office might not be elected, but they were! Gardner R. Kennedy was elected vice-president and purchasing agent; Geo. M. Frame, treasurer; Chas. E. Shaw, supt. of sales, and J. A. Wainwright, attorney.

The meeting of the Boston Philatelic Society on Oct. 19 was one of unusual interest, being marked by an informal address by Howard K. Sanderson of Lynn upon 'Philately in Europe,' special attention being paid the London exhibition. The attendance was large and Mr. Sanderson held the attention of his auditors to the end. Four new members were elected. There was an auction sale of little note.

Every week finds a new candidate for honors as a dealer springing into view. A list of the so-called dealers in Boston and vicinity would startle a casual observer. A few approval sheets, a job lot of stamps and the die is cast.

B. L. Drew & Co.'s auction sale of Oct. 18 offers a few prices of interest. Quotations are given upon perfect stamps only.

	Cat. price.	Sold for.
U. S. issue of 1855-60, 24c, unused, o g	\$7 50	\$3 75
do do 30c, do do	12 50	5 87
do 1868, 90c, used, very fine	18 00	10 25
do 1869, 90c, lightly cancelled	20 00	13 50
do 1872, 24c, used	2 00	1 00
do 1893, \$1, Columbian, unused, o g	6 00	2 40
do 1893, set, do do do	26 42	14 40
do Justice, 2c, unused, o g	4 00	1 87
do do 30c, used, fine	25 00	8 50
Hawaii, 1853, 13c, unused, o g	12 00	3 50
New Brunswick, 1851, 3d, fine copy	4 50	2 35
St. Christopher, 1879, 6d, perf 14, o g	4 00	1 38

A complete set of Newfoundland, Cabot issue, realized \$2.94. It would pay the buyer of this set to read the *Messenger*. Drew's next sale takes place Dec. 9, when the entire stock of the Granite State Stamp Co. will be offered for sale. Editor Pinkham will devote his time in the future to journalism and job printing.

H. F. Dunkhorst of Washington, D. C., made a flying trip to Boston early in November. Stone of Concord, N. H., whose specialty is entire U. S. envelopes, was an October visitor.

A sheet of 100 Newfoundland, Cabot issue, 1c, sold for \$8.00 at the auction sale of Colonial Stamp Co. last month. Holders of this denomination have an article as good as wheat.

The editor hinted last month that his ideal stamp paper was one filled with information about stamps and not stamp collectors. A few prices from the auction sale of the Colonial Stamp Co. held Oct. 26 in Boston may prove of interest. All stamps in first class condition:

	Cat. price.	Sold for.
U. S., 1861, 24c, lilac, unused, o g	\$10 00	\$3 25
do 1869, 24c, fine used copy	7 50	3 10
do 1893, \$1, Columbian, used,	5 00	2 00
do do \$1, do unused, o g	6 00	2 50
do Agriculture, 10c, used, good copy	6 00	1 25
do State, 1c, unused, o g	3 50	1 50
do War, complete set, o g		2 50
do Treasury, 24c, used	5 00	2 20
Nova Scotia, 8c, used, fine	12 00	1 75
France, 1853, 1 franc, used	5 00	90
New Foundland, 1857, 3d, used	4 00	50
do do 5d, used	6 00	1 25
U. S., Navy, 7c, used	10 00	2 00
do State, 15c, unused	5 00	1 13

Willard O. Wylie of the Boston Philatelic Society was prohibition candidate for lieutenant governor in the recent state election.

Boston, Mass., Nov. 10, 1897.

BURNHAM.

THE PHILATELIC MESSENGER.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

Annual Subscription.—In Canada and the United States, 25 cents. To other countries, 35 cents.

Advertising Rates.

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
$\frac{1}{2}$ inch	\$0.30	.75	1.35	2.40
1 inch	.50	1.25	2.25	4.00
$\frac{1}{4}$ col., $1\frac{1}{2}$ in.	.75	1.90	3.40	6.00
$\frac{1}{3}$ col., $2\frac{1}{2}$ in.	1.00	2.50	4.50	8.00
$\frac{1}{2}$ col., $3\frac{1}{2}$ in.	1.40	3.50	6.30	11.20
1 column,	2.60	6.50	11.70	20.80
1 page,	5.00	12.50	22.50	40.00

No transient advertisement will be inserted until paid for. Contract advertisements must be paid for quarterly in advance. Advertisements may be changed quarterly without extra charge. When changed oftener, 25 per cent. extra. Standing advertisements will be continued without change until new copy is received. Special position will be given to annual contracts only.

Remittances.—Unused current stamps of any country are taken in payment for subscriptions and advertisements to the amount of \$1.00. Larger amounts may be remitted in bank notes at current rates of exchange, or by post office order, payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine.

For advertisements of a half column or more, at regular schedule rates, we will accept in half payment used foreign stamps at half catalogue (Scott's 58th). Stamps must be catalogued at 10c. each or over, in perfect condition and all different, and we reserve the right of returning those which we do not want.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., N. B., Can

If this paragraph is marked, it means that your subscription to this paper has expired, and no more copies will be sent you until it is renewed. Read premium list on 3rd page of cover.

Notes.

From Mr. Soost, of Berlin, we received the first specimen of the new German letter card, which was mailed to us the day they were issued.

We are indebted to some kind friend in St. Johns, Nfld., for several specimens of the new provisional, 1c on 3c, lilac-grey.

One who professes to know says that a new set of United States postage stamps will be issued about July 1st, 1898.

The Perforator is a bright, chatty, beautifully printed paper, and excels itself in its commemorative number.

The leading article in the Eastern Philatelist is from the pen of Rev. Herbert Clark, and describes very interestingly some of the features of a *good* collection as compared with a mere accumulation of stamps.

Under our system of liberal premiums, we are almost giving the *Messenger* away to subscribers. But as this ensures a rapidly growing circulation, it will recommend the paper still further to Advertisers.

The past year's business of Stanley Gibbons, Ltd., of London, has amounted to about \$300,000.

The special New York number of the Weekly Stamp News is a marvel of philatelic enterprise and skill.

The first of the new $\frac{1}{2}$ c stamps to reach us were on a letter received from the Mark's Stamp Co., of Toronto, on Nov. 11th. The other values will be issued as the supply of the old stamps is exhausted.

The Philatelic Advocate for November appears in a new form and new cover design. Its bargain pages are as interesting as advertisements can be made. The editor discusses the question, 'Will a philatelic paper pay?' and thinks it will if conducted wisely.

We wish to organize a system of stamp exchange in connection with the P. M. Club, to apply to stamps catalogued at from 2c to 50c each. We ask our readers to favor us with their suggestions, and we will publish them in the *Messenger*.

We wish to secure regular correspondents in Montreal, Winnipeg, British Columbia, St. John, (N. B.), St. Johns, (Nfld.) and London, (England.)

Mr. Jas. A. Knight, of Halifax, informs us that there are three types of surcharge of the Newfoundland provisional. We have two types before us, one in Roman and the other in Old English. The latter seems to be the scarcer of the two.

As we go to press the following item is received from our Boston correspondent:

The November meeting of the Boston P. S. was marked by a large attendance and a great deal of business. Vice President Woodward presided. Two new members were elected, Frank Tent, Newton Centre, and M. H. Lombard, Winchester. Report of committee on revenues was one of unusual interest and showed marked progress. A second appropriation of \$100 was voted the committee. Committee on anniversary was appointed. Rev. J. L. Kilbon read a paper 'A philatelic dream,' and an auction sale of Blots closed the evening's entertainment.

We shall be glad to receive contributions for our Holiday Number. Manuscripts should be sent in by Dec. 15th and prices stated plainly. Rejected manuscripts will not be returned unless stamp is enclosed.

Mr. Maury's journal last received contains a very interesting account of his experiences during the preparation of his first catalogue and album.

Letters from Boston, Detroit, Toronto and Halifax will be a regular feature of the *Messenger*. The letters this month are newsy and genial as letters should be. Our correspondents are gentlemen, not snarling critics and mud-throwers. We do not want our paper to contain an unjust or ungenerous word.

An International Parade

If all the philatelists of the world could be brought together somewhere and called upon to elect someone as their patron saint, I suppose that the good Queen Victoria, of Great Britain and of countless colonies, would easily be elected by a large majority. If I were present I would, as an American, move to make the vote unanimous, and I am confident that the veteran stamp collectors of Germany, and France, and other countries would heartily support the motion. Our Washington, and Franklin, and General Bolivar of South America, would,

it seems to me, be her only possible rivals, and neither of these distinguished gentlemen, whom you and I know so well, ever saw a postage stamp. There are other great rulers, princes, presidents and statesmen, with whose faces or profiles we are all somewhat acquainted, and whom we respect, but to the stamp collectors of every land Queen Victoria is an old and familiar friend. What a multitude of portraits of her they have seen and handled! How many have been bought and sold by them; sometimes at a great price, especially some of the poorest and more ancient, such as that of Mauritius, 1817, for instance. Who would attempt to count the number and variety of these postal portraits, or imaginary portraits of England's Queen, that we have seen, or wished in vain to see? Some of them very beautiful indeed, others not so. It would be strange if, to those of us who have been collectors from boyhood—looking so often upon that changing face, which has grown older as we have grown older—it were not dear. She has been, perhaps, without knowing it, a philatelic mother to us all. I wish that I had time to-day to talk about some of those many portraits of her that are in all our collections, beginning with the penny black of 1840, and coming down to the recent portrait, on the stamps of Newfoundland, the Niger Coast Protectorate and India, and the latest of all, facing one of the earliest, on the beautiful jubilee issue of Canada: but I must not do so. I was simply reminded of them by a recent event of which we have all read a great deal in the newspapers and elsewhere; that is, the celebration of the completion of the sixtieth year of the good Queen's reign, in which celebration not only all the British colonies, but all the nations of the earth have taken part. It was, as we have learned, an international event of its kind unparalleled in the world's history.—Eastern Philatelist.

Halifax Notes.

On the second of September a club was formed in this city devoted to the interests of stamp collectors, entitled 'The Halifax Philatelic Club.' The president is Mr. A. M. Muirhead, also president of the Dominion Philatelic Association, and Mr. J. Foster Rood, the well known specialist in Newfoundland stamps, is vice-president. Up to present writing about a dozen collectors have joined the ranks, but more are expected. The official organ is the 'Halifax Philatelic Magazine' and membership in the club is limited to Nova Scotia.

The exchange branch of the D. P. A., located in this city, does not appear to be particularly successful. Mr. James N. Peckman, the exchange superintendent, says that there are very few books in circulation this month, but as this is a comparatively new branch of the association the reason is apparent.

A few copies of the Newfoundland 3 cent, surcharged one cent, in black, have been seen here, but it is evidently the intention of the government to make this issue a strictly local one. The Cabot sets must be nearly if not quite sold out, and as the lower denominations have been sold some time ago, the prices have advanced considerably.

'Halifax for 1898,' is the cry of the Halifax Philatelic Magazine, and, as becomes a loyal citizen, I have to echo it. Of course it is only natural for us to lose some interest in these conventions when they are held so far away as Ontario, and let us hope that the Ontario members will see the wisdom of Halifax for the convention city.

The last few sets of Canada Jubilee, up to \$1.00, have been sold out at this office. A few copies of higher denomination, from twenty cents up, are still to be obtained. The half cent of the present issue are not to be obtained, the issue being nearly exhausted.

Edward A. Whalen, the well known collector and associate editor of the Halifax Philatelic Magazine, has left for the land of the free, where he will devote himself to study. In him the city loses an ardent philatelist and the Halifax Philatelic club, an energetic secretary.

Detroit Letter.

Philatelic societies are having a hard time of it in the United States. The A. P. A. is barely holding its ground and the P. S. of A. and S. of P. are retreating.

The American Collectors' Company is making good progress and has a large number of influential agents. The plans of the company are excellent and if they only carry out their system of doing business on the co-operative plan we think their success is assured. No better manager than Mr. Crawford Capen could have been secured.

The Detroit Philatelist had the misfortune to be burned out in a large fire some time ago, but Mr. Kessler informs us that they are now doing business again.

The auction sales held thus far have proved that good stamps will always bring good prices. The catalogue will, we understand, be gradually revised until it will be as near net prices as it is possible to issue a catalogue. At the same time net prices for a catalogue are a thing impossible, for some dealers would cut prices merely to draw trade.

A certain eastern dealer recently located a large stock of unused orange special delivery stamps and instead of purchasing them outright would take them as he wanted them for use. However a travelling collector happened to inquire for old stamps at this post-office and took all the special deliveries left.

The Christmas trade is reported to be brisk and one dealer of our acquaintance is advertising in a local paper to give fifty varieties of stamps away to all who apply. He informs us that the results are surprisingly large.

AMERICAN.

The P. M. Club.

This club will put within the reach of collectors most of the advantages offered by any collectors' company or stamp exchange, but upon simpler conditions and at a much smaller cost.

Annual subscription, 25c in Canada, United States and Newfoundland; in other countries of the postal union 35c.

ADVANTAGES :

1. The *Philatelic Messenger*, monthly, free.
2. One free exchange notice in *Messenger*, 20 words, not counting address. Extra words, ½c each.
3. One valuable premium free.
4. Many desirable stamps at prices lower than they can be bought elsewhere.
5. Examination of stamps by a philatelic expert. Stamps should be hinged on sheets, with space below for information requested. Special fee, 10c for ten stamps or less; over that number, 1c each. Postage (3c) and registration extra.
6. Information upon topics of philatelic interest. At the discretion of the editor of the *Messenger* the information may be given by letter or through that journal. All enquiries must be accompanied with 3c. return postage.

We purpose adding other features to those outlined above, and invite suggestions from our readers.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT.

Toronto Letter.

The ½c value of our new issue of postage stamps was placed on sale here about the middle of the month. The portrait of Her Majesty as she appeared during the jubilee festivities appears in an oval. The Queen seems to have lost a good deal of that facial rotundity and expression so noticeable in the jubilee stamps, the nose and chin inclining to be pointed and the eyes being hardly discernible. The crown is absent altogether, and in its place is a tiara which has the appear-

ance of sliding off the far side of her head. In the four corners are maple leaves, and surrounding the whole is a border. The engraving is coarser than that of previous issues, and the lettering is very common-place.

A society has been organized lately in the interest of beginners and junior collectors. It is called the Boys' Own Philatelic Association and will no doubt be a success. All interested and wishing to become members should write the secretary (*pro tem*) W. A. Lydiatt, 229 Davenport Road, Toronto, for application blanks and further particulars.

A new paper is announced by the Ontario Philatelic Co., of Berlin, to be called the Boys' Own Philatelist.

There is some talk of organizing a local junior stamp club in Toronto. No doubt this is what is wanted. In union there is strength. Why should there not be a philatelic club in every city, town or village where six or more enthusiastic philatelists are to be found?

The Ont. Phil. Co. has in preparation The Canadian Philatelic Annual, which will be published some time in December. It will consist of from 40 to 50 pages of literature and advertisements interesting to philatelists.

UNCLE ZEB.

If the S. S. S. S. undertakes to suppress the Canada Jubilee and Newfoundland Cabot stamps, its own brave labors will suppress the S. S. S. S.

Answers to Correspondents.

Letters asking for information should always contain stamp for return postage. Only questions of general interest to our readers will be answered in this column.

F. S., Florence, Italy.—The subscription to the MESSENGER, outside of Canada, U. S. and Newfoundland is 35c per year. Your remittance of 22c. pays to May, 1898.

ROUMANIA.

3	varieties, 1865, 2, 5, 20p,	35c
3	" 18 6, 2, 5, 20p,	50c
5	" 1872-94,	25c
6	" unpaid, 3a, 2-60b,	45c
4	" " 100-93, 2, 5, 10, 30b,	12c

Unused. Remit in stamps. Postage 3c extra.
MISS MARY A. KNIGHT,
 Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., N. B., Canada.
 Reference: Publisher of this journal.

Publications Received.

All exchanges and other publications received will be mentioned under this heading. Title, publisher, address and annual subscription will be quoted, and if the publication seems to demand a more extended notice, such notice will be found in the editorial notes.

Bric-a-brac, mo., J. W. Palmer, 281 Strand, W. C., London, G. B., 32c.

Canadian Philatelic Magazine, mo., 9 Adelaide st. E., Toronto, Ont. 25c.

Collectionneur de Timbres-Poste, mo., A. Maury, 6 Boulevard Montmartre, Paris, France, 30c.

Columbian Philatelist, mo., J. F. Dodge, New Oxford, Pa., 15c.

Eastern Philatelist, mo., F. H. Pinkham, Newmarket, N. H., 25c.

Evergreen State Philatelist, mo., R. W. French, The Dalles, Or., 25c.

Herald Exchange, mo., H. E. Pub. Co., 9 E. 108th st., New York, 25c.

Home Worker, mo., Ray Fenton, Knoxville, Tenn., 25c.

International Stamp, mo., Eben S. Martin, Station D., Minneapolis, Minn., 25c.

Lone Star State Philatelist, mo., Roy B. Bradley, Abilene, Tex., 25c.

Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News, I. A. Mekeel, 1007 Locust st., St. Louis, mo., 50c.

New York Philatelist, mo., A. Herbert, 106 E. 111th St., New York, N. Y., 25c.

Omaha Philatelist, mo., R. L. Shepard, 2004 Wirt st., Omaha, Neb., 10c.

Perforator, mo., H. A. & W. A. Chapman, B. 1234, Hartford, Ct., 20c.

Philatelic Advocate, mo., Starnaman Bros., Berlin, Ont., 25c.

Philatelic Bulletin, mo., Naunkeag Stamp and Publishing Co., box 99, Salem, Mass., 25c.

Texan Philatelist, mo., Walter C. Lowry, Abilene, Tex., 15c.

Also: Birmingham Phil. Soc. Annual Report, P. C. S. A. Monthly Bulletin, P. J. G. B. Advertiser, Stewart's Color Guide, Auction Catalogue of Bogert & Durbin Co., Geo. R. Tuttle and P. M. Wolsieffer, and Price Lists of C. H. Mekeel and Whitfield King & Co.

Exchange Notices.

This department is open to subscribers only. Everyone who has remitted 25c for one year's subscription to the *Messenger* is entitled to one free exchange notice of 20 words, not counting address. Extra words $\frac{1}{2}$ c each.

10,000 DUPLICATES to exchange for stamps not in my collection. Send your duplicates, will send mine. Very common stamps useless.—A. Lionais, P. O. B. 917, Montreal, Canada.

EXCHANGE wanted with collectors in British West Indies; common for common, rare for rare. Reference: publisher of this journal. Arthur S. Knight, Oak Hill, Charlotte county, N. B., Canada.

Special Notices.

Under this heading short advertisements will be inserted at the very low rate of $\frac{1}{2}$ c. per word. Minimum charge is 15 cents. No advertisement must exceed 100 words. Ads. are set in solid nonpareil, no display.

CONFEDERATE Money.—For 10c in silver or stamps, I will send you 5 different pieces of Confederate paper money, also 5 var. Foreign Stamps, if you mention this paper.—Wm. G. Lauterbach, Lock Box E, Meriden, Ill.

SEND 50 to 500 Newfoundland or Canada Stamps, not more than 50 alike, and I will send, all different, U. S. or good foreign in exchange. For stamps catalogued not more than 3c. each I allow 25c. per 100 in exchange. Full price for all others.—T. A. Hayward, Member Colorado Philatelic Society, 5 Jacobson Building, Denver, Colorado, U. S. A.

Dealers' Directory.

Advertisements of not more than 25 words, counting address, will be inserted 12 times under this heading for \$1.00, cash in advance. Extra words, $\frac{1}{2}$ c each.

PHILATELIC MESSENGER. — Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., N. B., Canada. Read our Premium List on third page of cover, and you will find something you want.

Business Cards.

Half inch cards will be inserted under this heading, 12 times for \$1.50. No card will be inserted for less than 12 times. Only name, address and specialty (the latter not exceeding 5 words.) Cash in advance.

[NO. 1.]

[NO. 2.]

STANDARD STAMP CO.,

4 Nicholson Place,

St. Louis, Mo.

We buy stamps.

[NO. 4.]

Our Premium List

FOR 1897-98.

For 25 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and give you FREE a 20 word exchange notice, not counting the address. If you send a stamped and addressed envelope, we will send you one of the following premiums—*your own choice*. Remember, you get the exchange notice too.

1. A nice collection of 100 different foreign stamps.
2. A set of 11 Austria, 1890-91, 1-50 kr., cat. value 25c.
3. Brit. Honduras, 6c on 10c, violet, red surcharge, unused, cat. value 20c.
4. A set of 4 Canada Jubilee, 1, 2, 3 and 5c.
5. A set of ~~X~~ Canada postal cards, 1871-97, cat. value 30c.
6. A Canada postal card, unused, catalogued at 30c, Scott's 57th, No. 417.
7. A set of 7 Cuba, 1875-82, unused, cat. value 48c.
8. A set of 3 Eastern Roumelia, 1881, cat. value 15c.
9. A set of 10 Greece, 1862-82, cat. value 42c.
10. A Mount Athos stamp, catalogued at 50c.
11. A set of 6 Newfoundland, obsolete, cat. value 20c.
12. A set of 2 Newfoundland, 1897, Cabot issue, unused.
13. Sarawak, 1892, 1c on 3c brown, and Siam, 1889-91, 1a on 3a, both unused, cat. value 30c.
14. A set of 6 Servia, 1881, 5p to 1d, cat. value 29c.
15. Straits Settlements, 3c on 32c violet rose, and Selangor, 3c on 3c rose, both unused, cat. value 40c.
16. A set of 9 Switzerland, 1881, unused, 2c to 1 fr. cat. value 36c.
17. A set of 10 Turkey, cat. value 24c.
18. Adams' Catalogue of Canadian Revenues. (The stamped envelope need not be sent for this premium.)

For 35 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice, also.

19. A set of 9 Cape of Good Hope, 1881-94, 1p to 1s, cat. value 33c.
20. A set of 7 Costa Rica, 1889, 1c to 1p, unused, cat. value 41c.

For 40 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice also.

21. A set of 7 Bolivia, 1894, 1c to 100c, cat. value 51c.
22. A set of 9 Bulgaria, 1889, 1s to 1 lev., cat. value 45c.
23. Ceylon registration envelope, 1885, 12c, rose, size 6 by 11 inches, unused and entire, cat. value 60c.
24. A set of 8 Ecuador revenues, used postally, cat. value \$2.
25. A set of 20 India, 1865-92, cat. value 77c.
26. A set of 9 North Borneo, 1887-92, 1c to 10c, cat. value 50c.
27. A set of 8 Queensland, 1882-94, 1p to 1s, cat. value 46c.
28. A set of 10 Thurn & Taxis, including 5 and 10 sgr. and 30 kr., unused, cat. value 50c.
29. United States envelope, 1875-79, 1c blue on fawn paper, unused and entire, catalogued at 75c.

For 50 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice too.

30. A set of 4 British Guiana provisionals, 1890, 1c on 1, 2, 3 and 4d, cat. value 80c.
31. A set of 7 Labuan, 1894, lithographed, 2c to 40c, cat. value \$1.10.
32. A set of 5 Peru, unpaid letter, 1883, 1c to 50c, surcharged with triangle, cat. value 80c.

Remit in current unused stamps of any country. Subscribers in Canada are requested to remit, when convenient, in $\frac{1}{2}$, 2 and 6c stamps.

Subscribers outside of Canada, the United States and Newfoundland must add 15c to each of the above offers, and are requested to remit in well-centred stamps of as many values as possible.

It will be sufficient to give the number of the premium you want.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte County,
New Brunswick, Canada.

Standard Stamp Co.

H. FLACHSKAMM, Manager.

Incorporated.
Capital Stock \$25,000 Paid Up.
Established 1885.

No. 4 Nicholson Place,
ST. LOUIS, MO.

We Deal in all kinds of Stamps and Albums at reasonable prices, and solicit correspondence from all earnest collectors.

We Offer a Splendid Collection of 250 varieties of GOOD Stamps, (no reprints or rubbish of any kind,) including many scarce and desirable, such as Iceland, Hawaii, Japan, Peru 1896, Uruguay, Columbia, Venezuela, Chili, Jamaica, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Brazil 1850, Greece Olympian Games, Turkey 1892, Victoria envelopes, U. S. 1851 up to date, including Inferior, Treasury, War, Post Office Departments, and many others. This lot with a **No. 3 Album**, 100 pages, full cloth, gilt, retail 75c. each, for only **\$1.00, Post Free.**

Our New Price List of 60 pages is FREE, quotes LOW prices on United States Stamps, over 100 Different Standard Packets, etc.

Approval Sheet Department.—We are prepared to send out to responsible parties splendid lots of Approval Sheets at 50 per cent. discount. References from strangers required.

Every Book Seller and Stationer of prominence in the United States and Canada sells **Standard Packets and Sets.** Ask your Newsdealer for them.

Rare Stamps listed at from \$1.00 each upward to \$100.00 and over. We frequently come into possession of varieties through acquisition of old collections, and solicit correspondence from advanced collectors.

We Buy Stamps and old collections, for which we pay LIBERAL prices.

STANDARD STAMP CO., St. Louis, Mo.

OUR PACKET No. 5

Is meeting with a huge success. You should have one. It contains 1000 Foreign, as imported, regularly sold at 50c. Our price is 20c per 1000, Post Free. Try one. There are others, but none so good.

Some other bargains we are offering: Our 'Special' Packet contains stamps cataloguing at over \$2; our price 15c. 1000 'Special' Hinges, 5c 6000, 25c.

We send stamps on approval. Send us references and receive a set of Canada Jubilees Free.
COMET STAMP Co., 229 Davenport Rd., Toronto, Can.
Mention Messenger when answering.

EVERY SUBSCRIBER

TO THE

Philatelic Messenger

Is a member of the P. M. Club, and therefore is entitled to the following bargains:—

Set of 14 Newfoundland, Cabot issue, complete \$2.75
Three Newfoundland Postal Cards, 1, 2 and 2 + 2c .15

The lowest wholesale price of the Cabot set is \$2.85. We sell them only to the P. M. Club, and at less than wholesale price. Remit in bank bills, or money order payable at St. Stephen, N. B., or Calais, Maine. Under \$1.00 in current unused stamps. Postage 3c extra.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte Co.,
N. B., Canada.



STAMPS in fine gum with catalog free to all!! Agt. 5 p.c. & PRIZES.
Box 1000 machine-cut hinges already BENT, and big paper three mus., 12 cts. Five hundred Games, Tricks, Puzzles, etc., and paper three mus., ten cts. Big World 80 p. Album, eight cts. Great Bargains.
105 Congo & 5c. Realm, Sta. A, Boston, Mass.

MATCH AND MEDICINE

and imperf. and part perf. U. S. Document Revenues are in demand. We have a fine line on approval sheets at 50% discount—also U. S. and Foreign Postage. We buy Collections.

E. J. KIRBY & CO.,

Marshall, Mich.

CANADA STAMPS

For P. M. Subscribers only.

1869-03, 1/2c to 50c, 11 var., the 1/2c only is used	\$1 50
Envelopes, 1, 2 and 3c, and 10 wrapper	12
Postal Cards, 1, 1 + 1 and 2c	08
Letter Cards, 1, 2 and 3c	10
1897, Jubilee 1/2c	50
Same, 6c	75
" 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 10 and 15c	75
" 20c	25
" 50c	65
" \$1.00	1 35

All the above, except 1/2c of 1890, are unused, in mint condition. Postage 3c extra.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,
N. B., Canada.

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.



Published by

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT

At Saint Stephen, N. B.

Canada.

COMPARISONS

May be others, and so are stunks (odorous), but as we prefer the former (odors) to the latter, kindly run your eye over the following prices:

UNITED STATES.

	Cat. price	My price	REVENUES	Cat. price	My price
1871-1c used	05	03	1c Proprietary	07	03
1869-1c "	75	38	2c Exp. orange	10	04
1872-24c "	00	93	2c Prop "	3 00	98
1880-90c "	85	37	5c Express	10	04
Any used "spec. I del.	05	05	20c For. Express	1 25	53
10c org. "spe. "	20	14	25c Bond	25	08
30c rd-brd. dl. "	07	48	25c Li c Ins.	40	17
50c claret dl. "	00	93	50c Foreign Ex.	60	27
2c Interior	10	04	1.00 Conveyance	25	09
20c p. office	2 50	1 10	2.50 In. Express	10	05
*War 10c, 12c,			2c. 2d issue	05	02
15c, each	30	12	20c "	15	13
*24c War	75	25	1.50 "	40	17
*30c "	25	15	2.50 3rd issue	75	33
50c " used	1 25	50	* = Unused.		

YOUR MONEY BACK IF YOU WANT IT.

MEMBER **GEORGE M. FRAME,**
C. P. S., P. S. of A., 38 Lindel Street,
S. of P., D. P. A., etc. P. O. BOX 650 Haverhill, Mass.

Everybody's List.

Large number of appraisal books ready to send to buyers. Canada revenues my specialty—finest stock in the Dominion, at very low rates. Remit in bills, money order or stamps. Get a copy of The Collector, our weekly.

Canada Jubilee, 15c to 50c, \$2 25; Canada Jubilee; 15c to \$1. \$3 50; Canada Jubilee, 12c, 40c; 7c, 75c; 8c, 20c; Canada Jubilee, 8c variety, sure to rise, 75c; Canada Revenues, 15 var., 10c; Canada Jubilee, 1, 2, 3, 5c, 10c; Canada, 23 var., 15c; Adams' Canada Revenue Catalogue, 10c; Canada Revenues, per 100, assorted, 30c; Nova Scotia, 5c, 13c; 12 1/2c, \$1; 10c, \$1; \$1 1/2c, \$1 25; Persia, 7 var., 35c; Labuan Jubilee, 6 var., 45c; Canada Jubilee, 15c to \$5, 15 00; Newfoundland, 5 var., used, 10c; Newfoundland, 1, 1, 3, 5c, unused, odd, 20c; 50 different stamps, 8c; 100 different stamps, 12c; Borneo, 4c to \$1, 8c; Oil Rivers, 1 1/2p vermilion, 1822, 13c; Great Britain, Army Official, 1/2, 1, 2 1/2d., 15c; Canadian Philatelic Magazine, 1 year, 25c; Interior, 2c, unused, cat. 30c,—8c; Registered Canada, vermilion, 2c, (cat. 25c) 10c.

WM. R. ADAMS,

Ann Street,

Toronto, Ont.

TRY THESE.

	CAT.	NET
U. S. '68, 1c grilled fine,	\$1.25	\$0.50
" '57, 5c used, very fine	2.50	1.35
" '57, 3c (outer line) UNUSED,		
slight nick at R and no gum,	15.00	1.65

Send in Your Want List.

B. L. VOORHEES, Blue Island, Ill., U. S. A.

\$20 FOR \$1.50.

Our packet of 1000 mixed stamps, catalogued value over \$20.

OUR PRICE, \$1.50.

Your money back if you want it.

HAMPDEN STAMP CO.,

Box 29.

Granby, Mass.

Only Transatlantic Collectors

Sending me about 300 common Stamps of their country, will receive by return mail same number of old Germany, North German Confederation, etc.

C. P. R. SOOST, Berlin,

Eberswalderstr, No. 33, IV.

A Chance for Beginners!

To every beginner who takes 25 cents worth or more stamps from my sheets, I will give free a packet of 100 stamps.

Write to-day.

A. C. MORGAN.

2410 Pa. ave. N. W., Washington, D. C.

Attention! One Cent Each!

3c Treasury Dept.; 3c War Dept.; 2 or 3c Interior; 3c of 1851, 1855 or 1860; 1c Claret Due 1801; 3, 4, 5, or 8c Columbian issue of U. S.; 2c Mexico, 1703; Uruguay 1c 1895, 5c 1894; New South Wales Life Insurance 1p; Guatemala 1c 1835.

Beginners' Mixtures, 1000 stamps, 20c; 200 stamps, cataloguing over \$1, 30c; 500 stamps, cataloguing \$10 00, only 70c. Postage, 2c.

LUCAS STAMP CO., Toledo, Ohio,

226 Floyd Street,

U. S. A.

NEW CHINESE SET!

½c-50c, to exchange for Newfoundland and Canada Jubilee sets. Also Chinese Provisional sets. ½ - \$1.00, to exchange for good stamps, Nova Scotia, Canada, etc. Send stamps to

REV. E. W. THWING,
Canton, China.

Send 10 cents for a six months trial subscription to the . . .

Lone Star State Philatelist, Abilene, Texas.

As an extra inducement to subscribe we allow a 20 word exchange notice FREE with each subscription.

FREE! FREE!

We are sending out some fine stamps on approval sheets at 50% discount. We know it and to convince you of the same fact we will give absolutely Free a sheet of 30 unused stamps cataloguing at \$1, to every one applying for sheets if good reference is given.

Address, EMPIRE STAMP CO.,
Malone, N. Y.

!! Collectors and Dealers, Look Here !!

I offer Mexican and U. S. A. stamps, in exchange for those from Europe (except current issues) and any ones from Asia, Africa, South America and the West Indies; especially French and Portuguese colonies.

Also Canadian and Newfoundland jubilee issues. For these stamps I will send 25% over amount sent to me in Mexican or U. S. stamps. Always registered letters. Publishers; send me sample copies of your papers. Address: Jose M. Ponce de Leon, Apartado No. 7, Chihuahua, Mexico.

Unused. 17c for the Lot.

*Swiss Telegraph.....	set of 3.....	10c
*Sardinia.....	"	6... 2c
*Bavaria return letter.....	"	5... 3c
*Roman States, complete.....	"	14... 4c
*Hamburg envelopes, complete.....	"	7... 5c
*Roumania, '95, 1 to 25, (large).....	"	6... 4c
*Belgium Sunday stamp, with coupon.....	"	2... 1c

Postage 2c; lot 17c; list free. When possible remit in ½c stamps. We buy any kind of Canadian stamps at good prices. Toledo Stamp Co., Toledo, Ohio.

This Lot on Approval, \$12. One or More 55%

	Cat. Price
*Nova Scotia, 1860-64, 5c blue, unused.....	\$7 50
Nova Scotia, 1860-64, 10c vermilion, used.....	2 00
Hanover, 1864, ½ g black, used (two).....	10 00
Hanover, 1864, 3 g brown, used.....	2 00
British Guiana, 1853, 6c blue, used.....	2 00
British Columbia, 1866, 3 p blue, used.....	1 00
Great Britain, 1865, 9 p straw, used.....	3 00
Brunswick, 1853, ½ gr (green) blue.....	1 00
Brunswick, 1865, 2 gr blue (pair).....	1 20

A. L. DUNCAN, L. Box 534, So. Norwalk, Conn.

A SURE THING

To all beginners who enclose 2c stamp and application for my fine approval sheets I will give free an 8c Columbian, (cat. 15c) unused.

EARL E. MOTTER,
P. O. Box 54,
Savannah, Georgia.

A BARGAIN FOR BEGINNERS.

To all applying for my approval sheets at 50% discount, I will send free 25 varieties and one stamp worth 5c. 100 fine varieties 10c. 250 well mixed 8c.

G. H. PLATT,
Christiana, Del.

THE ONLY PERFORATOR,

20 Cents a Year.

With THE VIRGINIA PHILATELIST,
Only 30 Cents a Year!

The Perforator and Scott's 58th Cat. 58c. Both Journals and the Catalogue, 73c.

The handsomest journal in the North and the handsomest journal in the South.

Address, THE PERFORATOR,
Box 1234, Hartford, Conn.

A Revolving Nickel Plated Dating Stamp.

Prints all the days, months and years from 1897 to 1903. Figures 0 to 99; Rec'd, Ans'd, Paid, Acq'd, Ent'd. Post free to stamp collectors and dealers for 35c. Self-inking Pen and Pencil Stamp with name in rubber, prints envelopes, etc., 19c.; each extra line 5c. All kinds of Rubber Stamps cheap.

J. W. BISHOP & CO.
Pawtucket, R. I.

Our No. 3.

Contains 200 stamps (all different) from all parts of the world. A splendid packet, guaranteed to catalogue over \$2.50, Price 35 C.

W. H. GREEN & CO.,
515 South Seventh Street, Camden,
New Jersey.

FOR JUBILEE STAMPS

of Canada, Newfoundland, etc., I will send stamps from Germany. For one letter card from Canada I will send the new German letter card.

H. J. MEIER,
Stade (Hanover).

WHAT?

You didn't get a copy of No. 3 of the "Philatelic Bulletin?" Oh dear! "What fools we mortals be!" It's the treat of a lifetime. Send for a free sample copy right now, and be on earth again. Only 25c. for a whole year.

Naumkeag Stamp & Publishing Co.

Box 99. Salem, Mass., U. S. A.

There is only one Monthly Stamp Paper in Canada

that has issued for 12 mos. without missing a number.

It is the Philatelic Advocate.
25c. per year. Sample copy free.

STARNAMAN BROS., Editors and Pubs.
Box 104 M, Berlin, Ont., Can.

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

VOL. II.

ST. STEPHEN, N. B., DECEMBER, 1897.

No. 3.

Important Notice.

This publication is not conducted as an adjunct of some other business. It is an independent enterprise. We advertise stamps only as premiums, to increase our list of subscribers, in the interest of our advertisers no less than our own. Unlike the publishers of most philatelic journals, we do not enter into competition with those who pay for advertising space in our columns.

Special Rates

FOR TRANSIENT ADVERTISEMENTS.

Until further notice, we will insert transient advertisements at the special rate of 30c per inch, or 50c per $\frac{1}{4}$ column. A quarter column contains $1\frac{1}{2}$ inches. As the *Messenger* is published about the last of the month, copy should be in hand by the 20th. A glance at our advertising columns will reveal how popular this paper is becoming among dealers.

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE

OF THE

Postage Stamps, Stamped Envelopes, Postal Cards, Etc., of British North America.

BY ARTEMAS.

CANADA.

Adhesive Stamps.

[Continued.]

Variety, imperforate.

5S. 2c rose.

Stamped Envelopes.

1860. Head of Queen Victoria to left in plain oval frame inscribed 'Canada Postage' above and value in words below; stamp embossed in upper right-hand corner; white laid paper, watermarked "Ca.—P.O.D." in two lines; size of envelope 140 x 83 mm.

Yellowish white paper.

101. 5c vermilion.

102. 10c brown.

103. 10c vermilion (error.)

The 10c vermilion has but lately come to light, and we believe that the only known copy is in the collection of a Montreal philatelist.

Bluish white paper.

104. 5c vermilion.

105. 10c brown.

In 1868 these envelope stamps were reprinted on pieces of white wove and buff laid paper and on envelopes, white and buff laid, watermarked "U. S. P. O. D." These reprints were made by Mr. Nesbitt, who at first manufactured the envelopes for the Canadian Government. Among these reprints a second type of the 5c is found. This seems to be from a die which was prepared but rejected. The stamp is larger and the head smaller than on the die which was approved.

DOMINION OF CANADA.

Adhesive Stamps.

1868-69. Head of Queen Victoria to right in a circle; "Canada Postage" above and value in words below; numerals of value in lower corners, except on $\frac{1}{2}$ c stamp which has " $\frac{1}{2}$ " between "Half" and "Cent" below circle; the 1c stamp has an extra figure "1" between "Canada" and "Postage" above circle; the 3c stamp has numerals in all four corners; details of scroll work, etc., differ for each value. Engraved in *taille douce* on various papers; perforated 12. The size of the $\frac{1}{2}$ c is $17\frac{1}{2}$ x $21\frac{1}{2}$ mm., of the other values 20 x $24\frac{1}{2}$ mm.

White wove paper.

1. $\frac{1}{2}$ c black.

2. 1c brown-red.

3. 2c green.

4. 2c deep green.

5. 3c red.

6. 3c rose-red.

7. 6c yellow-brown.
8. 6c dark brown.
9. 12½c blue.
10. 12½c dark blue,
11. 15c red-lilac.
12. 15c lilac.
- Thin grayish white wove paper.
13. ½c black.
14. 1c brown-red.
15. 2c green.
16. 3c red.
17. 6c brown.
18. 12½c blue.
19. 15c lilac.

Bluish wove paper.

20. ½c black.

Paper watermarked with makers name, "E. & C. BOTHWELL, CLU-THA MILLS," about 20 stamps in each sheet showing part of watermark.

21. 1c brown red.
22. 2c green.
23. 3c red.
24. 6c brown.
25. 12½c blue.
26. 15c lilac.

We believe the ½c stamp does not exist with above watermark.

Laid paper.

27. 1c brown-red.
28. 3c red.
29. 15c lilac.

1869. A change of color in the 1c value.

30. 1c yellow.
31. 1c. orange.

Variety, imperforate.

32. 1c yellow.

(To be continued.)

Detroit Notes.

The Detroit Philatelist has not been heard from for some time and the probabilities point to a change in ownership.

Mr. Howard C. Beek, deputy city controller of Detroit, is now doing business as "The Michigan Stamp Co."

The annual meeting of the Detroit Philatelic Association was held at its rooms in the Cowie building Monday, December 6th. About thirty were present and much interest was manifested. The secretary's report showed an increase in membership, making a total membership of forty-seven. The treasurer's report showed a good balance in the treasury. The annual election resulted in the following offic-

ers being chosen:—President, Free-mont Woodruff; vice-president, Thos. Farmer; jr.; secretary-treasurer, Howard C. Beek; executive committee, Messrs. Bates, Porte, Aikman and Begg. Mr. Lewis Rice then gave a very interesting talk on fractional currency and its connection with stamps, illustrating the talk with his own magnificent collection. Few have the pleasure of listening to such an instructive address as that given by Mr. Rice and we regret that we are not able to reproduce it in full for the benefit of our P. M. readers.

Two well known Detroit collectors intend entering the dealers' ranks in a short time.

Although auction sales are held in nearly all of our large cities, Detroit has had none yet to our knowledge, except the impromptu ones held at the society meetings. There are plenty of stamps and plenty of buyers in Detroit and we fail to see why a well conducted auction should not be a success.

The new Detroit post office is at last opened to the public. It has been under way for ten years and is a beautiful stone structure occupying an entire block and is elegantly fitted up. The new office is not quite so central as the old one, but it would have been an impossibility to have secured enough ground where the old office stands, as it is on the Wall street of Detroit.

We recently received a postal from a youthful Detroiter offering for sale a magnificent collection of 450 varieties, including a complete set of Ecuador, many from Spain, Italy, Africa, South America and others equally rare. If I were in the market for good collections he solicited an offer on the above. Needless to say we were not in the market. AMERICAN.

WE BUY STAMPS

And old Collections for Cash.
What can you offer us?

STANDARD STAMP Co.

INCORPORATED.
4 NICHOLSON PLACE, ST. LOUIS, MO.

Halifax Notes.

The stamp business is dull here at present. This is not unusual at this season of the year, as collectors usually engage their attention with other matters until after the festive season.

The fate of "The Halifax Magazine," published by A. M. Muirhead of this city, is uncertain. Neither the November nor the December number has appeared, and it is not likely that they will. I quote the following from the "Weekly Era:": "Among twenty papers of Canada until now enjoying second class mailing rates and which the postmaster thought we could do without and accordingly withdrew the mailing privilege, I find the name of the Halifax Philatelic Magazine."

We have had quite a large number of new issues in North America lately. First came Canada with her Jubilee issue, then Newfoundland with the Cabot set (also the recent surcharge of that colony) and finally the new Canadian issue which as yet has not been placed on sale at the post office. The United States is also contemplating a new issue.

That worthy and astute man Mr. Mulock is contemplating another idea for raising the postal revenue of the country. He intends instead of allowing merchants to put an advertisement of their business on private post cards free of charge as before, to charge them for the privilege. Whether this will come into force or not is a matter of question.

Meekeel's Weekly of the ninth inst., contains the following clipping from Stanley Gibbon's Monthly Circular, part of which I reproduce.

"For it seems that \$3.59 is the highest amount that can possibly be paid upon a packet in Canada under existing regulations." Postmaster Blackadar when interviewed in the interest of the *Messenger* said that he has known packets bearing stamps to the value of \$12.00 to be forwarded from this office and that a packet bearing five dollars

worth of stamps is an occasional if not frequent occurrence.

It is reported that two post office officials while destroying some old documents dated back as far as 1859 found pasted on a legal document 20 old Nova Scotian shilling stamps. As Scott's 57th catalogues them at \$140.00 each it is a find of no small importance. F. B. REYNOLDS.

Holiday Bargains.

Mexico 1884, 50c, unused.....	12c
" set of six	10c
Portugal, set of ten.....	5c
Peru, set of three.....	5c
Argentine, set of four.....	5c
All five sets for only.....	25c

Postage extra for orders under 20c

HAMPDEN STAMP CO.

Box 29, Granby, Mass.

Exchange Wanted.

Malta and Tunis stamps against America, Asia and African ones, especially British Colonies, and in particular manner against Newfoundland. Send 50 to 200 stamps and by return mail you should receive their value in Malta post stamps.

PHILIP DESPOTT,

39 St. Reale, Valletta, Malta.

N. B.—All stamps in good condition, used and guaranteed genuine.

Good Stamps at 75% Discount.

I have an over stock of duplicates that will catalogue from 5c to 25c, that I will sell at 75 per cent discount; also some cataloguing 2c to 4c, at 80 per cent discount. Remit 50c and receive a selection 7 times larger than remittance. The larger remittance the larger selection.

ROY TAGGART,

Lovelock, Nev.

Attention ! Collectors !

Free ! A stamp worth twenty (20) cents to each applicant for my sheets who encloses a two cents stamp and will promise to take at least twelve (12) cents worth. Sheets from 40 per cent to 60 per cent discount. Reference required.

W. A. HATCH,

Bellows Falls, Vt.

How to Distinguish Shades.

STEWART'S GUIDE

TO THE

COLOR of POSTAGE STAMPS

With Color Album, Post Free,

12 CENTS. Cardboard Cover.

CHAS. STEWART,

210 E. 9th Street,
St. Paul, Minn.

BEGINNERS' BARGAINS.

25 different stamps, 1c; 100 different Foreign, 9c; 10 var. South and Central America, 3c; 100 mixed stamps, cat. \$2.00, 13c; 10 var. new issues only, Cabot unused, etc., 10c. Postage 3c extra on orders. Old New Brunswick stamp free with each order.

REYNOLDS STAMP CO.

3 Green St., Halifax, N. S.

THE PHILATELIC MESSENGER.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

Annual Subscription.—In Canada and the United States, 25 cents. To other countries, 35 cents.

Advertising Rates.

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
$\frac{1}{2}$ inch	\$0.30	.75	1.35	2.40
1 inch	.50	1.25	2.25	4.00
$\frac{1}{2}$ col., $1\frac{1}{2}$ in.	.75	1.90	3.40	6.00
$\frac{1}{2}$ col., $2\frac{1}{2}$ in.	1.00	2.50	4.50	8.00
$\frac{1}{2}$ col., $3\frac{1}{2}$ in.	1.40	3.50	6.30	11.20
1 column,	2.60	6.50	11.70	20.80
1 page,	5.00	12.50	22.50	40.00

No transient advertisement will be inserted until paid for. Contract advertisements must be paid for quarterly in advance. Advertisements may be changed quarterly without extra charge. When changed oftener, 25 per cent. extra. Standing advertisements will be continued without change until new copy is received. Special position will be given to annual contracts only. Display advertisements should not contain more than 60 words to the inch.

Remittances.—Unused current stamps of any country are taken in payment for subscriptions and advertisements to the amount of \$1.00. Larger amounts may be remitted in bank notes at current rates of exchange, or by post office order, payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., N. B., Can

A blue pencil mark opposite this paragraph means that your subscription has expired, and an early renewal will be thankfully received. Read our liberal premium offers on 3d page of cover.

Notes.

We have been notified by the postmaster general that we cannot be permitted to publish representations of Canadian or British stamps. We are therefore obliged to omit the cuts in our B. N. A. catalogue.

The 1, 2, 5 and 6c stamps of the new Canadian issue have made their appearance since our last number was printed. The colors are: 1c green, 2c purple, 5c dark blue on bluish, 6c brown. They are all of the same design as the $\frac{1}{2}$ c black.

Owing to the illness of the publisher and other circumstances which we could not control, this number of the *Messenger* is behind time, but we hope to have future numbers out in better season, and trust that correspondents and advertisers will send copy as soon as possible after receipt of this issue.

Advertisements and premium offers have taken up so much space this month that we are compelled to omit several of the usual features of the paper. We will try to make up for the omissions next time.



Newfoundland Provisional

A good deal has been written concerning this now celebrated stamp. We give our readers a cut of it this month. As far as we have been able to ascertain from Newfoundland correspondents, and those who have seen sheets, or rather half-sheets, about 1000 half sheets of 50 stamps each have been surcharged. Four rows in each sheet, or 40 stamps, were surcharged in Rom. Antique type—"ONE CENT." Eight stamps in the bottom row were surcharged in Old Style Antique, "ONE CENT." The remaining two stamps, to the right of the bottom row, were surcharged in Gothic—"ONE CENT." This would give 40,000 stamps of the commoner type, 8,000 stamps of the second type and 2,000 stamps of the rarest type. From these figures it will be readily seen that the second and third types are desirable stamps to have.

Since writing the above, we find that 10 stamps were surcharged in red, and 35 in black and red.

Massachusetts Items.

The American Collector's Company has secured the services of Geo. L. Toppan, secretary of the Boston Philatelic Society, as its Boston representative. Other Massachusetts agents are Lowell, Samuel Burbank, Haverhill, Herbert A. Chase and Springfield, F. Newell Chapin.

We have been greatly interested in the rivalry manifested by Boston dealers as to who will first place new issues upon sale. The first week in this month was marked by the appearance of two new issues from Newfoundland, and Frank P. Brown seems entitled to the honor of the first exhibit. The new six cent Canada has also appeared.

The two values from Newfoundland are one cent red, Queen Victoria, and two cent orange, Prince of Wales. The latter forcibly emphasizes upon one's mind the fact that very many years will not elapse ere that likeness will be frequently met with. Mr. J. A. Lyons informs us that in all probability no further new issues will be permitted by the powers that be, but that, with the exception of these issues, the old set in use prior to the jubilee issue will be resumed.

The following applications for membership in the New England association have been posted: Fred S. Smith, 98 Milk street, Boston; J. Favrel Capron, 43 Milk St. Boston, and Chas. H. Smith, Dedham, Mass. Mr. Capron is the genial manager of the Boston Stamp Co. The association now numbers 74 members in good standing.

A. W. Batchelder of the New England Stamp Company has recently made a trip to Montreal by way of Portland, returning through New York state and stopping at various philatelic centres. It is almost needless to add that he took a few treasures along with him.

The auction sale of B. L. Drew & Co. on December 9th was largely attended, dealers as well as collectors being rep-

resented. The large stock of the Granite State Stamp Company of Newmarket, N. H., was among the attractions of the evening. Prices as a whole were low, many desirable lots selling way below wholesale figures. A few prices follow:

	Cat. price.	Sold for.
U. S., New York, 5c.	\$3 00	\$1 00
do 1851, 12c, unused	25 00	5 50
do 1856, 24c	5 00	1 75
do 1856, 90c, o g	27 50	11 50
do 1861, 90c	4 00	1 75
do 1869, 24c, unused	20 00	4 75
do Interior Dept., complete set used	7 22	1 30
do Justice, 21c, used	20 00	5 25
do Navy, 7c, used	10 00	1 50
Canada, Jubilee, unused, o g face, value	16 22	15 50
Canada, 1882, 15c, o g, block of 16	4 80	2 40
Mauritius, 1849, 6d, used	10 00	2 30
New Brunswick, 5c, sheet of 100	5 00	1 00
do do 10c, sheet of 100	10 00	7 50
do do 17c, sheet of 100	25 00	5 00

The price paid for the New Brunswick will be interesting reading for *Messenger* subscribers.

Franklin E. Smith, the Newton dealer, is publishing in the *Eastern Philatelist* a very interesting series of articles relating to his trip abroad last summer.

The Colonial Stamp Company will hold an auction sale on Tuesday evening, Dec. 21st, in Elk's hall, Boston. Two 'gilt edge' sales are contemplated for January, one by the above mentioned firm, and one by B. L. Drew & Company. Mr. Drew is very enthusiastic. Said he:— 'We have \$10,000 worth of stamps and not a damaged one in the lot.'

The Old Colony Philatelic society has elected these officers for 1898:— President, David Smiley; Vice President, Melvin T. Estey; Secretary, S. W. Shephard and Treasurer, Wilfred W. Skinner.

Boston, Mass., Dec. 15th.

BURNHAM.

Scott's 58th.

Our review of this standard Catalogue must be kept over for next month, when we propose devoting considerable space to it. Enough to say here that the catalogue improves with every edition.

Montreal Notes.

The announcements made by the Hon. Mr. Patterson, that after 1st January next the postage on letters from Canada to any part of the British Empire will be three cents an ounce, is another intimation to the British people in all parts of the empire that the Dominion of Canada is not only desirous of cultivating the most friendly relations, but that in order to do so she is prepared to make sacrifices. This action on the part of Canada will, no doubt, lead to reciprocal concessions from the British Government and colonial governments as well. The action of Canada's Government will be an addition to the events of the Jubilee which cannot fail to deeply impress the Canadian people as well as those of the Empire.

At a meeting of La Chambre de Commerce of this city, a resolution was unanimously adopted thanking the Postmaster General for having taken the initiative of reducing the postage to the whole British Empire.

There appears to be a boom in stamp business here. The dealers seem well pleased. Perhaps this is due to the approach of Christmas.

The two cents and five cents new issue came out on the 13th inst. in the rural post offices. I enclose an envelope received that day by one of my friends, with the 2c stamp on it. You will notice the design is the same as the ½ cents, the color being dark violet; the 5 cents being dark blue on bluish paper.

1897. ½c black.
2c dark violet.
5c dark blue (bluish.)

The six cents rich brown chronicled, in Mekeel's Weekly 363, has not yet made its appearance here, though it is expected some time next week.

A notice was posted at the post office on the 10th inst. in regard to the advertising on the front of the post card. This privilege will be highly appreciated by all commercial people and should result in the increased popularity of post cards.

ATLAS.

That Stamped Envelope.

Some of our subscribers have not received their premiums because they have neglected to send a stamped and addressed envelope. Without this no premium will be sent. Subscribers in the United States and Newfoundland should send an addressed envelope with a 3c stamp *in* it instead of *on* it. Subscribers in other countries may send 40c, which pays for subscription, premium and exchange notice.

Advertisers, remember that annual contract for space in this journal may be made before January 20th at 25c. per inch each insertion. Please sign contract and send copy at once.

U. S. PLATE NUMBERS AT A BARCAIN.

	CAT. PRICE.	MY PRICE.
1890 Plate No. 21, .03	\$.75	\$.35
do do do 72, .03	.60	.30
do do do 24, .30	3.50	2.50
do 3c. purple, unused	.06	.05
do 30c. black, unused	.60	.40
Columbian Envelopes, unused, whole, 2c.		.05

With every order of \$1.00 or more I will give a Canada 6 cent new issue or a ½ cent on order of 50 cents or more.

Money order or Registered letter. No stamps taken except in Foreign orders under 50 cents. Postage extra with orders under \$1.00.

FRANK E. PARKS,

76 Summer St., Stoneham, Mass., U. S. A.

SPECIAL SALE OF SETS.

9 Var. N. Borneo.....20c
20 different Match and Medicine Stamps..55c
1 to 10 U. S. Columbian.....15c
Good Approval Sheets at 60 per cent. discount.

WM. H. MATLOCK,

Springfield, Ill., U. S. A.

IF you would like some 'hot' approval sheets send to us.

France 1863, 5 fr.....35c. cat. \$1.00

PAUL CLINE,

Box 191, Tippecanoe City, Ohio.

Wanted: Used Jubilee Stamps of Canada and Newfoundland in Exchange.

For every 10 Jubilee stamps sent me in good condition, I will give an entire U. S. stamped envelope in good condition, catalogued at 15c. For 20 I will give an entire envelope catalogued at 35c; or 6 unused Cuban stamps; or a \$10 Confederate bill. Any quantity taken. Send 5c for catalogue of 150 varieties of old paper money. Address, J. E. HANDSHAW, Smithtown Branch, N. Y.

Toronto Notes.

Among the visitors to Toronto during the past month were E. A. Marris and P. K. Moore, they both having accompanied the 13th Battalion of Hamilton on their recent visit to the city. Edmund L. Smiley of Boston and Captain E. F. Wurtele, president of Canadian Philatelic Association, were also among the philatelic visitors.

The Colonial Stamp & Publishing Co. has opened up offices here at 24 Louisa street. They will publish The Colonial Stamp some time in January.

The Boys' Own Philatelist has made its appearance from Berlin, Ont., by the Ontario Philatelic Co. It's not so bad.

Wm. R. Adams has moved his quarters from Ann and Adelaide streets to 401 Yonge street where he will carry on the stamp dealing and publishing, printing and stationery business.

The Postmaster General has made arrangements whereby Canadians will be able to send a letter to any part of the British Empire at the uniform rate of three cents per ounce instead of 5 cents per $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce as heretofore.

A deputation of Toronto business men will wait upon the Postmaster General with a proposal to reduce the rate of postage within the city limits from 2c. to 1c. per ounce. A turn for the better.

It is also stated that a proposition will be made to the Dominion Parliament at its next session to reduce the rate of postage within the Dominion from 3 to 2 cents per ounce. We hope this reduction will be made as it has been advocated for several years.

A privilege has been granted advertisers of printing on the face of post cards such things as they may choose so long as reasonable space is left for writing the address. Mr. Mulock thinks that this will be beneficial both to the country and to the advertiser, adding to its revenue and advertising it through pictures of some of its beautiful scenes. Why not put some

of the scenes on the stamps? Next they will be having advertisements printed on the stamps. This change will add another class of collectors to our ranks, namely, collecting different varieties of Canadian post cards.

At time of writing the following varieties Canada's new issue have been placed on sale: $\frac{1}{2}$ black, 2c. purple, 5c. blue, 6c. brown, 8c. slate. The colors are $\frac{1}{2}$ c. black, 1c. green, 2c. purple, 3c. red, 5 blue, 6c. brown, 8c. slate, 10c. carmine.

Newfoundland has another new issue. I have seen 1, 2 and 4c. 1c. red with Queen's profile, 2c. yellow, Prince of Wales profile. Next.

A local stamp club has been organized in Hamilton under the name of the Hamilton Stamp Club. The following are the officers: President, F. M. Robinson; secretary treasurer, R. S. Mason; librarian, C. S. Applegath; auction manager, E. A. Marris; superintendent information bureau, W. B. Grant. The club starts with 10 members.

Business has been so brisk in the Toronto General Post Office it has been found necessary to increase the staff. Twelve have recently been added to the already large number employed.

Hamilton has got the 1898 convention seat of the D. P. A. (Halifax got the bone.) We are glad Hamilton got it and sorry there were not more votes cast. A good attendance is expected.

WALDO.

13

Is not always an unlucky number. Our Packet A, containing 13 rare stamps from China, Ceylon, Cape of Good Hope, Canada, Cuba, Cyprus and Colombian Republic, cataloguing \$1.25, is our mascot. Send 43c. money order, and, if dissatisfied, you can have your money back. No torn or damaged stamps.

MONARCH STAMP CO.

Tallapoosa, Ga.

The Stamp Reporter.

For 20c we will send you the Stamp Reporter for one year; a packet of 50 varieties foreign stamps; a copy of the new Stamp Collectors' Directory of Ontario; and your name placed in our directory.

Advertising rates, 30c an inch.

Address, **BRADLEY & OSWALD,**
St. Catharines, Ont.

Exchange Notices.

This department is open to subscribers only. Everyone who has remitted 25c for one year's subscription to the *Messenger* is entitled to one free exchange notice of 20 words, not counting address. Extra words 1c each. Offers to buy or sell cannot be accepted as exchange notices.

FOR every 10 stamp papers sent me I will return 1000 mixed U. S. stamps. Agents' terms solicited from all publishers. Joel H. DuBose, General News Agent, Huguenot, Geo., U. S. A.

FINE I P. C. for 1.60 For. Exchange, or any two following: 1.30, 1.90, 10 Propr. Other good stamps to exchange. Ira S. Ball, 52 Crandall St., Adams, Mass.

NOTICE. A Blank Album, cloth bound, 34 sunken pages, 8 x 11, cost \$5.00, to exchange for good stamps. Offers solicited. Address, H. M. Cook, P. O. Box 75, Vincennes, Ind.

NICE Pocket Album for every 2 stamps (Canadian, U. S.) cataloguing at least 25 cents. Philatelic papers for stamps. Send lists. E. S. Stilson, 810 S. Figueroa St., Los Angeles, Cal.

MRS. PARCH, Chestnut Hall, Liverpool, N. S., will be pleased to exchange with any provincial or foreign collector, and to receive approval sheets for selection and purchase.

GOOD British Colonials and United States to exchange for British North Americas. H. S. Seaman, Brockville, Ont., Canada.

EXCHANGE wanted with stamp collector in any foreign country. Basis of exchange Scott's 58th catalogue. Address, A. Knowles, Palmerston, Ont., Canada.

FOREIGN collectors sending me about 300 common stamps of their country will receive in exchange same amount of Canadas, etc., J. Lehuquet, 8 Irwin Ave., Toronto, Canada.

SEND me 100 to 1000 British North American stamps and I will send equal value in U. S. All letters answered. A. Anderson, Luray, Kansas, U. S. A.

SEND me Canadian Revenues catalogued at \$5.00 or more and I will send in exchange foreign stamps catalogued at the same amount. Duplicates taken in any quantity. F. P. Gibbs, Olean, N. Y.

EXCHANGE wanted. Stamp collectors of the Dominion of Canada, send 100 common cancelled stamps and get 20 varieties of U. S. stamps, no two alike. James W. Sells, 6703 Old Manchester Rd., St. Louis, Mo., U. S. A.

WHOEVER sends me good stamps of his country will receive equal catalogue value in good U. S. stamps. No trash. I. D. Kohns, care of Joel Gutman & Co., Baltimore, Md., U. S. A.

If you wish to exchange stamps and get what you want, send a postal for particulars to The Syracuse Exchange, C. W. Brown, Mgr., 516 Irving Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.

WANT following magazines for cash or exchange:—"Cosmopolitan," Sept., 1882; "McClure's," June and July, 1893; "New England," Sept., 1889. Address, F. W. Coning, Maryville, Tenn., U. S. A.

CORRESPONDENCE wanted in foreign countries, especially in British Colonies. Send 50 stamps of your country and receive 50 of U. S. F. B. Bramlette, P. O. Box 264, Bonham, Texas.



STAMPS in fine album with catalog free to all!! Ag ts 50 p.c. & **PRIZES**. One 1000 machine-stamped things already BENT, and big paper three nos., 32 cts. Five hundred Canas, Tickets, Puzzles, etc., and paper three nos., ten cts. Big World Set Album, fifteen cts. Great Bargains. 105 Congo & 5c. Realm, Sta. A, Boston, Mass.

Special Notices.

Under this heading short advertisements will be inserted at the very low rate of 1c. per word. Minimum charge is 15 cents. No advertisement must exceed 100 words. Ads. are set in solid nonpareil, no display.

A SET of 13 Japanese stamps, all different, for only 10 cents, postage extra. Stamp catalogued at 5 cents free with order. J. E. Doty, 53 So. Division Street, Grand Rapids, Mich.

I BUY for cash all kinds of Canadian Post Cards. State quantities and prices. Always answer. V. Ruggieri, Long Point, P. Q.

Look: 10 cents worth of stamps free to every person sending for Approval Sheets at 50 per cent. commission. 100 different stamps, 5 cents. J. C. Albert, 516 South Pine Street, Lima, Ohio, U. S. A.

Dealers' Directory.

Advertisements of not more than 25 words, counting address, will be inserted 12 times under this heading for \$1.00, cash in advance. Extra words, 1c each.

PHILATELIC MESSENGER.—Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., N. B., Canada. Read our Premium List on third page of cover, and you will find something you want.

Business Cards.

Half inch cards will be inserted under this heading, 12 times for \$1.50. No card will be inserted for less than 12 times. Only name, address and specialty (the latter not exceeding 5 words.) Cash in advance.

[NO. 1]

[NO. 2]

STANDARD STAMP CO.

1 Nicholson Place,

St. Louis, Mo.

We buy stamps.

TEN CENTS!!!

Is the price of our latest packet. It contains 12 varieties of good rare foreign stamps. Each stamp guaranteed to catalogue 5 cts. or over. We have sold hundreds of these packets and in every case have given perfect satisfaction, and in many cases purchasers have sent for more. Guaranteed to be just as represented or your money back. One packet 10 cts. or 3 for 25 cts.

A good set of stamps given free to our customers, write for particulars.

ROYAL STAMP CO.,

Norwalk, Conn.

Our Premium List

FOR 1897-98.

For 25 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and give you FREE a 20 word exchange notice, not counting the address. If you send a stamped and addressed envelope, we will send you one of the following premiums—*your own choice*. Remember, you get the exchange notice too.

1. A nice collection of 100 different foreign stamps.
3. Brit. Honduras, 6c on 10c, violet, red surcharge, unused, cat. value 20c.
4. A set of 4 Canada Jubilee, 1, 2, 3 and 5c.
5. A set of 7 Canada postal cards, 1871-97, cat. value 30c.
6. A Canada postal card, unused, catalogued at 30c, Scott's 571b, No. 417.
9. A set of 10 Greece, 1862-82, cat. value 26c.
10. A Mount Athos stamp, catalogued at 50c.
11. A set of 6 Newfoundland, obsolete, cat. value 24c.
13. Sarawak, 1892, 1c on 3c brown, and Siam, 1889-91, 1a on 3a, both unused, cat. value 30c.
14. A set of 6 Serbia, 1881, 5p to 1d, cat. value 26c.
15. Straits Settlements, 3c on 32c violet rose, and Selangor, 3c on 5c rose, both unused, cat. value 27c.
16. A set of 9 Switzerland, 1881, unused, 2c to 1 fr., cat. value 36c.
17. A set of 10 Turkey, cat. value 25c.
18. Adams' Catalogue of Canadian Revenues. (The stamped envelope need not be sent for this premium.)
33. Canada Jubilee, 10c., brown violet, unused.
34. Set of Guatemala, 1887-95, cat. value 25c.
35. Set of 10 Jamaica.
36. Set of 4 Japan, 1896, Memorial, cat. value 30c.
37. Set of 9 Mexico, 1895, 1c to 20c, cat. value 34c.
38. Set of 3 Newfoundland postal cards, 1c 2c and 2 & 2c, unused.
39. Set of 8 New South Wales, 1882-91, inc., 3p and 5p, cat. value 29c.
40. Set of 8 Tunis, 1883-93, 1c to 40c, cat. value 29c.

For 35 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice, also.

19. A set of 9 Cape of Good Hope, 1881-94, 1p to 1s, cat. value 29c.
20. A set of 7 Costa Rica, 1889, 1c to 1p, unused, cat. value 41c.
41. Canada Jubilee, 8c, violet, unused.
42. Canada Jubilee, 15c, steel blue, unused.
43. Confederate States, 1863, 2c, red, unused, catalogued at 35c.
44. Set of 5 Newfoundland, 1897, inc., the scarce 1c and 2c Cabbot issue.

For 40 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice also.

21. A set of 7 Bolivia, 1894, 1c to 100c, cat. value 51c.
22. A set of 10 Bulgaria, 1889, 1s to 1 lev., cat. value 50c.
23. Ceylon registration envelope, 1885, 12c, rose, size 6 by 11 inches, unused and entire, cat. value 60c.
24. A set of 8 Ecuador revenues, used postally, cat. value \$1.95.
25. A set of 20 India, 1865-92, cat. value 63c.
26. A set of 9 North Borneo, 1887-92, 1/2c to 10c, cat. value 43c.
27. A set of 8 Queensland, 1882-94, 1p to 1s, cat. value 44c.
28. A set of 10 Thurn & Taxis, including 5 and 10 sgr. and 30 kr., unused, cat. value 49c.
29. United States envelope, 1875-78, 1c blue on fawn paper, unused and entire, catalogued at 75c.

For 50 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice too.

30. A set of 4 British Guiana provisionals, 1890, 1c on 1, 2, 3 and 4d, cat. value 63c.
31. A set of 7 Labuan, 1894, lithographed, 2c to 40c, cat. value \$1.10.
32. A set of 5 Peru, unpaid letter, 1883, 1c to 50c, surcharged with triangle, cat. value 80c.
45. Canada Jubilee, 1c, black, unused.
46. Set of 6 Cuba, 1896, 1c to 20c, unused, cat. value 65c.
47. Cuba, 1897, 40c, orange brown, catalogued at 60c.
48. Set of 4 Newfoundland Cabot, 5, 6, 8 and 10c, unused, cat. value 55c.

Remit in current unused stamps of any country. Subscribers in Canada are requested to remit, when convenient, in 1/2, 2, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20 and 50c stamps. The 10, 15, 20 and 50c stamps must be well centered and with full gum.

Subscribers in the United States will please enclose a 3c. stamp in the directed envelope. Attention to this will prevent delay in the forwarding of premiums.

Subscribers outside of Canada, the United States and Newfoundland must add 15c to each of the above offers, and are requested to remit in well-centred stamps of as many values as possible.

It will be sufficient to give the number of the premium you want.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,

New Brunswick, Canada.

Standard Stamp Co.

H. FLACHSKAMM, Manager.

Incorporated.
Capital Stock \$25,000 Paid Up.
Established 1885.

No. 4 Nicholson Place,
ST. LOUIS, MO.

We offer some good packets as follows:

No. 10—Price 25c. Contains 25 different stamps from SOUTH and CENTRAL AMERICA ONLY, many rare, such as Salvador, Chili, old and new Brazil, Costa Rica, Equador, Venezuela, Peru, United States of Colombia, Argentine Republic, etc.

No. 11—Price 25c. Contains 25 different stamps from the WEST INDIA ISLANDS ONLY, such as Grenada, Republic of Dominica, Bermuda, Trinidad, Barbados, etc., including many good values and unused stamps.

No. 12—Price 25c. Contains 25 different stamps from AFRICA ONLY, such as Transvaal, Mauritius, Cape of Good Hope, Natal, Orange States, Sierra Leone, Angola, old issues of Egypt, etc.

No. 13—Price 25c. Contains 30 RARE EUROPEAN stamps all different, only from the following countries: Bosnia, Bulgaria, Greece, old and new issues; fine Portugal, Sweden, (officials only), Gibraltar, Roman States, old Bavaria, Hamburg (obsolete) 1865 issue, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ and 14 sch., valued at 3 and 10 cents each, also envelopes, rare Turkey, Monaco, Finland and Roumania.

No. 328—Price \$1.00. U. S.—Contains 50 United States stamps, all different, including 1851, 1857, 1867, 1868, 1869, 1870, 1872 and 1890 issues, many rare, including a few good envelope stamps; also 1893 Columbus issue and Department stamps. A very good collection.

No. 331—Price \$1.00. U. S.—Contains 20 all different stamps of the United States Departments, including Treasury, Post Office, War, Navy, Interior Department, etc. Some unused and rare.

A fine STANDARD ALBUM No. 3, 100 pages, full cloth, gilt, **free** with every order of \$1.00 or over.

Our new 60pp. Price List is **free** and quotes over 100 different STANDARD PACKETS. We have a large stock of all kinds of stamps and sell them cheap.

Of course we BUY STAMPS and old collections. Write us to-day.

STANDARD STAMP CO., St. Louis, Mo.

2c	2 CENT SPECIALS.	2c
2c		2c
2c	New Brunswick, 2c orange, unused.....	2c
2c	Shanghai, 1c brown and blue, unused....	2c
2c	Hawaii, Prov. Gov., 1c green, unused.....	2c
2c	New Zealand, Ins. Dept., 1 or 2d.....	2c
2c	Jamaica, 1871, 2d rose.....	2c
2c	Bulgaria, Boris, 1c green, unused.....	2c
2c	Ponta Delgada, 1897, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ reis, unused.....	2c
2c	Puttiala, Official, 1 or 1 anna.....	2c
2c	Mexico, 20c carmine, obsolete.....	2c
2c	Egypt, unpaid, 1p blue.....	2c
2c	Canada, card, 1st issue, entire, 1c blue....	2c
2c	Horta, 1897, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ reis, unused.....	2c
2c	U. S., 1891, due, 1 or 2c claret.....	2c
2c	Servia, new issue, 1p unused.....	2c
2c	Cape of Good Hope, 4d blue, used.....	2c
2c	Postage 2c extra on all orders. List free	2c
2c	Johnston Stamp and Publishing Company	2c
2c		2c
2c	No 3 and 4 Thomas Building, John-stown, Pa.	2c

U. S. STAMPS--Post Free.

24	all different U. S. Revenues.....	75c
9	var. 1890 issue 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10 and 15, used.	12c
9	" 1895 " 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10 and 15, " "	10c
9	Columbians, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10 and 15, " "	27c
	Coin Catalogue, prices paid.....	10c
	International Postage Stamp Catalogue.....	14c

No more of these catalogues will be issued.
Albums—Favorite or Philatelist's, each.....30c
Gummed Hinges, per 1000.....10c

E. J. KIRBY & CO., Marshall, Mich.

100 Foreign Stamps, all different, - - - 10c.

50 United States, all different, - - - 20c.

The two above packets, at the same time, 25 cts.
Would like correspondence from all over the world. Send me 100 to 500 of your country (rare or common) and I will send you the same number from United States. Will take agency of Philatelic Papers, Foreign or United States.
To every publisher of Philatelic Papers in the United States, Canada and Foreign countries, I will give 25 U. S. and Foreign, cat. \$2, upon receipt of proof paper.

Address all orders to

W. M. WATERBURY & Co.,
Ithaca, Mich.

OUR PACKET No. 5

Is meeting with a huge success. You should have one. It contains 1000 Foreign, as imported, regularly sold at 50c. Our price is 20c per 1000, Post Free. Try one. There are others, but none so good.

Some other bargains we are offering: Our 'Special' Packet contains stamps cataloguing at over \$2; our price 15c. 1000 'Special' Hinges, 5c 1000, 25c.

We send stamps on approval. Send us references and receive a set of Canada Jubilee Free.

Set 7 var. Can. new issue, only 30c, post free.

COMET STAMP CO., 723 Davenport Rd., Toronto, Can.
Mention Messenger when answering.

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

Published by
MATTHEW R. KNIGHT



At Saint Stephen, N. B.
Canada.

Advertisers Want These

There are four ¼ column (1¾ inch) spaces for sale on this page at \$9.00 each per year; two of these for \$16.50; all four for \$30.00. Do not all speak at once.

If you want something cheaper, ¼ column on other pages of cover or next to reading matter will cost you only \$6.00 for a whole year; ½ column, \$11.20.

If you want space on cover, rush in your contract, for the spaces are going fast. We cannot guarantee position to one inch ads.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte Co.
New Brunswick, Canada.

5c	5 CENT SPECIALS	5c
5c	All Different.	5c
5c	8 Denmark.....	5c
5c	6 Finland.....	5c
5c	5 Greece.....	5c
5c	4 Hong Kong.....	5c
5c	7 Japan.....	5c
5c	10 Netherlands.....	5c
5c	9 Russia.....	5c
5c	9 Sweden.....	5c
5c	5 Sweden Official.....	5c
5c	15 U. S. Postage.....	5c
5c	10 U. S. Revenue.....	5c

Postage 2c extra on all orders below 25c. Unused U. S. and Can. stamps taken in payment. The entire lot and a stamp catalogued at 10c for only 50c, post free.

J. E. DOTY,

53 South Division St. Grand Rapids, Mich.

\$20 FOR \$1.50.

Our packet of 1000 mixed stamps, catalogued value over \$20.

OUR PRICE, \$1.50.

Your money back if you want it.

HAMPDEN STAMP CO.,
Granby, Mass.

Box 29.

WANTED — COLLECTORS

In all countries, send your name and address on a postal card for insertion in the Philatelic Collectors' Address List. Mention what specialties you are collecting and in which languages you receive and answer correspondence, and if collector or dealer.

A. C. DERLAM,

621½ Bramhall Ave., Jersey City, N. J., U. S. A.

POSTAL CARDS ONLY.

(I do not deal in Stamps.)

Sweden, 5 ore Jubilee.....	12c
Guatemala, 1897 Exhib. 6 var.....	30c
Newfoundland, complete.....	\$4.00
Hawaii, complete.....	\$1.35

All post paid. Registration 8c. extra.
Send for copy of "The Postal Card Reporter."

A. LOHMEYER,

922 N. Gilmor Street, Baltimore, Md.

"THE UNCLE SAM PACKET"

Contains 100 varieties of good U. S. stamps; adhesives, departments, revenues and envelope stamps. Not a single torn or dirty stamp in any packet. Price 50c. post free. You can't duplicate the lot under \$2.50 to save your life. Money refunded if you are not satisfied.

Why not try my approval books at 50% discount and get some good things cheap?

HERBERT F. ROLLINS,

217 Park Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

The Plan of Lindsey, The Exchange Man

I have had 2000 copies printed, and you want one if you have any duplicates to trade. As a special inducement to get you to order this circular and a copy of my No. 8 Bargain List, I will sell you for 10c. silver and 6c. in unused stamps, 1 set Central Am. S. S. Co., value 70c. complete. Be sure and send 10c. in silver and the extra 6c.

Address, W. LINDSEY,
Lock box 188. Greene, N. Y.

A Set of Stamps Free

A set of U. S. Stamps, 1895 issue, 1 to 15c in 9 varieties, given free to every applicant for our approval sheets who agrees to purchase not less than 25c net from them.

Set of U. S. Columbian stamps, 1c to 10c inclusive. Price 15c; postage extra.

A. A. VAN WIE & Co.,
250 Green St. Schenectady, N. Y.

GIVEN AWAY

Two Chinese Coins and 500 Good Stamp Hinges with every packet. The packet contains.....

50 var. Foreign, cat. 1c.....	50
25 " " " 2c.....	50
15 " " " 3c.....	45
8 " " " 5c.....	40
2 " " " 8c.....	16
100 " " "	\$2.01

PRICE 27c., POST FREE.

YOUR MONEY BACK IF YOU WANT IT.

ERNEST J. WESCHKE,

304 German St. New Ulm, Minn.

The Syracuse Exchange

CLARK W. BROWN, Manager.

516 Irving Avenue, Syracuse, N. Y.

NO INITIATION FEE — NO DUES.

Any collector may become a member of this Stamp Exchange by purchasing one or more blank books at 5 cents each and giving satisfactory reference.

Stamps for exchange must be mounted in the Exchange blank books holding 100 stamps each. The total value of each book must be at least \$3.00.

Send 5c for a book and get full particulars. I sell the "Perfect" Hinge, 10c per 1000.

FREE STAMPS.

A Packet of 50 Stamps, Free to all sending reference for our fine approval sheets at 50% com. Stamps priced low.

Cheap Sets— 3 Mexico '91, unused, 2c; 6 Helvetia, unused, 3c; 3 Constantinople, 2c; 4 Phillipine Islands, 2c; 6 Servia Official, 5c; 4 Porto Rico, 3c. 25 Approval Sheets, 7c; Scott's Hinges, 8c a 1000. Lot 30c. Postage 2c. Remit in 1/2c stamps if possible. We buy Canadian and United States stamps.

LUCAS STAMP CO.

226 Floyd St.

Toledo, Ohio, U. S. A.

Canada Bill, \$1, 2, 3 Dollars

Set 55c, with Ont. Dir. 60c.

Ont. Dir. 10c each, cash with order, stamps in good condition.

JAMES F. IRWIN,

St. Catharines, - Ont., Canada.

NOW IS THE TIME

To buy our famous first packet, which contains 50 stamps, each from a different country. We sell this packet for 50c, although it is worth double. You can send it back if it does not suit.

BESSIGG BROS.,

14 Knox St.

Utica, N. Y.

!! Collectors and Dealers, Look Here !!

I offer Mexican and U. S. A. stamps, in exchange for those from Europe (except current issues) and any ones from Asia, Africa, South America and the West Indies; especially French and Portuguese colonies.

Also Canadian and Newfoundland jubilee issues. For these stamps I will send 25% over amount sent to me in Mexican or U. S. stamps. Always registered letters. Publishers; send me sample copies of your papers. Address: **Jose M. Ponce de Leon**, Apartado No. 7, Chihuahua, Mexico.

WE BUY STAMPS

And old Collections for Cash.
What can you offer us?

STANDARD STAMP Co.

INCORPORATED.

4 NICHOLSON PLACE,

ST. LOUIS, MO.



STAMPS in fine album with catal'g free to all!! Ag'ts 50 p.c. & **PRIZES.** Box 1000 machine-cut things already **BENT**, and big paper three mos., 12 cts. Five hundred Games, Tricks, Puzzles, &c., and paper three mos., ten cts. Big World St'p Album, sixteen cts. Great Bargains. 105 Congo &c 5c. Realm, Sta A, Boston, Mass.

BEGINNERS' BARGAINS.

25 different stamps, 1c; 100 different Foreign' 9c; 10 var. South and Central America, 3c; 100 mixed stamps, cat. \$2.00, 13c; 10 var. new issues only, Cabot unused, etc., 10c. Postage 3c extra on orders. Old New Brunswick stamp free with each order.

REYNOLDS STAMP CO.

3 Green St., Halifax, N. S.

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

VOL. II.

ST. STEPHEN, N. B., JANUARY 31, 1898.

No. 4.

Important Notice.

This publication is not conducted as an adjunct of some other business. It is an independent enterprise. We advertise stamps only as premiums, to increase our list of subscribers, in the interest of our advertisers no less than our own. Unlike the publishers of most philatelic journals, we do not enter into competition with those who pay for advertising space in our columns.

Special Rates.

FOR TRANSIENT ADVERTISEMENTS.

Until further notice, we will insert transient advertisements at the special rate of 30c per inch, or 50c per $\frac{1}{2}$ column. A quarter column contains 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches. As the *Messenger* is published about the last of the month, copy should be in hand by the 20th.

Annual Contracts.

Position is guaranteed only to annual contracts of $\frac{1}{2}$ column and over. $\frac{1}{2}$ column, 12 times, \$6.00; $\frac{1}{4}$ column, \$11.20; 1 column, \$20.80; 1 page, \$40.00.

What Our Advertisers Say.

"Have had more answers from your paper than any other we have used so far."

LUCAS STAMP CO.

"I am well pleased with the results from your paper."

GEO. M. FRAME.

"My advertisement in your paper has brought me so many answers that I must ask you not to insert it again, since I am not in a position at present to furnish any more old German stamps."

C. P. R. SOOST.

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE

OF THE

Postage Stamps, Stamped Envelopes, Postal Cards, Etc., of British North America.

BY ARTEMAS.

DOMINION OF CANADA.

Adhesive Stamps.

[Continued.]

1870-73. Designs similar to the last issue, but stamps smaller, size 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ x 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. Impression, etc., as before.

33. 1c yellow.

34. 1c orange.

35. 2c green (1872).

36. 3c rose.

37. 3c vermilion.

38. 6c brown (1872).

39. 10c pale rose lilac (1873).

40. 10c rose lilac (1873).

Varieties, imperforate.

41. 2c green.

42. 3c vermilion.

October, 1875. Similar design, larger size, 20 x 24 $\frac{1}{2}$ mm.

43. 5c olive green.

May, 1876. Similar design. Same size as issue of 1870-73. Impression, etc., as before.

44. 5c slate green.

1877. 15c of 1868 in new color.

45. 15c blue gray.

1880. Change of color.

46. 15c slate.

July, 1882. Similar in design, but very small, 15 x 18mm.

47. $\frac{1}{2}$ c black.

48. $\frac{1}{2}$ c black.

Variety, imperforate.

1885. Stamps of 1870-76, but on ribbed paper.

49. 1c yellow.

50. 2c green.

51. 3c vermilion.

52. 5c slate green (No. 44).

53. 6c brown.
 54. 10c rose lilac.
 1888-90. Design of 1870-76, in new shades.
 55. 2c blue green.
 56. 3c lake red.
 57. 5c gray.
 58. 6c rich brown.
 59. 10c carmine red.
 1892. New design. Head of Queen (in widow's cap) to left in circle, with 'Canada Postage' above and value in numerals and words below. Size 19 x 25mm. Impression and perforation as before.
 60. 20c vermilion.
 61. 50c deep blue.
 1893. New value in design similar to stamps of 1870-73, but head to left.
 62. 8c slate.
 1894-95. 8c and 15c, in new shades.
 63. 8c black gray.
 64. 15c gray violet.
 1896-97. The $\frac{1}{2}$ c on thicker paper and the 8c in a new shade.
 65. $\frac{1}{2}$ c black, thick paper.
 66. 8c violet black.
 1897. New design commemorative of the Diamond Jubilee of the Empress Queen. Large oblong stamp, size 31 x 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ mm. Two ovals, the one to the left containing portrait of Queen Victoria as taken at the time of her coronation, that to the right containing her portrait of 1897. Crown between 'Canada' and 'Postage' above; V R I between ovals; dates '1837,' '1897' and values below. Impression, perforation, etc., as in former issue.
 67. $\frac{1}{2}$ c black.
 68. 1c orange.
 69. 2c green.
 70. 2c blue green.
 71. 3c bright rose.
 72. 5c deep blue.
 73. 6c brown.
 74. 8c gray violet.
 75. 10c brown violet.
 76. 15c steel blue.
 77. 20c vermilion.
 78. 50c pale ultra marine.
 79. 50c bright do

80. \$1.00 claret.
 81. \$2.00 dark purple.
 82. \$3.00 yellow brown.
 83. \$4.00 purple.
 84. \$5.00 olive.

The above was a limited issue. The plates were destroyed after the following quantities were printed:—

$\frac{1}{2}$ c	150,000	15c	100,000
1c	8,000,000	20c	100,000
2c	2,500,000	50c	100,000
3c	20,000,000	\$1.00	25,000
5c	750,000	\$2.00	25,000
6c	75,000	\$3.00	25,000
8c	200,000	\$4.00	25,000
10c	150,000	\$5.00	25,000

The so-called variety of the 8c contains two tiny dots between the 'Eight' and 'Cents.' These dots are found (with a microscope) in the ten stamps of the top row in each sheet.

1897-98. Head of Queen Victoria (with widow's veil and imperial crown) to left within oval band containing 'Canada Postage' above and value below; maple leaves in corners; the whole inclosed by rectangular frame; white design on colored ground. Engraved in *taille douce* on white wove paper; perforated 12.

85. $\frac{1}{2}$ c black.
 86. 1c green.
 87. 2c deep purple.
 88. 3c rose red.
 89. 5c deep blue.
 90. 6c brown.
 91. 8c orange vermilion.
 92. 10c plum.

(To be continued.)

That Stamped Envelope.

Some of our subscribers have not received their premiums because they have neglected to send a stamped and addressed envelope. Without this no premium will be sent. Subscribers in the United States and Newfoundland should send an addressed envelope with a 3c stamp *in* it instead of *on* it. Subscribers in other countries may send 40c, which pays for subscription, premium and exchange notice.

Scott's 58th.

Last month we promised to devote considerable space in this number to the new catalogue. We now take up our pen to fulfil the promise. That the catalogue is one of the best half dozen that are published no philatelist will dispute. That the 58th is better than any former edition will be generally granted. That the catalogue is perfect in every respect not even its warmest friends will claim. So that while on the one hand we want to be ungrudging in our commendation of it, we want on the other hand to be conscientious in our censure.

We think it an improvement to have relegated the postal cards to another volume. We think it would be a further improvement to do the same with the United States locals, telegraphs and revenue stamps, and with the Chinese locals. We like consistency in a catalogue as well as in a man. The title of the catalogue does not truthfully represent the contents. There is no hint of revenue stamps upon the title page. The long lists of United States revenues and locals in the Scott catalogues are as much of a nuisance as the long lists of Russian locals are in those of Stanley Gibbons.

We like the alphabetical arrangement of the catalogue. It is the most convenient for reference. But we wish it were adhered to more closely. Senf's catalogue is far more convenient to refer to than either Scott's or Stanley Gibbons'. Senf's does not begin with the German Empire. A catalogue that aspires to be a standard for the philatelic world should not give the first place to the country in which it is issued. Stanley Gibbons' catalogue has only lately fallen into this error. We think it a mistake to group the Indian native states, but would prefer to see the alphabetical order adhered to without exception.

Some have found fault with the 58th because of the multitude of shades and

minute varieties listed. We cannot wholly agree with them. We do not think a standard catalogue can be too complete. But we could wish that more of the minor varieties were *priced*. And here we would like to see consistency too. Some countries are much more minutely catalogued than others. The varieties of perforation are given *ad nauseam* in Brazil, 1890-97. They are ignored in Roumania. The list of Canadian stamps is incomplete. The differences between Die A and Die B of the British Colonial stamps cannot be seen without 'a double million magnifying microscope.' The list of Greek stamps from 1862 to 1882 is a medley without any attempt at arrangement. Some of the most important varieties are omitted. But nothing is easier than finding fault. We might note omissions here and there in countries whose stamps we are most familiar with. The fact, however, remains that Scott's 58th is a marvel of research, completeness and accuracy, and that no better guide for the general collector is to be found among priced catalogues.

The paper, form and illustrations are everything that can be desired. The prices do not seem to be excessive when compared with English, German and French catalogues, but they are certainly too high for the present state of the American market. We trust that the Scott Stamp and Coin Co. will long be spared to issue many more of their indispensable annual standard catalogues.

The new Canadian stamps are neat, and the colors are well chosen. But postmasters complain that some of the colors are too dark, so that it is difficult at night to tell whether the stamps have been cancelled. They complain, too, of the absence of figures of value. This necessitates a close look at some of the stamps to discover the denomination. The gum is abominable—it will not stick.

Massachusetts Items.

Gardner R. Kennedy, formerly with Frank P. Brown, informs the writer that he will probably locate in Worcester, Mass. He hopes to open business with a fine stock in a down town store, making a specialty of United States issues.

President Weaver of the Sons of Philatelia has appointed E. B. Horn, jr., resident vice president of the society for Mass.

A fraud by the name of Lyman J. Hastings and giving reference to the Suffolk National bank has furnished Boston with considerable free advertising during the past month.

The regular monthly meeting of the Boston Philatelic Society, held January 18th, was marked by a splendid attendance. Over fifty were present, including such old timers as Messrs. Trifet and Holton. Pres. Van Derlip presided. The reports of the officers showed a splendid financial condition and numerically over two hundred and fifty members. The treasury is strong to the extent of \$400. A. W. Dunning, Cambridge, was elected to membership and G. A. Flagg, manager of the Liberty Stamp Co., was proposed for membership. The newly elected officers for 1898 are: Pres., W. C. Van Derlip; vice president, H. E. Woodward; secretary, Geo. L. Toppan; treasurer, L. L. Green; superintendent of auction sales, E. L. Smiley; exchange manager, J. F. Johnson; board of directors, Edward A. Stevens, H. Corbett, M. H. Lombard, S. R. Sircom and E. P. Sturgis.

The next meeting of the B. P. S. will observe the anniversary of the society and a very interesting programme has been prepared. Mr. John N. Luff, New York, and Mr. Francis Foster, Boston, are to take the prominent parts in the evening's entertainment. The members will be prominent when the refreshments are served.

Willard O. Wylie, Boston, is now

manager of the Boston Stamp Book. The February number is to appear February 15th and March number on time.

New England is favored with five handsome representatives of the philatelic press. We refer to the Eastern Philatelist, Weekly Era, Perforator, Philatelic Bulletin and the Stamp Book.

Drew's gilt-edged sale on the evenings of January 19 and 20 was eminently successful. Our department will not give us space to make extended quotations. His twenty second auction sale will be held Monday evening, January 31st, in Elks' hall, Boston.

The Springfield society has about fifty members in good standing. It is one of the best local societies in the state.

J. Francis Bowen, 39 St. James Avenue, Boston, has been posted for membership in the S. of P.

Howard Paine has been elected secretary of the O. C. P. S. and Otto C. Cliff exchange superintendent.

Boston, January 20th, 1898.

BURNHAM.

Our Latest Offer.

— No. 49 —

Philatelic Messenger, one year,	-	\$0.25
Stamp Reporter, one year,	-	.20
Ontario Philatelic Directory,	-	.15
20 Word Exchange Notice in Messenger,	-	.12
		<u>.72</u>

We offer all of the above for the absurdly small sum of

35 CENTS IN STAMPS.

This offer is made for a short time only. In ordering, it is enough to describe it as offer No. 49.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
OAK HILL, Charlotte Co., N. B.
CANADA.

A List of British West Indian Stamps.

(Issued during 1897.)

Barbados.—The American Journal of Philately (Dec.) chronicles a Jubilee set issued by this colony in November. The stamps will be in use for a considerable time and no restrictions are placed upon their sale. In the farthing, 6, 8, 10 pence and 2 shillings 6 pence, the value is in a different color from the rest of the design. Wmk. Crown and C. C. Perf. 14.

1f gray and carmine.

$\frac{1}{2}$ p gray green.

1p rose.

$2\frac{1}{2}$ p ultramarine.

5p dark olive brown.

6p violet and carmine.

8p orange and ultramarine.

10p blue green and carmine.

2s 6p slate and orange.

LEEWARD ISLANDS.—These islands celebrated the Diamond Jubilee by surcharging the whole series of current adhesives with a buckled garter inscribed 'Sexagenary 1897' and 'V. R. I.' in monogram in the centre.



$\frac{1}{2}$ p green and mauve.

1p carmine and mauve.

$2\frac{1}{2}$ p blue and mauve.

4p orange and mauve.

6p brown and mauve.

7p slate and mauve.

1s rose and green.

5s blue and green.

JAMAICA.—The 1, 2 and 5 shilling stamps were issued with C. A. wmk.

1s brown.

2s claret.

5s mauve.

ST. VINCENT.—On July 13th new $2\frac{1}{2}$ and 5 penny stamps were issued to take the place of provisional stamps of those values. Wmk. Crown and C. A. Perf. 14.

$2\frac{1}{2}$ p milky blue.

5p slate brown.

The 1 penny light lilac Revenue has been surcharged '3 PENCE' and it is

said will pay postage and registration fee to Grenada and St. Lucia. Wmk. Crown and C. A. Perf. 14.

3p on 1p light lilac, black s.

The 1 shilling stamp has appeared in a new shade, salmon instead of vermilion.

1s salmon.

TOBAGO.—The 4 penny Revenue was surcharged ' $\frac{1}{2}$ d. POSTAGE' in two lines. These stamps were not sold but affixed to letters at the post office. Wmk. Crown and C. A. Perf. 14.

$\frac{1}{2}$ p on 4p lilac, black s.

Halifax Notes.

The annual meeting of the Halifax Philatelic Club was held at the rooms on Friday Jan. 7th. The following officers were elected for the year:

President, A. M. Muirhead
 Vice-president, F. B. Reynolds
 Secy. Treas. Edward A. Whalen
 Exchange Supt. Jas. A. Peckham
 Counterfeit detector, J. Foster Rood
 Auction manager, W. F. Van Malden.

It was resolved to extend the scope of the club to the Maritime Provinces instead of Nova Scotia as formerly.

The 3ct. stamp of the new Canadian issue closely resembles the United State 2ct. in color, size and general appearance. Many people consider this new issue inferior to the old in design, and perhaps with some show of reason.

Your correspondent had an opportunity of interviewing Mr. Muirhead, President of the Dominion Philatelic Association, regarding the future of that organization in the Maritime Provinces. Mr. Muirhead does not conceal his disappointment at the result of the late convention vote, and fears that but little progress will be made by the D. P. A. in Eastern Canada during the present year.

A few copies of the new Canadian post-card have been seen here. They are of the same color and design as the 1ct. stamp of the new issue.

Quite a number of soldiers and sailors take an interest in Philately. They have small collections gathered during service in foreign countries and occasionally purchase stamps from the dealer in "the city by the sea."

F. B. REYNOLDS.

THE PHILATELIC MESSENGER.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

Annual Subscription.—In Canada and the United States, 25 cents. To other countries, 35 cents. Subscriptions must begin with current number. Back numbers 5 cents each.

Advertising Rates.

	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
¼ inch	\$0.25	.65	1.15	2.00
1 inch	.45	1.15	2.00	4.60
1 col., 1½ in.	.75	1.90	3.40	6.00
1 col., 3¼ in.	1.40	3.50	6.30	11.20
1 column.	2.60	6.50	11.70	20.80
1 page.	5.00	12.50	22.50	40.00

No transient advertisement will be inserted until paid for. Contract advertisements must be paid for quarterly in advance. Advertisements may be changed monthly without extra charge. Standing advertisements will be continued without change until new copy is received. Special position will be given to annual contracts only. Position on front page of cover 50 per cent extra. Display advertisements should not contain more than 60 words to the inch.

Remittances.—Unused current stamps of any country are taken in payment for subscriptions and advertisements to the amount of \$1.00. Larger amounts may be remitted in bank notes at current rates of exchange, or by post office order, payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., N. B., Can

A blue pencil mark opposite this paragraph means that your subscription has expired, and an early renewal will be thankfully received. Read our liberal premium offers.

Notes.

We have applied repeatedly to the postmaster general for second class privileges, but have not been able to secure them. It will make no difference in the publication of the *Messenger* and will not affect its circulation. But it amounts to this, that we are being robbed by a piece of official stupidity or malice of \$5.00 to \$10.00 per month. It is some consolation to see in the signs of the times pretty certain evidence of the speedy dissolution of the present government and

the restoration to office of men who are sane and sensible, none of whom could ever have been little-minded enough to be guilty of the Jubilee stamp fiasco.

We would not for a moment say or do anything which might affect injuriously the brothers Starnaman. We admire their pluck and rejoice in their success. May it ever continue and grow without limit. But it is the duty of a servant of the people, and that is what the postmaster general is, to deal out even-handed justice to all. We ask our readers if there is reason or justice in according second class rates to the *Philatelic Advocate* and denying them to the *Philatelic Messenger*.

We have been forbidden by the postmaster general to publish illustrations of foreign stamps. After the matter was ready for this issue, we were obliged to omit several cuts. Being ignorant of the law in the matter we wish to be technically in the right. We shall get legal advice before the next *Messenger* appears. We think it very likely that this prohibition is simply another example of meddlesome officiousness on the part of the post office department. It is strange if we have a law that prohibits what is lawful in every other civilized or semi-civilized country under the sun.

We have thought best to publish the documents we have received from the postmaster general. The full text of them will be found elsewhere in this issue of the *Messenger*. We shall send a copy of this number to the members of parliament and the principal newspapers of the Dominion, and we appeal to them against the decision of the post office department.

Judgments From Ottawa.

Post Office Department, Canada,
Ottawa, 30th November, 1897.

SIR,—A copy of the October number of *The Philatelic Messenger*, published by you, has reached the Department, and I am directed to inform you that the publication of representations of Canadian or British postage stamps is against the law and cannot be permitted, and to request that you withdraw any such from your journal.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,
W. D. LESUEUR,
Secretary.

Ottawa, 11th December, 1897.

SIR,—With reference to your further communication of the 5th instant asking that postal privileges be extended to *The Philatelic Messenger*, I have to say that as the paper in question does not appear to be a newspaper in the sense understood by the statute, the Postmaster General is unable to comply with your request.

As regards the publication of representations of Canadian or British postage stamps, even of reduced size, I am to inform you that it is against the law and cannot be permitted.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,
W. D. LESUEUR,
Secretary.

Ottawa, 22nd Dec., 1897.

SIR,—Referring to your communication of the 16th instant, further upon the subject of transmission by post of *The Philatelic Messenger*, I have to say that the Department has always held that the statutory privilege of free transmission does not apply to any publication which is issued as an adjunct to another business in which its owner is engaged.

The regulations of the United States post office department are similar in this respect to those of the Canadian post office.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,
W. D. LESUEUR,
Secretary.

Ottawa, 26th January, 1898.

SIR,—Referring to your communication of the 13th instant, further upon the subject of free transmission by post of *The Philatelic Messenger*, published by you at St. Stephen, I have to say that the Department is still of the opinion that your publication cannot be recognized as a periodical in the sense understood by the statute.

The Department must be governed in such a case by what appears on the face of the paper, and the fact that you offer as premiums so extensive an assortment of stamps must be regarded as an indication that the paper is connected with a stamp business.

I am to say further that the law prohibits the imitation not only of Canadian, but also of foreign stamps and that it will be therefore necessary for you to discontinue entirely the reproduction of postage stamps.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,
W. D. LESUEUR,
Secretary.

Hamilton Notes.

The newly organized local stamp club, branch No. 4 of the D. P. A., held a social evening on the eleventh of this month at the home of the secretary, Mrs. R. S. Mason. The president gave a short but instructive talk on "Paper" (laid, wove, etc.) and explained many things that the members were in doubt about. A number of papers were donated to the library, which by the report of the librarian shows the number of magazines, etc., on hand to be about one hundred, which is a first class showing for so young a society. During the evening the auction manager held a sale of a few stamps which were eagerly bought and fairly good prices paid for them. Mr. Harris is proving himself to be a good auctioneer and is just the right man in the right place.

Leading dealers here report business very brisk at present and we hope to see things continue to be so.

Robert Knox, one of Hamilton's best best known collectors and an active member of the local stamp club, has left Hamilton for Grimsby, Ont., where he will be engaged in the "Bank of Hamilton" of that place.

Ed. A. Marris has been appointed Canadian correspondent for the "Herald Exchange" and the "California Stamp." C. S. APPLGATH.

Detroit Notes.

The article on "Entire or Cut Square Envelopes," by S. A. D. Cox, in the last number of the *Columbian Philatelist* was the best article of the kind that we have ever read. The point made by Mr. Cox that a cut square specimen is not available for postal duty is a good one. We cry about collecting labels not good for actual postal use and at the same time calmly collect cut square envelopes. Is this consistent? Not at all, and the fact is becoming more apparent every day. A cut square envelope is of as much philatelic value, or should be, as an adhesive with all but the main design cut away. One is of as much intrinsic value as the other. In envelope stamps cutting a stamp square mars the beauty of it, as an envelope stamp always looks best when entire as it was intended to be. The cut round envelopes have given way to the cut square specimens and these are slowly retiring in favor of the entire envelopes.

We are glad to see the *Messenger* so favorably commented on by papers on this side of the line. It shows that quality and not quantity counts.

Being so near the Dominion we have naturally received the new Canadian issue nearly as soon as sent out and it seems to be the general trend of opinion here that, with the exception of the half cent, the issue is remarkably pretty.

Quite a number of the Newfoundland surcharges have been offered for sale here of late, and the majority of collectors are extremely wary about purchasing.

Mr. T. L. W. Porte has one of the first collections of Philatelic literature in the western states. His library is nearly complete and by a system of filing and indexing that is entirely his own he can refer in a moment's notice to almost any article wanted.

Mr. I. E. Paterson has just returned from a month's trip through Canada. Mr. Patterson reports business there as being fairly good.

Detroit has been very dull philatelically for the past two months. We hope to chronicle an improvement next month.

AMERICAN.

Toronto Notes.

Chas. A. Needham of Hamilton and H. C. Stork of Brampton have been in town during the past month. Both report business prospects as very good in their respective towns.

All the values of the new issue are now for sale at the Toronto general post-office, post cards and letter cards included. A very poor specimen of the printer's art is the new one-cent post card. It is a disgrace to the country.

Canada is to have a new money order system. Postal notes will shortly be issued for amounts under \$5, payable to bearer without identification. This will be much more convenient and less expensive than the present system.

Business has been fair during the past month, considering the holiday season, and it continues to increase. Canadian revenues are in great demand at present and bid fair to continue so.

The Canadian Philatelic Advertiser is announced to appear from this city about the 1st March as an advertiser of philatelic publications and supplies.

Some of the values of the old issue (1869) promise to be scarce. Collectors having any of the $\frac{1}{2}$, 6, 10, 15, 20, 50c., should keep them for future use.

Right Hon. Joseph Chamberlain has remonstrated with the Canadian government for infringing the laws of the Universal Postal Union by undertaking to reduce the postage on letters from Canada to the United Kingdom without consulting the other members of the Union. As I intimated in my notes last month the announcement had been made that after January 1st the letter rate to Foreign countries would be three cents per ounce instead of five cents per half ounce as before. This announcement (made no doubt as a political "bluff") has caused considerable difficulty in the post office department. When the new year came parties writing to England took advantage of the reduced rate and only put on three cents postage. Orders were then given the postmasters to supply the extra postage and notices have been posted in the general post office to the effect that the postage is five cents per $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce instead of three cents as announced.

WALDO.

Our Premium List

FOR 1897-98.

For 25 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and give you FREE a 20 word exchange notice, not counting the address. If you send a stamped and addressed envelope, we will send you one of the following premiums—*your own choice*. Remember, you get the exchange notice too.

1. A nice collection of 100 different foreign stamps.
3. Brit. Honduras, 6c on 10c, violet, red surcharge, unused, cat. value 20c.
4. A set of 4 Canada Jubilee, 1, 2, 3 and 5c.
5. A set of 7 Canada postal cards, 1871-97, cat. value 30c.
6. A Canada postal card, unused, catalogued at 30c, Scott's 57th, No. 417.
9. A set of 10 Greece, 1862-82, cat. value 26c.
10. A Mount Athos stamp, catalogued at 50c.
11. A set of 6 Newfoundland, obsolete, cat. value 24c.
13. Sarawak, 1892, 1c on 3c brown, and Siam, 1889-91, 1a on 3a, both unused, cat. value 30c.
14. A set of 6 Servia, 1881, 5p to 1d, cat. value 26c.
15. Straits Settlements, 3c on 32c violet rose, and Selangor, 3c on 5c rose, both unused, cat. value 27c.
16. A set of 9 Switzerland, 1881, unused, 2c to 1 fr. cat. value 36c.
17. A set of 10 Turkey, cat. value 25c.
18. Adams' Catalogue of Canadian Revenues. (The stamped envelope need not be sent for this premium.)
33. Canada Jubilee, 19c., brown violet, unused.
34. Set of Guatemala, 1887-95, cat. value 25c.
35. Set of 10 Jamaica.
36. Set of 4 Japan, 1890, Memorial, cat. value 30c.
37. Set of 9 Mexico, 1895, 1c to 20c, cat. value 34c.
38. Set of 3 Newfoundland postal cards, 1c 2c and 2 & 2c, unused.
39. Set of 8 New South Wales, 1882-91, inc., 3p and 5p, cat. value 29c.
40. Set of 8 Tunis, 1888-93, 1c to 40c, cat. value 29c.

For 35 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice, also.

19. A set of 9 Cape of Good Hope, 1881-94, 1p to 1s, cat. value 29c.
20. A set of 7 Costa Rica, 1889, 1c to 1p, unused, cat. value 41c.
41. Canada Jubilee, 8c, violet, unused.
42. Canada Jubilee, 15c, steel blue, unused.
43. Confederate States, 1863, 2c, red, unused, catalogued at 35c.
44. Set of 5 Newfoundland, 1897, inc., the scarce 1c and 2c Cabbot issue.

For 40 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice also.

21. A set of 7 Bolivia, 1894, 1c to 100c, cat. value 51c.
22. A set of 10 Bulgaria, 1889, 1s to 1 lev., cat. value 50c.
23. Ceylon registration envelope, 1885, 12c, rose, size 6 by 11 inches, unused and entire, cat. value 60c.
24. A set of 8 Ecuador revenues, used postally, cat. value \$1.95.
25. A set of 20 India, 1865-92, cat. value 63c.
26. A set of 9 North Borneo, 1887-92, 4c to 10c, cat. value 43c.
27. A set of 8 Queensland, 1882-94, 1p to 1s, cat. value 44c.
28. A set of 10 Thurn & Taxis, including 5 and 10 sgr. and 30 kr., unused, cat. value 49c.
29. United States envelope, 1875-79, 1c blue on fawn paper, unused and entire, catalogued at 75c.

For 50 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice too.

30. A set of 4 British Guiana provisionals, 1859, 1c on 1, 2, 3 and 4d, cat. value 63c.
31. A set of 7 Labuan, 1894, lithographed, 2c to 40c, cat. value \$1.10.
32. A set of 5 Peru, unpaid letter, 1883, 1c to 50c, surcharged with triangle, cat. value 30c.
45. Canada Jubilee, 4c, black, unused.
46. Set of 6 Cuba, 1896, 1c to 20c, unused, cat. value 65c.
47. Cuba, 1897, 40c, orange brown, catalogued at 60c.
48. Set of 4 Newfoundland Cabot, 5, 6, 8 and 10c, unused, cat. value 55c.

Remit in current unused stamps of any country. Subscribers in Canada are requested to remit, when convenient, in 1, 2, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20 and 50c stamps. The 10, 15, 20 and 50c stamps must be well centered and with full gum.

Subscribers in the United States will please enclose a 3c. stamp in the directed envelope. Attention to this will prevent delay in the forwarding of premiums.

Subscribers outside of Canada, the United States and Newfoundland must add 15c to each of the above offers, and are requested to remit in well-centered stamps of as many values as possible.

It will be sufficient to give the number of the premium you want.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,

New Brunswick, Canada.

The Postage Stamp King.

The Hachette firm has just placed on sale a volume which, under the title, *The Postage Stamp King*, by Gerard de Beauregard and H. de Gorse, is destined to kindle the enthusiasm of young collectors as the Robinson books have exalted the imagination of botanists. It is a story in the style of Jules Verne. The hero, William Keniss, the Postage Stamp King, (as we have railway kings and oil kings,) and Miss Betty Scott, are Americans. He is twenty-five years old, forty times a millionaire; she is twenty-two years of age and sixty times a millionaire. Both are members of the American Philatelic Club, which none can hope to connect himself with if not a 20-millionaire and possessing a collection in keeping with his fortune. This, if we may be permitted to disenchant the admirers of great fortunes, belongs only to the domain of fancy. It perhaps will yet be true, if stamps continue to increase extravagantly in value. The whole of this philatelic romance consists in the pursuit of a unique stamp of Brahmapootra, which William Kennis and Betty Scott desire, to make their collection absolutely complete. The turns of the story are extremely curious, and the reader is transported, after an animated voyage by sea, to England, France and Italy. The story ends with the marriage of the two collectors, and their collections become one.

The illustrations are numerous and such as the Hachette firm knows how to produce. They are signed by E. Vuilliemin.

In sending us this work, the authors, whom we have not the honor to know, have afforded us personally a surprise. In fact, in their passing through Paris the Postage Stamp King and Miss Betty Scott make us a visit, because the famous stamp of Brahmapootra has been sold by our firm for—can you guess how much?—100,000 francs!

This visit introduces a description of our store and offices, and under the name of M. Moulineau our portrait is given. The authors, very skilfully, exaggerate the details somewhat. For example, they accord to this worthy M. Moulineau the respectable age of 65 years.—*Collectionneur de Timbres-Poste.*

The new 1c. postal card is plain but neat. The stamp, in the right upper corner, is of same design and color as the 1c. adhesive. The legend CANADA POST CARD is 12-point Gothic extended type, and underneath, in 6-point Gothic, are the words, THE ADDRESS TO BE WRITTEN ON THIS SIDE.

In the near distant future we expect to issue a special illuminated and illustrated grand album containing portraits and biographical sketches of a number of philatelic gentlemen by whom we have been victimized in sums ranging from \$5.00 to \$75.00.

Now that our friends over the border are to have an inexcusable from any standpoint issue of stamps to advertise the Omaha exhibition, we shall probably have a let-up with reference to the Canadian Jubilees.

We acknowledge with thanks the receipt of auction catalogues from the Bogert & Durbin Co., Messrs. B. L. Drew & Co., Mr. Raymond Lee Perry, the Scott Stamp and Coin Co. and Mr. P. M. Wolsieffer, also Messrs. R. F. Albrecht & Co.'s special catalogue, No. 4.

We have received from Messrs. J. M. Bartels & Co. the third edition of their Plate Number Catalogue. It is a neat little work of 37 pages, and gives the prices of strips of five of all the U. S. stamps issued from 1890-98.

Can You Beat This?

1000 Mixture, 300 var. 75c
 " " " 400 var., not over 3 any
 kind gld \$4.00
 Fine sheets (not commons) 38 2/3 off

W. C. ESTES,

98 Harney, Omaha, Neb.

Press Review.

The January American Journal of Philately is largely devoted to U. S. stamps. The Catalogue for Advanced Collectors has reached the United States and treats of the general issues down to 1875. An instalment of Mr. Luff's valuable work on U. S. stamps deals with the issues of 1861-66. The beautifully clear illustrations give a good idea of the *premieres gravures*.

With the December number of the *Collectionneur de Timbres Poste* appears a supplement containing a catalogue of all the adhesives, envelopes and cards issued during 1897. The list covers 32 double column 8vo pages. At this rate fifty years more will add 1600 pages to our already rather bulky catalogues. We pity the general collector in 1948. Canada and Newfoundland have not made the largest contribution to the total issue. China may be credited with 29 new adhesives, Ecuador with 35, Salvador with 41 and Zanzibar with 36.

We always find something interesting in *Filatelic Facts and Fallacies*. An article in the December number exposes about two dozen approval sheet frauds. We notice two whose acquaintance we have made to our sorrow. These are S. H. Rosenfield and Robert T. Harris.

The Herald Exchange for January does not contain as much reading matter as usual. The Chicago notes contain an interesting sketch of the late Mr. Hesing.

The interesting contents of the Home Worker are presented in a very attractive form.

The December Lone Star State Philatelist opens with Historical, Postal and Philatelic notes about Cyprus. It promises a surprise in next number.

Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News is unreviewable in our limited space, it contains so much and of so good a kind. Mr. Hopkins' Review is sprightly and just. The notes from the centres are

a strong feature. Mr. Severn's criticisms on the advertisements keep the advertisers stirred up to try their best. And solid articles are interspersed among the lighter matter.

We have received No. 1 of the *Melita Philatelic Chronicle and Advertiser*, from Valetta, Malta. It is quite creditable for a first number.

The Monthly Bulletin of the Postal Card Society of America is small, but good, and of considerable value to those who make a specialty of postal cards.

The National Stamp Collector is the organ of the National Stamp Exchange. The January number contains some short articles of value.

We must confess to not having read the December issue of the *Nederlandsch Tijdschrift voor Postzegelkunde*, as our knowledge of Dutch is, to say the least, limited. We are afraid the editor of the N. T. v. P. is not much better versed in English. He reads "Halfpenny" on our new $\frac{1}{2}$ c stamp. The journal contains 17 large $7\frac{1}{2} \times 10$ inch pages of reading matter, well printed and freely illustrated with good cuts. The only pity is it is—Dutch.

The January New York Philatelist contains two noticeable articles, the best being on "The Historical Associations of French Stamps."

The Perforator is unique. When it comes we sit down for an enjoyable half hour. Mr. Chapman has succeeded in giving it a character distinctly its own. It is full of news and full of sunshine.

The Philatelic Advocate for January is the best number yet. The Inside History of the Advocate reveals energy and perseverance that demand the highest praise.

We think the Philatelic Bulletin improves steadily. The issue for January contains matter of considerable interest.

Messrs. Baumbach's paper, *Die Post*, contains at least one valuable article

each month, besides the Chronicle. The January article is on the stamps of Colombia.

The December number of Stanley Gibbons' Monthly Journal has a fuller table of contents even than usual. An article on the surcharges of the Zanzibar stamps (French office) is illustrated with full plates. A new department, Notes and Queries, promises to be a valuable feature.

The Stamp Reporter is a bright paper. It improves with every issue.

An excellent paper in every way is the Virginia Philatelist. Its contents have been above the average from the start five months ago, and in typographical appearance it beats them all.

One of the few philatelic journals that collectors find almost indispensable is the Weekly Philatelic Era. In No. 243 Mr. E. L. Smiley writes trenchantly against the high prices of stamps in the standard catalogue and his points are well made.

In this month's review we have made mention of almost all our exchanges. We cannot afford the space to do this every month, but in the course of each quarter at least we shall try to notice them all.

The second edition of the Ontario Philatelic Directory shows considerable improvement. It is a little book that both collectors and dealers will find very useful.

A very useful little manual is Stewart's Guide to the Color of Postage Stamps. The first part consists of an alphabetical list of colors, and under each color are grouped several common stamps to be found in almost every collection. The second part consists of a small album containing a space for one stamp of each color. This album can easily be filled, and the color guide is complete. We would suggest as an improvement that in future editions of this unique and handy work the alphabetical arrangement be sufficiently departed from to bring all the related colors together.

Philatelic Journal Directory.

Exchanges which come to us regularly will be entered under this head once every year.

Allegheny Philatelist, mo., Emil W. Kiefer, B. 75, Allegheny, Pa., 25c.

Bric-a-brac, mo., J. W. Palmer, 281 Strand, W. C., London, G. B., 33c.

California Stamp, mo., Chas. D. Lowe, 2977 21 st., San Francisco, Cal., 25c.

Canadian Philatelic Magazine, mo., 9 Adelaide st. E., Toronto, Ont., 25c.

Collectionneur de Timbres-Poste, mo., A. Maury, 6 Boulevard Montmartre, Paris, France, 30c.

Columbian Philatelist, mo., J. F. Dodge, New Oxford, Pa., 15c.

Eastern Philatelist, mo., F. H. Pinkham, Newmarket, N. H., 25c.

Evergreen State Philatelist, mo., R. W. French, The Dalles, Or., 25c.

Filatelic Facts and Fallacies, mo., W. Sellschopp & Co., 108 Stockton st., San Francisco, Cal., 25c.

Herald Exchange, mo., H. E. Pub. Co., 9 E. 108th st., New York, 25c.

Home Worker, mo., Ray Fenton, Knoxville, Tenn., 25c.

International Philatelist, mo., H. C. Beardsley, B. 216, St. Joseph, Mo., 10c.

International Stamp, mo., Eben S. Martin, Station D., Minneapolis, Minn., 25c.

Lone Star State Philatelist, mo., Roy B. Bradley, Abilene, Tex., 25c.

Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News, I. A. Mekeel, S. W. Cor. 9th and Locust sts., St. Louis, mo., 50c.

New York Philatelist, mo., A. Herbst, 106 E. 111th st., New York, N. Y., 25c.

Omaha Philatelist, mo., R. L. Shepard, 2094 Wirt st., Omaha, Neb., 19c.

Perforator, mo., H. A. & W. A. Chapman, B. 1234, Hartford, Ct., 20c.

Philatelic Advocate, mo., Sternaman Bros., Berlin, Ont., 25c.

Philatelic Bulletin, mo., Nantkeag Stamp and Publishing Company, box 99, Salem, Mass., 25c.

Stamp Reporter, mo., Bradley & Oswald, St. Catharines, Ont., 20c.

Stamps, mo., F. L. Heygate, Rushden, R. S. O., Eng., 37c.

Stanley Gibbons' Monthly Journal, Stanley Gibbons, Ltd., 391 Strand, London, W. C., Eng., 50c.

Texan Philatelist, mo., Walter C. Lowry, Abilene, Tex., 15c.

Virginia Philatelist, mo., F. Stearns, jr., B. 6, Richmond, Va., 30c.

When writing to our advertisers please mention the *Messenger*.

Exchange Notices.

One notice under this head is allowed to each subscriber or advertiser with his remittance for a year's subscription. Extra notices 10c. each insertion. To non-subscribers 2c. each insertion. Notices are limited to 20 words, not counting address. Extra space 3c. per line. Eight words average a line. Offers to buy or sell cannot be accepted as exchange notices.

FOREIGN collectors sending me about 300 common stamps of their country will receive in exchange same amount of U. S., etc. C. A. Wilson, Box 77, Beverly, Washington county, Ohio, U. S. A.

SEND me 25 to 100 Canada stamps catalogued at 2c each and over and I will send you good, all different, foreign stamps of same catalogue value. Arthur S. Knight, Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., N. B., Canada.

I HAVE a quantity of used Canadian Jubilee which I would like to exchange for U. S. revenue or British Colonials. Correspondence solicited. Address W. F. Graham, Smith's Falls, Ont., Can.

USED Jubilee stamps, 1, 2 or 3's, taken as cash for stamps from my approval sheets at 50 per cent. discount. Give references. Jos. Gibson, Jr., Ingersoll, Ont.

EXCHANGE desired with collectors all over the world. Send sheets and receive mine. Common wanted in quantities. Klein, P. O. Box 2447, New York City.

1, 1, 2, 3 cent of new and old Canadian issue exchanged for Newfoundland stamps. Post cards exchanged. H. E. Pearce, 661 Queens Ave., London, Ont.

EXCHANGE wanted with stamp collectors in any foreign country. Basis of exchange Scott's 58th catalogue. Address, A. Knowles, Palmerton, Ont.; Canada. (13)

EXCHANGE desired with anyone not in the United States. Do not send very cheap or very rare stamps. Herbert Gile, 33 Howard St., Melrose, Mass., U. S. A.

POST marks to exchange for stamps. Over 2000 varieties. Each post mark against 2c catalogue value of stamps. Barton Lewis, Woodbury, N. H.

COLLECTORS sending me stamps of their country will receive same value Canada or United States. Basis of exchange Scott's 58th. C. P. Sutton, Box 353, St. John, N. B.

1000 CANADIAN, U. S. and foreign duplicates to exchange for other U. S. and British colonies. cat. for cat. W. H. Thurston, publisher Advance, Flesherton, Ont.

CORRESPONDENCE desired with collectors in foreign countries with a view to exchanging duplicates and assisting one another in securing specimens. David Longfelder, 201 N. Wabash St., Wabash, Ind., U. S. A.

I WANT to exchange U. S. greenbacks, high denominations, for stamp collections. Lots of cash to exchange. Jerome Williams, Rondout, N. Y.

79 VARIETIES of United States stamps, general issues, catalogued \$4.00 by Scott's 1895-96. What will exchange for them? Wm. T. Seyers, 544 West Fullerton Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

JAPAN stamps are wanted in exchange for those of other countries; cat. for cat. Albert M. Knight, Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., N. B., Canada.

FOREIGN collectors, send me 50 or more common stamps of your country and receive same number of United States. Address, S. Lionel Poziski, 109, 8th Avenue West, Ashland, Wisconsin, U. S. A.

Special Notices.

Under this heading short advertisements will be inserted at the very low rate of three (3) cents per line; eight words average one line. Name and address are counted. Minimum charge is 12 cents. Ads. are set in solid nonpareil, no display.

SEND ten cents to me and see what I will send you. Thos. J. Renaud, P. O. Box 1290, New Orleans, La.

APPROVAL SHEETS. I have some fine stamps on approval sheets, which I will send to responsible parties at 50 and 65 off Scott's 58th. Edgar W. Frost, Owen Sound, Ont., Can.

CANADA POSTAGE STAMPS, 10 varieties 7cts. post free. Beginners send for approval sheets at 50, com. Write us for Rubber stamps and Novelties, Delhi Novelty Co., Delhi, Ontario.

Dealers' Directory.

Advertisements of not more than 25 words, counting address, will be inserted 12 times under this heading for \$1.00, cash in advance. Extra words 2c each.

PHILATELIC MESSENGER. — Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., N. B., Canada. Read our Premium List and you will find something you want.

Business Cards.

Half inch cards will be inserted under this heading, 12 times for \$1.50. No card will be inserted for less than 12 times. Only name, address and specialty (the latter not exceeding 5 words.) Cash in advance.

[NO. 1]

[NO. 2]

STANDARD STAMP CO.,

4 Nicholson Place,

St. Louis, Mo.

We buy stamps.

[NO. 4]

\$2 Col. used, \$1.25 net. 3c. Rose '08 issue on env. paid for \$1.00 net, cat. \$8.00. App. books at 33 1/3 and 50% discount, also net books. We are going to give away a set of unused Col. 1c. to \$5 to the person who sells the most stamps between January 1st and August 28th. Remit by money order.

W. M. WATERBURY,

Box 50,

Ithaca, Michigan.

Have you seen a copy of our Premium List. If not, write for one.

DEALERS AND COLLECTORS.

The International Stamp Exchange

Affords a splendid means of selling and exchanging better class stamps, on the most advantageous terms.

Write for particulars and have your name on our mailing list.

Offers of scarce stamps solicited.

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Stamps on Approval Sheets and Books at 50% discount. Send reference.

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Send 10 cents for a six months trial subscription to the . . .

Lone Star State Philatelist,
Abilene, Texas.

As an extra inducement to subscribe we allow a 20 word exchange notice FREE with each subscription.

WHAT?

You didn't get a copy of No. 3 of the "Philatelic Bulletin?" Oh dear! "What fools we mortals be!" It's the treat of a lifetime. Send for a free sample copy right now, and be on earth again. Only 25c. for a whole year.

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We buy, sell and exchange stamps.

NATIONAL STAMP EXCHANGE,

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\$250.00 GIVEN AWAY.

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And they will be distributed among those FIFTY of our agents or customers who buy or sell or us the largest amount of stamps between February 1st and May 15th, 1898. For further particulars send for Free Circular, etc. Names of the successful FIFTY will be published in all the stamp papers after May 15th. Send for circular AT ONCE. Those who begin NOW will have the best chance to secure these valuable presents. Address

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2c	Jamaica, 1871, 2d rose.....	2c
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COMET STAMP CO.,

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Toronto, Can.

APRIL 1, 1898.

VOL. 2, NO. 5.

WHOLE NO. 9.

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

Matthew R. Knight, Editor and Publisher.

OAK HILL, CHARLOTTE COUNTY, N. B., CANADA.

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1867	25	"	dull lilac		5
"	50	"	flesh [so called]		20
1888	50	"	violet		4
1890	24	"	blue		3
"	50	"	violet		9
"	2	"	gld carmine	.....		12
1896	1	"	pale lilac	.....		5
Newspaper, 1861,	1	kr	gray	.....		15
Postage Due, 1892,	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10	kr,	the set	..		1
"		6	kr	.....		4
"		7	"	.....		1
"		20	"	.....		10
"		50	"	.....		40
LEVANT, 1888,	2	piastres	.....			3
1890,	8	paras			35
"	5	piastres,	unused		2
1892,	2	"			8
"	5	"			8

Approval sheets. ⇒ Price-list free.
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Of collectors that are regularly buying from my approval sheets. Why? Because they are getting the class of stamps they need at right prices. Are you? If not why not send for them.

Discount of 50 per cent.
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 What can you offer us?

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The Plan of LINDSAY, The Exchange Man.

I have had 2000 copies printed, and you want one if you have any duplicates to trade. As a special inducement to get you to order this circular and a copy of my No. 8 Bargain List, I will sell you for 10c. silver and 6c. in unused stamps, one set Central Am. S. S. Co., value 10c., complete. Be sure and send 10c. in silver and the extra 6c.

Address, J. W. LINDSAY, Lock Box 148, Greene, N. Y.

NOW READY!

SCOTT'S 1898 Catalogue of POSTAL CARDS. Illustrated with over 1000 engravings, revised and corrected, and containing all issues up to January, 1898. Every collector should have a copy. Price 25 cents postpaid.

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⇒ THE PRICE ◀ Is right on everything we sell. Beginners! 100 good stamps, 5c. For more advanced collectors, 50 var. from all parts, 25c. List free. The Jubilee Stamp Co., Smith's Falls, Ontario.

We cannot guarantee position on cover to advertisements of less than 1 column.

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

VOL. II.

ST. STEPHEN, N. B., APRIL 1, 1898.

No. 5.

That Stamped Envelope.

Some of our subscribers have not received their premiums because they have neglected to send a stamped and addressed envelope. Without this no premium can be sent. Subscribers in the United States and Newfoundland should send an addressed envelope with a 3c stamp *in* it instead of *on* it. Subscribers in other countries may send 40c in well-centred unused stamps, as many different values as possible, which pays for subscription, premium, postage and exchange notice.

The New Hebrides.

The following information concerning this interesting group of islands is translated from the September, 1897, number of the *Collectionneur de Timbres-Poste*.

Between 13 deg. 4 min. and 20 deg. 15 min. south latitude and 164 deg. 10 min. and 167 deg. 50 min. east longitude lies the New Hebrides archipelago. It was discovered by Quiros in 1606, and visited by Bougainville in 1768 and by Cook in 1773. Christened Espiritu Santo by the first and the Cyclades by the second, it has finally preserved the name given it by the great English navigator.

This archipelago comprises a considerable number of islands forming two groups and named as follows: Annatum, Erroman, Tanna, Aniwa and Erromango, which make the first group, nearest to New Caledon-

ia; and Sandwich, Maiwo, Api, Lopevi, Ambrym, Aurora, Espiritu Santo, Aoba, Malikolo and others, which compose the second group.

To the north of these are the Torres Islands and Banks Islands, and, at a short distance, Vanikoro, sadly memorable for the wreck of *La Perouse*.

It may be said that geographically these islands are an unique group, so great is the surface over which they are spread. The archipelago properly called the New Hebrides embraces about the same area as the whole of New Caledonia, about 7500 square miles.

As to population, it can only be indicated approximately, the interior being very little known and the estimates of travellers being very far from the same. It may be said that the population is from 60,000 to 100,000 and is becoming smaller every day.

The formation is madreporic (coral) and volcanic. Accordingly the existence of several volcanoes has been proved, three of which are active, those of Tanna, Lopevi and Ambrym.

The soil is most fertile, streams are numerous and vast forests cover the mountains to the edge of the sea. There are the same forms of vegetation which are met with in New Caledonia. The animals are not very numerous, and as indigenous to the islands may be mentioned the duck, the pigeon, several species of parrot, some small birds and the serpent.

The bad season commences in the month of November and ends in April. This is the hot season, during which abundant rains fall and when almost every year, at least for many years past, the region is devastated by violent cyclones.

The good season lasts from April to November. The fevers which strike Europeans during the bad season, without however causing death, are much less violent during the cool season.

The inhabitants of these islands are cannibals and live in a state of constant warfare among themselves. The tribes are unimportant, and a deep hostility exists between the people of the interior and those of the sea-coast. The Neo-Hebrideans are indolent, and exert themselves only so far as is necessary to obtain certain vegetables upon which they live, as the yam, the taro and the sugar-cane, which with fish, shell fish, the bread-fruit, the banana, the coconut, the Spanish potato and pork, constitute their diet.

Coffee does very well in this archipelago, and tobacco gives surprising results. The leaf is tough and resembles much the finest product of Havana. It is reported that gold, copper and nickel have been found.

The principal ports in which ships can find a shelter, are Port Sandwich (Malicolo), Port Villa and Port Havannah (Sandwich Island) and Port Olry (Santo).

The instalment of the B. N. A. Catalogue is omitted this month. In May will appear a complete list of the postal and letter cards of Canada.

THE CENTRAL STAMP EXCHANGE.

Is now doing business and will give you 90 per cent. of catalogue in exchange for your duplicates. One of the best monthly stamp papers in the country is free to members.

Join now. It doesn't cost anything. For application blanks, &c., address the Secretary, J. O. Waters, 407 Fatherland st., Nashville, Tenn.

	Cat. price	Our
	Scott's 5th.	price.
U. S., 1851 5c fine	13 50	9 00
" 1861 10c green,		
unused & o. g.	1 75	1 25
" 1869 1c old gum	1 50	65
" " 2c " "	1 25	55

And many other like bargains. If you want some 1st-class U. S. Postage & Revs. on approval at 50 per cent., write us. Send 25c for our packet of U. S. Revenues; catalogues over \$1.00. Be sure and write us and send good references.

BARNUM & BENNETT, WATKINS, N. Y.

SOMETHING NEW.

JUST OUT.

Non-Substitution

HINGES.

Here is just what you are looking for. An enterprising collector who lost heavily by substituting on his approval sheets, after experimenting all the year, has just invented a protecting hinge. It is just the thing for approval sheets and exchange books, as stamps CANNOT be removed without detection.

These hinges are made specially for us by a large western paper house. They are put up 3,000 hinges in a package. Price 40c a package or three for a dollar, postpaid. Reliable agents WANTED.

Sample package 15c.

THE ITEMS CO., 117 Sixth Ave.,

INDEPENDENCE, IOWA.

Papers inserting above once get 6 full pkgs.

Massachusetts Items.

The Springfield Philatelic Society has adopted a resolution protesting against the issue of stamps in honour of the Trans-Mississippi Exposition. The Boston society has done likewise. Philatelic societies may protest, but the government keeps right on, carrying its original intention into effect.

The Postal Card Society of America elects new officers in March. Wm. C. Stone, Springfield, and John N. Morse, Boston, are the Massachusetts members who are slated for official position. The society numbers nearly 100 members.

Boston dealers report business good and feel satisfied that philately is on the threshold of greater activity than has marked its course for a number of years. Some of the new dealers are showing brains and business in the use of printers' ink, and mail order returns are very satisfactory. The work of the New England Stamp Co. in sending its manager, Mr. A. W. Batchelder, across the continent, speaks volumes for the business enterprise of this firm.

W. L. Brown, Springfield, in a letter to the writer, expresses a strong desire to revive his Worcester Co. Philatelist. His business duties just at present make it impossible for him to grapple with the undertaking.

We regret our space will not permit us to give all the good things said at the anniversary celebration of the Boston Philatelic Society held on Tuesday eve, Feb. 15, in Elks Hall. The night was a very stormy one, yet the hall was filled with philatelists and their friends who had assembled to enjoy the good things that were planned for them, as already

(Continued on page 41.)

—\$20.00 for \$1.50.—

Our packet of 1000 mixed stamps, Catalogue value over \$20.

OUR PRICE, \$1.50.

Your money back if you want it.

HAMPDEN STAMP CO.,

BOX 29, GRANBY, MASS.

WANTED.

500 NEW AGENTS to handle my approval sheets at 50 per cent. discount. In order to obtain same I will give stamp valued at 15 cents free to everyone sending for a selection.

ALBERT F. MUNROE, Fox 353,
EAST PROVIDENCE, R. I., U. S. A.

CANCELLED

Postage stamps bought, all kinds, cash paid. Send ten cents for price list. Address, H. E. Swan, Curio-Collector, Lynn, Mass.

NOW IS THE TIME to send for my approval books at 50 per cent. discount or net. Anyone promising to purchase 15 cents' worth receives free a stamp valued at 20c or over. No price lists; stamps on approval only. Mention the MESSENGER.

HERBERT GILE, 33 Howard st.,
Melrose, Mass.

—\$20.00 PER 1000.—

For cancelled stamps. Children coin money working outside school hours. Send 10c silver for circular.

Mass Stamp & Coin Co.,
Lynn, Mass.

—Good Foreign Stamps—

On approval at 50 and 75 per cent. discount. You can get them from me by sending reference. No trash sold.

CHAS. T. Graves, Port Henry, N. Y.

WANTED! Canadian or Newfoundland, Envelopes, Jubilees and Revenues in any quantity. Send the stamps and state lowest price. *Wm. Matlock, 506 S. 7th st., Springfield, Ill.*

THE
Philatelic Messenger.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION. — 25 cents to any part of the world. Back numbers, 5 cents each.

ADVERTISING RATES. — 30 cents per inch; 50 cents per quarter column. These are annual contract rates and are conceded to transient ads. for a short time only. Terms, invariably cash in advance.

REMITTANCES. — Unused current stamps of any country are taken in payment for subscriptions and advertisements to the amount of \$1.00. Larger amounts may be remitted in bank bills, or by post office or express order payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine.

Address all letters plainly to
MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., N. B., Can.

NOTES.

We greet our readers again after an interval of about three months, during which we were waiting for second-class rates to be granted us. Having been conceded these, we expect the Messenger to be issued regularly in the future.

Want of suitable type has obliged us to omit the exchange notices and several other features of the paper. These omissions will be corrected next month.

We acknowledge the receipt of the first number of the Metropolitan Philatelist in its new weekly form, and all we can say is that if it fulfils the promise of the number before us, it will run a close race with the Stamp News and the Era.

We hope to notice in our May issue many other excellent stamp journals which brighten our sanctum by their visits.

A FEW BARGAINS.

200 var., 100 diff. countries	\$1 00
100 " no common cont'ls	12
1000 Foreign 200 var	30
1000 " 300 "	75
1000 Mixture	17
1000 U. S. 30 var gtd.	50

Approval sheets 50 and 33 $\frac{1}{3}$ off. Applicants for sheets taking 25c worth of stamps will receive free 25 var United States.

W. C. ESTES,
9TH AND HARNEY, OMAHA, NEB.

For list of stamps sold at $\frac{1}{4}$ of Scott's 1898 prices, send a one cent stamp to HENRY P. DAY,
BOX 762, PEORIA, ILLINOIS.

WHY THROW AWAY

GOOD STAMPS at Auctions when you can get a fair price for them in our monthly "P. M. Special Sales."

These sales are open to subscribers only. The first sale will be advertised in next Messenger, and the lots unsold will be withdrawn and returned to the owners on Aug. 1st.

We make no charge for advertising the sales in the Messenger, but our commission on lots sold will be 10 per cent. Lots will be advertised in Mekeel's Weekly if desired, provided 10 cents in stamps is sent us with each lot and each lot can be described in one nonpareil line.

Lots, which may consist of single stamps or several grouped together, must be sent to us neatly mounted on sheets or in books. Lots must catalogue at least two dollars each and must be offered for not less than \$1.00. We cannot accept for sale less than 5 lots at a time.

Address, Matthew R. Knight,
Oak Hill, N. B., Canada.

Massachusetts Items.

(Continued from page 39.)

outlined in the Messenger. There were some half dozen propositions for membership. The evening was spent in a very social manner and was greatly enjoyed.

The writer was made happy the same evening by the presentation in a neighbouring hall of a handsome gold watch, the gift of friends who are associated with him in the Good Templar order. His notes to the Messenger should in the future be always "on time."

Geo. B. Toppan, secretary of the Boston Philatelic Society spent the major part of February in Buffalo, N. Y. A. W. Batchelder will reach home March 1st.

Edmund L. Smiley, so well and favorably known in the philatelic press, has established himself in business at Milford. His training should fit him admirably for the business and he ought to have no difficulty in building up a good trade.

David Smiley, Mansfield, is happy in a find of two one cent albino envelopes gummed.

There are forty-one active members in the Springfield Philatelic Society, five of whom are members of the A. P. A. — BURNHAM.

Halifax Notes.

A number of $\frac{1}{2}$ cent jubilees were on sale at this post office during the past month, but are now exhausted. Only one stamp was sold to each applicant, owing to the small number on hand.

The fact that the new Canadian stamps have no numerals has already caused some trouble in foreign countries. This was the case with our Jubilee issue, and our government does not seem to have profited by the experience. A change will probably be made in a short time, and collectors will do well to lay in a stock of the current issue.

A few Jubilee sets, up to and including the 50 cent stamp, were sold at the Halifax post office in February. — F. D. REYNOLDS.

A young correspondent in Winnipeg sends us the following:

Dr. James Potts, a well known collector who has been living in Chicago for some time, passed through here on his way to the Peace River district.

Winnipeg has no large philatelic club at present, but we may have one soon. The number of collectors keeps increasing.

Mr. W. J. Cuthbert is our only dealer.

100 VARIETIES, 4 CENTS.

Contains stamps from Honduras, unused, Egypt, Argentine, Mexico, etc. Only one to a customer. Postage 2c extra.

25 blank approval sheets 7c
100 " " " " 19c

Postage 2c extra.

LUCAS STAMP CO., 226 FLOYD ST.,
TOLEDO, OHIO, U. S. A.

WANTED — COLLECTORS

In all countries, to send your name and address on a post card for insertion in the Philatelic Collectors Address List. Mention what specialties you are collecting and in which languages you receive and answer correspondence, and if collector or dealer.

A. C. DERLUM, (21) Bramhall Avenue,
JERSEY CITY, NEW JERSEY.

5 CENT SPECIALS. All Different.

20 U. S. Postage.....	5c
10 Japan.....	5c
10 Italy.....	5c
8 Argentine Republic.....	5c
12 France.....	5c
6 French Colonies, unused.....	5c

The lot for 25c, post free.

A. A. Van Wie & Co.,
150 Green St., Schenectady, N. Y.

Detroit Notes.

Mr. Howard C. Beck is the Detroit representative of the American Collectors' Co. Mr. Beck is well known as manager of the Michigan Stamp Co. and Secy.-Treas. of the Detroit Philatelic Association. By the way, we understood the American Collectors Co. were to purchase the stock of the late Henry Gremmel and were quite surprised when we read of its transferral to J. C. Morgenthau & Co. The one cent green stamps were late in reaching Detroit and some very laughable incidents occurred when the first lot was placed on sale as very few, outside of the collectors, knew of this issue.

The Detroit Philatelic Association protested vigorously against the issuance of the Omaha Exhibition stamps and we believe that if others had followed their policy of protesting through their senators and representatives the issue might have been stopped.

A certain Detroit collector who held a sheet of half cent Canadians, and refused to sell when the market was highest, is now wondering how much he lost by keeping them.

The scheme of putting in street railway mail cars is now being considered in Detroit. We think this innovation would be very beneficial and hope to see it in operation soon. Gov. Pingree, however, and the labour unions of Detroit are firmly opposed to the idea. They are afraid it would affect the wages of the railway employees and in case of a strike make them responsible for obstructing and delaying the U. S. mail. — AMERICAN.

Stamp Papers.

IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC TEN IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC

THE TEXAN PHILATELIST

One year on trial for TEN CENTS. This offer is not good after Sept. 1st. Sample copy free. If you mention the Philatelic Messenger, we will allow you free use of exchange column one year. Address us at ABILENE, TEXAS.

IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC TEN IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC

The Philatelic Advocate

On trial three months for

A 2 CENT STAMP.

A year's subscription for 10 stamp papers dated before 1897.

STARNAMAN BROS., BERLIN, ONT., CANADA.

THE ONLY PERFORATOR,

●●●●● [20 Cents a Year.] ●●●●●

with THE VIRGINIA PHILATELIST,

THE TWO FOR ONLY 30 CENTS A YEAR. 🐞🐞

The Perforator and Scott's 58th Cat., 58c. Both journals and the catalogue, 73c. The handsomest journal in the North and the handsomest journal in the South. Address.

THE PERFORATOR, Box 1234, Hartford, Conn.

Send 10 cents for a 6 months' trial subscription to the —

LONE STAR STATE PHILATELIST,
ABILENE, TEXAS.

As an extra inducement to subscribe we allow a 20 word exchange notice FREE with each subscription. ● ● ● ● ●

Every Stamp Collector

→ Should ask us by postal card for a sample copy of the →

National Stamp Collector.

We buy, sell and exchange stamps.

NATIONAL STAMP EXCHANGE,
3964 Magazine st., NEW ORLEANS, LA.

The Philatelic Review.

An 8 page and handsome cover monthly, filled with the choicest and latest news. Sample copy free. Valuable premiums to all subscribers wanting them.

Philatelic Review,
East Boston, Mass.

▶▶ PRIZE CONTEST ◀◀

Now going on in The Philatelic Bulletin, the handsomest 25c stamp journal published.

Drop us a postal for a free sample copy and learn particulars.

Naumkeag Stamp & Pub. Co.,
Box 99, Salem, Mass.

WITH OUR ADVERTISERS.

We are obliged to omit several advertisements which ought to have appeared this month. Our small advertising type has not arrived and the ads. referred to could not be set up without it. These ads. will be given best positions next month.

Messrs. Baumbach & Co., of Leipzig, Germany, have engaged the last cover page for two issues, to advertise their valuable monthly stamp journal, "Die Post." Our large circulation among German-speaking Americans will make the ad. a profitable one.

The Standard Stamp Company's 1/2 page ad. is among those omitted for want of type. We direct attention to their smaller ad. on second page of cover.

The plan of Lindsay, the exchange man, is well worth inquiring about, but when writing him address your letters to L. V. Lindsay and do not be misled by our compositor's unfortunate error on second cover page. Remember "L. V."

We are very grateful to our advertisers for their liberal patronage. We know that they will overlook the shortcomings of this number of the Messenger. Before the next number appears we shall have received the rest of our type and shall be in a position to render better service than ever.

We cannot accept advertisements of anything but stamps and goods of special interest to philatelists. To patent medicines, etc., we are "not at home."

We must request advertisers to send in their copy for next issue as soon as possible. Please do not send more than 50 words to the inch if you want your ad. to look well.

Stamps on Approval.

50 & 60 per cent. Discount.

Every stamp is good enough for anyone's collection. Approval sheets for beginners a specialty.

JOHN J. OESCH, 34 WABASH AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

ONE AND TWO CENT SPECIALS.

Postage extra under 15c.

1c Specials.	2c Specials.
2 Cape Good H.	10 Austria
3 Mexico unused	5 Brazil
2 N. Zeal. "	2 Hawaii, 1, 2c
2 U. S., cat. 10c	3 Mexico unus'd
	5 U. S., cat. 20c

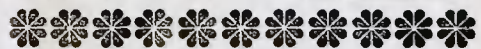
Remit in unused 2c stamps.

W. M. WATERBURY, Ithaca, Mich.

BEGINNERS.

20c FREE. 5 stamps, worth 20c, free to each applicant for my approval sheets, who encloses 4c in stamps and gives good references. 50 Foreign (4 worth 25c) only 12c p'paid. Sheets at 50 per cent. discount.

C. B. Sawyer, 332 Evergreen Ave., Kankakee, Illinois.



100 var. Costa Rica, etc.	10c
25 " U. S. Revenues	25c
Set of 9 North Borneo	25c

Fine approvals at 50 per cent.

WILLIAM ROUNDS, CARLISLE, MASS.

NOT CHEAP STAMPS,

BUT

STAMPS CHEAP.

If you want to get stamps CHEAP, send for my unexcelled approval sheets — you will want no others — 50 per cent. commission. Send references and receive 50 varieties Chile, New Zealand, Egypt, etc., FREE.

FRANK V. BROWN,
235 Main Avenue, Spokane, Wash.

Points for Advertisers.

1. Advertise in those journals whose contents are of sufficient interest to be read and of sufficient value to be preserved.
2. Give the preference to the papers which are neatly printed and in which the ads. are artistically displayed.
3. Shun the journals which offer advertising at too low a rate. In all such cases the circulation is misrepresented.
4. No experienced advertiser will ignore position. Space on the cover or next to reading matter should be secured if possible.

TO COLLECTORS.
—:Good:Packet:—
—:For:Beginners:—

Don't buy cheap stamps. Send fifty cents (money order) and receive by return mail a packet of 50 GOOD FOREIGN STAMPS all different. With every fifteenth packet I will give away free a good unused 20 or 50 cent stamp catalogued at \$1.50.

J.H.SCHNEGKNER,
 103 Elm st., Red Oak, Iowa.

Stamp Tongs, per doz. 60c.

*Cuba, new issue, 9 var.....	\$0.40
*Congo Free State, 5-10-15c.....	15
Calif. State Revs., 7 var., cat. \$1.15	35
U. S., 100 varieties, good stamps.....	48
War Department, 30c unused.....	25
500 mixed U. S. Revenues.....	50

Knickerbocker Stamp Co.,
 1419 Myrtle Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Special Notices.

Short advertisements will be inserted under this head at the very low rate of three (3) cents per line, Eight words average one line. Name and address are counted. Minimum charge is twelve cents. Ads. are set in solid nonpareil, no display.

I BUY rare stamps and collections of stamps for cash. What can you offer? A. Sutherland, 66 Main st., Buffalo, N. Y.

SPECIAL bargain in C. S. A. money. For only eighteen cents, and one cent for postage, I will send you twelve pieces of Confederate paper currency, guaranteed genuine. Quantity is limited, so please send at once. Wm. Lauterbach, Lock Box E, Meriden, Ill.

RARE CURIO. A large specimen of Redwood from the famous "Big Trees" of California on y eight cents postage. W. A. Tebow, 1639 Q st., Sacramento, Calif.

MEXICO. — Send for a selection of Mexican stamps on approval sheets at fifty per cent discount. Enclose five cents for ten var. of U. S. revenues. Hingstree. Give references. Address, James Seifis, 6703 Old Manchester Road, St. Louis, Mo.

FREE! Stamps given free to every applicant for our fine approval sheets at 25-1-3 per cent. discount. Agents, take advantage. J. & F. Kressel, 524 S. Robey st., Chicago, Ill.

FIVE unused stamps to all who agree to sell twenty-five cents worth of our sheets at 33-1-3 or 50 per cent. commission. Address, J.M. Chandler, Forest Hills st., Jamaica Plain, Mass.

HII THERE.



Send us your orders for U. S. stamps. Have a few sets of Department. Can furnish almost anything at lowest price.

Try our Packet No. 18 - - 25 varieties of U. S. stamps, with at least one cataloguing 5c., for only 10c. Watch our Ads.

WESTERN STAMP CO.,
 1063 21 ST., DES MOINES, IA.

PLATE & NUMBERS

⇒WANTED.⇐

To exchange with some collector, at face value, United States current plates for Canadian new issue. Will sell current U. S. plates [strip of 3], 1c for 6c and 2c for 9c. Postage extra. SUMNER GARY, Lock Box 935, Cambridge, Ohio.



STAMPS in fine album with catalog free to all! Agents 50p.c. & PRIZES. Box 1000 machine-cut things already BENT, and big paper three mos., 12 cts. Five hundred Games, Tricks, Puzzles, etc., and paper three mos., ten cts. Big World Stamp Album, eighteen cts. Great Bargains. 105 Congo 4c 5c. Realm, Sta 4, Boston, Mass.

Our Premium List

FOR 1897-98.

For 25 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and give you FREE a 20 word exchange notice, not counting the address. If you send a stamped and addressed envelope, we will send you one of the following premiums—*your own choice*. Remember, you get the exchange notice too.

1. A nice collection of 100 different foreign stamps.
3. Brit. Honduras, 6c on 10c, violet, red surcharge, unused, cat. value 20c.
4. A set of 4 Canada Jubilee, 1, 2, 3 and 5c.
5. A set of 7 Canada postal cards, 1871-97, cat. value 30c.
6. A Canada postal card, unused, catalogued at 30c, Scott's 57th, No. 417.
9. A set of 10 Greece, 1862-82, cat. value 26c.
10. A Mount Athos stamp, catalogued at 50c.
11. A set of 6 Newfoundland, obsolete, cat. value 24c.
13. Sarawak, 1892, 1c on 3c brown, and Siam, 1889-91, 1a on 3a, both unused, cat. value 30c.
14. A set of 6 Servia, 1881, 5p to 1d, cat. value 26c.
15. Straits Settlements, 3c on 32c violet rose, and Selangor, 3c on 5c rose, both unused, cat. value 27c.
16. A set of 9 Switzerland, 1881, unused, 2c to 1 fr., cat. value 36c.
17. A set of 10 Turkey, cat. value 25c.
18. Adams' Catalogue of Canadian Revenues. (The stamped envelope need not be sent for this premium.)
33. Canada Jubilee, 10c., brown violet, unused.
34. Set of Guatemala, 1887-95, cat. value 25c.
35. Set of 10 Jamaica.
36. Set of 4 Japan, 1896, Memorial, cat. value 30c.
37. Set of 9 Mexico, 1895, 1c to 20c, cat. value 34c.
38. Set of 3 Newfoundland postal cards, 1c 2c and 2 & 2c, unused.
39. Set of 8 New South Wales, 1882-91, inc., 3p and 5p, cat. value 29c.
40. Set of 8 Tunis, 1888-93, 1c to 40c, cat. value 29c.

For 35 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice, also.

19. A set of 9 Cape of Good Hope, 1881-94, 1p to 1s, cat. value 29c.
20. A set of 7 Costa Rica, 1889, 1c to 1p, unused, cat. value 41c.
41. Canada Jubilee, 8c, violet, unused.
42. Canada Jubilee, 15c, steel blue, unused.
43. Confederate States, 1863, 2c, red, unused, catalogued at 35c.
44. Set of 5 Newfoundland, 1897, inc., the scarce 1c and 2c Cabbot issue.

For 40 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice also.

21. A set of 7 Bolivia, 1894, 1c to 100c, cat. value 51c.
22. A set of 10 Bulgaria, 1889, 1s to 1 lev., cat. value 50c.
23. Ceylon registration envelope, 1885, 12c, rose, size 6 by 11 inches, unused and entire, cat. value 60c.
24. A set of 8 Ecuador revenues, used postally, cat. value \$1.95.
25. A set of 20 India, 1865-92, cat. value 63c.
26. A set of 9 North Borneo, 1887-92, 1c to 10c, cat. value 43c.
27. A set of 8 Queensland, 1882-94, 1p to 1s, cat. value 44c.
28. A set of 10 Thurn & Taxis, including 5 and 10 sgr. and 30 kr., unused, cat. value 49c.
29. United States envelope, 1875-79, 1c blue on fawn paper, unused and entire, catalogued at 75c.

For 50 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice too.

30. A set of 4 British Guiana provisionals, 1890, 1c on 1, 2, 3 and 4d, cat. value 63c.
31. A set of 7 Labuan, 1894, lithographed, 2c to 40c, cat. value \$1.10.
32. A set of 5 Peru, unpaid letter, 1883, 1c to 50c, surcharged with triangle, cat. value 80c.
45. Canada Jubilee, 1c, black, unused.
46. Set of 6 Cuba, 1896, 1c to 20c, unused, cat. value 65c.
47. Cuba, 1897, 40c, orange brown, catalogued at 60c.
48. Set of 4 Newfoundland Cabot, 5, 6, 8 and 10c, unused, cat. value 55c.

Remit in current unused stamps of any country. Subscribers in Canada are requested to remit, when convenient, in 1, 2, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20 and 50c stamps. The 10, 15, 20 and 50c stamps must be well centered and with full gum.

Subscribers in the United States will please enclose a 3c. stamp in the directed envelope. Attention to this will prevent delay in the forwarding of premiums.

Subscribers outside of Canada, the United States and Newfoundland must add 15c to each of the above offers, and are requested to remit in well-centred stamps of as many values as possible.

It will be sufficient to give the number of the premium you want.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,

New Brunswick, Canada.

TESTIMONIALS.

Have had more answers from your paper than any other we have used so far.

Lucas Stamp Company.

I am so well pleased with the results of my inch ad. in your paper, that I have decided to enlarge space to quarter column.

F. B. Reynolds.

If possible give me same position in February issue. By the looks of my mail the ad. was read. The space is good enough for me.

W. C. Estes.

As an advertising medium your paper is not excelled. It is the first philatelic magazine we have advertised in, that gave us good results from the first number.

Star Stamp Company.

My advertisement in your paper has brought me so many answers that I must ask you not to insert it again, since I am not in a position at present to furnish any more old German stamps.

C. P. R. Soost, Berlin, Germany.

PUBLISHER'S NOTES.

SECOND-CLASS RATES SECURED.

The publication of the *Messenger* has been interrupted by the action of the P. O. Department in refusing to grant us second-class rates. These rates have now been conceded, and our paper will be issued regularly hereafter on the first day of each month. Matter intended for insertion in the May number should reach us by the 25th inst. at the latest.

A NEW DEPARTURE.

On account of both the inconvenience and expence of having our paper printed away from the office of publication, we have purchased from Mr. J. C. Pankhurst, of St. John, a GOLDING Official Press and an outfit of Miller & Richard's celebrated Scotch body type and Barnhart Bros. & Spindler's display type. To this outfit additions will be made from time to time, especially with a view to making our advertising columns attractive and effective. Our full stock of type has not been received yet, so our readers are requested to overlook any deficiencies in this emergency issue of the *Messenger*.

COME TO STAY.

Philatelic papers in general have not been blessed with long and prosperous lives. We wish to impress upon readers that the *Messenger* is not an ephemeral publication, but now has a printing plant of its own, a steadily growing list of subscribers in all parts of the world and an advertising patronage which is unexampled, we think, among Canadian stamp papers of the same age. We are come to stay, and it will be our aim to make this paper a still greater favourite with collectors and dealers.

IMPORTANT TO ADVERTISERS.

Until further notice transient advertisements will be inserted at annual contract rates, 30c. per inch or 50c. per quarter column. We cannot continue this offer much longer, and advertisers will do well to secure space by contract. Forms in duplicate furnished on application. Special position is accorded only by annual contract to advertisements of a quarter column or more. On front page of cover extra.

WOLLEN SIE eine Briefmarken-Zeitung
 lesen, welche Billigkeit u.
 Reichhaltigkeit des Inhaltes, **VORZUEGLICHE ILLUSTRATIONEN**
 mit *schnellem* Berichte aller Neuigkeiten auf philatel. Gebiete besitzt, so
 ist es

DIE * POST,

UNIVERSAL-ANZEIGER FUER BRIEFMARKEN-SAMMLER,
 welche jaerlich in jeder Buchhandlung oder Postanstalt (Zeitungsliste No.
 5680) nur M. 1.00 kostet. Direkt unter Kreuzband versendet, kostet
 "Die Post" innerhalb Deutschland M. 1.75, Oesterreich-Ungarn fl. 1.10,
 fuer die uebrigen Laender im Weltpostverein M. 2.20 pro Jahr.

Jeder Abonnement erhaelt ein Musikstueck gratis.

Probenummer gratis und franco auf verlangen! von



Verlag des Universal-Briefmarken-Album
 in Leipzig,
 Saumbach & Co., G. m. b. H.

—:BESTELL.:—

Bei der BUCHHANDLUNG..... KAISERL. POSTAMT
 (Zeitungsliste No. 5680) bestelle hierdurch:

Expl. "DIE POST," Universal-Anzeiger fuer Briefmarken-Sammler,
 1898, No. 1 u. ff., Preis per Jahr M. 1.00.



Verlag des
 Universal-Briefmarken-Album in Leipzig
 Saumbach & Co., G. m. b. H.

Bei direkter Zusendung per Kreuzband von den Vorlegern kostet das
 Jahres-Abonnement auf "DIE POST"

innerhalb Deutschland	M. 17.5
“ Oesterreich-Ungarn	fl. 1.10
“ Weltpostverein	M. 2.20



Ort und Strasse.....

Name



MAY 1, 1898.

VOL. 2, NO. 6.

WHOLE NO. 10.

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

Matthew R. Knight, Editor and Publisher.

OAK HILL, CHARLOTTE COUNTY, N. B., CANADA.

STAMPS FOR THESSALY.

x x x x

The Turkish Government, wishing to establish a control of the postal revenues in the districts occupied by its armies in Thessaly, has just prepared a special series of stamps, which will be issued immediately and will be employed exclusively by the post offices in Thessaly.

The stamps are of a new type, eight-cornered in shape. Above is the inscription (in Turkish): Ottoman Empire Postage; in the centre is a view of the bridge at Larissa (Greece); below is the inscription (also in Turkish): Special for Thessaly, part of the conquered country.

Besides the originality of design of these stamps, they will have an historical value which will be readily understood, and will be much sought after, as the issue will be a limited one. Moreover, to guard against speculation, the post offices in Thessaly will not deliver the stamps to the public but will affix the stamps to the letters themselves.

Having been successful in obtaining a certain number of sets of these stamps before their despatch to Thessaly, we will sell them (while our stock holds out) to regular customers of ours *and to all readers of the Messenger* at **40 cents per set**, which is just about face value.

The set is composed of 5 stamps: 10, 20 paras, 1, 2, 5 piastres, with a total face value of P. OR 8.75. which represents about 2 FRANCS in foreign money. Only 2 per cent. has been added to defray cost of return postage, registration, insurance, etc.

1 piastre or 40 paras = 23 centimes = 19 pfennigs.

We can only promise to fill the orders which are first received, for as soon as our present stock, which is not large, is exhausted, we cannot furnish these stamps on the above terms.

Remittances of money, post office orders, cheques, etc., should be addressed under registered cover to :

J. Tchakidji & Co.,

5 ZINDJIRLI HAN, CONSTANTINOPLE.

REFERENCES: All the principal stamp merchants in the world.

Now or Never

is the time to buy U. S. revenues.

	Cat. price.	My price.
2c Bank Check blue imp	\$0 05	\$0 02
2c " " " part perf	50	15
2c Proprietary " imp	6 00	1 35
5c Certificate imp	35	12
5c " " perf silk paper	25	08
5c Express imp	50	15
5c Inld Exchange imp	20	07
5c " " part perf	35	12
10c Certificate imp	2 50	85
10c " " part perf	1 50	50
10c Contract " "	1 00	40
10c Inld Exchange part perf	20	08
25c Certificate imp	50	18
50c Conveyance imp	1 75	60
50c " " part perf	50	18
50c Entry of G'ds part perf	3 00	1 10
50c Original Process imp	50	20
50c Passage Tick. imp dam	5 00	1 25
50c " " part perf	2 50	85
1 00 Inld Exchange " "	5 00	1 75
1 00 " " perf silk	25	08
2c Fifth Issue blue rouf	75	30
1c Proprietary green	1 25	50

(Postage extra on orders under 50c)

25 var U S rev cat val ab \$25 — net \$4 75
 50 var U S rev cat val ab \$60 — net \$10 00
 S. P. LEV, 218 Franklin st., Phila., Pa.

CUBAN WAR

not in it with the war on prices of these stamps. Approval Sheets of twenty-five stamps to sell at 1c to 5c each, only 15c per sheet postpaid. All good saleable stamps and no trash.

With each order received will be sent free an unused 50c Mexican stamp until the supply runs out. Order at once and surprise yourself with good stamps at bargain prices.

F. NELSON FISH, 39 Dorr st., Roxbury, Mass.

100 Superfine Varieties,
50 CENTS,
 postpaid in U. S. and Canada;
 will catalogue from
 \$2 00 to \$5 00.

Jerome H. Rupert,
 Augusta, Georgia.

COLLECTORS! DEALERS!! PUBLISHERS!!!

Our 8-page price list will be ready in June.

Agents wanted to distribute these in their localities.

We will pay liberally for thorough services.

State number of copies required and apply to:

**WILLIAMS & CO., Philatelists,
 Casilla 989, Lima, Peru.**

SEND FOR

- 3 var Turkey 5c
- 6 " Sweden Official 8c
- 5 " Bolivia 10c
- 8 " Egypt 7c

Postage extra on all orders under 20cts. The entire lot for 25 cents, postage free. Try my approval sheets at 33 1/2 and 50 off catalogue, best in the market.

Wm. P. Shourds, Camden, N. J.

For 50c Money Order . . .

I will send a selection of my duplicates and collection, mounted on sheets, cataloguing at over \$2 50. They contain no duplicates or cheap continentals and are equal to any dealers' sheets.

FRED. S. RAFF, 62 Sherman St., Chicago.

IF YOU HAVE

any money to spend for stamps send for my approval sheets of foreign stamps. Discount 50 per cent. Beginners will find a good value in my packet of 100 varieties. Price only 10cts.

H. L. HINES, Marshall, Michigan.

ARTHUR L. AUSTIN, X X

Agent for the Philatelic Messenger in South Africa, begs to offer to Dealers and Collectors his packet No. 3, containing 50 South African stamps for 1s 6d. Unused stamps of Canada and United States accepted if order does not exceed 2 packets; otherwise by P. O. O. Apply early to Box 334, Durban, Natal. 12

Summer Discounts. — A 1/4-column advt. in June, July and August numbers of this paper for only \$1.00, cash in advance; larger space at same rate. No change of copy allowed.

Exchange Notices.

One notice under this head is allowed to each subscriber FREE if sent with his remittance for a year's subscription. Extra notices 12c each insertion. To non-subscribers 15c each insertion. Notices are limited to 20 words, not counting address.

Extra space 4c per line. Seven words average a line. Offers to BUY or SELL cannot be accepted as exchange notices.

British Colonials to exchange for stamps of other countries. Send us a selection. Byrne Bros., 248 Clermont Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

J. D. NICHOLS Berwick N. S. has good stamps to exchange for any good U. S. or Canadian, also 500 philatelic papers and a Scott's Best Album.

WILL give good foreign stamps in exchange for 10c, 15c, 20c and 50c Canada, any issue. Alex. Fraser, Tatamagouche, N. S.

WANTED—Canadian and Newfoundland stamps on entire original envelopes. Exchange for stamps or books. I have good approval sheets. Write now. Chas. E. Edson, 57 Royal St., Lowell, Mass.

ALL grades of perfect stamps to exchange. Send yours and receive mine. Can use most all good copies except common. Otto Fuhrmann, Yonkers, N. Y.

Foreign collectors sending me about 300 common stamps will receive in exchange same amount of United States. H. Happle, 596 Barbey St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

What have you to exchange? I have a fine lot of stamps and sea shells to sell cheap or exchange for stamps not in my collection. R. Kretschmar, Braidentown, Florida.

Cheapest approval sheets in Canada will be sent to any boy furnishing good references to — The Chatham Stamp Co., — P. O. Box 398, Chatham, Ontario.

Would like to exchange good foreign stamps for old issues of Canada, and any kind of Newfoundland and United States. A. Grigg, 352 Aberdeen avenue, Hamilton, Ontario.

I want several good exchange correspondents in the Dominion. Am interested in Canadian revenues, and will give a liberal exchange. Wm. C. Aiken, 2807 Hoover st., Los Angeles, California.

Five different U. S. stamps catalogued at fifty cents to exchange for any of the following Jubilee stamps, 1/2c, 6c or 8c. Geo. O. Greene, Box 41, Princeton, Ill.

1000 Varieties.

Made up by countries and mounted on blank sheets. No revenues, postals, cut squares or locals.

A Grand Bargain

For \$10.00, and we refund your money if you are not satisfied.

E. J. Kirby & Co.,
Marshall, Michigan.

Dealers & Collectors.

The International Stamp Exchange

Affords a splendid means for selling and exchanging better-class stamps on the most advantageous terms. Write for particulars; they will interest you.

We want the name of every active dealer and collector, to place on our mailing list.

Offers and price lists of scarce stamps are requested.


Williams & Company,
Publishers of Peruvian Specialists' Album
and Catalogue,
Headquarters for Peruvian Stamps,
CASILLA 345, LIMA, PERU.

WE BUY STAMPS

And old Collections for Cash.
What can you offer us?

Standard Stamp Co., (INCORPORATED,)

4 Nicholson Place, St. Louis, Mo.

Six Dollars for One. 

100 VARIETIES
SELECTED UNUSED STAMPS.

No Seebecks or Reprints.

Catalogued at \$6 by Scott's 58th.

Postpaid for \$1.00.

Johnstown Stamp and Publishing Co.,
3 and 4 Thomas Building, Johnstown, Pa.

Summer Discounts. — A 1/4-column advt. in June, July and August numbers of this paper for only \$1.00, cash in advance; larger space at same rate. No change of copy allowed.

Exchange Notices.

(Continued from last page.)

Exchange wanted with all foreign countries. Send us any amount of stamps not exceeding 500 and we will send value for value in U. S. A. A. Van Wie & Co., 250 Green St., Schenectady, N. Y.

Will exchange United States stamps with beginners for Canadian stamps. Write or send, and I will do likewise. Tom G. Odell, Water Valley, Wisc., U. S.

Exchange wanted with collectors having one to four thousand varieties. Send a list of what you will trade. E. V. Sherman, Box 56, Lithgow, Dutchess Co., N. York.

Exchange desired with all countries. 500 U. S. — about 40 varieties — for 500 of your country. D. B. Smith, Clarksfield, Ohio, U. S. A.

Exchange wanted: send me 100 to 300 common stamps of your country, and I will return the same number of U. S. M. O. Hensley, Malvera, Iowa.

I want to exchange U. S. and foreign stamps for all kinds of Canada stamps, Canada Jubilee especially. Joseph L. Franz, 616 River ave., E. E. Pitsburg, Pa.

I will gladly exchange sheets with collectors for exchange at even prices. Reference — Am. Trust and Savings Bank. Jno. K. Allen, 793 Monroe st., Chicago, Ill., U. S. A.

A collector wishes to make the acquaintance of several collectors in the Dominion of Canada for the purpose of exchanging stamps. Satisfaction is guaranteed in all cases. O. M. Risser, c/o the Hesperian, corner 17th and Morrison, Portland, Or. 12

WANTED: — Newfoundland Cabot issue or 1887 issue in exchange for 2000 or 3000 used Canadian stamps and postal cards. R. S. Godfrey, Meaford, Ontario.

EXCHANGE of current foreign stamps desired — unused — for same value of U. S. Geo. W. Davis, 1220 M st. N. E., Washington, D. C. (A. P. A. 1402 — C. P. A. 335 — Sons of P. 1936.)

EXCHANGE wanted with stamp collectors in any foreign country. Basis of exchange Scott's 58th catalogue. — A. Knowles, Palmerston, Ontario. 13

I would like to exchange stamps on approval sheets with medium collectors. I do not send first. Basis Scott's 58th. Rev. M. Busack, Marquette, Michigan.

A lady would like to exchange U. S. and Confederate stamps with a collector for Canada and Newfoundland stamps. Miss L. T. Bainbridge, 1601 S street, Washington, District of Columbia.

FOR THE LAST TIME.

This is the last chance to get Packet A, — two dollars' worth of stamps for 25c., postpaid. This is a genuine snap and you can't afford to miss it.

☞ Here's Another Bargain.

25 varieties British Colonial postpaid for 25 cents. Reynolds Stamp Co. (Founded 1891), 3 Green st., Halifax, N. S.

OVER 80% DISCOUNT.

I have some approval sheets which I do not wish to send on approval. Will send them in the following lots:

6 sheets, U. S., cat. over \$3.00	50c
8 " " P. C., cat. over \$3.00	50c
6 " " S. A., cat. over \$3.00	50c
8 " " Eur., arranged by countries, cat. over \$3.00	50c
3 sheets, very fine mixed stamps, cat. over \$6.00	\$1.00
6 sheets, mix., cat. over \$3.00	50c
8 double sheets, mixed stamps, cat. over \$6.00	75c

Send money order for one or more lots at once. Stamps of no use to me. I will accept nothing but money orders.

F. A. SHERWOOD, ☞ Galesburg, Illinois.

SEE WHAT a 50c. M. O. will do, and acts extra for postage. Read carefully.

100 stamps to sell at 1c. to 2c. each, value \$1.75	
1000 best stamp hinges,	15
10 good stamp papers,	25
A one inch adv. in Herald Exchange "	35

Total value \$2. 50.

Send a copy of your adv. when you remit. N. B. — This offer will not appear again.

W. M. WATERBURY, Ithaca, Michigan.

Don't forget to enclose four cents extra for postage.

Mozambique, 100r, cr'n, unused, cat. \$o.	15
Portuguese India, cr'n, 2t, unused, cat.	05
Brazil, '76, 200r black, cat.	15
Azores, '82, 50r blue, cat.	25
St. Thomas & Prince, '95, 50r, cat.	10
Travancore, 2ch, cat.	12
Brazil, '82, 200r, cat.	04
Brazil, '94, 200r, cat.	04

and many others at ¼ Scott's '98 prices, postage extra. For list send one cent stamp to:

HENRY P. DAY, ☞ ☞
☞ ☞ Box 762, Peoria, Illinois.

When writing to our advertisers, please mention the Messenger.

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

VOL. II.

ST. STEPHEN, N. B., MAY 16, 1898.

No. 6.

We have held this number over until it was definitely settled where our publication office is to be located during the next three or four years. Be sure to read the announcements with reference to this and other important matters, on page 49.

Massachusetts Items.

Wm. C. Stone, in the Era, wonders how we are so well posted in Springfield philatelic news. The only way news can be obtained is by keeping one's ears and eyes open, and that is our method.

By the way, one of our Springfield correspondents pays Mr. Stone quite a compliment. In deploring the generally bad condition of affairs in his city, he remarks that "the only real philatelist in the city is Mr. Stone." The Springfield club has adjourned over the summer months; and we predict a serious blow to its welfare in the removal of Mr. Ireland to Cambridge, we presume for a course at Harvard University.

Massachusetts now has three regularly published philatelic journals, the Stamp Book, Postal Card Bulletin and Philatelic Bulletin. The Philatelic Review recently appeared from East Boston and we hope is to remain with us. We must not forget that Taunton too sounds out occasionally a philatelic blast on the printed page.

The *Stamp Book* has lost the services of the ablest auction reporter America can boast of, Geo. L. Toppan, whose business activities preclude further work in that direction. The business manager, Willard O. Wylie, will hereafter conduct the department.

We forbear inflicting a report of the Boston Philatelic Society's last

meeting upon the readers of the MESSENGER. It would be indeed ancient history. The June meeting—the programme for which has been in the hands of Messrs. Richardson, Harris and Lombard—will have been held by the time this department has been digested. The meetings of the society are being well attended, due unquestionably to the fact that each meeting finds a varied entertainment open to the members. The Boston society will compare very favourably as to stability with any local society in the U. S.

By this time the Omaha Exposition issue, so eagerly looked for, must be a reality. Boston dealers have been booking orders for several weeks, and will no doubt handle their share of the trade. Our dealers have been reporting business dull except in a few special lines such as Cuba, Porto Rico or the Philippine Islands. The new set for New Zealand has met with a kind reception.

We believe Mr. Lyons, of the Era, is entitled to the credit of heralding to the fraternity the error of spelling in the name of the lake on the 2½d New Zealand issue. Mr. Lyons is the head and front of the Colonial Stamp Co. and a shrewd student of stamp lore.

Mr. E. L. Smiley, of Milford, has displayed more philatelic zeal by contributing the matter used in getting out the New England special of the *Metropolitan Philatelist*.

Frank M. Forbush, Natick, and Willard O. Wylie, Beverly, were delegates to the Prohibition State Convention held in Worcester, June

9.

(Continued on page 49.)

From the Land of Steady Habits.

From my first entrance into the philatelic world, it has been my lot to become acquainted with many gentlemen, and ladies, who have been in it for some time. and I am pleased to remark that none of them has been more courteous than the publisher of the PHILATELIC MESSENGER. He has requested me to contribute to his journal, and I have consented.


The heading of my article has been applied to Connecticut. While I do not consider that we are steadier than people in other parts of the world, we think we are just as steady and just as good as the rest.

I will say, by way of introduction, that I am located in the town of Rocky Hill, which is about eight miles from Hartford, where I lived from Jan. 16, 1862, to April 28, 1893. It is also about the same distance from Middletown, and all three places front on the Connecticut River. Hartford is the capital of Connecticut, with 75,000 inhabitants. Middletown has 20,000 population, but was once—a good while ago—larger than Hartford. Rocky Hill has about 1100 inhabitants. There are three churches here, four schools, and a post office which, although it has a small business, is in receipt of four daily mails, barring Sunday.


The road-bed from Hartford to Middletown is fine, and in consequence bicyclers patronise it liberally. As my library faces on the main street, I am never lonesome; and quite often, as I sit at my desk or at


the window, reading, I get a friendly nod from the wheelmen and wheelwomen of my acquaintance, who go by from either city. Within five minutes' walk from my pleasant cottage is a high point of ground, called "Shipman's Hill," from which the view is charming; and in addition to the natural scenery, including the tortuous winding of the Connecticut River, one can see the capitol at Hartford and its many church steeples. Next year the electric railway will run through here, and it will be a popular resort.

Naturally, I looked around the place for philatelic novelties or anything of value. The house was built in 1861 and my father came here in 1871, so I did not expect to find many stamps not in my collection. The stamps found were mostly the common red 3c of 1861. A batch of letters was fished out from under an old kerosene tank. The letters had a very musty smell as well as being thoroughly scented with oil. They were written mostly between 1862 and 1867. I found one or two where the sender had trimmed off the perforations, and two or three envelope stamps which I did not have before were grabbed with eagerness.



WANTED

 To buy for CASH—or
 exchange for other stamps
 —used Canada Jubilee and
 Newf'd'd Cabot stamps.
 Send on approval.
 T. F. KNIGHT,  BOX 253,
 YARMOUTH, NOVA SCOTIA.



If I did not succeed, however, in finding rare stamps, there were other things which were interesting. A portion of the first story of the barn was used for storing. There I came across an atlas of 1822, which was a welcome sight. The maps were bright. The map of the United States showed that Louisiana and Missouri were the farthest western states, while the Arkansas Territory was sandwiched between. The Northwest Territory comprised the present states of Wisconsin and Minnesota and a part of Michigan. The great Missouri Territory is now divided into eight or nine large states. And where now are seven or eight states, —California, Nevada, Texas, Colorado, Utah, etc.—was then under either Spanish or Mexican rule. Napoleon had been dead a year. General Sherman was three years old, and Generals Grant and Hayes were in their cradles.

I found letters written from Ohio to my father, who came to Yale College in 1824 by stage-coach and canal, before the time of railroads. There were no envelopes, the missives being stuck with wafers, and, in addition to the written dates, "Paid 25 cents" appeared. An old New England primer turned up, in which we are told that

In Adam's fall
We sinned all,

and there is a picture of the burning of John Rogers, a British minister, at the stake in Smithfield, England, in 1554, during Bloody Mary's reign; and his wife and ten young children are looking on.

In future I shall devote the space

allotted to me to matters philatelic, but will allude in closing to a story I read in the *Philatelic Journal of Great Britain* for May 16. At a certain village, where there was a store connected with the post office, a particular family traded. On one occasion an order was given, but one article, a ham, was lacking. Inquiry was made as to the omission, and the proprietor said: "O, me and my wife read the postcard addressed to you, saying that the friends you expected to tea couldn't come. We thought you wouldn't want the ham, so we didn't send it." This reminds us of the curiosity of a certain postmistress in the United States, who resigned her position after postal cards came into use. Her reason was that she couldn't find time to read all the postals and do all the other work, and she *wouldn't* miss any.

HENRY A. CHAPMAN.

CONTINENTALS.

We have secured an especially fine lot put up by an European dealer who was not afraid to give the collectors of North America a Bonanza. If you are not well satisfied when you have received your package we will be only too glad to refund the price which is but

23c. per 1000, postpaid.

Approval sheets 50% discount from Scott's 58th.

VERNON STAMP CO., VIROQUA, WISC.

The Perforator
And Philatelic Messenger
For 25 cents a year.

●●●

Volume 1 of the Perforator, 65c. Can furnish all numbers of Vol 1, except 6 and 12, singly at 5c; also Vol 2, No. 1.

●●●

HENRY A. CHAPMAN,
Box 72, :: :: :: :: Rocky Hill, Conn.

The Philatelic Messenger.

✂ PUBLISHED MONTHLY. ✂

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION—25 cents to any part of the world. Subscriptions must begin with current number. Back numbers cannot be supplied at subscription rates. This journal will be sent to subscribers until ordered to be discontinued and until all arrangements are paid.

ADVERTISING RATES—One inch, 30 cents; quarter column (1¼ in.), 50 cents; half column, 90 cents; one column, \$1.70; one page, \$3.25. Contract discounts: 3 months, 10 per cent.; 6 months, 20 per cent.; 12 mos., 25 per cent. Contract forms will be sent on application. **TERMS**—Positively cash in advance in every case. Contract ads., quarterly in advance.

Copy may be changed monthly without extra charge. Special position cannot be guaranteed except to annual contracts for at least a quarter column monthly. Front page of cover 50 per cent. additional.

REMITTANCES.—Unused current stamps of any country are taken in payment for subscriptions and advertisements to the amount of \$1.00. Larger amounts may be remitted in bank bills at current rates of exchange, or by money order payable at St. Stephen, N. B., or Calais, Maine.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., New Brunswick.

ENTERED AT THE ST. STEPHEN, N. B., POST OFFICE AS SECOND-CLASS MATTER, MARCH, 1896.

✂ The wrapper on your paper will tell you when your subscription expires. If the Whole No. is not higher than "10," your subscription has run out, and an early renewal will be greatly appreciated.

Our Monthly Chat.

Although this number of the Messenger is dated May 1st, it is published well on in the month of June. We hope, however, to get back soon to the printed date and appear on time.

We are to have a special delivery service in the Canadian cities and a 10c stamp will be issued for the purpose.

Collectors and dealers will hail with satisfaction the intended reduction of domestic postage to 2c per oz.

The Dominion Philatelic Association will soon hold its Annual convention. Perhaps that is why so many stamp papers have been started or revived in Canada of late. There can be but one official organ.

It appears that Mr. Samuel W. Carter, of Georgetown, British Guiana, whose advertisements have been prominent in some of the stamp papers, was lately an office-boy in the employ of a Georgetown solicitor. He has swindled Mr. Scheindling, of Libau, Russia, out of \$400 worth of stamps. His successors in his peculiar business appear to be Messrs. Cyril Brewster & Sons, established 1832, exporters of sugar, coffee, cocoa, hides, gold, &c.; importers of every variety of gold and silver jewelry, electroplate, ladies' and gents' dress materials, boots, hooks, music, machinery, tools, patent medicines, perfumery, soaps, &c. A hint to the wise is sufficient.

In Tonga every person who sells goods to the amount of \$10 or over must give a statement and receipt to the buyer, even in cash transactions. To every receipt a stamp must be attached. On a \$10 to \$50 transaction the tax is one penny; on \$5000 to \$10,000 it is five shillings.

The design has been prepared, it seems, for the new Canadian issue, and we may look for some of the denominations very soon. The type is the same as before except that large numerals of value are added in the lower corners.

Massachusetts Items.

(Continued from page 45.)

We go to press too early to give any account of the O. C. P. S. meeting to be held at Providence, R. I., June 15, but an occasion of unusual interest is anticipated. Supper will be followed by an informal auction sale.

The first list of candidates for Board of Directors of A. P. A. filed with the Sec., Wm. N. Howe, indicates the retirement of Rev. John Luther Kilbon, whose place will be filled by E. M. Carpenter, viz. if the slate wins, which is probable. Mr. Kilbon is a signer to the list.

Mr. E. M. Carpenter, of the New England Stamp Co., is to make a vacation trip to Denver, Colo., the latter part of June.

BURNHAM.

Important Notices.

The June number of the MESSENGER is already partly printed and will be issued almost immediately, and the July number will follow closely. Copy for ads. in both these numbers should be sent in at once. Space in OUR SUMMER THREE, the June, July and August numbers, without change of copy, will be 60c per inch and \$1.00 per quarter column (1¾ inches) for the three insertions.

As this number is so late in appearing, orders for stamps advertised in our Special Sale No. 1 will be received up to Sept. 1st.

On July 11th the MESSENGER Office will be removed to OUR NEW ADDRESS, BOIESTOWN, N. B. After July 4th all communications intended for the editor or publisher of this journal should be addressed to BOIESTOWN, N. B., CANADA.

THE ONLY PERFORATOR,

[25 Cents a Year.]

with THE PHILATELIC MESSENGER,

THE TWO FOR ONLY 30 CENTS A YEAR.

The Perforator and Scott's 58th Cat., 58c. Both journals and the catalogue, 70c. The handsomest journal in the country.

Address,

THE PERFORATOR, Box 34, Federalsburg, Md.

Exchange. Every Stamp collector who sends me 30 different common stamps from South and Central America, British and Portuguese Colonies, Asia, Africa, Australia, Oceania, will receive by return mail 30 different common stamps of United States or old Germany. MICHAEL WEBER, 291 Fulton st., Chicago, Ill.

FREE a stamp catalogued at 15c with every packet of 100 mixed U. S. stamps containing dues, special deliveries, Columbians and others from 1851-04. Price 15c. 100 foreign 5c. Rare stamp to first answer.

J. C. ALBERT, 516 So. Pine st., Lima, Ohio.

\$20 FOR \$1.25.

I have put up a packet of 1000 mixed foreign stamps, no European, that will catalogue over \$20.00, and contains over 200 varieties, for only \$1.25, post. 6c. extra.

A. A. Van Wie, Schenectady, New York.

60 per cent Discount

On High Grade Stamps by our new plan for collectors. Or it will give you fine exchange for your duplicates. Send for circulars.

Northwestern Stamp Co.,
Freeport, Illinois.

The Postal Card Reporter.

No. 2 is now ready. Sent free for the asking. If you send a 2c stamp for postage and mention the PHILATELIC MESSENGER, I will send you a handsome Unused Postal Card with it.

A. Lohmeyer, 922 N. Gilmor st., Baltimore, Md.

WANTED—COLLECTORS

In all countries, to send your name and address on a postal card for insertion in the Philatelic Collectors' Address List. Mention what specialties you are collecting and in which languages you receive and answer correspondence, and if collector or dealer.

A. C. Derlam, 621½ Bramhall Av.,
Jersey City, :: New Jersey.

WHEN WRITING TO OUR ADVERTISERS, PLEASE MENTION THE MESSENGER. :: :: IT WILL OBLIGE BOTH THEM AND US.

Williams & Co., Casilla 989, Lima, Peru.

WHOLESALE DEPARTMENT DISCONTINUED.

The best plan for accumulating a stock of stamps is by exchanging, because the most PRACTICABLE and CHEAPEST. We instance the case of the late Henry Gremmel who built up his business by importations made principally by exchanging. To a dealer who is unacquainted with the exceedingly rich opportunities for buying stamps at LOW PRICES in a country like Peru (where there is no opposition of consequence) by our methods, the RESULTS WILL BE SURPRISING. For example, we paid \$1.25 (5 sh.) for 1000 Peru put up in bundles of 100, which, upon subsequent examination, we found to contain about 100 of the 1858-60 issue, including TWO MEDIO PESO yellow, and the balance was well worth \$20 to any dealer. This was exceptional, but the more ordinary varieties are generally well mixed in average lots.

Dealers desiring to enlarge their stocks at a minimum outlay, CANNOT DO BETTER than have a REGULAR supply for exchanging with local dealers and those in other parts, in addition to the question of wholesale and retail CASH sales. As a desirable country Peru fills all requirements, because of the GREAT VARIETY and because there is NOT an abundance on the market (except surcharged, of which the remainders principally consisted), more especially of late issues, as will be seen by glancing through the majority of price-lists. FURTHERMORE, we are BOOMING Peruvian stamps, and, with the issue of our catalogue and a monthly philatelic journal, there will be a great demand for them.

Our stamp business — on which we are not in the least dependent — is reaching such large proportions that it is absolutely NECESSARY for us to discontinue wholesaling — occupying as it does the bulk of our spare time for sorting, etc. — and to confine our attention to retail and commission sales, which are much less trouble and so better serve the purpose of enlarging our

collections.

For this reason we have decided to offer our services for the purchase of Peruvian stamps in quantity, at 10% commission, to any person who will place the necessary purchasing money with us to the amount of not less than \$60 (£12) annually. The common Peru we can buy at the rate of 60c to \$1 per 1000; and the better assortments — good mixtures of common and scarce, including unpaid, official, old and new issues and high values, in bundles as they come, UNSORTED, — at \$1 to \$2 per 1000, the scale reckoned by cost. After being properly sorted and classified, these mixtures can easily be disposed of for CASH at several times cost. This we can GUARANTEE FROM OUR ACTUAL EXPERIENCE.

Any business man understanding stamps, can at once begin a very profitable business with these alone. It is not necessary to enter into a general wholesale or retail business in order to reap the benefits of our offer, as dealers will be only too glad to supply quantity and quality desired in exchange, or to pay cash when price is reasonable. We can supply addresses of several well known wholesale dealers in Europe who have lately written to us offering to take LARGE quantities of the common assortments at \$2 to \$3 per 1000. These orders we WILL NOT FILL as they do not send cash in advance, and all our FUTURE wholesale purchases will be made only on commission and against cash deposit.

On receipt of any sum from \$20 (a third of the minimum annual purchasing money and which can be used to try our plan) upwards, we will at once proceed to fulfil our agreement, and will forward a box of stamps by parcel express as soon as purchases justify it.

Under this minimum purchasing deposit we cannot limit our services to any one person, but our well known reputation should be sufficient guarantee that we will not undertake more than we can fulfil to the satisfaction of all concerned. We shall be pleased, however, to hear from any person wishing the exclusive supply and who can back it up with sufficient funds, about \$250 quarterly. In conclusion: We have ex-

plained all pertinent points and it will be useless to ask us to deviate from these terms. Under no circumstances will we buy for any dealer's account until we receive the purchasing money or equivalent in approved rare stamps. On our part we assure GOOD and RELIABLE services.

WILLIAMS & CO., Philatelists,
CASILLA 989, LIMA, PERU.

Certain unused stamps of Peru are on the market in large quantities as the government recently sold the balance of the obsolete stamps on hand (certain values of 1876 to 1895) and prices on these have dropped; but our correspondents must not think that all or even a large proportion of Peruvian stamps can or will be sold at such greatly reduced prices. As a matter of fact only 26 varieties were in this remainder in large quantities and these, with 6 exceptions, are surcharged stamps. It will cause a "boom" in other varieties as a great many collectors will buy these remainders at the new prices, and will afterwards naturally desire to obtain the many other varieties; thus creating an extensive demand. We hold quite a large stock of nearly all the varieties in this remainder, and will not be undersold by any dealer. We will give our clients the benefit of any reduction which may be made at any time on any stamps we sell. Be sure and obtain our price-list (see advt. on 2nd page of cover) and SAVE MONEY.

Guatemala Error.

Mr. Geo. F. Stein writes us that the A. J. of P. for June (page 250) is wrong as to the number and situation of the wrongly surcharged stamps in certain sheets of the 1895 1c on 5c Guatemala provisional. We quote from Mr. Stein's letter: There are eight rows on a sheet with the error—"1894"—and two rows with "1895" on. I enclose a pair with both dates. As only a dozen sheets containing the error were ever found, this interesting stamp will be good stuff in a short time.

Our Summer Three.

Advertisers are offered space at an exceptionally low rate in the three summer numbers of the MESSENGER. Summer advertising on such terms will prove a profitable investment. For space in the June, July and August Nos. (all three) our price is 60c per inch, \$1 per quarter column; no change of copy allowed.

Standard Stamp Co.

INCORPORATED.
Capital Stock \$25,000 Paid up.
Established 1885.

H. FLACHSKAMM, Manager.

No. 4 Nicholson Place,

ST. LOUIS, Mo.

We Deal in all kinds of stamps and Albums at reasonable prices, and solicit correspondence from all earnest collectors.

We Offer a Splendid Collection of 250 varieties of GOOD stamps, (no reprints or rubbish of any kind), including many scarce and desirable, such as Iceland, Japan, Hawaii, Peru 1896, Uruguay, Columbia, Venezuela, Chili, Jamaica, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Brazil 1850, Greece (Olympic games), Turkey 1892, Victoria envelopes, U. S. 1 5c up to date, including Interior, Treasury, War, Post Office depts. and many others. This lot with a No. 3 Album, 100 pages, full cloth, gilt, retail 75c each, for only \$1.00 post free.

Our New Price List of 60 pages is FREE, quotes LOW prices on United States stamps, over 100 different Standard Packets, etc.

Approval Sheet Department.—We are prepared to send out to responsible parties splendid lots of Approval sheets at 50 per cent. discount. Reference from strangers required.

Every Bookseller and Stationer of prominence in the United States and Canada sells Standard Packets and Sets. Ask your Newsdealer for them.

Rare Stamps listed at from \$1 each upward to \$100 and over. We frequently come into possession of rarities through acquisition of old collections, and solicit correspondence from advanced collectors.

We Buy Stamps and old collections, for which we pay LIBERAL PRICES.

Philatelic Press Review.

CANADA.

The Boys' Own Philatelist for May presents quite a neat appearance. It opens with an article on philatelic journals "Ten Years Ago." If it keeps up to the present standard, it will be popular with the boys.

The Canadian Philatelic Magazine is to the front again after a silence of many months. We have received the June number, which contains 12 pages of interesting matter and cover. The first article is an historical review of postal progress; a sketch of John Cabot is reprinted from the Canadian Magazine; and a catalogue of Canada Revenue Stamps is begun. The paper is not paged and the contents are somewhat mixed up. The C. P. M. is an old favourite and we trust it will meet with unlimited success.

The May issue of the Montreal Philatelist is an improvement on the first number. Mr. Bach writes very sensibly in defence of "Condemned Stamps."

The Ontario Philatelist for May has nothing in it of much importance. Mr. Chapman, of Perforator fame, contributes some lively notes. The rest of the paper is barren. This is the more remarkable when the editor holds forth in the following bumptious manner: "The Ontario Philatelist is acknowledged by all (except the publishers of other journals) to be the leading philatelic magazine in Canada." The above statement would be in very bad taste if it were true. It is not good advertising.

The D. P. A. Convention number of the Philatelic Advocate is largely devoted to views of Hamilton and portraits of Hamilton collectors. The illustrations are spoiled by the poor quality of the paper used. If the publishers of the Advocate would use a better quality of paper, they would have the best stamp magazine published in Ontario. There has been a steady improvement in the P. A., and we trust it will long continue to be the organ of the D. P. A. and the leading stamp journal in Ontario. It would be a great mistake for the D. P. A. to make any change in its organ at the present time.

SCARCE
AUSTRIANS.

1850	2	kr black	\$0 06
1858	2	" yellow	9
	3	" green	30
1861	3	" "	4
1864	2	" yellow, 3 kr green, the pair	5
1867	25	kr dull lilac	5
	50	" flesh [so called]	20
1883	50	" violet	4
1890	24	" blue	3
	50	" violet	9
	2	gld carmine	12
1896	1	" pale lilac	5
Newspaper,	1861,	1 kr gray	15
Postage Due,	1893	1, 2, 3, 5, 10kr, set	6
		" 6 kr	4
		" 7 "	6
		" 20 "	10
		" 50 "	40
LEVANT,	1888,	2 piastres	4
	1890,	8 paras	3
		" 5 piastres, unused	35
	1892,	2 "	2
		" 5 "	8

Approval sheets. Price-list free. Wants filled. Anything in philatelic line.

W. SELLSCHOPP & CO.,

108 Stockton st., - - San Francisco, Calif.

Mr. Raymond S. Baker contributes some good literary notes to the May Advocate.

GREAT BRITAIN.

Mr. Heygate's journal, Stamps, for April is full of good things. Its readers will welcome the first of a series of articles on the "Stamps of the United States," illustrated with cuts of the different types. Mr. Percy C. Bishop advocates the collecting of telegraph stamps. There is a careful review of the month's literature.

The notable feature in Stanley Gibbons' Monthly Journal for April is the first instalment of an essay by Mr. Donald A. King on "The Postage Stamps of the Dominion of Canada."

BRITISH COLONIES.

The Australian Philatelist is a very creditable journal. The March number contains, besides interesting notes, a comprehensive chronicle of new issues and an instalment of the valuable "Oceania Catalogue."

ADS. IN THE MESSENGER PAY.

Our Premium List

FOR 1897-98.

For 25 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and give you FREE a 20 word exchange notice, not counting the address. If you send a stamped and addressed envelope, we will send you one of the following premiums—*your own choice*. Remember, you get the exchange notice too.

1. A nice collection of 100 different foreign stamps.
3. Brit. Honduras, 6c on 10c, violet, red surcharge, unused, cat. value 20c.
4. A set of 4 Canada Jubilee, 1, 2, 3 and 5c.
5. A set of 7 Canada postal cards, 1871-97, cat. value 30c.
6. A Canada postal card, unused, catalogued at 30c, Scott's 57th, No. 417.
9. A set of 10 Greece, 1862-82, cat. value 26c.
10. A Mount Athos stamp, catalogued at 50c.
11. A set of 6 Newfoundland, obsolete, cat. value 24c.
13. Sarawak, 1892, 1c on 3c brown, and Siam, 1889-91, 1a on 3a, both unused, cat. value 30c.
14. A set of 6 Servia, 1881, 5p to 1d, cat. value 26c.
15. Straits Settlements, 3c on 32c violet rose, and Selangor, 3c on 5c rose, both unused, cat. value 27c.
16. A set of 9 Switzerland, 1881, unused, 2c to 1 fr, cat. value 30c.
17. A set of 10 Turkey, cat. value 25c.
18. Adams' Catalogue of Canadian Revenues. (The stamped envelope need not be sent for this premium.)
33. Canada Jubilee, 10c., brown violet, unused.
34. Set of Guatemala, 1887-95, cat. value 25c.
35. Set of 10 Jamaica.
36. Set of 4 Japan, 1896, Memorial, cat. value 30c.
37. Set of 9 Mexico, 1895, 1c to 20c, cat. value 34c.
38. Set of 3 Newfoundland postal cards, 1c 2c and 2 & 2c, unused.
39. Set of 3 New South Wales, 1882-91, inc., 3p and 5p, cat. value 29c.
40. Set of 3 Tunis, 1888-93, 1c to 40c, cat. value 29c.

For 35 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice, also.

19. A set of 9 Cape of Good Hope, 1881-94, ½p to 1s, cat. value 29c.
20. A set of 7 Costa Rica, 1889, 1c to 1p, unused, cat. value 41c.
41. Canada Jubilee, 8c, violet, unused.
42. Canada Jubilee, 15c, steel blue, unused.
43. Confederate States, 1863, 2c, red, unused, catalogued at 35c.
44. Set of 5 Newfoundland, 1897, inc., the scarce 1c and 2c Cabbot issue.

For 40 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice also.

21. A set of 7 Bolivia, 1894, 1c to 100c, cat. value 51c.
22. A set of 10 Bulgaria, 1889, 1s to 1 lev., cat. value 50c.
23. Ceylon registration envelope, 1885, 12c, rose, size 6 by 11 inches, unused and entire, cat. value 60c.
24. A set of 8 Ecuador revenues, used postally, cat. value \$1.95.
25. A set of 20 India, 1865-92, cat. value 63c.
26. A set of 9 North Borneo, 1887-92, ½c to 10c, cat. value 43c.
27. A set of 8 Queensland, 1882-94, ½p to 1s, cat. value 44c.
28. A set of 10 Thurn & Taxis, including 5 and 10 sgr. and 30 kr., unused, cat. value 49c.
29. United States envelope, 1875-79, 1c blue on fawn paper, unused and entire, catalogued at 75c.

For 50 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice too.

30. A set of 4 British Guiana provisionals, 1890, 1c on 1, 2, 3 and 4d, cat. value 63c.
31. A set of 7 Labuan, 1894, lithographed, 2c to 40c, cat. value \$1.10.
32. A set of 5 Peru, unpaid letter, 1883, 1c to 50c, surcharged with triangle, cat. value 80c.
45. Canada Jubilee, 1c, black, unused.
46. Set of 6 Cuba, 1896, 1c to 20c, unused, cat. value 65c.
47. Cuba, 1897, 40c, orange brown, catalogued at 60c.
48. Set of 4 Newfoundland Cabot, 5, 6, 8 and 10c, unused, cat. value 55c.

Remit in current unused stamps of any country. Subscribers in Canada are requested to remit, when convenient, in ½, 2, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20 and 50c stamps. The 10, 15, 20 and 50c stamps must be well centered and with full gum.

Subscribers in the United States will please enclose a 3c. stamp in the directed envelope. Attention to this will prevent delay in the forwarding of premiums.

Subscribers outside of Canada, the United States and Newfoundland must add 15c to each of the above offers, and are requested to remit in well-centered stamps of as many values as possible.

It will be sufficient to give the number of the premium you want.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,

New Brunswick, Canada.

WHY THROW AWAY

Good Stamps at Auctions when you can get a fair price for them in our monthly P. M. Special Sales.

These sales are open to subscribers only. Lots, which may consist of single stamps or several grouped together, must be sent to us neatly mounted on sheets or in books. Lots must catalogue at least one dollar each and no lot can be offered at less than fifty cents. We cannot accept for sale less than five lots at a time.

We make no charge for advertising the sales in the Messenger, but our commission on lots sold is 10 per cent. Lots will be advertised in the following publications if the additional charges quoted below are remitted in advance:

Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News, 15c p. line;
Metropolitan Philatelist, 8c per line;
Weekly Philatelic Era, 6c per line.

Remit in bank bills; under \$1.00 in current unused stamps. Address, Matthew R. Knight, Oak Hill, N. B., Canada.

P. M. SPECIAL SALE, No. 1.

The stamps in this sale are the property of several parties and cannot in any case be sent on approval, but if lots purchased are not satisfactory, they may be returned within seven days, and the money will be refunded. Postage is always 3c extra and registration (when required) 5c additional. We are not responsible for letters lost in the mails. The stamps offered in this sale may be obtained from us (subject to previous sale) at any time before August 1st, when lots unsold will be returned to their owners.

All stamps are in perfect condition unless otherwise described. Figures in parentheses refer to Scott's 58th Catalogue. All stamps are unused when not described as used.

1. Afghanistan, 1ab (110)	\$1 00
2. Alsace and Lorraine, 2c (84)	75
3. " 20c (99)	2 00
4. Antigua, 1873-9 6p (14) used	75
5. Argentine, 1862 5c (5a) used	50
6. " 1891 1p deep blue	75

7. Austrian Italy, 1858-9 10s brown	1 00
8. Austrian Levant, 10p (1013a) used	5 00
9. Bahamas, 1p carmine (12) used	50
10. " 4p rose (14) used	50
11. " '75 4p rose used	75
12. " '82 4p rose (25)	1 00
13. " '83 4p on 6p violet used	2 50
14. Barbados, '52 green on white us'd	1 25
15. " '71 6p verm. (32) used	65
16. " " green (40) used	90
17. " '74 6p (49) used	2 50
18. " " 1s (50) used	1 00
19. Bavaria, '76 5pf dark green	50
20. " '81 25pf pale brown	1 00
21. " " 50pf deep brown	2 50
22. Permuda, 73 3p buff (6) used	1 00
23. Bhopal, '86-9 4a yellow (31)	60
24. Brazil, 66 20r dull violet used	50
25. British Guiana, '75 8c (67) used	1 00
26. British Honduras, '65 1p blue	50
27. " '82 1p blue	1 25
28. " '84-7 4p violet	75
29. " 20c on 6p (24)	1 00
30. " 50c (31) used	1 00
31. Canada, '51 3p red used	75
32. " '57 1/2p pink used	2 00
33. " '59 10c red lilac	2 50
34. " '59-64 2c pink used	50
35. " " 12 1/2c yellow green	1 25
36. " '68 6c dark brown	75
37. " " 15c lilac	75
38. " '68-9 wmk. 1c used	1 00
39. " " 3c red used	75
40. " '70 3c red (54) used	2 50
41. " registration 8c blue	1 25
42. Conf. States, '62 2c green used	1 50
43. Costa Rica, 40c blue (223aa)	1 00
44. Cuba, '55 2rp carmine	75
45. " '66 5c lilac	50
46. " '68 5c lilac [35]	1 00
47. " " 20c green [37]	1 00
48. " " 40c rose [38]	1 00
49. " 74 1p carmine	1 00
50. " '79 10c orange	1 75
51. " '80 10c rose	50
52. Curacao, '73 3c bistre	75
53. Cyprus, '80 1/2p red used	1 00
54. " '81 prov. [8] used	50
55. " " 1p rose	65
56. Denmark, envelope 4s red [83]	75
57. " wrapper 2s blue	50
58. Dominica, '74 6p green	3 00

(Continued on next page.)

P. M. Special Sale, No. 1.

(Continued from last page.)

59. Eastern Roumelia, '84 1pi blue	\$1 00	107. Italian Levant, '74 10c buff used	50
60. Egypt, '66 10pa brown used	50	108. " " 20c blue used	50
61. Faridkot, '82-5 1f green used	50	109. " " 2l scarlet	60
62. " " 1f black used	50	110. Japan, '75 1/2s slate, plate 4	2 00
63. " '88 1/2a orange (23)	60	111. " " 15s lilac, plate 3	1 00
64. Fiji, '76 1p ultramarine penm'k'd	1 50	112. Jummoo, '70 1a black	1 50
65. Finland, '75-81 32p carmine	75	113. " " 1a ultramarine	2 00
66. " '82 20p ultramarine	75	114. " " 1a carmine red	1 00
67. France, '53-60 80c rose [34c] us'd	1 00	115. " '74 1a sage green	2 00
68. " '70 20c blue [64] used	50	116. Jummoo Kashmir, '73-80 1a lilac	65
69. Gibraltar, '89 1p light brown	1 00	117. " " 2a violet	65
70. Great Britain, '55 2p [26] used	75	118. Mexico, '64 4c green used	50
71. " '56 1p [27]	1 00	119. " '66 7c gray used, lith.	1 00
72. " '55 4p [34] used	60	120. " " 50c green used, lith.	50
73. " '50 4p [35] used	2 00	121. Guadalajara, '67 quadr. paper	
74. " '57 2p [42] used	1 00	Un peso, black on lilac	1 25
75. " '62-5 4p plate 8	2 00	122. Guadajarai, '68 laid bat. paper	
76. " '62 9p bistre used	60	un real, black on green	1 15
77. " '65 3p rose	1 75	123. Montenegro, '74 15n (6) used	75
78. " '6p lilac	2 00	124. Nabha, '87-94 2a blue, red surch.	65
79. " '83 2s-6p [133] us'd	75	125. New Brunswick, '60 1c violet used	50
80. Greece, '61-1l dark brown used	2 75	126. New Caledonia, '81-4 25c on 35c	
81. " " 1l red brown used	3 00	used	1 50
82. " " 5l emerald gr. used	75	127. " '82 35c (17)	60
83. " '61-2 1l maroon	2 50	128. Newfoundland, '57 1p violet	2 00
84. " " 2l bistre used	60	129. " " 1p violet used	3 00
85. " " 20l pale blue used	50	130. " " 3p green	1 00
86. " '62-71 5l green [19] used	60	131. " " 5p violet	4 00
87. " " 10l orange [23]	1 50	132. " " 5p viol. br'n	1 00
88. " '72-6 40l pale rose (41)	1 00	133. " '63 8p lake	1 50
89. " '76 20l ultramarine	1 50	134. " '66 2c green	60
90. " '75 60l green used	85	" 2c green used	60
91. " '80-2 20l ultramarine us'd	60	135. " '67-73 1c br. lilac	1 20
92. " '82 30l milky blue	2 00	137. " " 5c bl'k us'd	3 00
93. " '91 40l violet used	1 25	138. " '76 3c blue used	50
94. Hayti, '86 7c blue (22) used	2 50	139. Antigua, Nos. 13 used, 15 unus'd,	
95. " " 20c brown (23) used	1 00	Barbados 16 and Trinidad 99 used	50
96. " " 5c green (26) used	1 25	140. Bahamas, Nos. 14 and 18 used	
97. " " 7c blue (27) used	1 00	and No. 24 unused	1 00
98. Heligoland, '69-71 1/2sch used	2 50	141. P. E. Island, '72 3c rose used	1 25
99. " '79 1m (35)		142. 25 diff. U. S. revenues cat. \$3	80
cat. \$10.00, thin at centre	3 00	143. 28 Mexican revenues cat. \$2.42	1 00
100. Holland, '64 5c blue, wove paper	1 50	144. 45 Mexican revenues cat. \$3.42	1 40
101. Honduras, '77 1r on 2r (17)	50	145. 25 diff. for'n postage, cat. \$2.26	1 00
102. " " 2r on 2r (19)	50	146. 45 diff., mostly unus'd, cat. \$1.80	75
103. Iceland, '73 2s blue	1 50	147. 14 Newfoundland Cabot, compl.	2 75
104. " official '73 8s mauve	1 50	148. 8 " " 1-10c	60
105. India, '66 6a lilac (32) used	85	149. Canada Jubilee, 1-2-3-5-8-10-15c	50
106. Italy, '51 20c blue	1 25	150. " \$1.00 claret	1 25

Remit by post office or express money order, payable at St. Stephen, New Brunswick, or Calais, Maine. Or you may remit, if more convenient, in bank bills, and amounts under \$1.00 in current unused stamps.

Address, — MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Oak Hill, Charlotte Co., New Brunswick, Canada.

100 VARIETIES, 4 CENTS.

Contains stamps from Honduras, unused, Egypt, Argentine, Mexico, etc. Only one to a customer. Postage 2c extra.

☀ 25 blank approval sheets 7c ☀
100 " " " 13c

Postage 2c extra.

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Our packet of 1000 mixed stamps,
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A LITTLE MONEY buys a good
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100 mixed U. S. old post., env., etc.	\$0 09
25 varieties U. S. catalogued 65c	09
50 foreign good stamps	69
500 varieties (a space filler)	3 00
500 fine foreign cat. \$10 or \$12	1 50

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PHILATELIC PRINTERS,

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Stock and work are first-class. Terms are
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Goods will be forwarded by express at ex-
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Per 500.

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Bill Heads, 4s	1 25
Statements	1 00
Business Cards, white	1 00
Advertising Cards, coloured, 3x5,	1 25
Envelopes, 6s, for packets	85
Envelopes, 7s, white	1 00
Envelopes, 8s, white	1 15
Envelopes, manilla, 7s or 8s	95
Circulars, 5x8, 400 words	1 25

Prices on larger quantities will be furnished on application.

OAK HILL, N. B., CANADA.

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One year on trial for TEN CENTS. This offer is
not good after Sept. 1st. Sample copy free.
If you mention the Philatelic Messenger, we
will allow you free use of exchange column
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IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC TEN IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC

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paper for stamp collectors. 25c. per year.

2. That the PHILATELIC MESSENGER is
unsurpassed as an advertising medium by
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Hundreds of premiums are given away.
Send for sample copy and premium list.

Matthew R. Knight, X

X Oak Hill, N. B., Canada.

Stamp papers inserting the above two-
inch advertisement once, twice or thrice
and sending marked copy, will be given
same space same number of times in the
MESSENGER.

Summer Discounts. — A ¼-column advt. in
June, July and August numbers of this paper
for only \$1.00, cash in advance; larger space at
same rate. No change of copy allowed.

WOLLEN SIE eine Briefmarken-Zeitung lesen, welche Billigkeit u. Reichhaltigkeit des Inhaltes, **VORZUEGLICHE ILLUSTRATIONEN** mit *schnellem* Berichte aller Neuigkeiten auf philatel. Gebiete besitzt, so ist es

DIE * POST,

UNIVERSAL-ANZEIGER FUER BRIEFMARKEN-SAMMLER, welche jaerlich in jeder Buchhandlung oder Postanstalt (Zeitungsliste No. 5680) nur M. 1.00 kostet. Direkt unter Kreuzband versendet, kostet "Die Post" innerhalb Deutschland M. 1.75, Oesterreich-Ungarn fl. 1.10, fuer die uebrigen Laender im Weltpostverein M. 2.20 pro Jahr.

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Baumbach & Co., G. m. b. H.

—:BESTELL.—

Bei der BUCHHANDLUNG.....KAISERL. POSTAMT
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Expl. "DIE POST," Universal-Anzeiger fuer Briefmarken-Sammler,
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Bei direkter Zusendung per Kreuzband von den Vorlegern kostet das
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innerhalb Deutschland	M. 1.75
" Oesterreich-Ungarn	fl. 1.10
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Ort und Strasse.....

Name.....

JUNE 15, 1898.

VOLUME 2, NUMBER 7. x x x x x x WHOLE NUMBER 11.

The Philatelic Messenger

A MONTHLY JOURNAL FOR STAMP COLLECTORS.

Matthew R. Knight, :: :: :: :: :: :: :: Editor and Publisher.
BOIESTOWN, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA.

STAMPS FOR THESSALY.

The Turkish Government, wishing to establish a control of the postal revenues in the districts occupied by its armies in Thessaly, prepared a special series of postage stamps, now obsolete, which have been employed exclusively by the post offices in Thessaly, during its occupation by the Turkish armies.

These stamps are of a new type, eight-cornered in shape. Above is the inscription (in Turkish): Ottoman Empire Postage; in the centre is a view of the bridge at Larissa (Greece); below is the inscription (also in Turkish): "Special for Thessaly, part of the conquered country." The complete series is composed of five (5) stamps: 10, 20 paras, 1, 2 and 5 piastres.

Besides the originality of design of these stamps, they will have an historical value which will be readily understood, and will be much sought after, the number of sets being limited and their issue having been only provisional.

Last month we offered these stamps at 40 cents for the set; but, as Thessaly has been evacuated since early in June and as we have been overwhelmed with orders which have come in from all directions and which have greatly diminished our available stock, we cannot now furnish sets except at the following prices, POSTPAID:

1 set. 65 cents = 2 shillings and 8 pence;
10 sets. 24 shillings;
100 sets. £9; :: :: :: 500 sets. £42;

payable by post office money order, cheque or bank notes at current rates of exchange. Unused stamps are accepted only at 10 per cent. discount from face value.

We frank our letters with stamps of the different foreign post offices in the Levant according to instructions received.

No order will be filled, however respectable the customer, if the cash does not accompany the order.

All remittances should be addressed UNDER REGISTERED COVER to ---

Messrs. J. TCHAKIDJI & Co.,
5 ZINDJIRLI-HAN,
CONSTANTINOPLE.

Business established in 1880, the largest in Turkey for the sale of Oriental stamps.

Our complete Catalogue of the stamps of Turkey and all the East, illustrated with 220 cuts, is sent POSTPAID to every person who remits 8 pence (16c.) in unused stamps. Or for 1/3 (30c.) we will send it bound in red limp cloth.

x REFERENCES: All the principal stamp merchants in the world. x

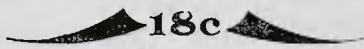
**SCARCE
AUSTRIANS.**

1850	2	kr	black	\$0	06
1858	2	"	yellow		9
"	3	"	green		30
1861	3	"	"		4
1864	2	"	yellow, 3 kr green, the pair		5
1867	25	"	dull lilac		5
"	50	"	flesh (so called)		20
1883	50	"	violet		4
1890	24	"	blue		3
"	50	"	violet		9
"	2	gld	carmine		12
1896	1	"	pale lilac		5
Newspaper, 1861, 1 kr gray					
Postage Due, 1893 1, 2, 3, 5, 10kr, set					
			6 kr		4
			7 "		6
			20 "		10
			50 "		40
LEVANT, 1888,	2	piastres			4
1890,	8	paras			3
"	5	piastres, unused			35
1892,	2	"			2
"	5	"			8

Approval sheets. Price-list free. Wants filled. Anything in philatelic line.

W. SELLSCHOPP & CO.,

108 Stockton st., - - San Francisco, Calif.



We challenge the world to beat our 18c sets of picked stamps. 5 sets for 78c. We pay the postage.

15	Argentine Republic	18c
9	Bulgaria, '82-88, 1-50s	18c
9	Cape of Good Hope	18c
10	Dutch Indies	18c
8	Ecuador, revenues used postally	18c
5	Guanacaste, '90, 1-20c, small surch	18c
6	Guatemala, '87-95, 1-20c	18c
13	Italy, '63-67, 1c-2l	18c
3	Italy, unpaid, '90, provisional	18c
10	Jamaica	18c
13	Japan, 5r-1 yen, complete	18c
9	Mexico, '95, 1-20c	18c
9	Newfoundland, old and new	18c
8	New South Wales	18c
9	New Zealand	18c
7	Tunis, '88-95, 1-40c	18c

Remit by M. O. or in current unused stamps wrapped in oiled paper.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

BOIESTOWN, N. B., CANADA.



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FOR SALE.**

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ALFRED D'ESPES, ELIZABETH, NEW JERSEY.



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On Omaha Exposition Stamps and Exhibit by sending for FREE copy of the Philatelic West and Omaha Philatelist, Box 60, Omaha, Nebraska. Subscription, 1c per mo. Free X col. Ads. pay; 25c per inch, cash with copy. Organ of largest Soc'y in West; only paper left of over 20 in state. Free sub. for names of 25 act. collectors not on our list, if postage is sent for reply-



1000 Varieties.

Made up by countries and mounted on blank sheets. No revenues, postals, cut squares or locals.

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For \$10.00, and we refund your money if you are not satisfied.

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Marshall, Michigan.

**COLLECTORS!
DEALERS!!
PUBLISHERS!!!**

Our 8-page price list will be ready in June.

Agents wanted to distribute these in their localities.

We will pay liberally for thorough services.

State number of copies required and apply to:

**WILLIAMS & CO., Philatelists,
Casilla 989, Lima, Peru.**

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

VOL. II.

BOIESTOWN, N. B., JUNE 15, 1898.

No. 7.

From Our Regular Correspondent.

Massachusetts Items.

Notwithstanding the amount of criticism that has been showered on the Omahas and new revenues, the public has taken kindly to both issues, the Omahas because of their variety and beauty and the revenues because—well because the people had to. Of course some people, for instance express companies, have tried to transfer revenue obligations from their shoulders to the pocket books of their patrons, but the courts have protested in an emphatic manner. Boston dealers assert that our new stamps are proving a blessing in these very dull times.

Several times since the Omahas appeared, the Boston Post-Office has exhausted its supply of the lower values, and this too in face of the fact that they are supplied only on demand.

An inverted surcharge has been discovered in this city, in fact both the 1c and 2c, surcharged in the same manner, have been unearthed by the New England Stamp Co. It seems that they were discovered in the stock assigned M. R. Warren & Co., stationers.

The convention of the A. P. A. to be held in New York in August will not prove a very great attraction to Boston philatelists. I learn that Mr. Batchelder will attend, but I have yet to find a second delegate.

Two new papers are reported. The Bay State Philatelist I have not seen. The New England Philatelist has appeared from Jamaica Plain and is a small eight page paper, one column to the page. The initial number is

a typical first number and we shall expect rapid improvement.

Willard O. Wylie, who has been corresponding for the Metropolitan Philatelist, will report Boston news in the future for Mekeel's News.

Hon. F. F. Olney, Providence, R. I., visited the rooms of some of our dealers last month.

Ernest M. Carpenter has returned from a trip to the west, where he has been gone some four weeks.

Several of our dealers are laying in a stock of the Canadian maple leaf issue, with the idea that this issue will be good property in the near future.

Philatelic Literature announces a change in its management by which Lewis H. Benton retires. I understand Mr. Benton contemplates a literary venture of some kind.

The Lowell Philatelic Society is showing remarkable signs of activity, by holding regular monthly meetings during the summer.

At the meeting, July 6, while no new members were admitted a very enjoyable session was held. The secretary of the society, Charles E. Edson, is a very active and interested member.

My letter will not contain this month very much in the way of news. You know this is very "dry" weather. I will try to do better next time. Good luck and prosperity to the MESSENGER in its new home.

BURNHAM.

With the September number, the Pennsylvania Philatelist is to be incorporated with the Perforator.

Written for the Messenger.

D. P. A. Convention.

THE THIRD ANNUAL MEET; A GREAT SUCCESS; AN EASY VICTORY FOR THE "ADVOCATE" TICKET.

When the members of the Dominion Philatelic Association decided upon Hamilton as the 1898 convention seat, it was an assured fact that, should the Convention prove a failure, it would not be through the lack of interest displayed by the Hamilton members. As soon as it was made public that the "ambitious city" would claim the meet, its local members set themselves to work in earnest to plan for the greatest gathering of stampmen ever held on Canadian soil.

A preliminary meeting of the local collectors was held on the evening of June 30th to hear the final reports from the various committees; but, as everything was in readiness for the Convention, the meeting adjourned early.

The first indications of the coming meet were the arrivals of R. G. Widdicombe, of St. Catharines, and W. A. Lydiatt, of Toronto, on Thursday afternoon, both gentlemen wheeling to the city. Another delegation arrived about 8 a. m. Friday, it being composed of L. S. Graham, of Meriton, and W. A. Beatty and George Bradley, of St. Catharines.

About as soon as these gentlemen had begun to make the acquaintance of the local members, another crowd arrived, composed of G. W. Starnaman, F. I. Weaver and W. A. Starnaman, of Berlin, and John H. Lowe

and C. B. Morden, of Toronto.

Shortly afterwards the members were agreeably surprised at meeting once again their old friend, Charles Bailey, of Kaukauna, Wisc., counterfeit detector of the Association.

About 11 o'clock, when a goodly number of delegates had assembled, Mr. F. M. Robinson, ex-president of the Hamilton Stamp Club, opened the Convention with an appropriate address of welcome, on behalf of the local members. Mr. Bailey gave a short address in reply, on behalf of the visiting members.

The members then unanimously elected Mr. Bailey chairman and Mr. N. Matches, of Hamilton, sec'y pro tem. of the Convention.

The chairman then read a congratulatory message from the president, A. M. Muirhead, of Halifax, who was unable to be present; in reply to which it was moved and resolved that the secretary be instructed to write Mr. Muirhead, thanking him for his interesting letter and suggestions.

The first real matter of business was that of re-instating Mr. I. E. Patterson, of Detroit, who has not been considered a member since the convention held at Toronto in 1896. After considerable discussion it was resolved, upon motion of Messrs. Widdicombe and Graham, that Mr. Patterson be re-instated upon receipt of dues in full to date. This matter having been disposed of, the meeting adjourned until 2 p. m.

The afternoon session was called to order shortly after 2 o'clock, and the members faced the camera and

had a convention group taken. The next item of business was that of selecting an official emblem. Mr. R. S. Mason brought a design before the meeting, which he requested the society to authorise. It was moved by Dr. Kittson and seconded by A. H. Ward that the design be accepted. It was moved in amendment that a committee, composed of C. S. Applegath, E. A. Marris and W. B. Grant, be appointed for the purpose of securing an appropriate emblem. The amendment was carried.

At about 3.40 W. A. Starnaman, chairman of the Constitution Committee was called upon to present the report of that committee. The Constitution was then read for the first time. Upon motion of C. S. Applegath and W. A. Lydiatt, it was decided that all information asked for on the application be published with the name of each applicant for membership. It was moved by E. A. Marris and carried unanimously that the sec'y-treasurer be required to publish a financial statement each month.

After some discussion it was decided that hereafter each candidate for office at the annual elections shall have been a member for at least 3 months before the official nominations are declared. It was also decided to add an advertising and subscription department to the list of offices, and nominations were called for. The candidates nominated were R. G. Widdicombe and W. A. Lydiatt. After some discussion the above by-laws were added to the constitution and declared law. Upon

motion of C. Bailey and F. M. Robinson a vote of thanks was tendered the Constitution Committee for its very efficient services.

The Credential Committee then retired to an ante-room to count the ballots, while a social gathering was held in the hall and the delegates were entertained with music. In the course of about an hour and a half the chairman of the Credential Committee, E. A. Marris, returned with the following report:

Number of votes polled 92, of which 3 or 4 were thrown out on account of the members not being paid up. The election returns are as follows (the numbers refer to votes received, the first in each case being elected):

PRESIDENT.		
A. M. Muirhead, Halifax, N. S.		accl.
VICE PRESIDENT.		
C. S. Applegath, Hamilton, Ont.		60
A. H. Adams, Whitby, Ont.		18
VICE PRESIDENT FOR UNITED STATES.		
Charles Bailey, Kaukauna, Wisc.		accl.
SECRETARY-TREASURER.		
Geo. W. Starnaman, Berlin, Ont.		51
Robt. G. Widdicombe, St. Catharines		24
COUNTERFEIT-DETECTOR.		
F. J. Garraty, Richmond, Que.		accl.
EXCHANGE-SUPERINTENDENT.		
E. L. Shove, Unionville, N. Y.		53
F. B. Reynolds, Halifax, N. S.		24
AUCTION-MANAGER.		
N. Matches, Hamilton, Ont.		accl.
ATTORNEY.		
J. A. Wainwright, Northampton, Mass.		accl.
LIBRARIAN.		
F. I. Weaver, Berlin, Ont.		55
W. B. Grant, Hamilton, Ont.		20
OFFICIAL ORGAN.		
Philatelic Advocate, Berlin, Ont.		55
Ontario Philatelist, St. Catharines, O.		17
Stamp Reporter, St. Catharines, Ont.		3
TRUSTEES.		
R. S. Mason, Hamilton, Ont.		55
George W. Hicks, Mitchell, Ont.		54

E. A. Marris, Hamilton, Ont.	44
James H. Slater, Hamilton, Ont.	38
W. A. Beatty, St. Catharines, Ont.	17
(Three trustees are elected.)	
ADV. AND SUBSCRIPTION AGENT.	
R. G. Widdicombe, St. Catharines	11
W. A. Lydiatt, Toronto, Ont.	4
1899 CONVENTION.	
TORONTO. ONTARIO	65
Halifax, Nova Scotia	11

The official bulletin was then placed on the wall, and on motion the meeting adjourned.

The evening session was called to order about 8.30, shortly after which light refreshments were served by the Hamilton Stamp Club. About 9 o'clock the meeting was again called to order and an auction sale conducted by Mr. Widdicombe was proceeded with. Fifty-two lots were offered for sale and some of the prices realised were as follows:

Canada, 1868, 3c laid paper, on original cover, catalogued at \$5.00, was sold for 50 cents. United States, 1875, 3c blue, re-issue, used, very good copy, but small corner missing, highest bid 25 cents. A fine library of about 800 different philatelic publications was sold for \$3.05. A sheet of 100 8c Canada Jubilee, unused, was offered at face, as were also two half sheets.

At the conclusion of the sale refreshments were again served. The evening session adjourned about 10.30 o'clock.

SECOND DAY.

The morning session was opened about 9 o'clock, but, owing to the oppressive heat, no business of any importance was transacted. The morning was occupied chiefly in examining the magnificent collection of W. H. Thurston, of Flesherton, O.

The afternoon session was taken



up in hearing the reports of the various officers. The Secretary reported 91 new members admitted during the year. 2 resignations were received. 2 deaths. The Auction Manager reported a percentage from the three sales of \$1.36. Postage, etc., 44c. Balance on hand of 92c. The Counterfeit Detector reported having examined seven stamps only during the year. A charge of fraud was laid by one member against another, but as neither was paid up, the matter was dropped. Upon motion a vote of thanks was tendered the retiring officers.

As a number of the members went home Saturday afternoon, the evening session was made informal, and enlivened with music, speeches, etc.

C. S. APPLGATH

100 VARIETIES, 4 CENTS.

Contains stamps from Honduras, unused. Egypt, Argentine, Mexico, etc. Only one to a customer. Postage 2c extra.

	25 blank approval sheets 7c	
100 "	" " 19c	

Postage 2c extra.

LUCAS STAMP CO., 226 FLOYD ST.,
TOLEDO, OHIO, U. S. A.

The Postal Card Reporter. . .

No. 2 is now ready. Sent free for the asking. If you send a 2c stamp for postage and mention the PHILATELIC MESSENGER, I will send you a handsome Unused Postal Card with it.

A. Lohmeyer, 922 N. Gilmore st., Baltimore, Md.

WE BUY STAMPS

And old Collections for Cash.

What can you offer us?

Standard Stamp Co.,
(INCORPORATED,)

4 Nicholson Place, St. Louis, Mo.

The Philatelic Messenger.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

Subscription:

In Canada, United States and Newfoundland, 15 cents per year; to all other countries, 25 cents per year.

Subscriptions must begin with current number. Back numbers cannot be supplied at subscription rates.

Advertising Rates:

One inch, 30 cents; quarter column (1¾ inches), 50 cents; half column, 90 cents; one column, \$1.70; one page, \$3.25.

The following discounts are allowed on contracts: 3 months, 10 per cent.; 6 mos., 20 per cent.; 12 mos., 25 per cent. Contract forms will be sent on application.

TERMS:—Positively cash in advance in every case. Contract ads. must be paid for quarterly in advance.

Address all communications to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Boiestown, ✕ New Brunswick, ✕ Canada.

We greet our readers from Boiestown, where the MESSENGER is now established. As the present number has been prepared in the midst of packing and unpacking, we are sure our friends will not complain of the reduced size of the paper and the tardiness of its appearance. The reduction, however, is not so much in the amount of reading matter as in the advertising space. We have been obliged to omit the exchange notices and several advertisements last received. These will appear in next issue.

The outdoor life of the summer vacation is not favourable to philately. The interest in it wanes in the summer months, but waxes as warm as ever when the lengthening even-

ings woo to indoors pursuits. The collecting instinct is a part of the constitution of man and will never die. Of the many objects on which it exercises itself, few are more instructive and commendable than the collecting of postage stamps.

The next two issues of this paper will be eight-paged ones only, and all the available advertising space in those numbers is already engaged. The September number will be a season opener, and will contain about 20 pages. We can find room for a few more advertisements in the issue for September, although 8 pages are already engaged. Application for space must be made soon.

Our next number will contain an article from Mr. R. S. Baker, whom we hope to secure as a regular contributor. We have made arrangements with Mr. J. F. Farrell to furnish us with full reports of the New York Conventions in August and September. We have reduced our subscription, but we intend to publish a better paper than ever. We expect to add at least 750 names to our subscription list before another summer.

Six Dollars for One. 

100 VARIETIES
SELECTED UNUSED STAMPS.

No Seebecks or Reprints.

Catalogued at \$6 by Scott's 58th.

Postpaid for \$1.00.

Johnstown Stamp and Publishing Co.,

3 and 4 Thomas Building. Johnstown, Pa.

From Our Regular Correspondent.

From the Land of Steady Habits.

It is very amusing to read the tirades against certain issues about to appear, and no abuse is strong enough to characterise them to those who are so decidedly down on them. This feeling was shown out before the Vasco da Gama, New Zealand and Omaha issues appeared, but if you keep your eyes open, you will notice that the "holy horror" objectors in nine cases out of ten will grab them as quickly as those who are satisfied with anything. "They are so pretty," they haven't the heart to resist taking them, and this will be the case to the end of the chapter.

The Omahas have been pretty well circulated by this time, and it is amusing to read the remarks about them. Some think them very handsome, especially those parties who were particularly anxious to have them, while others run them down in a very decided way. Mr. Luff, in the American Journal of Philately for July, calls them miserable daubs, and describes each value in lampoonic style, with considerable reason. One journal cracks them up as "superior to the Columbians." Whew! This journal has called Mr. Luff an acknowledged expert, and future remarks will be watched for with interest. The colours of the stamps are pretty enough, but some of the pictures do look comical. The 4c is a rather light yellow affair, representing an Indian hunting a buffalo, Mr. Luff calls it a terrier, "or any other pup," chasing a pig. We are told that the 8c (which is about the handsomest one) is the design of Frederic Remington, and a masterpiece. A horse, which is a prominent figure in it, has a monstrous head and neck, more of the donkey order. One of his legs, which are very delicate, has a triangular crook, which reminds

me of my broken arm as it looked when the plaster cast was removed. How any one, and some of them artists, can call them ahead of the Columbians, puzzles me, but perhaps I am no judge. I know what I like, and think there is a great difference between the Omahas and the Congos.

There is no doubt that in general the stamps with the speculative taint attached to them have the largest sale.

These stamps are more noted as a rule for their beauty, and beauty has the call over ugliness in most cases. The stamps of Mexico are probably freer from speculation than those of any country in existence, because nearly all of the stamps are plain looking, although very few can be called ugly. Most of the handsome stamps are used by countries having a small postal service comparatively, as for instance: Congo, North Borneo, Portugal, New Zealand and several of the African and Central American states. The stamps of Great Britain and her colonies, as well as those of the United States, are, however, generally neat stamps, and, in the main, less given to speculation, and the collector who does not want unnecessary issues can keep busy getting these particular stamps together.

The volunteer United States soldiers in the war of the Rebellion were allowed to send letters home without a stamp, and the mark on them of "three cents due" was collected from the recipient. The writer has a few of these letters still. One has on the envelope a picture of Col. Ellsworth's assassination by Jackson in the latter's hotel at Alexandria, Va., in colours. Another has a picture of General McClellan dashing along on horseback, like Sheridan's famous ride. And still another envelope is

(Continued on page 60.)

Williams & Co., Casilla 989, Lima, Peru.

WHOLESALE DEPARTMENT DISCONTINUED.

The best plan for accumulating a stock of stamps is by exchanging, because the most PRACTICABLE and CHEAPEST. We instance the case of the late Henry Gremmel who built up his business by importations made principally by exchanging. To a dealer who is unacquainted with the exceedingly rich opportunities for buying stamps at LOW PRICES in a country like Peru (where there is no opposition of consequence) by our methods, the RESULTS WILL BE SURPRISING. For example, we paid \$1.25 (5 sh.) for 1000 Peru put up in bundles of 100, which, upon subsequent examination, we found to contain about 100 of the 1858-60 issue, including TWO MEDIO PESO yellow, and the balance was well worth \$20 to any dealer. This was exceptional, but the more ordinary varieties are generally well mixed in average lots.

Dealers desiring to enlarge their stocks at a minimum outlay, CANNOT DO BETTER than have a REGULAR supply for exchanging with local dealers; and those in other parts, in addition to the question of wholesale and retail CASH sales. As a desirable country Peru fills all requirements, because of the GREAT VARIETY and because there is NOT an abundance on the market (except surcharged, of which the remainders principally consisted), more especially of late issues, as will be seen by glancing through the majority of price-lists. FURTHERMORE, we are BOOMING Peruvian stamps, and, with the issue of our catalogue and a monthly philatelic journal, there will be a great demand for them.

Our stamp business — on which we are not in the least dependent — is reaching such large proportions that it is absolutely NECESSARY for us to discontinue wholesaling — occupying as it does the bulk of our spare time for sorting, etc. — and to confine our attention to retail and commission sales, which are much less trouble and so better serve the purpose of enlarging our

collections.

For this reason we have decided to offer our services for the purchase of Peruvian stamps in quantity, at 10% commission, to any person who will place the necessary purchasing money with us to the amount of not less than \$60 (£12) annually. The common Peru we can buy at the rate of 60c to \$1 per 1000; and the better assortments — good mixtures of common and scarce, including unpaid, official, old and new issues and high values, in bundles as they come, UNSORTED, — at \$1 to \$2 per 1000, the scale reckoned by cost. After being properly sorted and classified, these mixtures can easily be disposed of for CASH at several times cost. This we can GUARANTEE FROM OUR ACTUAL EXPERIENCE.

Any business man understanding stamps, can at once begin a very profitable business with these alone. It is not necessary to enter into a general wholesale or retail business in order to reap the benefits of our offer, as dealers will be only too glad to supply quantity and quality desired in exchange, or to pay cash when price is reasonable. We can supply addresses of several well known wholesale dealers in Europe who have lately written to us offering to take LARGE quantities of the common assortments at \$2 to \$3 per 1000. These orders we WILL NOT FILL as they do not send cash in advance, and all our FUTURE wholesale purchases will be made only on commission and against cash deposit.

On receipt of any sum from \$20 (a third of the minimum annual purchasing money and which can be used to try our plan) upwards, we will at once proceed to fulfil our agreement, and will forward a box of stamps by parcel express as soon as purchases justify it.

Under this minimum purchasing deposit we cannot limit our services to any one person, but our well known reputation should be sufficient guarantee that we will not undertake more than we can fulfil to the satisfaction of all concerned. We shall be pleased, however, to hear from any person wishing the exclusive supply and who can back it up with sufficient funds, about \$250 quarterly. In conclusion: We have ex-

plained all pertinent points and it will be useless to ask us to deviate from these terms. Under no circumstances will we buy for any dealer's account until we receive the purchasing money or equivalent in approved rare stamps. On our part we assure GOOD and RELIABLE services.

WILLIAMS & CO., Philatelists,
CASILLA 989, LIMA, PERU.

Certain unused stamps of Peru are on the market in large quantities as the government recently sold the balance of the obsolete stamps on hand (certain values of 1876 to 1895) and prices on these have dropped; but our correspondents must not think that all or even a large proportion of Peruvian stamps can or will be sold at such greatly reduced prices. As a matter of fact only 26 varieties were in this remainder in large quantities and these, with 6 exceptions, are surcharged stamps. It will cause a "boom" in other varieties as a great many collectors will buy these remainders at the new prices, and will afterwards naturally desire to obtain the many other varieties; thus creating an extensive demand. We hold quite a large stock of nearly all the varieties in this remainder, and will not be undersold by any dealer. We will give our clients the benefit of any reduction which may be made at any time on any stamps we sell. Be sure and obtain our price-list (see advt. on 2nd page of cover) and SAVE MONEY.

From the Land of Steady Habits.

(Continued from page 58.)

the counterpart of an American flag, with the blue square, white stars and the usual coloured stripes, the address being written on the white spaces.

Recognising the fact that it is hard to please everybody in the matter of reviews, many of those journals called "leading" do not have a review department, but they are perfectly willing to be reviewed, and would probably feel sore if their merits were not set forth, showing that they have their weak spots and like to be flattered as well as anybody else. At the same time, it is much more sensible in a leading journal to dispense with this department than to make it a useless one by having a prejudiced and unfair critic at the head of it.

During the writer's publication of a philatelic journal, he was besieged with offers of contributions, and the compensation asked for varied from nothing to pay of good proportion.

While many good contributors could be obtained for "ad space," it was noticeable that those who set a reasonable money figure gave the best satisfaction, and tried to earn it. It only took a short time to find out that the free contributors wanted a chance to air their personal prejudices. And if their stuff was modified, they very soon quitted boring you.

It doesn't always help a person's argument to swear by a catalogue. If a person will observe carefully from year to year, or look back over his old ones, he will notice some things that are left out subsequently, only to appear again still later. It is aggravating to have certain kinds of stamps which do not appear in the latest issues. You may find a place for them in the album, but stamps cannot be properly placed without a catalogue, there fore you have to hunt up the necessary information. These bothering omissions recruit the ranks of those who go in for blank albums.

In philately, as in other lines, a correct statement is soon spoiled by variations in quoting from the original article. A change of a word at first, with continued other changes, will make the truth-teller out a falsifier. Most people have read the story of a man who "ate something as black as a crow, and told his neighbour so," and the neighbour said it was a crow that was eaten, till finally some one said it was three. These twistings of the truth are common. You may say a thing happens in one month, and have it copied as happening in another, and, through changes of one figure, your statement is knocked into smithereens.

I should like to see a discussion of the question, "Does a published black-list in general do any good?" While it may make some sensitive crooks squirm a little, I have my doubts as to its making the publisher popular. And it is certain that some publishers who countenance it do not pay their own bills very promptly. If there was a philatelic mercantile agency, having what is usually designated a "dead-beat" list, some of the publishers would find their own names therein, and then it wouldn't be so funny, and some societies would be found there also.

HENRY A. CHAPMAN.

WHEN WRITING TO OUR ADVERTISERS, PLEASE MENTION THE MESSENGER. :: :: IT WILL OBLIGE BOTH THEM AND US.

Our Premium List

FOR 1897-98.

For 25 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and give you FREE a 20 word exchange notice, not counting the address. If you send a stamped and addressed envelope, we will send you one of the following premiums—*your own choice*. Remember, you get the exchange notice too.

1. A nice collection of 100 different foreign stamps.
3. Brit. Honduras, 6c on 10c, violet, red surcharge, unused, cat. value 20c.
4. A set of 4 Canada Jubilee, 1, 2, 3 and 5c.
5. A set of 7 Canada postal cards, 1871-97, cat. value 30c.
6. A Canada postal card, unused, catalogued at 30c, Scott's 57th, No. 417.
9. A set of 10 Greece, 1862-82, cat. value 26c.
10. A Mount Athos stamp, catalogued at 50c.
11. A set of 6 Newfoundland, obsolete, cat. value 24c.
13. Sarawak, 1892, 1c on 3c brown, and Siam, 1889-91, 1a on 3a, both unused, cat. value 30c.
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16. A set of 9 Switzerland, 1881, unused, 2c to 1 fr, cat. value 36c.
17. A set of 10 Turkey, cat. value 25c.
18. Adams' Catalogue of Canadian Revenues. (The stamped envelope need not be sent for this premium.)
33. Canada Jubilee, 10c., brown violet, unused.
34. Set of Guatemala, 1887-95, cat. value 25c.
35. Set of 10 Jamaica.
36. Set of 4 Japan, 1896, Memorial, cat. value 30c.
37. Set of 9 Mexico, 1895, 1c to 20c, cat. value 34c.
38. Set of 3 Newfoundland postal cards, 1c 2c and 2 & 2c, unused.
39. Set of 8 New South Wales, 1882-91, inc., 3p and 5p, cat. value 29c.
40. Set of 8 Tunis, 1888-93, 1c to 40c, cat. value 29c.

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We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice, also.

19. A set of 9 Cape of Good Hope, 1881-94, 4p to 1s, cat. value 29c.
20. A set of 7 Costa Rica, 1889, 1c to 1p, unused, cat. value 41c.
41. Canada Jubilee, 8c, violet, unused.
42. Canada Jubilee, 15c, steel blue, unused.
43. Confederate States, 1863, 2c, red, unused, catalogued at 35c.
44. Set of 5 Newfoundland, 1897, inc., the scarce 1c and 2c Cabbot issue.

For 40 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice also.

21. A set of 7 Bolivia, 1894, 1c to 100c, cat. value 51c.
22. A set of 10 Bulgaria, 1889, 1s to 1 lev., cat. value 50c.
23. Ceylon registration envelope, 1885, 12c, rose, size 6 by 11 inches, unused and entire, cat. value 60c.
24. A set of 8 Ecuador revenues, used postally, cat. value \$1.95.
25. A set of 20 India, 1865-92, cat. value 63c.
26. A set of 9 North Borneo, 1887-92, 1c to 10c, cat. value 43c.
27. A set of 8 Queensland, 1882-94, 1p to 1s, cat. value 44c.
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29. United States envelope, 1875-79, 1c blue on fawn paper, unused and entire, catalogued at 75c.

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30. A set of 4 British Guiana provisionals, 1890, 1c on 1, 2, 3 and 4d, cat. value 63c.
31. A set of 7 Labuan, 1894, lithographed, 2c to 40c, cat. value \$1.10.
32. A set of 5 Peru, unpaid letter, 1883, 1c to 50c, surcharged with triangle, cat. value 80c.
45. Canada Jubilee, 1c, black, unused.
46. Set of 6 Cuba, 1896, 1c to 20c, unused, cat. value 65c.
47. Cuba, 1897, 40c, orange brown, catalogued at 60c.
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Remit in current unused stamps of any country. Subscribers in Canada are requested to remit, when convenient, in 1, 2, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20 and 50c stamps. The 10, 15, 20 and 50c stamps must be well centered and with full gum.

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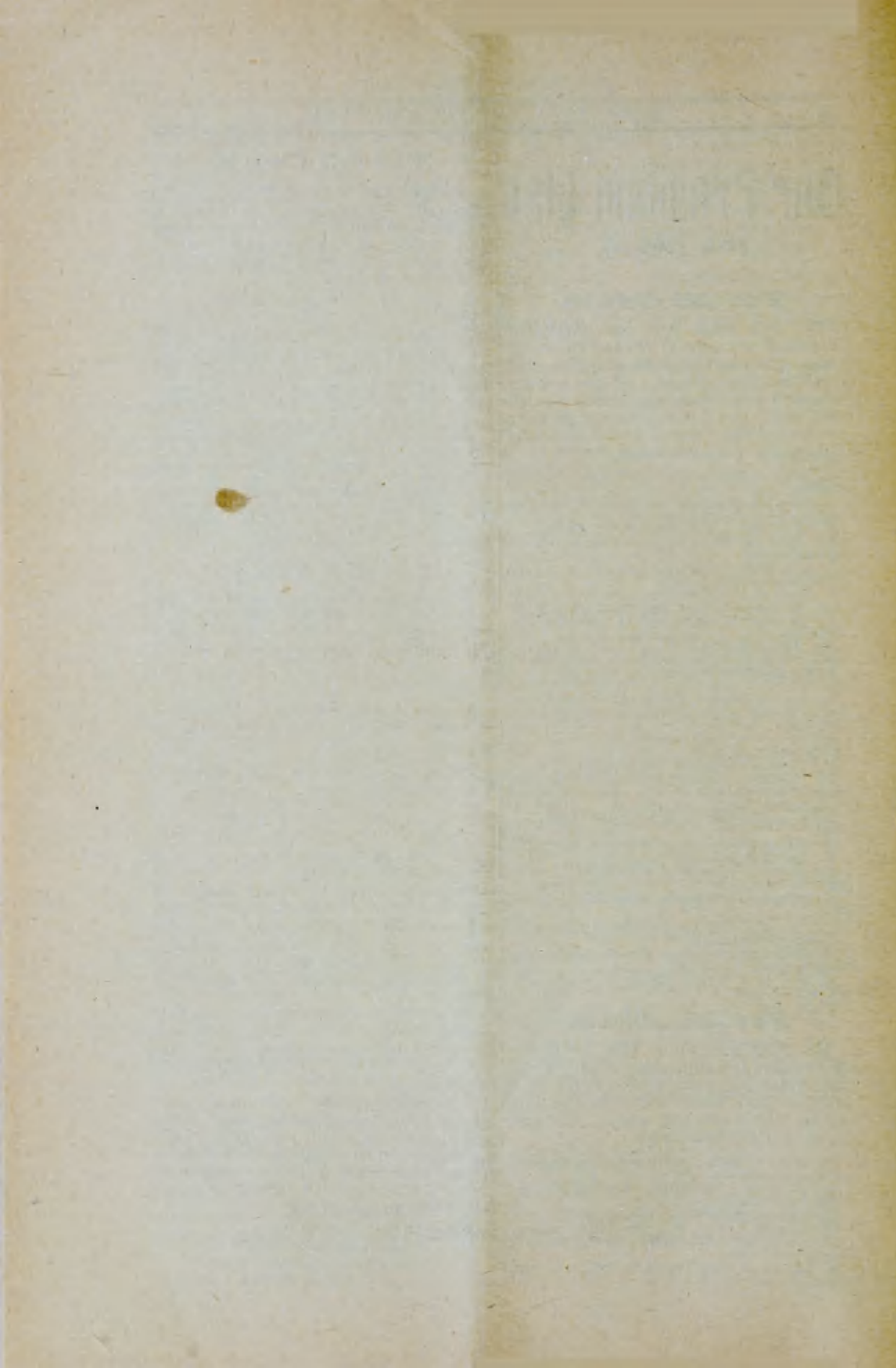
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Advertisements are inserted under this heading at the rate of a half cent per word. Minimum charge is 15 cents. The first word of each advertisement is set in O. S. Antique; otherwise no display is allowed.

Subscribers are entitled to one FREE EXCHANGE NOTICE in this column for each annual subscription of 15 cents remitted to the MESSENGER Office direct. Notices are limited to 20 words, and copy must be sent with subscription. Offers to BUY or SELL cannot be accepted as exchange notices, but must be paid for at quoted rates.

WANTED:—All kinds, any quantity, of foreign copper coins, also Canada, United States and Confederate bank bills and medals. Canada current issue postage wanted in any quantity, cash or exchange, and collections of stamps. Exchanges of Canada stamps made for job lots of stamps, Columbians, British Colonials, etc. WM. R. ADAMS, 401 Yonge St., Toronto, Canada. Get a free copy of Canadian Philatelic Magazine—Canada's oldest stamp journal. [16]

APPROVAL Sheets. I have some fine stamps to send out on approval. Four rare stamps given to those sending for my sheets. W. E. DOXEY, 121 West 9th St., Anderson, Indiana.

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for the purpose of exchanging stamps. Satisfaction is guaranteed in all cases. O. M. RISSER, c/o the Hesperian, corner 17th and Morrison, Portland, Oregon. [12]

EXCHANGE wanted with stamp collectors in any foreign country. Basis of exchange, Scott's 58th catalogue. A. KNOWLES, Palmerston, Ontario. [13]

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This packet contains no continentals, but consists of stamps from South and Central America, Africa and Asia.

Try a sample thousand, and you will want more. [13]

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The Philatelic Advocate

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A year's subscription for 10 stamp papers dated before 1897.

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In all countries, to send your name and address on a postal card for insertion in the Philatelic Collectors' Address List. Mention what specialties you are collecting and in which languages you receive and answer correspondence, and if collector or dealer.

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 To buy for CASH—or
 exchange for other stamps
 —used Canada Jubilee and
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 Send on approval.
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JULY 15, 1898.

VOLUME 2, NUMBER 8.

WHOLE NUMBER 12.

The Philatelic Messenger

A MONTHLY JOURNAL FOR STAMP COLLECTORS.

Matthew R. Knight, :: :: :: :: :: :: :: Editor and Publisher.
BOIESTOWN, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA.

Francisco F. Meneses,
CASILLA NO. 343,
Guayaquil, Ecuador, South America.

I DESIRE honest exchange of postage stamps on the basis of current STANDARD STAMP CATALOGUES, and collectors may use either SCOTT'S, SENF'S, BELIN'S or STANLEY GIBBONS' CATALOGUE as a basis of exchange.

I offer Stamps of

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SOUTH AND CENTRAL
AMERICAN COUNTRIES.**

I desire to receive Catalogues, Price Lists and specimen copies of Philatelic Journals.

ANY PHILATELIC JOURNAL
reproducing this advertisement and sending me marked copy will receive 30 South American Stamps to the catalogue value of \$10.00.

REFERENCE: The Publishers of this Advertiser.

Mr. Meneses corresponds in the
English and Spanish languages.

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AUSTRIANS.**

1850	2	kr black	\$0	06
1858	2	" yellow		9
"	3	" green		30
1861	3	" "		4
1864	2	" yellow, 3 kr green, the pair		5
1867	25	" dull lilac		5
"	50	" flesh (so called)		20
1883	50	" violet		4
1890	24	" blue		3
"	50	" violet		9
"	2	gld carmine		12
1896	1	" pale lilac		5
Newspaper, 1861, 1 kr gray				
Postage Due, 1893 1, 2, 3, 5, 10kr, set				
		" 6 kr		4
		" 7 "		6
		" 20 "		10
		" 50 "		40
LEVANT, 1888,	2	piastres		4
	1890,	8 paras		3
	"	5 p.astres, unused		35
	1892,	2 "		2
	"	5 "		8

Approval sheets. Price-list free. Wants filled. Anything in philatelic line.

W. SELLSCHOPP & CO.,
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Our packet of 1000 mixed stamps, cataloguing over \$20.00, for only \$1.50.

This packet contains no continentals, but consists of stamps from South and Central America, Africa and Asia.

Try a sample thousand, and you will want more. [13

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On Omaha Exposition Stamps and Exhibit by sending for FREE copy of the Philatelic West and Omaha Philatelist, Box 60, Omaha, Nebraska. Subscription, 1c per mo. Free X col. Ads. pay; 25c per inch, cash with copy. Organ of largest Soc'y in West; only paper left of over 20 in state. Free sub. for names of 25 act. collectors not on our list, if postage is sent for reply.

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STAMPS**

And old Collections for Cash.
What can you offer us?

Standard Stamp Co.,
(INCORPORATED,)
4 Nicholson Place, St. Louis, Mo.

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

VOL. II.

BOIESTOWN, N. B., JULY 15, 1898.

No. 8.

Written for the Messenger.

Summer Summaries.

By RAYMOND S. BAKER.

An ancient anomaly. — The collector who writes a flattering testimonial for a certain paper and then declares to an ephemeral rival, "It makes me sick." The reason—strong "drink."

There always has been a relaxation of stamp collecting during the summer months and there always will be. It is necessary for the existence of the hobby. While it is true that the last few years have seen a revival of interest in the hot season, yet this is probably only temporary, and at all events no radical changes will soon occur. There are good, substantial reasons for this fact. Collectors get tired of their stamps and require a philatelic vacation. We learn and appreciate the value of things oftentimes by their absence. After the holidays the collector who has been wholly engaged in boating, fishing, golf, bicycling and the like, will return to his album with renewed interest and increased stimulus.

Should the words "philately," "philatelist" and "philatelic" be spelled with capital letters? This is a problem we have been debating ever since it became necessary to make frequent use of the words. To

most persons an apparently easy solution might be found in the dictionary. Approaching that never failing source of information, we find that the term used to designate the study of postage stamps is, along with the rest of the sciences, denied the honour of a capital letter. This surely ought to settle the matter, and it does. But stamp collectors are only too familiar with the sight of hobbies, arts and sciences dressed out in full capitals, and, being exceedingly proud and jealous of their own pursuit, they very naturally write themselves "Philatelists," with a big P. Of similar nature is the fact that the upstart who declares himself interested in Numismatics will be met with the counter reply that there is no science to be compared with Philately or perhaps even Timbrology. Turning to our own peculiar scholars and writers, the affair assuredly gets very perplexing. This is due to the variety of renderings and the tremendous authority at the back of each. We have seen some writers, and we are unable to plead "not guilty," use the words in question both ways in one sentence. Here, however, the printer comes forward, a scapegoat, obliging to some, deserving of severe reproof—to others, albeit they are few. Some day we take up our favourite magazine and find therein an article by a classical writer, one learned and wielding au-

thority. Eureka! He uses the big P's. With a grateful sigh we murmur, "at last!" "Example is better than precept;" we too will be classical. But alas! only a week elapses before to our amazed and faltering vision our learned friend appears denuded of his capitals and wearing the robe of small letters. It is then with a feeling of melancholy we remember that the *editor* has asserted himself. And so betwixt upstarts, printers, editors and scholars, driven here and there, and upset generally, we give up the struggle and await the advent of the philatelic Webster.

The saying "ill blows the wind that profits nobody" is true, from the stamp collector's standpoint, regarding the Spanish-American war. While the postal issues of Cuba, Porto Rico and the Philippines have always been regarded as first class, yet their popularity at the present time is largely increased, and is likely to be of a lasting character. The writer has always had a fondness for the stamps of Spain and Cuba, and it is certainly a fact that in an unused state they form a pretty and historic portrait gallery, although there is quite a similarity in the features and the babies of the family are numerous. Mr. Stevens, an enterprising young Bostonian, has written a timely book on "The Philippines," which graphically describes the conditions of life in these eastern islands. It would not be a bad idea if one of our own pencil pushers should favour the collecting public with an exhaustive philatelic treatise on the subject. Collectors who have large

collections of these three countries can congratulate themselves, while those who have only a few varieties have the opportunity of largely increasing the number as the low prices of these stamps place them within the reach of all. The early issues of the Philippines are of course expensive, several varieties listing from \$20 to \$50. The stamps of Cuba and Porto Rico however are comparatively cheap as both countries have only one specimen each cataloguing as high as \$12. As a specialty these three Spanish colonies almost stand supreme. Approximately Cuba has 135 varieties, Porto Rico the same number, and the Philippines 200, making with the aid of the specialist a collection of 500.

In the July number of the *Eastern*

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Many addresses have notes added, mentioning the specialties collected and the languages in which correspondence is answered. Key to abbreviations, in English, German and French. Every collector and dealer should have a copy.

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Proprietary, $\frac{1}{8}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{3}{8}$, $\frac{5}{8}$, 1, 1 $\frac{1}{4}$, 2,
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Omahas at face. Postage and registration extra. Cash with order.

ADAM HAUZ, 3522 BACON ST., ST. LOUIS, MO.

Philatelist Miss Amy L. Swift has a very applicable article on "The Abuse of the Philatelic Society." While not going into the subject extensively, Miss Swift has nevertheless pointed out some flagrant abuses in philatelic society and every collector can easily call to mind many examples of loose conduct and dishonourable action in the running of the leading associations of the day. There is beginning to be a feeling among a number of collectors that the standard of our societies should be raised. The gates of our national organizations have been left wide open long enough, and it is time the tickets should be examined. Then, let undisputed honesty and recognised integrity, together with warranted proofs of the same, be the only passport to the society of philatelists.

Philatelic journalism in the maritime provinces cannot be said to have had a great and glorious record. It is true that the *Halifax Philatelist* is fondly remembered by many old time collectors, but the recent philatelic emissions from that city have been received with anything but terms of love and endearment. The *Halifax Philatelic Magazine* was a fairly good paper from more than one standpoint but it lacked as usual the necessary amount of "sand." A journal which published a respectable amount of original and interesting matter was the *Nova Scotian Philatelist* hailing from the enterprising town of Amherst. The versatile John R. Hooper was a frequent contributor to this magazine and did much to-

wards improving the quality of its literary contents. Its general and typographical appearance however resisted its success and this lively little paper followed in the long line of departed ventures. To the best of our knowledge New Brunswick has but one literary aspirant wholly devoted to philately, and this provincial champion is still battling with Father Time and the Postmaster General. That its glorious victory over the former will be as assured as its success with the latter is beginning to be the opinion of all collectors by the sea.

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100 stamps to sell at 1c. to 2c. each, value	\$1.75
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A one inch adv. in Herald Exchange "	35
Total value \$2.50.	

Send a copy of your adv. when you remit.
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W. M. WATERBURY, Ithaca, Michigan.

Don't forget to enclose four cents extra for postage. [21]

60 per cent Discount

On *High Grade Stamps* by our new plan for collectors. Or it will give you *fine exchange* for your duplicates. Send for circulars.

Northwestern Stamp Co.,
Freeport, Illinois. [12]

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I offer Mexican and U. S. A. stamps in exchange for those from Europe (except current issues) and any from Asia, Africa, South America and the West Indies; especially French and Portuguese colonies.

For Canadian and Newfoundland jubilee issues I will send (in Mexican or U. S. stamps) 25% over amount sent me.

Always register letters. Publishers, send me sample copies of your papers.

Address: **Jose M. Ponce de Leon, Apartado No. 7, Chihuahua, Mexico.** [15]

When writing to our advertisers, please mention the Messenger.

THE PHILATELIC MESSENGER

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

Subscription:

In Canada, United States and Newfoundland, 15 cents per year; to all other countries, 25 cents per year.

Subscriptions must begin with current number. Back numbers cannot be supplied at subscription rates.

We will exchange two copies with all philatelic publications.

Advertising Rates:

One inch, 30 cents; quarter column (1¾ inches), 50 cents; half column, 90 cents; one column, \$1.70; one page, \$3.25.

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Address all communications to
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A blue pencil mark opposite this paragraph means that your subscription has expired, and an early renewal will be thankfully received.

Authorised Agents:

John Edwards, Box 379, Montreal;
 Parke Advertising Agency, New York;
 Arthur L. Austin, Durban, Natal;
 Williams & Co., Casilla 989, Lima, Peru;
 J. Tchakidji & Co., Constantinople;

And all publishers of philatelic journals running our one-inch ad. regularly.

Our Monthly Chat.

There are several philatelic papers published in Canada, each of which claims to be "Canada's best." We make no comparisons of that sort. We do not need to. Our subscribers and advertisers give the Messenger as much praise as our modesty can stand. We are satisfied to let them blow the trumpet for us.

The steady growth of our subscription list is very gratifying, but we have not yet reached the 5000 mark. We hope to reach it before another season has passed. We offer liberal inducements to our readers to help us in the 1898-99 campaign. Every subscriber who sends us two new names and 30 cents, will have his own subscription extended one year. Subscribers sending us five or more new names at one time may remit 8c. for each name and retain the balance as commission.

For every 25c. remitted in payment for advertising before Jan. 1st, 1899, we will send the Messenger for 6 months to a customer of the advertiser, if names and addresses are furnished us. Advertisers will find this offer greatly to their advantage, and we anticipate a brisk demand for advertising space in the Messenger this fall. Those who make contracts soon will not be disappointed.

Advertisements rather monopolise our space this month, but they are all worth reading and will prove more interesting than an article which is published simultaneously in about a dozen of the leading philatelic journals. We expect to give a larger proportion of first-class reading matter in the future.

We can accept no more advertising for the August number, which will be issued immediately, but copy for the September number will be received up to Sept. 15.

We will accept good stamps in payment for advertising space on the following terms:

1. We do not accept exchange for ads. of less than a half column.
2. Exchange must be submitted and approved before ad. will be inserted.
3. Lots submitted must not contain stamps listing less than 10c. each (unless in sets) and not more than 25 of one sort, and must be offered at lowest wholesale prices.
4. Scarcer stamps, listing from 50c. up, will be reckoned at half catalogue, Scott's 58th.

We shall be glad to hear from philatelic publishers who wish to dispose of their journals. We will fill unexpired subscriptions on very liberal terms.

We can use some good articles on philatelic topics, for which highest prices will be paid in cash or exchange. When sending manuscript, always state price (cash or exchange) and send stamps for return postage.

OMAHA STAMPS

10 per cent above face.

Postage extra on amounts less than \$1.00. Fine U. S. on approval for reference.

G. W. ENSIGN, FALCONER, N. Y.

THE HISTORY of the POSTAL SERVICE in JAPAN, in Japanese and English. 88 pp. Contains facsimiles (in reduced size) of 40 stamps and 31 entires, pasted in, and the 26 current stamps, cards and envelopes illustrated. This book describes all the varieties of Japanese stamps, their values, colours and dates, and gives the reasons for their issue and for their representation in reduced size. All the reduced facsimiles of stamps and entires in this book are printed in the very colours of the originals. They make a complete set of Japanese stamps. Price, 80 cents, postfree.

K. WADA, No. 74 BAMBACHO, HONJO, TOKYO, JAPAN. [15]

FREE. 40 varieties good stamps free to all giving references when writing for stamps on approval, at 50 per cent. discount. Good clean stock, and the prices are all right. Send for sample lot.



10 var. Cuba, unused, '74-81, cat. 45c. 20c
15 varieties Porto Rico, used 20c

K. S. Heck, Columbia, Mo.

APPROVAL SHEETS
for Small Dealers, \$4.00 catalogue for \$1.00. Also for Collectors, good sheets on approval at 50 per cent. Have a few Hawaii, 1882, 10c. black, catalogued at \$2.00, which we will sell for 75c. each. R. G. HARMON, Box 494, Sacramento, California.

HOW IS THIS?

100 mixed U. S.	\$0.10
50 all different U. S.	1.25
100 mixed Foreign	.05

Fine Sheets, not common, at 25 per cent. discount. G. S. POWELL, BOX 179, PHENIXVILLE, PA.

10c. Free.

A Confederate States stamp worth 10 cents, free to each applicant for approval sheets who encloses 2c. stamp and gives good reference.

25 varieties Mexican Revenues 25c

Central Stamp Co., Wamego, Kansas.

BOX 156.

Stamp Journals Received.

The following are the latest numbers received of the papers mentioned:

June Papers.

CANADA.—B. O. Philatelist.

G. B. AND COLONIES.—Australian Philatelist.

U. S.—Philatelic West.

FOREIGN.—Post (Leipzig).

July Papers.

CANADA.—Can. Philatelic Magazine, Edwards' Philatelic Press List, Ontario Philatelist, Philatelic Advocate, Stamp Reporter.

G. B. & COLONIES.—Stamps, Stanley Gibbons' Monthly Journal.

U. S.—Boston Stamp Book, Columbian Philatelist, Filatelic Facts and Fallacies, Herald Exchange, International Philatelist, Lone Star State Philatelist, New York Philatelist, Perforator, Philatelic Bulletin, Postal Card Bulletin, Texan Philatelist, Weekly Philatelic Era, Western Philatelist.

FOREIGN.—Filatelico Comercial, Revue Philatelique.

We have received a number of requests for Williams & Co.'s price list. The lists have not yet come to hand. As soon as they arrive, orders will be filled. We believe it is Messrs. Williams & Co.'s intention to have the whole list (12 pp.) appear in the *Messenger* as an advertisement, so that all of our subscribers will receive it in that way. We direct attention to the advertisements of this well known Peruvian firm on pages 11, 67 and 68.

Messrs. Stanley Gibbons, Ltd., have our thanks for copies of their retail Prospectus and Wholesale Price List. The latter is the largest and most complete we have seen.

JAPAN.

	Per 1	10	100
4 1896 Souvenir, compl.	\$0 12	\$1 00	\$8
2 1894 Jubilee, complete	6	50	4
13 current, complete	16	1 00	7
1 Officially Sealed, 1885	80		
1 Officially Sealed, 1889	30	1 80	
2 Observatory bands	25	2 00	
6 1872-75, all different	40	3 00	18
4 Corea, complete	30	2 50	
2 Corea surcharged 1898	8		
8 Samoa Express, compl.	50		
9 Samoa current, compl.	75	6 50	
3 China, 1885, complete	20	1 80	
3 China, 1897 surcharges	20	1 50	

Current China and Corea stamps supplied at 25% commission in adv. Rare Japan, China and Hawaii stamps 30% under Scott. Common Japan, 8 var. ass'd, at \$6 per 10,000. All postage extra. Cash in advance. [15]

T. MORI, AZABU, TOKYO, JAPAN.

American Souvenir Card Society,
"LIBERTY,"

M. TAUSIG, EXCHANGE MANAGER,
 9 EAST 108TH ST., - - NEW YORK.

DUES: 75c. per year, including a year's subscription to the Official Organ, the "Herald Exchange."

The only German-American advertising medium in existence. Sample copy for the asking.

The "Herald Exchange" and the "Virginia Philatelist" one year for 80c.

The "Herald Exchange" one year, Scott's '98 Cat. and a 30 word exchange advertisement for 65c. [17]

JUST OUT.**Omaha Trans-Mississippi Issue.**

SUPERB UNUSED COPIES!

Complete set of 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 50c.,
 \$1.00 and \$2.00 only \$4 00

Any quantity supplied otherwise than in sets at 8% over face value. No orders filled under \$1.00. Send quickly while they last.

HAWKEYE STAMP CO.,
116 E. Grand Ave., Des Moines, Ia.

Wholesale Department Discontinued.

The best plan for accumulating a stock of stamps is by exchanging, because the most *practicable* and *cheapest*. We instance the case of the late Henry Gremmel who built up his business by imitations made principally by exchanging. To a dealer who is unacquainted with the exceedingly rich opportunities for buying stamps at **LOW PRICES** in a country like Peru (where there is no opposition of consequence) by our methods, the **RESULTS WILL BE SURPRISING**. For example, we paid \$1.25 (5 sh.) for 1000 Peru put up in bundles of 100, which, upon subsequent examination, we found to contain about 100 of the 1853-60 issue, including *two medio peso* yellow, and the balance was well worth \$20 to any dealer. This was exceptional, but the more ordinary varieties are generally well mixed in average lots.

Dealers desiring to enlarge their stocks at a minimum outlay, *cannot do better* than have a *regular supply* to exchange with local dealers and those in other parts, besides the question of wholesale and retail *cash* sales. As a desirable country Peru fills all requirements, because of the *great variety* and because there is *not* an abundance on the market (except *su. charged*, of which the remainders principally consisted), more especially of late issues, as will be seen by glancing through the majority of price-lists. *Furthermore*, we are *booming* Peruvian stamps, and, with the issue of our catalogue and a monthly philatelic journal, there will be a great demand for them.

Our stamp business—on which we are not in the least dependent—is reaching such large proportions that it is absolutely *necessary* for us to discontinue wholesaling—occupying as it does the bulk of our spare time for sorting, etc.—and to confine our attention to retail and commission sales, which are much less trouble and so better serve the purpose of enlarging our collections.

For this reason we have decided to offer our services for the purchase of Peruvian stamps in quantity, at 10 per cent. commission, to any person who will place the necessary purchasing money with us, to the amount of not less than \$60 (£12) annually. The common Peru we can buy at the rate of 60c. to \$1 per 1000; and the better assortments—good mixtures of common & scarce, including unpaid, official, old and new issues and high values, in bundles as they come, *unsorted*—at \$1 to \$2 per 1000, the scale reckoned by cost. After being properly sorted and classified, these mixtures can easily be disposed of for *cash* at several times cost. This we can **GUARANTEE** from our actual experience.

(Continued on next page.)

CONTINENTALS..

Advertised by us last month are having a **PHENOMENAL** sale.

Collectors are agreed that it is better than what other dealers give for twice the money. See for yourself, and if not satisfactory you get your money back.

Only 23c. per 1000 Post Paid.

Stamps on approval;

50% discount from Scott's 58th.

VERNON STAMP Co., Viroqua, Wisc.

Lone Star State Philatelist,
WACO, TEXAS.

25 Cents per Annum.

Special Contributors.

Emil Gerlich;	G. A. Hunt;
Aug. Dietz;	E. R. Aldrich;
Frederic Noyes;	Oscar Jannasch;
H. Fenton;	Miss A. L. Swift.

SPECIAL: With every yearly subscription we send you the **PHILATELIC MESSENGER** one year **FREE**.

Articles on Confederate States stamps a specialty. [17]

I WANT TO BUY for CASH or exchange U. S. or Foreign stamps for Canadian JUBILEE or other Canadian stamps, also Newfoundland Cabot issue.

Let me know what you have and how many; also if you want to exchange or sell.

Little Gem Stamp Album, just out; just the thing for beginners, holds almost 1500 stamps. Only 15c post free.

WM. P. SHOURDS, CAMDEN, N. J.

\$20 FOR \$1.25.

I have put up a packet of 1000 mixed foreign stamps, no European, that will catalogue over \$20.00, and contains over 200 varieties, for only \$1.25, post. 6c. extra.

A. A. Van Wie, Schenectady, New York. [20]

50 per cent Discount on my fine approval sheets of U. S. and foreign stamps. Try me.

E. L. JONES,
DECATUR, ILL. [14]

Wholesale Department . . .**Discontinued.**

(See first column of last page.)

Any business man understanding stamps can at once begin a very profitable business with these alone. It is not necessary to enter into a general wholesale or retail business in order to reap the benefits of our offer, as dealers will be only too glad to supply quantity and quality desired in exchange, or to pay cash when price is reasonable. We can supply addresses of several well known wholesale dealers in Europe who have lately written us offering to take large quantities of the common assortments at \$.: to \$3 per 1000. These orders we *will not fill* as they do not send cash in advance, and all our *future* wholesale purchases will be made only on commission and against cash deposit.

On receipt of any sum from \$20 (a third of the minimum annual purchasing money and which can be used to try our plan) upwards, we will at once proceed to fulfil our agreement, and will forward a box of stamps by parcel express as soon as purchases justify it.

Under this minimum purchasing deposit we cannot limit our services to any one person, but our well known reputation should be sufficient guarantee that we will not undertake more than we can fulfil to the satisfaction of all concerned. We shall be pleased, however, to hear from any person wishing the exclusive supply and who can back it up with sufficient funds, about \$250 quarterly.

In conclusion: We have explained all pertinent points and it will be useless to ask us to deviate from these terms. Under no circumstances will we buy for any dealer's account until we receive the purchasing money or equivalent in approved rare stamps. On our part we assure *good and reliable* services.

WILLIAMS & Co., Philatelists,

CASILLA 939, LIMA, PERU.

Certain unused stamps of Peru are on the market in large quantities as the government recently sold the balance of the obsolete stamps on hand (certain values of 1876 to 1895) and prices on these have dropped; but our correspondents must not think that all or even a large proportion of Peruvian stamps can or will be sold at such greatly reduced prices. As a matter of fact only 26 varieties were in this remainder in large quantities and these, with 6 exceptions, are surcharged stamps. It will cause a "boom" in other varieties as a great many collectors will buy these remainders at the new prices, and will afterwards naturally desire to obtain the many other varieties; thus creating an extensive demand. We hold quite a large stock of nearly all the varieties in this remainder, and will not be undersold by any dealer. We will give our clients the benefit of any reduction which may be made at any time on any stamps we sell. Be sure and obtain our price list (see advt. on 2nd page of cover) and **SAVE MONEY.**

The Postal Card Reporter. . .

No. 2 is now ready. Sent free for the asking. If you send a 2c stamp for postage and mention the PHILATELIC MESSENGER, I will send you a handsome Unused Postal Card with it. [19]

A. Lohmeyer, 922 N. Gilmor st., Baltimore, Md.

100 VARIETIES, 4 CENTS.

Contains stamps from Honduras, unused, Egypt, Argentine, Mexico, etc. Only one to a customer. Postage 2c extra.


 25 blank approval sheets 7c
100 " " " " 19c 

Postage 2c extra.

LUCAS STAMP CO., 226 FLOYD ST.,
TOLEDO, OHIO, U. S. A. [16]**FOR 10 CENTS**

We will send you for one year our large illustrated, neat, newsy and prompt philatelic monthly. If you don't believe it, send for sample copy, which is free.

A Bonanza for Advertisers. [21]

The INTERNATIONAL PHILATELIST,
Box M216, St. Joseph, Mo.**Send 20 Cents** 

And receive 40 different United States stamps from 1851 to 1898, including Special Delivery, Columbus, Omaha and Unpaid Letter stamps. Address . . .

DAVE TAUSSIG,

348 SO. PAULINA ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

FOR EXCHANGE . . .

Send your duplicate stamps and receive an Enlarged Coloured Photo of stamp used by Great Britain before the Revolutionary War. Photo's of the stamp are offered for sale at \$1.00. Magic Lantern Slides or Photo Enlargements of any stamp made. Write for terms.

C. M. SMITH, SOUTH NORWOOD, OHIO.

My stock is KEPT UP and my prices are KEPT DOWN.

To every beginner who takes 25c. worth of stamps from my fine approval sheets, I will give free a packet of 50 stamps.

Enclose stamp.

E. H. GOODRICH,

401 Oglethorpe Ave., West, Savannah, Ga.



STAMPS in fine album with catalog free to all!! Agts 50 p.c. & **PRIZES.** Box 1000 machine-cut things already BENT, and big paper three mos., 12 cts. Five hundred Games, Tricks, Puzzles, &c., and paper three mos., ten cts. Big World Stamp Album, eighteen cts. Great Bargains. 1-5 Congo &c 5c. Realm, Ste A, Boston, Mass.

When writing to our advertisers, please mention the Messenger.

Our Premium List

FOR 1897-98.

For 25 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and give you FREE a 20 word exchange notice, not counting the address. If you send a stamped and addressed envelope, we will send you one of the following premiums—*your own choice*. Remember, you get the exchange notice too.

1. A nice collection of 100 different foreign stamps.
3. Brit. Honduras, 6c on 10c, violet, red surcharge, unused, cat. value 20c.
4. A set of 4 Canada Jubilee, 1, 2, 3 and 5c.
5. A set of 7 Canada postal cards, 1871-97, cat. value 30c.
6. A Canada postal card, unused, catalogued at 30c, Scott's 57th, No. 417.
9. A set of 10 Greece, 1862-82, cat. value 25c.
10. A Mount Athos stamp, catalogued at 50c.
11. A set of 6 Newfoundland, obsolete, cat. value 24c.
13. Sarawak, 1892, 1c on 3c brown, and Siam, 1889-91, 1a on 3a, both unused, cat. value 30c.
14. A set of 6 Servia, 1881, 5p to 1d, cat. value 25c.
15. Straits Settlements, 3c on 32c violet rose, and Selangor, 3c on 5c rose, both unused, cat. value 27c.
16. A set of 9 Switzerland, 1881, unused, 2c to 1 fr, cat. value 36c.
17. A set of 10 Turkey, cat. value 25c.
18. Adams' Catalogue of Canadian Revenues. (The stamped envelope need not be sent for this premium.)
33. Canada Jubilee, 10c., brown violet, unused.
34. Set of Guatemala, 1887-95, cat. value 25c.
35. Set of 10 Jamaica.
36. Set of 4 Japan, 1896, Memorial, cat. value 30c.
37. Set of 9 Mexico, 1895, 1c to 20c, cat. value 34c.
38. Set of 3 Newfoundland postal cards, 1c 2c and 2 & 2c, unused.
39. Set of 8 New South Wales, 1882-91, inc., 3p and 5p, cat. value 29c.
40. Set of 8 Tunis, 1888-93, 1c to 40c, cat. value 29c.

For 35 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice, also.

19. A set of 9 Cape of Good Hope, 1881-94, 1p to 1s, cat. value 29c.
20. A set of 7 Costa Rica, 1889, 1c to 1p, unused, cat. value 41c.
41. Canada Jubilee, 8c, violet, unused.
42. Canada Jubilee, 15c, steel blue, unused.
43. Confederate States, 1863, 2c, red, unused, catalogued at 35c.
44. Set of 5 Newfoundland, 1897, inc., the scarce 1c and 2c Cabbot issue.

For 40 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year, and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope, and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice also.

21. A set of 7 Bolivia, 1894, 1c to 100c, cat. value 51c.
22. A set of 10 Bulgaria, 1889, 1s to 1 lev., cat. value 50c.
23. Ceylon registration envelope, 1885, 12c, rose, size 6 by 11 inches, unused and entire, cat. value 60c.
24. A set of 8 Ecuador revenues, used postally, cat. value \$1.95.
25. A set of 20 India, 1865-92, cat. value 63c.
26. A set of 9 North Borneo, 1887-92, 1c to 10c, cat. value 43c.
27. A set of 8 Queensland, 1882-94, 1p to 1s, cat. value 44c.
28. A set of 10 Thurn & Taxis, including 5 and 10 sgr. and 30 kr., unused, cat. value 49c.
29. United States envelope, 1875-79, 1c blue on fawn paper, unused and entire, catalogued at 75c.

For 50 Cents

We will send you the *Philatelic Messenger* for one year and one of the following premiums. Send us a stamped and addressed envelope and tell us which one you want. You get an exchange notice too.

30. A set of 4 British Guiana provisionals, 1890, 1c on 1, 2, 3 and 4d, cat. value 63c.
31. A set of 7 Labuan, 1894, lithographed, 2c to 40c, cat. value \$1.10.
32. A set of 5 Peru, unpaid letter, 1883, 1c to 50c, surcharged with triangle, cat. value 80c.
45. Canada Jubilee, 3c, black, unused.
46. Set of 6 Cuba, 1896, 1c to 20c, unused, cat. value 65c.
47. Cuba, 1897, 40c, orange brown, catalogued at 60c.
48. Set of 4 Newfoundland Cabot, 5, 6, 8 and 10c, unused, cat. value 55c.

Remit in current unused stamps of any country. Subscribers in Canada are requested to remit, when convenient, in 1/2, 2, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20 and 50c stamps. The 10, 15, 20 and 50c stamps must be well centered and with full gum.

Subscribers in the United States will please enclose a 3c. stamp in the directed envelope. Attention to this will prevent delay in the forwarding of premiums.

Subscribers outside of Canada, the United States and Newfoundland must add 15c to each of the above offers, and are requested to remit in well-centred stamps of as many values as possible.

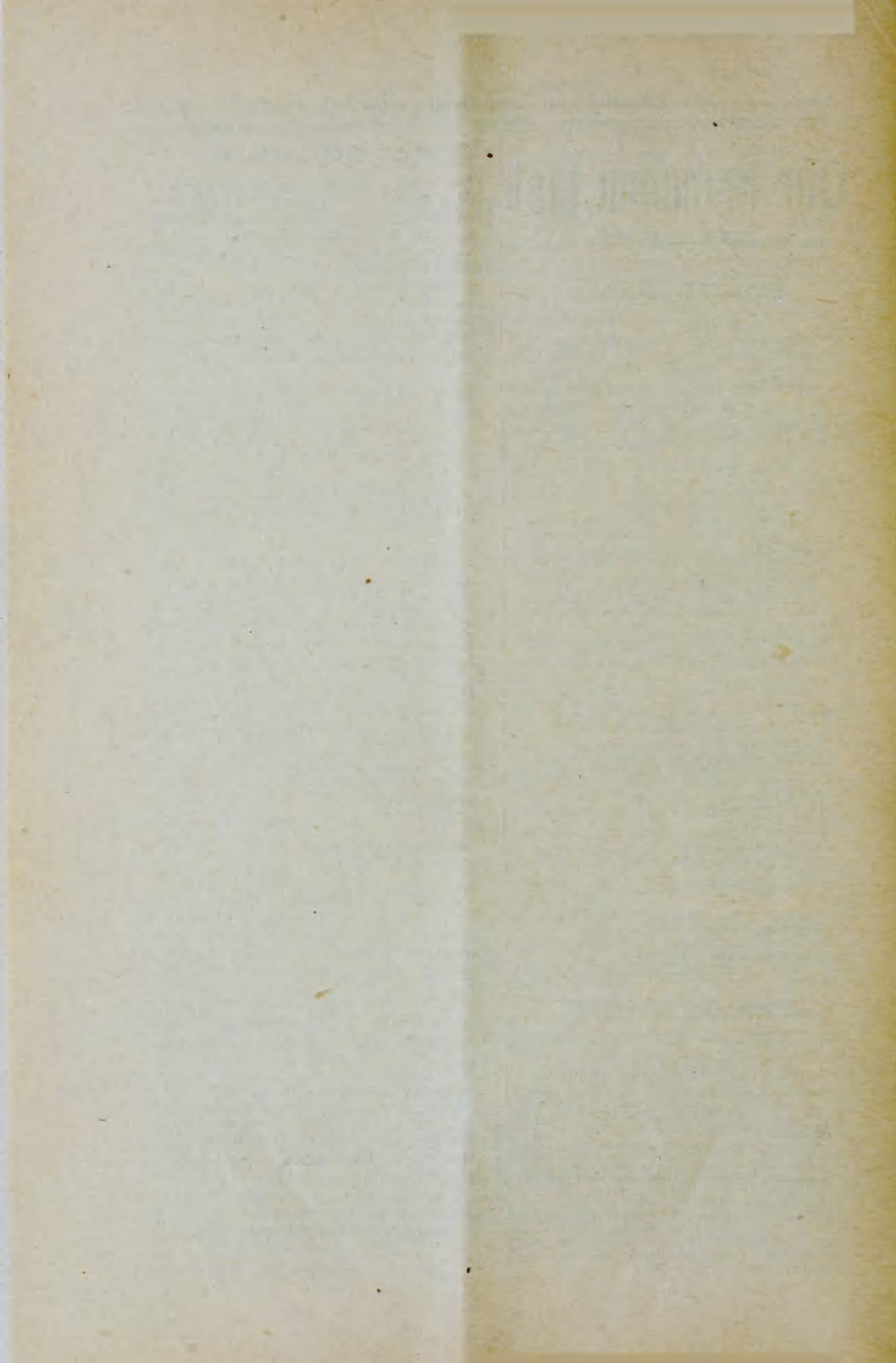
It will be sufficient to give the number of the premium you want.

Address all letters plainly to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

Oak Hill, Charlotte County,

New Brunswick, Canada.



BARGAIN & EXCHANGE COLUMN.

Advertisements are inserted under this heading at the rate of a half cent per word. Minimum charge is 15 cents. The first word of each advertisement is set in O. S. Antique; otherwise no display is allowed.

Subscribers are entitled to one FREE EXCHANGE NOTICE in this column for each annual subscription of 15 cents remitted to the MESSENGER Office direct. Notices are limited to 20 words, and copy must be sent with subscription. Offers to BUY or SELL cannot be accepted as exchange notices, but must be paid for at quoted rates.

WANTED:—All kinds, any quantity, of foreign copper coins, also Canada, United States and Confederate bank bills and medals. Canada current issue postage wanted in any quantity, cash or exchange, and collections of stamps. Exchanges of Canada stamps made for job lots of stamps, Columbians, British Colonials, etc. WM. R. ADAMS, 401 Yonge St., Toronto, Canada. Get a free copy of Canadian Philatelic Magazine—Canada's oldest stamp journal. [16]

IF YOU desire to exchange your common or rare stamps, you want Adams' plan of exchange with foreign dealers. G. M. ADAMS, L. Box 402, Plymouth, Michigan.

EXCHANGE desired with collectors having less than 2000 varieties. Send sheets and receive mine. B. J. GONZALEZ, Jr., Pensacola, Florida.

EXCHANGE, wanted with stamp collectors in any foreign country. Basis of exchange, Scott's 58th catalogue. A. KNOWLES, Palmerston, Ontario. [13]

AUSTRALIAN Stamps exchanged for good foreign varieties. Rarities and new issues wanted and offered. Correspondence solicited. J. C. TURNER, 146 Lygon St., Melbourne, Victoria.

STAMP Correspondents wanted. Send good stamps of your country. I will send in return obsolete and Jubilee Trinidad, etc. HENRY TYWANG, 39 Henry St., Port of Spain, Trinidad.

POST CARDS and stamps exchanged with all foreign collectors. All letters or post cards answered. Any quantity exchanged. STANLEY ANDERSON, Oakville, Ontario.

A COLLECTOR wishes to make the acquaintance of several collectors in Canada for the purpose of exchanging stamps. Satisfaction is guaranteed in all cases. O. M. RISSER, c/o the Hesperian, corner 17th and Morrison, Portland, Oregon. [12]

THE PHILATELIC MESSENGER . . .

Subscription, 15c. per year, with 30 word exchange notice free. As good as any 25c. paper published. Advertisements, 30c. per inch. Advertisers who have tried the Messenger stick to it like leeches.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Boiestown, New Brunswick, Canada.

Important to Publishers.

The most satisfactory premium a philatelic publisher can use is a monthly paper like the Messenger, of world-wide reputation.

To publishers who insert our inch advertisement (as given above) in every issue of their papers, in a conspicuous position, we will furnish the Messenger for clubbing purposes at the merely nominal price of **5 cents per year**. This is almost giving the Messenger away, but a large and growing advertising patronage enables us to make this liberal offer.

Subscriptions will not be received at this reduced rate until marked copy of paper containing our advertisement has reached us. The offer will hold good as long as our inch ad. is continued, or until one month's advance notice of the offer's withdrawal is given in this journal. We reserve the right to furnish new copy for our inch ad. quarterly.

Publishers, by taking advantage of our remarkable offer you can use this paper as **a free premium** to your subscribers, furnishing two papers at the price of one.

To publishers not wishing to run our inch ad., we will furnish the Messenger for clubbing purposes at 8 cents per year.

Matthew R. Knight,
BOIESTOWN, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA.

**The Perforator
And Philatelic Messenger
For 25 cents a year.**

Volume 1 of the Perforator, 65c. Can furnish all numbers of Vol 1, except 6 and 12, singly at 5c; also Vol 2, No. 1.

HENRY A. CHAPMAN,

Box 72, :: :: :: :: :: Rocky Hill, Conn.

The Philatelic Advocate

On trial three months for
A 2 CENT STAMP.

A year's subscription for 10 stamp papers dated before 1897.

STARNAMAN BROS., BERLIN, ONT., CANADA.

ARTHUR L. AUSTIN, X X

Agent for the Philatelic Messenger in South Africa, begs to offer to Dealers and Collectors his packet No. 3, containing 50 South African stamps for 1s 6d. Unused stamps of Canada and United States accepted if order does not exceed 2 packets; otherwise by P. O. O. Apply early to Box 334, Durban, Natal.

12

WANTED—COLLECTORS

In all countries, to send your name and address on a postal card for insertion in the Philatelic Collectors' Address List. Mention what specialties you are collecting and in which languages you receive and answer correspondence, and if collector or dealer.

*A. C. Derlam, 621½ Bramhall Av.,
Jersey City, :: New Jersey.*

WANTED

To buy for CASH—or
exchange for other stamps
—used Canada Jubilee and
Newf'd'd Cabot stamps.

Send on approval.

T. F. KNIGHT, X BOX 258,
YARMOUTH, NOVA SCOTIA.

WHEN WRITING TO OUR ADVERTISERS, PLEASE MENTION THE MESSENGER. :: :: :: IT WILL OBLIGE BOTH THEM AND US.

Standard Stamp Co.

INCORPORATED.
Capital Stock \$25,000 Paid up.
Established 1885.

H. FLACHSKAMM, Manager,

No. 4 Nicholson Place,

ST. LOUIS, Mo.

We Deal in all kinds of stamps and Albums at reasonable prices, and solicit correspondence from all earnest collectors.

We Offer a Splendid Collection of 250 varieties of GOOD stamps, (no reprints or rubbish of any kind), including many scarce and desirable, such as Iceland, Japan, Hawaii, Peru 1896, Uruguay, Columbia, Venezuela, Chili, Jamaica, Gambia, Sierra Leone, Brazil 1850, Greece (Olympic games), Turkey 1892, Victoria envelopes, U. S. 1851 up to date, including Interior, Treasury, War, Post Office.depts. and many others. This lot with a No. 3 Album, 100 pages, full cloth, gilt, retail 75c each, for only \$1.00 postfree.

Our New Price List of 60 pages is FREE, quotes LOW prices on United States stamps, over 100 different Standard Packets, etc.

Approval Sheet Department.—We are prepared to send out to responsible parties splendid lots of Approval sheets at 50 per cent. discount. Reference from strangers required.

Every Bookseller and Stationer of prominence in the United States and Canada sells standard Packets and Sets. Ask your Newsdealer for them.

Rare Stamps listed at from \$1 each upward to \$100 and over. We frequently come into possession of rarities through acquisition of old collections, and solicit correspondence from advanced collectors.

We Buy Stamps and old collections, for which we pay LIBERAL PRICES.

The Philatelic Messenger

A MONTHLY JOURNAL FOR STAMP COLLECTORS.

Matthew R. Knight, :: :: :: :: :: :: :: Editor and Publisher.
BOIESTOWN, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA.

**COLLECTORS!
DEALERS!!
PUBLISHERS!!!**

Our 8-page price list will be ready in June.

Agents wanted to distribute these in their localities.

We will pay liberally for thorough services.

State number of copies required and apply to:

**WILLIAMS & CO., Philatelists,
Casilla 989, Lima, Peru.**

SCARCE AUSTRIANS.



1850	2	kr black	\$0	06
1858	2	" yellow		9
"	3	" green		30
1861	3	" "		4
1864	2	" yellow, 3 kr green, the pair		5
1867	25	" dull lilac		5
"	50	" flesh (so called)		20
1883	50	" violet		4
1890	24	" blue		3
"	50	" violet		9
"	2	gld carmine		12
1896	1	" pale lilac		5
Newspaper,	1861,	1 kr gray		15
Postage Due,	1893	1, 2, 3, 5, 10kr, set		6
"	"	6 kr		4
"	"	7 "		6
"	"	20 "		10
"	"	50 "		40
LEVANT,	1888,	2 piastres		4
"	1890,	8 paras		3
"	"	5 piastres, unused		35
"	1892,	2 "		2
"	"	5 "		8

Approval sheets. Price-list free. Wants filled. Anything in philatelic line.

W. SELLSCHOPP & CO.,
108 Stockton st., - - San Francisco, Calif.

First six Annual Contracts for 1/4 column will be assigned position on this page without extra charge.

THE HISTORY of the POSTAL SERVICE in JAPAN, in Japanese and English. 88 pp. Contains facsimiles (in reduced size) of 40 stamps and 31 entires, pasted in, and the 26 current stamps, cards and envelopes illustrated. This book describes all the varieties of Japanese stamps, their values, colours and dates, and gives the reasons for their issue and for their representation in reduced size. All the reduced facsimiles of stamps and entires in this book are printed in the very colours of the originals. They make a complete set of Japanese stamps. Price, 80 cents, postfree.

K. WADA, No. 74 BAMBACHO, HONJO, TOKYO, JAPAN. [15]

1000 Varieties.

Made up by countries and mounted on blank sheets. No revenues, postals, cut squares or locals.

A Grand Bargain

For \$10.00, and we refund your money if you are not satisfied.

E. J. Kirby & Co.,
Marshall, Michigan.

American Souvenir Card Society, "LIBERTY,"

M. TAUSIG, EXCHANGE MANAGER,
9 EAST 108TH ST., - - NEW YORK.

DUES: 75c. per year, including a year's subscription to the Official Organ, the "Herald Exchange."

The only German-American advertising medium in existence. Sample copy for the asking.

The "Herald Exchange" and the "Virginia Philatelist" one year for 80c.

The "Herald Exchange" one year, Scott's '98 Cat. and a 30 word exchange advertisement for 65c. [17]

October MESSENGER will contain Messrs. Williams & Company's 12 page Price List.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT'S
PRICE LIST
 OF
Packets, Sets,
Single Stamps,
Hinges, etc.

TERMS: Net cash. Postage extra on orders under 50 cents. Remittances may be made (in Canada) by postal note, money order or bank bills; from other countries, by money order or bank bills at current rates of exchange. Money orders should be made payable at Boiestown, N. B. Unused current stamps of any country (in as many different values as possible) will be accepted in payment for goods up to \$1.00.

SINGLE LAND PACKETS.

- No. 1 contains 15 varieties of Argentine Republic, price 15 cents.
- No. 2 contains 30 varieties of Belgium, price 25 cents.
- No. 3 contains 20 varieties of Brazil, price 25 cents.
- No. 4 contains 22 varieties of Canada, price 25 cents.
- No. 5 contains 25 varieties of Denmark, price 30 cents.
- No. 6 contains 14 varieties of Dutch Indies, price 30 cents.
- No. 7 contains 15 varieties of Finland, price 25 cents.
- No. 8 contains 40 varieties of France, price 25 cents.
- No. 9 contains 20 varieties of Greece, price 20 cents.
- No. 10 contains 20 varieties of India, price 20 cents.
- No. 11 contains 25 varieties of Japan, price 30 cents.
- No. 12 contains 15 varieties of Luxemburg, price 20 cents.
- No. 13 contains 25 varieties of Mexico, price 40 cents.
- No. 14 contains 25 varieties of Norway, price 40 cents.
- No. 15 contains 15 varieties of Persia, price 45 cents.

- No. 16 contains 20 varieties of Peru, price 30 cents.
- No. 17 contains 25 varieties of Portugal, price 40 cents.
- No. 18 contains 25 varieties of Roumania, price 20 cents.
- No. 19 contains 20 varieties of Russia, price 20 cents.
- No. 20 contains 35 varieties of Sweden, price 25 cents.
- No. 21 contains 12 varieties of Turkey, price 12 cents.
- No. 22 contains 30 varieties of United States, including almost all issues, price 25 cents.

CHEAP SETS OF STAMPS.

USED SETS.

	Catalogue value.	Our price.
10 Argentine, '92	\$0 37	\$0 20
11 Austria, '90-91	26	12
8 Barbados, '74-92	39	20
7 Bolivia, '94, 1-100c.	51	25
8 Bosnia, 1/2-25n.	21	12
12 Belgium, P. P., '79-94	45	25
6 Belgium, P. P., '95-96		30
5 Br. Guiana, '82	36	20
5 Br. Guiana, '89-91	19	10
6 Br. Guiana, '89-91, 8-96c., penmarked	1 63	85
4 Br. Guiana, '90, prov., 1c. on 1, 2, 3, 4 dol.	53	45
9 Bulgaria, '82-88	28	15
10 Bulgaria, '89, 1s.-1l.	50	25
10 Cape of Good Hope, '81-94, 1/2p.-5s.	54	30
7 Costa Rica, '89,	41	20
3 Eastern Roumelia, '81	15	8
8 Ecuador, revenues used postally	1 95	25
8 Egypt, '79-92	17	8
3 Gibraltar, '89	6	3
3 Gold Coast, '84-91	9	5
11 Great Britain, '87-90	22	12
8 Greece, '62-71	62	35
6 Greece, '76-80	35	20
6 Greece, '80-82	26	15
3 Grenada, '83-87	16	8

(Continued on 3rd page of cover.)

The Philatelic Messenger

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

VOL. II.

BOIESTOWN, N. B., AUGUST 15, 1898.

No. 9.

Written for the Messenger.

Magazines of Yesterday.

By RAYMOND S. BAKER.

Second only to the Columbian issue the Omaha stamps have caused more comment among American philatelic circles than any other postal emissions of recent years.

The city from which these much discussed varieties take their name has always enjoyed a varied prominence in the miniature world of philately, and collectors of three or four years standing will remember Omaha as the home of the *American Philatelic Magazine*. This was in many respects a very creditable journal and when in the early part of 1897 its sudden and unexpected demise took place there was felt a distinct loss to the current literature of the pursuit. During a successful career of four years in which forty eight numbers were issued the *American* maintained a high standard, and from a typographical as well as literary standpoint was always up to the mark. Among the regular contributors were such well known writers as J. P. Glass, Crawford Capen, Louis G. Quackenbush, Alvah Davison, Geo. F. Crofoot, Gordon C. Corbally and the original Veritas. Puritan, the Chicago correspondent, created much excitement by his caustic remarks and bold criticisms and naturally many inquiries arose as to his

identity.

The leading feature of the *American Philatelic Magazine* was however the editorial page. Our editors do not as a rule make as much of this department as they might. Outside of the news of the month and the comment on same there is very little more to be found. Mr. Brown however possessed a higher idea of an editor's prerogatives. His independent discussion of the questions of the time, written in a masterly and forcible manner, were always read with interest and pleasure by the collecting public. The fight against the cumulative ballot and the political manœuvres of Kissinger and ultimate victory over both are largely due to the A. P. M. It is a significant fact that thereafter the "Pennsy" when referring to the Magazine spoke of it as a "dirty sheet and collection of filth" which is a description at once so contrary to fact and so rankly low and coarse that it even provokes a smile on the lips of highest breeding.

As there was but one Gus Luhn so also the *Southern Philatelist* is alone in its glory. It was published in Charleston by the Southern Stamp and Publishing Company for the purpose of advertising their business. Its brilliant record began in 1890 and lasted for six years. With the great rank and file of collectors the *Southern* immediately became a favourite

and, while other papers thought themselves fortunate with a paid subscription list of 500 to 1000, this enterprising journal never catered to less than 3000 patrons, with occasional editions of 10,000 copies. It was sink or swim with the *Southern*: by live, well directed, persistent Yankee energy it swam and swam splendidly, bringing money to its subscribers, its advertisers and its publishers.

As it has been already intimated, this magazine bore the characteristic impress of its editor, Mr. Luhn. It always contained the latest news with pungent comment on same, intermingled with bright witticisms and terse remarks. The editorials were interesting and well written, generally receiving the first attention of the reader. The whole policy of the *Southern Philatelist* was to entertain, and success attended the object. The S. P. however was not unmindful of grave issues, and was the means of introducing one or two needed reforms in the journalism of philately. Prominent among these was the doing away with the wholesale advertising credit. Collectors of five years standing will remember that it is only a comparatively short time since any one, Tom, Dick or Harry, could get all the way from an inch to a column of advertising space merely upon the presentation of copy and a paltry promise to pay. Their papers were full of ads. but pay there was none. It was high revel however with cranks, crooks, frauds, dead-beats and swindlers. Gus Luhn contemplating his unutterable experiences

declared this must stop, and made "cash with copy" the only entry to the advertising pages of the *Southern*. First the *Eastern*, then the *Era*, and other publications in rapid succession, followed his example; honest dealers accepted the inevitable and the frauds were checkmated. The American Philatelic Dealer's and Collector's Association was the outcome of the *Southern's* hostility to fraudulent parties, and its organisation was largely due to Luhn, who in more than one respect was a terror to evil-doers.

The reading matter of this magazine, although always of an interesting character, was not however of the highest quality. The bulk of the contents was supplied by the editor, who conducted an extremely popular if not elaborate department of review. Prominent among the regular contributors are the names of Crawford Capen, Roy F. Greene, H. H. Jobel and Fred W. Potter. Mr. Walter A. Withrow in his "Young Collector's Studies" gave an excellent training for amateurs which is of permanent value. The work of Clive Scott in the *Southern* is very poor indeed, and his short serial entitled "My Experience with a Public Crank" is utterly devoid of point and interest. Mr. Charles Jenney contributed some fairly good fiction, while Guy W. Green's poetry is of an average quality.

Collectors and Dealers, Look Here!

I offer Mexican and U. S. A. stamps in exchange for those from Europe (except current issues) and any from Asia, Africa, South America and the West Indies; especially French and Portuguese colonies.

For Canadian and Newfoundland jubilee issues I will send (in Mexican or U. S. stamps) 25% over amount sent me.

Always register letters. Publishers, send me sample copies of your papers.

Address: Jose M. Ponce de Leon, Apartado No. 7, Chihuahua, Mexico. [15

From Our Regular Correspondent.

From the Land of Steady Habits.

In looking over the criticisms of my articles by different scribes, I find that some dilate on their not being dryly scientific, others on their not being philatelically interesting, etc.; but I am pleased to note that generally my contributions are classed as being "readable." I am therefore satisfied, for I have always claimed that it is not necessary to confine one's self strictly in a philatelic publication to matters pertaining to stamps, nor is there any law to that effect. It certainly is not philatelic to make a business of quibbling and singling out the philatelic from the unphilatelic, and flourishing the result of the investigation before the public with the undoubted purpose of holding the victim up as an object of derision, and with the intention of creating an uncomfortable sensation in the breast of one whose intentions are well meant.

The month of August was made memorable by the holding of conventions of four philatelic organisations in New York city, following each other either in close succession or in a sandwiched form, so to speak. It was the lot of the writer to belong to all four societies, and he was the only member who attended the entire proceedings. The weather was excessively warm during the nine days he was in the city, and he can easily forgive any one for not spending seven days in the heated convention halls, where starched linen soon became anything else.

It was my intention to leave Rocky Hill on Saturday, Aug. 20, on the steamer Middletown, which runs direct to New York; but, a day or two before, Mr. W. C. Stone, of Springfield, Mass., wrote me that on Monday, the 22nd, he and Mr. J. A. Wainwright, of Northampton, were to go by cars to New Haven, thence by boat to New York, and asked if I couldn't accompany them. As misery and stamp cranks love company, I easily acceded to the request. As I had never met Mr. Stone before, he told me to look for a little fellow with a $\frac{1}{8}$ c. proprietary on the lapel of his coat. On reaching Hartford, I easily distinguished his and Mr. Wainwright's characteristic faces, and they "spotted" me at the same time. By the way, one of these gentlemen measures 5 feet, 3 inches, and the other 6 feet, 1 inch, so I was neither the largest or smallest of the members of the A. P. A., to whose convention we were all bound; and in passing, I will here state that my very companionable friend, Mr. J. F. Johnson of Salem, Mass., had the honour of being the tallest man I saw at the conventions, or anywhere else, while I was gone; his anatomy extending 6 feet, $4\frac{1}{4}$ inches heavenward. The jolly trio reached New York Monday afternoon, and of course struck a bee line for a stamp dealer's den.

The American Philatelic Association held its sessions, with one exception, by invitation, at the rooms of the Collectors' Club, 351 Fourth Avenue, commencing Tuesday morning. The sessions extended into

Friday. In the absence of those higher in authority, Mr. G. L. Toppan presided in a masterly manner, and was ably assisted by the secretary, Mr. W. N. Howe, a worthy successor to the lamented Joe Beard. Mr. Howe is a jolly, painstaking official, who demoralised at least four collars daily, in his efforts to look neat. During the meet probably eighty members were present, and as during the different entertainments the wives, daughters and sweethearts of the members were on hand, the gatherings numbered often over a hundred. On Tuesday afternoon, the greater part went in carriages to Grant's tomb, going, through Central Park, by one route and returning by another; visiting a restaurant at one point and an art gallery at another. In the evening a vaudeville performance was given at the club house, which was much enjoyed. Wednesday afternoon a large party went to Coney island, a private car gaily decorated leaving the Brooklyn side of the great suspension bridge. At the island many witnessed sights they never saw before, and perhaps would not care to witness daily. Thursday was given up to a river and bay trip on the steamer William Fletcher, which took in both sides of the city, and made the circuit of the warships in the bay; landing finally at Staten Island, a business session being held en route. The whole trip was an enjoyable one. The programme projected an afternoon on the island, with an entertainment in the evening; under the auspices of the Staten

Island Philatelic Society, who also gave a banquet to their visitors. On the landing of the steamer, the members and their friends scattered in different directions. Some visited the warships. A party of ten, including the writer, chartered a steamer, and proceeded to visit Admiral Schley's cruiser, the Brooklyn. The party were taken aboard from the launch in a row-boat, two trips being necessary. The first delegation of five shook hands with Admiral Schley, but the second boat-load missed seeing him. In our party there were two ladies and eight gentlemen. The landing was attended with some excitement, owing to the somewhat "wavy" conditions, and three of the party looked very pale during the going and coming. Ensign Avery kindly piloted us over the cruiser, showing us where Spanish ammunition had performed deadly work. The entertainment in the evening consisted of music, vocal and instrumental, speech making and a very substantial banquet. The party returned to the city late at night on the ferry boat. The final session was held Friday morning. The entertainments were all furnished by resident members, visitors not being allowed to pay. The thirteenth annual convention of the A. P. A. will never be forgotten by those present. Members were present from Minnesota and Iowa in the west, and from Portland, Me. At least ten states were represented beside the District of Columbia. The local reception and entertainment committees were untiring in their efforts to

make a successful meet. To Mr. P. F. Brunar the credit of raising nearly \$500 for the purpose is chiefly due. Mr. Alvah Davison was everywhere in his efforts to carry out the programme, and at the banquet he made the speech of the evening, while Messrs. Luff and Gregory did their part nobly. There were others who no doubt did their full share. The Collectors' Club deserved thanks for furnishing the place of meeting, and kept open house throughout. The official proceedings will be found in the *Weekly Philatelic Era*, which is still the organ of the association. The meet next year will be held at Detroit, Mich.

The Philatelic Sons of America held their convention at the Grand Union Hotel, on Friday, Aug. 26, President Aldrich being there to take charge. The gathering was small but enthusiastic, and was the only one which was distinguished by having lady members present, viz.: Mrs. C. W. Kissinger and Mrs. E. R. Aldrich. At the final session in the afternoon, every member present was called on to make a speech, and responded briefly. The convention next year will be held at Detroit.

The Sons of Philatelia held a three days' convention at Miller's Hotel, Aug. 29, 30 and 31. E. L. Shove presided except at the final session, when A. Herbst took his place. Secretary Dodge, the ruling spirit, was present, and took down the proceedings with his type-writer, in a business-like manner; and he exercised his powers of fascination in such a way as to gather in several brand

new members. This society will also meet next year at Detroit.

The Empire State Philatelic Society also met at Miller's Hotel, Aug. 29 and 30; the final session being held at Terrace Garden, on the evening of the latter date, where a substantial banquet was furnished by the society. The convention was opened by President Herbst, and throughout was a very lively one, at times the proceedings being somewhat heated, but no very hard feelings were engendered. The scheme to change the official organ failed. The society will meet again next year in New York City. On the evening of August 29 every member present was called on to speak, and did so. The peroration of Mr. J. F. Farrell, a rising young lawyer, while somewhat high-flown in language, was, nevertheless, a masterly effort, and he is liable to be heard from hereafter.

Notwithstanding the intense heat, I spent nine days in the city in an enjoyable manner. Six days I stopped at Miller's Hotel, 39 West 26th street, a very home-like place; and for three days was the guest of Leopold Beringer, at 2964 Third avenue. Mr. Beringer is a member of three of the societies named, a dealer in stamps, and an insurance and advertising agent, etc.

One day I devoted to visiting stamp dealers and collectors, receiving the utmost courtesy in every instance. I believe that during the different meets I was introduced to every gentleman and lady present. The gentlemen were all affable and the ladies charming without exception. May I live to go again.

HENRY A. CHAPMAN.

THE PHILATELIC MESSENGER

PUBLISHED MONTHLY.

Subscription:

In Canada, United States and Newfoundland, 15 cents per year; to all other countries, 25 cents per year.

Subscriptions must begin with current number. Back numbers cannot be supplied at subscription rates.

We will exchange two copies with all philatelic publications.

Advertising Rates:

One inch, 30 cents; quarter column ($1\frac{1}{4}$ inches), 50 cents; half column, 90 cents; one column, \$1.70; one page, \$3.25.

Advertisements on front page of cover are 50 per cent. additional.

The following discounts are allowed on contracts: 3 months, 10 per cent.; 6 mos., 20 per cent.; 12 mos., 25 per cent. Contract forms will be sent on application.

Position cannot be guaranteed except to annual contracts for at least a half column each month.

Remittances.

Unused current stamps of any country are taken in payment for subscriptions and advertisements to the amount of \$1.00. Larger amounts may be remitted in bank notes, or by postal notes, post office or express money order.

Address all communications to
MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
Boiestown, New Brunswick, Canada.

A blue pencil mark opposite this paragraph means that your subscription has expired, and an early renewal will be thankfully received.

Authorised Agents:

John Edwards, Box 379, Montreal;
Parke Advertising Agency, New York;
Arthur L. Austin, Durban, Natal;
Williams & Co., Casilla 989, Lima, Peru;
J. Tchakidji & Co., Constantinople.

The October number of the MESSENGER will contain the 12 page price list of Messrs. Williams & Company, of Lima, Peru. As a larger edition than usual will be printed, advertisements in October number will be charged *double rates*. Only contracts

for six months or more will be accepted. Copy without double remittance will be reserved for November number.

The decision of the Scott Company not to publish a new edition of their catalogue this fall seems to be a wise one. A supplement, however, containing the new issues, will appear in November.

Dealers should secure space by contract in the MESSENGER for the coming season. Those who sign a contract for at least a $\frac{1}{4}$ column monthly for 12 months can have a fixed position assigned, which is a great advantage. First applications will secure best positions. To the first six who apply for a $\frac{1}{4}$ column and send remittance for first quarter, we will assign positions on the front page of cover, without extra charge. This offer will be withdrawn on Nov. 15th.

Canada has been doing so large a business of late in the line of new postal emissions that a complete collection of Canadian stamps to date makes several very attractive pages in our albums.

An article on "Approval Sheet Numbers" in a recent issue of the *Weekly Era* will well repay an attentive consideration. It contains some very useful hints for collectors and dealers.

The publisher of this paper will regard it as a favour if subscribers and customers in Canada will remit in $\frac{1}{2}$, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20 and 50 cent stamps, well centred. We will allow 25 per cent above face for Jubilees and issue next following if of above denominations.

Wholesale Department Discontinued.

The best plan for accumulating a stock of stamps is by exchanging, because the most *practicable* and *cheapest*. We instance the case of the late Henry Gremmel who built up his business by importations made principally by exchanging. To a dealer who is unacquainted with the exceedingly rich opportunities for buying stamps at LOW PRICES in a country like Peru (where there is no opposition of consequence) by our methods, the RESULTS WILL BE SURPRISING. For example, we paid \$1.25 (5 sh.) for 1000 Peru put up in bundles of 100, which, upon subsequent examination, we found to contain about 100 of the 1853-60 issue, including *two medio peso* yellow, and the balance was well worth \$20 to any dealer. This was exceptional, but the more ordinary varieties are generally well mixed in average lots.

Dealers desiring to enlarge their stocks at a minimum outlay, *cannot do better* than have a regular supply to exchange with local dealers and those in other parts, besides the question of wholesale and retail *cash* sales. As a desirable country Peru fills all requirements, because of the *great variety* and because there is *not* an abundance on the market (except surcharged, of which the remainders principally consisted), more especially of late issues, as will be seen by glancing through the majority of price-lists. Furthermore, we are *booming* Peruvian stamps, and, with the issue of our catalogue and a monthly philatelic journal, there will be a great demand for them.

Our stamp business—on which we are not in the least dependent—is reaching such large proportions that it is absolutely *necessary* for us to discontinue wholesaling—occupying as it does the bulk of our spare time for sorting, etc.—and to confine our attention to retail and commission sales, which are much less trouble and so better serve the purpose of enlarging our collections.

For this reason we have decided to offer our services for the purchase of Peruvian stamps in quantity, at 10 per cent. commission, to any person who will place the necessary purchasing money with us, to the amount of not less than \$60 (£12) annually. The common Peru we can buy at the rate of 60c. to \$1 per 1000; and the better assortments—good mixtures of common & scarce, including unpaid, official, old and new issues and high values, in bundles as they come, *unsorted*—at \$1 to \$2 per 1000, the scale reckoned by cost. After being properly sorted and classified, these mixtures can easily be disposed of for *cash* at several times cost. This we can GUARANTEE *from our actual experience*.

(Continued on next page.)

\$20.00 for \$1.50.

Our packet of 1000 mixed stamps, cataloguing over \$20.00, for only \$1.50.

This packet contains no continentals, but consists of stamps from South and Central America, Africa and Asia.

Try a sample thousand, and you will want more. [13]

YOUR MONEY BACK IF YOU WANT IT.

HAMPDEN X STAMP X COMPANY,
Box 29, X Granby, X Massachusetts.

\$20 FOR \$1.25.

I have put up a packet of 1000 mixed foreign stamps, no European, that will catalogue over \$20.00, and contains over 200 varieties, for only \$1.25, post. 6c. extra.

A. A. Van Wie, Scheneciady, New York. [20]

50 per cent Discount

on my fine approval sheets of U. S. and foreign stamps. Try me.

E. L. JONES,
DECATUR, ILL. [14]

Lone Star State Philatelisti,
WACO, TEXAS.

25 Cents per Annum.

Special Contributors.

Emil Gerlich;	G. A. Hunt;
Aug. Dietz;	E. R. Aldrich;
Frederic Noyes;	Oscar Janarsch;
H. Fenton;	Miss A. L. Swin.

SPECIAL: With every yearly subscription we send you the PHILATELIC MESSENGER one year FREE.

Articles on Confederate States stamps a specialty. [17]

WE BUY STAMPS

And old Collections for Cash.
What can you offer us?

Standard Stamp Co.,
(INCORPORATED,) [17]
4 Nicholson Place, St. Louis, Mo.

Wholesale Department . . .**Discontinued.**

(See first column of last page.)

Any business man understanding stamps can at once begin a very profitable business with these alone. It is not necessary to enter into a general wholesale or retail business in order to reap the benefits of our offer, as dealers will be only too glad to supply quantity and quality desired in exchange, or to pay cash when price is reasonable. We can supply addresses of several well known wholesale dealers in Europe who have lately written us offering to take large quantities of the common assortments at \$. to \$3. per 1000. These orders we will not fill as they do not send cash in advance, and all our future wholesale purchases will be made only on commission and against cash deposit.

On receipt of any sum from \$20 (a third of the minimum annual purchasing money and which can be used to try our plan) upwards, we will at once proceed to fulfil our agreement, and will forward a box of stamps by parcel express, as soon as purchases justify it.

Under this minimum purchasing deposit we cannot limit our services to any one person, but our well known reputation should be sufficient guarantee that we will not undertake more than we can fulfil to the satisfaction of all concerned. We shall be pleased, however, to hear from any person wishing the exclusive supply and who can back it up with sufficient funds, about \$250 quarterly.

In conclusion: We have explained all pertinent points and it will be useless to ask us to deviate from these terms. Under no circumstances will we buy for any dealer's account until we receive the purchasing money or equivalent in approved rare stamps. On our part we assure good and reliable services.

WILLIAMS & Co., Philatelists,
CASILLA 989, LIMA, PERU.

Certain unused stamps of Peru are on the market in large quantities as the government recently sold the balance of the obsolete stamps on hand (certain values of 1876 to 1895) and prices on these have dropped; but our correspondents must not think that all or even a large proportion of Peruvian stamps can or will be sold at such greatly reduced prices. As a matter of fact only 25 varieties were in this remainder, in large quantities and these, with 6 exceptions, are surcharged stamps. It will cause a "boom" in other varieties as a great many collectors will buy these remainders at the new prices, and will afterwards naturally desire to obtain the many other varieties; thus creating an extensive demand. We hold quite a large stock of nearly all the varieties in this remainder, and will not be undersold by any dealer. We will give our clients the benefit of any reduction which may be made at any time on any stamps we sell. Be sure and obtain our price list (see advt. on page 71) and SAVE MONEY.

The Postal Card Reporter . . .

No. 2 is now ready. Sent free for the asking. If you send a 2c stamp for postage and mention the PHILATELIC MESSENGER, I will send you a handsome Unused Postal Card with it. [19]

A. Lohmeyer, 922 N. Gilmore st., Baltimore, Md.

100 VARIETIES, 4 CENTS.

Contains stamps from Honduras, unused, Egypt, Argentine, Mexico, etc. Only one to a customer. Postage 2c extra.

☀ 25 blank approval sheets 7c ☀
100 " " " " 19c ☀
Postage 2c extra.

LUCAS STAMP CO., 226 FLOYD ST.,
TOLEDO, OHIO, U. S. A. [16]

FOR 10 CENTS

We will send you for one year our large illustrated, neat, newsy and prompt philatelic monthly. If you don't believe it, send for sample copy, which is free.

A Bonanza for Advertisers. [21]

The INTERNATIONAL PHILATELIST,
Box M216, St. Joseph, Mo.

JUST OUT.**A BOON TO PHILATELISTS!****International Philatelic
Collectors' Directory.**

Contains over 9500 addresses of active collectors in all parts of the world, America, Europe, Asia, Africa and Australia.

Many addresses have notes added, mentioning the specialties collected and the languages in which correspondence is answered. Key to abbreviations, in English, German and French. Every collector and dealer should have a copy.

Price \$1.00 post free. Registered 8c extra.

Remit by U. S. bank note, money order or unused 2c. U. S. postage stamps, full gum. [17]

A. C. DERLAM,
621E Bramhall Avenue, - - - Jersey City, N. J.

**The Perforator
And Philatelic Messenger
For 25 cents a year.**

●●●
Volume 1 of the Perforator, 65c. Can furnish all numbers of Vol 1, except 6 and 12, singly at 5c; also Vol 2, No. 1.

●●●
HENRY A. CHAPMAN,
Box 72, :: :: :: :: Rocky Hill, Conn.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT'S
1898-99 Price List.

(Continued from 2nd page of cover.)

CHEAP SETS OF STAMPS.

USED SETS.

	Catalogue value.	Our price.
3 Grenada, unpaid, '92	42	30
5 Guanacaste, '90, small surcharge	70	25
4 Guanacaste, '90, large surcharge	15	10
6 Guatemala, '87-95	25	12
4 Hayti, 1887, 1-5c.	45	30
2 Honduras, '65	60	25
5 Hong Kong, '82-90	14	8
10 Hungary, '88-91	32	20
13 Italy, '63-67, 1c.-1l.	30	15
8 Italy, newspaper, '78	28	15
12 Italy, unpaid, '69-74	49	30
3 Italy, unpaid, '90	13	8
13 Japan, '76-92, 5r.-1y.	26	15
2 Japan, '94	14	10
4 Japan, '96, memorial	30	15
7 Labuan, '94, 2-40c.	10	45
3 Leeward Islands	7	4
3 Malta, '85	9	4
9 Mexico, 1895, 1-20c.	34	18
6 Newfoundland, '87-92	24	15
8 New South Wales	15	15
9 New Zealand	15	15
3 Orange Free State	6	3
6 Peru, '86, 1-50c.	24	12
5 Peru, '94, Bermudez	40	20
3 Peru, '95, 1-5c.	20	10
5 Peru, unpaid, triangle	80	50
5 Peru, official, '89	90	45
9 North Borneo, '87-92	43	30
6 North Borneo, '93	40	30
8 Queensland, 1/2p.-1s.	43	25
6 Servia, 1881	26	15
12 Spain, 1879-82	57	30
6 Straits Settlements	21	12
12 Switzerland, 1882-89	25	15
7 Switzerland, unpaid	24	20
7 Transvaal, 1885-87	19	12
4 Trinidad, 1883-84	16	12
7 Tunis, 1888, 1-40c.	29	15
8 United States, '93	35	20
8 Victoria, 1/2-6p.	12	12

8 Wurtemberg, official 17 8

UNUSED SETS.

2 Alwur	14	10
13 Angola, 1894	1 90	1 25
6 Baden, 1864-68	61	40
3 Baden, land post	18	12
6 Bavaria, 1870-75	33	20
3 Belgium, 1896-97	12	8
4 Bolivar, 1879, 1-40c.	85	60
4 Bolivar, 1883, 1-40c.	85	60
4 Bolivar, 1885, 1-40c.	85	60
6 Br. Hond., 1888-92	94	60
8 Canada, 1869-93	61	40
8 Canada, 1897	1 09	85
8 Canada, 1897-98		60
8 Canada, 1898, figures at bottom		45
2 Chamba, 1896	20	12
3 Cochín, 1892	25	18
2 Confederate, States	38	20
4 Congo, 1887-89	60	50
6 Congo, 194-96	77	60
3 Constantinople,	6	3
3 Corea, 1886	15	10
4 Corea, 1895, 5-50p.	38	30
7 Costa Rica, 1889	41	25
6 Costa Rica, off., 1889	52	30
4 Cuba, 1875	44	30
4 Cuba, 1876	68	45
6 Cuba, 1875-82	35	20
6 Cuba, 1896, 1-20c.	65	50
2 Cuba, 1897, 40 & 80c.	1 80	1 50
6 Cuba, newspaper, '88	19	15
6 Cuba, newspaper, '92	13	15
6 Cuba, newspaper, '94	11	12
6 Cuba, newspaper, '96	11	12
4 Cuba, newspaper, '98		10
5 Curacao, 1889	17	15
10 Ecuador, 1881-87	55	30
7 Ecuador, 1881-87	17	10
8 Ecuador, 1892	64	45
7 Ecuador, off., 1892	66	45
8 Eritrea, 1892	92	60
8 Faridkot, 1888, 1f.	59	25
8 Faridkot, 1888, 1p.	1 18	45
8 Faridkot, 1888, 1/2a.	60	40
5 Grenada, 1883-87	1 60	1 10
5 Guanacaste, 1890	39	25
4 Guatemala, 1871	90	55
4 Guatemala, 1875	32	25

(To be continued in next number.)

BARGAIN & EXCHANGE COLUMN.

Advertisements are inserted under this heading at the rate of a half cent per word. Minimum charge is 15 cents. The first word of each advertisement is set in O. S. Antique; otherwise no display is allowed.

Subscribers are entitled to one FREE EXCHANGE NOTICE in this column for each annual subscription of 15 cents remitted to the MESSENGER Office direct. Notices are limited to 20 words, and copy must be sent with subscription. Offers to BUY or SELL cannot be accepted as exchange notices, but must be paid for at quoted rates.

WANTED:—All kinds, any quantity, of foreign copper coins, also Canada, United States and Confederate bank bills and medals. Canada current issue postage wanted in any quantity, cash or exchange, and collections of stamps. Exchanges of Canada stamps made for job lots of stamps, Columbians, British Colonials, etc. WM. R. ADAMS, 401 Yonge St., Toronto, Canada. Get a free copy of Canadian Philatelic Magazine—Canada's oldest stamp journal. [16]

EXCHANGE wanted with stamp collectors in any foreign country. Basis of exchange, Scott's 58th catalogue. A. KNOWLES, Palmerston, Ontario. [13]

JAPAN.

	Per 1	10	100
4 1896 Souvenir, compl.	\$0 12	\$1 00	\$8
2 1894 Jubilee, complete	6	50	4
13 current, complete	16	1 00	7
1 Officially Sealed, 1885	80		
1 Officially Sealed, 1889	30	1 80	
2 Observatory bands	25	2 00	
6 1872-75, all different	40	3 00	18
4 Corea, complete	30	2 50	
2 Corea surcharged 1898	8		
8 Samoa Express, compl.	50		
9 Samoa current, compl.	75	6 50	
3 China, 1885, complete	20	1 80	
3 China, 1897 surcharges	20	1 50	

Current China and Corea stamps supplied at 25% commission in adv. Rare Japan, China and Hawaii stamps 30% under Scott. Common Japan, 8 var. ass'd, at \$6 per 10,000. All postage extra. Cash in advance. [15]

T. MORI, AZABU, TOKYO, JAPAN.

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STAMPS WE ALL WANT

But Seldom See Advertised.

U. S.	Catalogue Price.	My Price.
1861, 1c blue	6c	3c
" 10c green	15c	6c
1862, 24c lilac	40c	19c
1869, 2c brown	15c	7c
1873, 2c "	3c	1c
1879, 6c pink	5c	2c
1882, 5c brown	2c	1c
1883, 4c green	3c	2c
1888, 5c blue	2c	1c
1890, 3c purple	3c	1c
1893, 10c brown	4c	2c
Special Delivery	10c	4c
3c Agriculture, yellow	25c	11c

ONE of each of the above for 55c.

50 varieties of U. S. postage	25c
25 " " " Revenue	20c

If you send me a reference for my approval sheets of foreign stamps at 60 per cent. discount, I will send you a good stamp worth 10c or more.

GEORGE B. BOOMER,
1383 Fulton St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

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On Omaha Exposition Stamps and Exhibit by sending for FREE copy of the Philatelic West and Omaha Philatelist, Box 60, Omaha, Nebraska. Subscription, 1c per mo. Free X col. Ads. pay; 25c per inch, cash with copy. Organ of largest Soc'y in West; only paper left of over 20 in state. Free sub. for names of 25 act. collectors not on our list, if postage is sent for reply.

SEE WHAT

a 50c. M. O. will do, and acts. extra for postage. Read carefully.
100 stamps to sell at 1c. to 2c. each, value \$1. 75
1000 best stamp hinges, " 15
10 good stamp papers, " 25
A one inch adv. in Herald Exchange " 35

Total value \$2. 50.

Send a copy of your adv. when you remit.
N. B. — This offer will not appear again.

W. M. WATERBURY, Ithaca, Michigan.

Don't forget to enclose four cents extra for postage. [21]

NOV. 15, 1898.

VOLUME 3, NUMBER 1.

WHOLE NUMBER 14.

The Philatelic Messenger

A MONTHLY JOURNAL FOR STAMP COLLECTORS

Matthew R. Knight, :: :: :: :: :: :: :: Editor and Publisher.
BOIESTOWN, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

This is the last number of the Messenger which will be sent to subscribers who are in arrears. If this paragraph is marked with a blue pencil, your subscription has run out, and a prompt renewal will be thankfully received. Remember that back numbers cannot be supplied at subscription rates.

UNSOLICITED TESTIMONIALS FROM OUR ADVERTISERS.

The returns from my ad. in the P. M. of July 15 were very satisfactory.—R. G. HARMON.

Have had more answers from your paper than any other we have used so far.—LUCAS STAMP COMPANY.

Am highly pleased with returns from our ads. in the MESSENGER. Answers are coming in every day.—J. O. WATERS.

As an advertising medium your paper is not excelled. It is the first philatelic magazine we have advertised in that gave us good results from the first number.—STAR STAMP COMPANY.

And many others.

**THE 10 PAGE PRICE LIST
OF MESSRS. WILLIAMS &
COMPANY, OF LIMA, PERU,
WILL BE FOUND IN THIS
NUMBER.**

EXTRAORDINARY BARGAINS

IN OUR

PREMIUM LIST FOR 1899.

Old or new subscribers remitting **only 28 cents** in stamps or silver will receive:

1. The PHILATELIC MESSENGER for one year, worth 15 cents;
2. An exchange notice of 30 words, including address, worth 15 cents; and
3. One of the following premiums, worth from 15 cents to \$1.95.

No.	LIST OF PREMIUMS.	Catalogue value.
1.	Barbados, 1874-82, set of 5 . . .	\$0 26
2.	Canada, 1897, Jubilee, set of 4 . . .	—
3.	*Canada, 1897, Jubilee, 8c.	—
4.	*Canada, 1897, Jubilee, 10c.	15
5.	Cape of Good Hope, 1885, 5sh.	25
6.	Cape of Good Hope, 1893, 1sh.	50
7.	*Confederate States, 1863, 2c.	35
8.	*Ceylon, reg. env., 1885, 12c.	25
9.	Greece, 1862-82, set of 10	43
10.	Guanacaste, 1890 (sm. s.), set of 5	70
11.	Guatemala, 1887-95, set of 6	28
12.	Japan, 1876-92, 5r.-1y., set of 13	26
13.	Japan, 1896, Memorial, set of 4	30
14.	Mexico, 1895, 1-20c., set of 9	34
15.	Mount Athos, 1876, 10pa. (822).	50
16.	Mount Athos, 1876, 1pi. (824)	50
17.	Newfoundland, 1887-92, set of 6	24
18.	*Newfoundland, 1897, set of 3	26
19.	*Newfoundland, 1898, set of 5	—
20.	North Borneo, 1887-92, set of 9	43
21.	*Switzerland, 1881, set of 9	36
22.	Tunis, 1888-93, 1-40c., set of 7	31
23.	Turkey, 1871-93, set of 12	30
24.	*U. S., env., 1875, 1c. blue (1478)	75
25.	*U. S., env., 1883, 4c. green (1494)	30
26.	*U. S., env., 1883, 4c. green (1496)	30
27.	100 varieties foreign, good value	—
28.	Ecuador, revs. used post., set of 8	1 95

* means unused. Subscribers outside of Canada, United States and Newfoundland must remit 12 cents extra. Canadian subscribers will please remit by postal note or silver if possible; all others in well cented current unused stamps.



United States, 1898 (Omaha), 50c.	\$0 40
" " " set of seven, 1-50c.	50
" " " 1893, 3, 6, 8, 15, 30, 50c. (6)	85
Bolivia, 1894, complete, 1-100c. (7)	25
Bulgaria, 1889-93, including surcharged (11)	25
Canada, 1898, four maple leaves (6)	5
Greece, 1896, Olympic Games (6)	12
Guatemala, 1886-94, 1-200c. (12)	2 00
Hawaii, Kingdom, 1, 1, 2, 2, 5c. (6)	20
" " " 1 purple, 2 verm., 6, 10c. (4)	60
" " " 10 bl'k, 10 red, 12, 15, 18c. (5)	4 00
" " " Prov. Govt., 1, 2, 2, 5c. (4)	20
" " " other varieties (5)	75
" " " 10, 10, 10, 12, 15, 18, 25c.	25
" " " Republic, complete (6)	50
Honduras, 1895, complete (8)	40
" " " 1896, complete (8) cancelled	20
Hongkong, 1890, \$5.00 on \$10.00	2 00
" " " 1897, \$1.00 on \$2.00 slate	1 50
" " " 1898, \$1.00 on \$2.00 green	1 00
" " " 10c. on 30c. green	10
Luxemburg, 1892, 10-37½c. (6)	20
Nicaragua, 1896, complete (9)	40
" " " official, 1896, complete (8)	40
Salvador, official, 1896, complete (12)	40
" " " 30 different, all genuine, used	50
Samoa, 1887-94, set of nine (9)	50
Siam, 1 to 64 atis (8)	50

U. S. 50c., 1893, 1895 and 1898, at wholesale.

W. SELLSCHOPP & COMPANY,

118 STOCKTON STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

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Who will hand a few of our Price Lists to their friends, can obtain them from publisher J. F. Dodge, New Oxford, Pa. We will pay liberally for this favour.

**Williams & Co.,
Lima, Peru.**

THE OMAHAS.

1, 2, 4, 5	21cts
1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10	40cts
Others you may want.	
50 U. S. Adhesive	25cts
15 U. S. Revenues	10cts
10 U. S. Envelopes	10cts

DANIEL A. CLARKE, Fiskeville, R. I.

COLLECTORS!

If you have any Canadian Postal Cards to exchange for others, it is a good way to increase your collection at little cost.

Drop me a card and I will send you my Canada Exchange List. I do not deal in Stamps.

**A. LOHMEYER,
922 N. Gilmor St., Baltimore, Md.**

HAWAIIAN STAMPS.

Remember that Hawaii is Annexed.

Surcharged:
Provisional
Government,

	Unsurcharged.	1893.	
1864 1c. violet	\$0 12		\$0 15
1864 2c. vermilion	20		1 50
1864 6c. green	18		18
1864 18c. dull rose	35		30
1875 2c. brown	4		18
1875 12c. black	90		20
1882 1c. blue	6		12
1882 2c. lilac-rose	9		—
1882 5c. ultramarine	4		9
1882 10c. black	1 00		18
1882 15c. brown	1 50		35
1883 1c. green	2		2
1883 2c. rose	2		9
1883 10c. red-brown	9		15
1883 10c. vermilion	45		24
1883 12c. mauve	75		—
1886 2c. rose-vermilion	20		—
1889 2c. violet	2		3
1889 5c. black-blue	90		18

16 varieties Hawaiian, 60c.; 20 varieties, \$1.00; 25 varieties, \$1.50.

Chinese.

We Have a Fine Stock of these Very Interesting Issues.

10 varieties provisionals, 40c.; China, 1897, ½—30c., used or unused, 65c.; Chinkiang, 1894, 7 var., 30c.; Ichang, compl., 8 var., 75c.; Shanghai, 1893, 7 var., 55c.; 25 varieties Chinese, 27c.; 40 var., 62c.

Postage extra on orders under 50 cents. Satisfaction guaranteed or money cheerfully refunded. Our approval sheets are very fine. Discounts from 40 to 50 per cent. Send, with reference, for a selection.

MAKINS & CO.,

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5c Express	Perf. cat. 10c.	6c
10c For'n Exchange	" " 60c.	25c
25c Bond	" " 20c.	10c
\$1.00 Conveyance	" " 25c.	10c
\$10.00 Probate of Will	" \$1.25	55c
50c Passage Ticket	Imperf. " \$5.00	\$2.20
Packet 24 varieties Revs., cat. 90c., only 24c.; Hinges 10c. All above post free. Remit in unused 3c. stamps. W. R. WHEELER, 138 West 4th St., OSWEGO, N. Y.		

STAMPS WANTED!

Current and obsolete Canadian and Newfoundland stamps wanted in small or large quantities. Send stamps on 21 rova with lowest cash price.

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CARL YOUNG,

112 N. 5th-st.,

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

The Philatelic Messenger

A MONTHLY MAGAZINE FOR POSTAGE STAMP COLLECTORS.

VOL. III. No. 1.

NOVEMBER 15, 1898.

WHOLE No. 14.

Written for the Messenger.

PHILATELIC SOCIETIES.

BY WM. A. MCDONNELL.

It seems strange but nevertheless it is absolutely true, that many philatelists fail to appreciate the existence of philatelic societies.

It is estimated that the philatelic population of United States and Canada is at least 50,000, and the vast majority of that number are not members of any society, either national, state or local. It is very true that societies of the latter class have many members, who are either totally ignorant of outside societies, or who fail to take advantage of such societies on the ground that such do not interest them, and they prefer to deal personally with collectors, and not with every Tom, Dick and Harry from all parts of the country.

At the most, the total membership of all known (in U. S. and Canada) societies combined, we will estimate at 15,000. What prevents the other 35,000—or 70 per cent. of the total philatelic population—from joining our ranks? Many suggestions could be advanced, but suggestions are not motive power. What we want is unceasing push. In every society just organised you will find many new names of collectors from all parts of the country. In the applications for the first few months this is noticeable also. But later the names of the applicants are more familiar. On rare occasions you will find an unknown collector applying for membership.

There are many collectors who have not the opportunities to join a local society. These collectors reside in remote places and in numerous instances are the only stampites in those localities.

This is the class of collectors who lack the knowledge that large philatelic societies exist, and to reach these collectors is a problem not yet solved. It is safe to wager that if one half of these "hermits" were given the intelligence of the existence of philatelic societies, fifty per cent. would join instantly and the balance inside of six months.

What philately does need is a band of missionaries, not to convert but to enroll, and bring forward the ignorant to see the brighter light of philately. I would suggest the following proceedings, and I believe if same were carried out, our ranks would be greatly augmented thereby.

In large cities organise local societies. Do not depend on friends for all the aid, but have secretary, or in fact any member, address letters to all of the local newspapers, requesting the editors to have same published in their papers. This request is in most cases granted. The body of letter should read to invite all collectors of the city to attend the next meeting of your society. Great stress should be laid upon the provision that there is no age limit. These letters can be sent to the papers a few days before the date of the meeting each month. If an interested collector fails to see the notice the first time, he is apt to see it later; and he will, in all probability, accept the invitation to be a visitor at your

next meeting. From experience, it is known that philatelists become the most intimate friends after a few hours' acquaintance: and it is also known that, with a little persuasion, a collector can obtain from another friendly collector almost any service or favour in the philatelic line. This is impossible to accomplish in any other line of business or pastime. He's at your service and vice versa, and it is dollars to dough-nuts that he becomes an active member of your local society. It is very seldom a genuine philatelist will refuse to become a participant in an interesting conversation about stamps, and it is needless to say that such talks are in order at all meetings.

When visitors are present, it is best to make the meeting as lively as possible; this will create a deep impression, and at the same time remind the visitors that only serious and intelligent philatelists are preferred, and that the size of your collection or your age is no bar to active membership. Interesting talks, on different stamp subjects, to be contributed by some member for each meeting, will greatly increase the evening's pleasure.

All the officers should be active and wide awake philatelists, leaving personal prejudice aside. They should also be on the alert for new members, and be ready exponents of the science of philately among their less fortunate associates who are not philatelists.

Philatelic publications should be obtainable at all of these local societies, and the reports of the large state and international societies pointed out to the uninitiated, giving any information in your power in regard to such societies; stating plainly why organised and the benefits derived from each department; dwelling at much length on the small amount of dues and the working of the Sales

Department; in fact giving a concise history, or as much as you are acquainted with, of the society in question, and don't be bashful about asking your listener to sign a blank. Nine cases out of ten your wish will be gratified, for as soon as a philatelist knows that large international philatelic societies exist, he will be only too glad to become a member.

As I stated in the former part of this article, some philatelists do not care to correspond with out of town collectors unless personally acquainted with them. This is an illusion, and to prejudge something which you never tried is unfair and unworthy of an intelligent philatelist.

A member of a society does not join just to correspond with his fellow members. If he wishes to dispose of any of his stamps, the Sales Department is one of the benefits fitted exactly for such emergencies. Perhaps this method or system is not prompt enough: then our advice would be to try the Auction Department. Our societies hold sales monthly or every other month.

All societies have an attorney who is at your service. When a collector applies for membership, his name and address published in the official journal, are read by every member of each society, and in many cases by non-members.

This precaution is taken to prevent frauds, thieves and the like from entering our ranks through the agency of a philatelic society; therefore it is impossible for such "bad eggs" to become members of any society, and a menace to philately, under the guise of society members or associates. Members can feel safe when corresponding with a fellow member, that he is thoroughly honest and reliable, and that there is no fear of any wrong-doing on his part. As soon as a member falls by the way-side he is immediately reported to

the trustees of the various societies to which he belongs. If the evidence is substantial, a decision is rendered necessary suspending or expelling the guilty member, according to the seriousness of the trouble or crime. If EXPELLED he can never become a member of another society or of the same society again. If he applies for membership in another society, the members will file objections against his acceptance. All philatelists are continually on the lookout for such characters.

(To be continued.)

From Our Regular Correspondent.

FROM THE LAND OF STEADY HABITS.

The writer of these notes has been quite ill the past month, but has managed to grind out the material required of him by his philatelic employers. If some of the articles furnished seem a little "sick," I trust the MESSENGER'S readers will be charitable.

The first part of the month of October was marked by a few exceptionally warm days for the time of year, and, sudden changes of temperature setting in, I was "caught on the hip," to use a slang phrase. Although I have never met my eminent friend from Colorado, D. W. Osgood, he professes to know all about me, and tells his readers I know nothing about bucolics. To be sure, my ranch is not as large as his, which it takes a week's time to go around. Still I have a little land and try to do a little work at times. The junior was away at school, and, instead of waiting for his usual Saturday holiday and having assistance, I undertook to do a little heavy work single-handed. I acquired a good sweat, then came a chill, and in consequence I had a first-class sore throat, so bad that I could swallow

nothing, not even medicine, and (worst of all) couldn't lick stamps or hinges for a week.

I was informed some time ago that a new election was to take place for president and vice-president (for the United States) of the D. P. A., and was asked if I would not run for the latter position. I replied that I would if it was thought I could be of service in case of election. I did not seek the position, as the gentleman who asked me to run well knows. Therefor it was amusing to read in a Canadian letter to a United States journal that I was "battling for supremacy" with Mr. F. D. Sawyer for the position. Had I known in season that Mr. Sawyer was a candidate for the office, I should have declined, especially had I known that the official journal was to favour him or any one in preference to myself, for the said journal of late has things about its own way. Still I was only beaten by five votes, which was glory enough for yours truly against a seasoned philatelist. Mr. Sawyer has my best wishes. He is a worthy gentleman, I believe, and is a courteous correspondent. I cast my own vote and several proxies for him as exchange superintendent of the P. S. of A. at its recent election of officers. And I am not going to withdraw from the D. P. A. and join any new society because I didn't get elected. Not a bit of it!

I trust Mr. Sawyer will be able to add more members from the United States to the D. P. A. than I can. The D. P. A. is the second society I joined of those on my list, and I have always taken an interest in it. I have given its library more literature than all others put together, and shall do more in that line when I can. I do not believe this society is "going to die" because of differences among its members. The pres-

(Continued on page 10.)

THE PHILATELIC MESSENGER

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

Entered at the Boiestown, N. B., Post Office as Second Class Mail Matter.

SUBSCRIPTION.

In CANADA, UNITED STATES and NEWFOUNDLAND, 15 cents per year; to all other countries, 25 cents per year.

Subscriptions must begin with current number. Back numbers cannot be supplied at subscription rates.

We will exchange two copies with all philatelic publications.

ADVERTISING RATES.

One inch, 30 cents; quarter column (1 $\frac{1}{4}$ inches), 50 cents; half column (3 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches), \$1.00; one column (7 inches), \$2.00; one page, \$4.00. Sixty words only are allowed to the inch.

Advertisements on front page of cover are 50 per cent. additional.

TERMS—Positively CASH IN ADVANCE in every case. Our rates being much lower in proportion to regular circulation than those of any other Canadian stamp journals, we cannot allow any discounts for repeated insertions, and we cannot insert any advertisement until it is paid for.

Copy for ads. must reach us before the 20th day of each month to insure insertion.

REMITTANCES.

Unused current stamps of any country are accepted in payment for subscriptions and advertisements up to \$1.00. The stamps must be well centred and of as many different values as possible. Canadian subscribers and advertisers are requested to remit in 15, 6, 10, 15, 20 and 50 cent stamps. Amounts over \$1.00 may be remitted in bank notes, or by postal notes, post office or express money order.

Address all communications to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

BOIESTOWN, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA.

ℳ The wrapper on your paper will tell you when your subscription expires. If the Whole No. is "14," your subscription has run out, and a prompt renewal is necessary if you do not wish to miss a number, as we do not continue sending the paper after a subscription has expired.

AUTHORISED AGENTS.

John Edwards, Box 379, Montreal, Canada;
Parke Advertising Agency, 1646 Madison Avenue,
New York, U. S. A.;

Arthur L. Austin, Box 334, Durban, Natal;
Williams & Company, Casilla 68, Lima, Peru;
J. Tchakidji & Co., 5 Zindjirli-Han, Constantinople.

NOVEMBER 15, 1898.

OUR MONTHLY CHAT.

Real and Fictitious Values.

One of the most injurious features of the stamp market is the existence of so many fictitious values, which can only be temporary and whose frequent fluctua-

tations weaken the collector's sense of security in his collection as an investment. It has always been the boast of philately that it combines pleasure with profit. This has induced many to become collectors and to buy largely who now begin to think that they have been made the victims of something akin to fraud. Perhaps it would be more correct to say that this disappointment is due in a great measure to wrong methods of cataloguing and to the want of a standard catalogue which is not a dealer's price list. All observing philatelists must have been impressed with the recent alarming fluctuations in values. All friends of our hobby must be interested in any suggestions which if carried out will help to make values more stable, or, in other words, to increase the proportion of real and permanent values. We will gladly publish a symposium upon this subject if our readers will send us their views and suggestions.

Values of Recent Canadian Issues.

We have been led to these reflections by the prices being asked and offered for recent Canadian issues. In the latest number of the *Montreal Philatelist* it is stated that a large lot of "maple leaf" and current Canadian stamps was sold to a New York house at the following prices per 100: maple leaf, 1c., 30c.; 2c., 35c.; 3c., 25c.; 5c., \$1.50; 6c., \$3.50; 8c., \$2.50; 10c., \$6.00; current issue, 1c., 25c.; 2c., 30c.; 3c., 20c. Whoever paid some of the prices quoted, if they were paid, knew very little as to the value of what he was buying. The prices paid for the current 1, 2 and 3c. stamps are at least five times too much. As to the first maple leaf issue, the values can be approximately ascertained from the quantities printed. From this point of view most of the Jubilee issue are

offered for sale away below their real value while the 1 and 3c. maple leaf are being sold at ridiculously high prices.

The 1897 Jubilee Issue.

Of the Jubilee issue the following quantities were printed: $\frac{1}{2}$ cent, 150,000; 1 cent, 8,000,000; 2 cents, 2,500,000; 3 cents, 20,000,000; 5 cents, 750,000; 6 cents, 75,000; 8 cents, 200,000; 10 cents, 150,000; 15, 20 and 50 cents, 100,000 of each; \$1, \$2, \$3, \$4 and \$5, 25,000 of each. Comparatively few of the Jubilee stamps have been destroyed, the demand for them was so widely advertised. Supposing the greater part of the whole number printed to be still in existence, and basing our estimate on the pretty commonly accepted rule that a stamp of which about 50,000 specimens are known to exist is to be reckoned as worth \$1.00, it is not difficult to set a fair value on these stamps. This method will give us the following values for the Jubilee stamps:

Jubilee Issue.	Per 1.	Per 10.	Per 100.
$\frac{1}{2}$ c. black	\$0 35	\$2 75	\$25 00
1c. orange	01	05	35
2c. green	02	15	1 00
3c. bright rose	01	02	15
5c. deep blue	07	50	3 50
6c. rich brown	70	5 50	50 00
8c. violet	25	2 00	1 50
10c. brown violet	35	2 75	25 00
15c. steel blue	45	3 50	30 00
20c. vermilion	50	4 00	35 00
50c. ultramarine	75	6 00	50 00
\$1.00 wine-red	2 00	15 00	140 00

The two, three, four and five dollar stamps should be worth at least \$1 each above face. The above prices are for used stamps, but unused they would be worth about the same, except the 1, 2, 3 and 5 cents. The 3c. and 5c. Jubilee in unused condition are likely to be scarce. The $\frac{1}{2}$ cent and values above 5 cents are much more common unused than used; but, as the Jubilee stamps are still current, prices are the same.

The First Maple Leaf Issue.

Of the first maple leaf issue there were printed, it seems: $\frac{1}{2}$ cent, 2,000,000; 1 cent, 34,000,000; 2c., 12,000,000; 3c., 44,000,000; 5c., 3,500,000; 6c., 500,000; 8c., 1,400,000; 10c., 500,000. Fair prices then for these stamps would be about as follows;

Maple Leaf Issue.	Per 1.	Per 10.	Per 100.
$\frac{1}{2}$ cent, black	\$0 03	\$0 18	\$1 25
1 cent, green	01	02	10
2 cents, purple	01	03	25
3 cents, bright rose	01	01	08
5 cents, dark blue	02	10	80
6 cents, brown	10	75	6 00
8 cents, orange	04	30	2 50
10 cents, plum	10	75	6 00

In proof of our sincerity and faith in the correctness of the above lists, we are willing to buy used stamps (in good wholesale condition) of the Jubilee and maple leaf issues at the prices quoted in the 3rd column, as far as our stock requires, or to receive an almost unlimited quantity at same rate in exchange for goods advertised by us. Or if any of the prices are thought too high, we are willing to sell, until our stock is exhausted, at the prices quoted in the 1st and 2nd columns.

Our New Imperial 2c. Stamp.

We have not seen the new two cent Imperial Stamp yet, but understand it is already being sold to the public. It will be accepted for postage, we presume, at once, and maps of the British Empire will soon be under the microscope all over the world. We may look for a revival in the optical instrument trade. But, seriously, the idea is a good one, and both the Jubilee and Imperial issues were called forth by events important enough not only to justify them but to make them almost obligatory. It is stated that the new stamp will be available to the extent of its value for use on any class of mail matter to all destinations.

PHILATELIC PRESS REVIEW.

This department is conducted by RAYMOND S. BAKER, "The University," Sackville, N. B., Canada, to whom publishers of philatelic papers will please send one copy of journal to insure occasional notice.

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Stamp Reporter, St. Catharines, Ontario	2-2
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Weekly Philatelic Era, Portland, Mne.	13-1

The *Canadian Philatelic Weekly*, formerly the *Boys' Own Philatelist*, presents a very good appearance (Nov. 2nd). If the public can be persuaded that it will be a permanent, the C. P. W. may look forward to a successful career.

The publishers of the *Philatelic Advocate*, for the benefit of their advertisers, give the number of copies circulated in each state and province. Ontario of course leads the list, with New York as a good second. The *Advocate* is bright and newsy, but for a monthly magazine is altogether

er too scrappy.

Canadian postage stamps are not redeemable now, according to the *Stamp Reporter*. This inconvenience is, however, counteracted by the new postal notes, of which Canada has long been in need. We regret to notice that the *Reporter* is assuming a decidedly political cast.

One is almost tempted to say that *Stamps* is the best philatelic magazine published. It is entirely devoted to the edification of the reader and advertisements are altogether a secondary matter. This is the true aim of the philatelic journal.

The October number of our English contemporary contains a lengthy editorial on the value of reprints and an exhaustive account of "Approval Sheet Frauds." Re-touching and re-engraving are dealt with in the junior department. Collectors are cautioned about the early stamps of Uruguay, which have been extensively forged, especially the three stamps of the first issue and the 100, 120 and 240c. of 1864. Mr. Robert Ehrenbach furnishes the description, from which the following excerpt is made:

"THE 100.—The dash after 'CORREOS' on the right is scarcely visible, and the word 'CORREO' slightly larger than in the originals. The colour of this stamp is too much of a brownish hue, and there are discrepancies in the position of the rays. This is the most dangerous of the three."

A short article on Samoan reprints, an excellent review of the month's literature and a continuation of the catalogue of Ceylon revenue stamps complete the balance of the number.

We quote the following from *Stanley Gibbons' Monthly Journal* regarding the collector who failed to pronounce the new name for philatelists—i. e. *philosemsiotisiscomistog-raphists*.

"Ah! cruel, cruel! Foiled again,
When I'd all but succeeded!
Can any mortal lungs contain
One half the breath that's needed?
If muses, gods, and d— too,
Can get it no correcter,
I think 't would be as well, don't you,
To stick to 'stamp-collector.'"

The leading article in the *Weekly Philatelic Era* for Nov. 5th is "Plate Number Collecting," by Chas. A. Nast. Mr. Edgar Nelson has a very interesting paper on "The Dangerous New Issue," to which he ascribes the philatelic dullness of the past two years. Instructive notes on Canadian stamps are contributed by Geo. S. McKearin and the editorials are quite readable. The news items from all the philatelic centres and the press review conducted by Mr. Stone cannot be excelled.

The *Eastern Philatelist* contains a thoughtful and well written essay entitled "The Speculative Future of the Omaha Set." The writer argues very effectively that these stamps will prove a good investment and that there will be a brisk demand for both used and unused specimens during the coming years. Mr. B. L. Drew gives an interesting chat on new issues, while "Original Covers" by A. Roberts tells of many wonderful rarities. The editorials are terse and forcible and the literary critique does not belie its name.

"Cuba Libre" is an article published in the *Philatelic Bulletin* which cannot fail to interest all sorts and conditions of collectors. It is well written and deals in a fascinating way with the history of Spain and Cuba and their postal emissions as well. The *Bulletin* presents a very neat appearance indeed and with Everett B. Horn at the helm should look forward to a bright future.

The *Perforator* with its handsome cover is a very respectable magazine.

The October leader is a sentimental article entitled "The Power of the Postage Stamp" by Amy L. Swift. While rather interesting, the idea is altogether too far drawn to be satisfactory. Miss Swift treats many stamp topics in an entertaining fashion, but caution should be taken regarding a besetting weakness. It is true that stamp collecting is largely a matter of sentiment, but it is not wholly so. It is just as sensible to talk about the power of the postmark as the power of the postage stamp. "From Woman's Standpoint" is as interesting as "A

WANTED AT ONCE.

Your subscription to the **Stamp Reporter**, a fine monthly stamp journal.

Send **25 cents** and a stamped envelope for return, and receive a

$\frac{1}{2}$ cent **Jubilee unused free.**

GEO. BRADLEY, ST. CATHARINES, ONTARIO.

For : Small : Dealers.

Approval sheets for small dealers, very fine, catalogue value \$4.00 for only \$1.00. Write and get some.

F. G. HARMON,
P. O. Box 494, Sacramento, Calif.

WANTED AT ONCE

500 new subscribers to the **NEW ENGLAND PHILATELIST**. A thirty word exchange notice free with every subscription. Price 15 cents per year. AD. RATES:—20 cts. per inch; 20% discount on yearly contracts. Sample for stamp. Address:

J. M. CHANDLER, Publisher, Jamaica Plain, Mass.

SPECIAL!

The cat. value of the 30c. black, o. g., unused, and the 8c. Columbian, o. g., unused, is— well you know about what it is. Send me 58c. silver and a stamped envelope, and you can have them. Is that not cheap?

N. B.—To the first, tenth and fifteenth purchaser, I will give the above two stamps free.—A good supply on hand.

Address,

W. M. Waterbury, Ithaca, Michigan.

WHEN WRITING TO OUR ADVERTISERS, PLEASE MENTION THE MESSENGER. :: :: IT WILL OBLIGE BOTH THEM AND US.

"Wanted—an Improvement in Our Literature" is the opening article in the *New York Philatelist*. It has thus fallen to the lot of Mr. J. F. Farrell to write the annual tirade against philatelic literature. Such expressions as "lack of grace, absence of organic symmetry or gross ignorance of the subjects discoursed upon * * * the very climax of absurdity and the most childish folly" form excellent word painting, but, to use the author's own words, are almost "entirely devoid of a suspicion of the element of truth."

FROM THE LAND OF STEADY HABITS.

(Continued from page 5.)

ent list of paid-up members comprehends some pretty good names, and it is matter for congratulation that the society has an official organ which comes out on time.

The writer has received letters the postage on which was prepaid with 2c. revenue stamps. The colour of the stamp is quite similar to the 2c. postage. There is no doubt that it is often done by mistake, and it is also evident that the writers do it sometimes to see if it will "go." I am certain that at least one of my correspondents posted a letter to me in the hope that I would have to pay for a 2c. due stamp and that my angelic disposition would keep me from—"sputtering." However, I have n't yet had to pay the two cents required by law, as the post office official at Rocky Hill has never "crossed sabres" with me and is a good fellow to deal with, whether he is doing government duty in the front or cutting up meat in the rear.

HENRY A. CHAPMAN.

Our circulation this month is over 2000 copies, probably equal to that

of any two other Canadian stamp papers in any one month during the past year. We would direct the attention of our readers to Messrs. Williams & Company's price list on pages 1 to 10 of our advertiser, and to the many smaller ads. which are full of bargains for Christmas. We invite also a careful inspection of our new premium list on front page. During 1899 the MESSENGER will be worthier than ever of its position as the leading Canadian stamp paper. Special Sale No. 2 will appear next month. Will you be in it?

OMANAS. Set of 6 used, 15c.; 10 sets, \$1.20; 25 sets, \$2.75; 50 sets, \$5.50; 100 sets, \$10.00. All cleaned and perfect. All values for sale separate by 100 or 1000. Price list free.

WANTED, in exchange or for cash, all kinds of N. B., N. F., N. S. and Canada stamps, small or large lots. Also U. S. Send stamps or list with lowest prices. :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: :: ::
J. A. PERCE, 191 CLARK ST., CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

4 cents ● 4 cents ● 4 cents ● 4 cents ● 4 cents
100 VARIETIES, 4 CENTS.
Containing stamps from Venezuela (unused), Egypt, India, Spain, Victoria and many others. This is a good packet and worth 25c. Only one to a customer. Postage 2 cents extra.
1000 Good Onion Skin Hinges 8c
25 Blank Approval Sheets 7c
100 Blank Approval Sheets 10c
TOLEDO STAMP CO., TOLEDO, OHIO.
4 cents ● 4 cents ● 4 cents ● 4 cents ● 4 cents

A Catchy Ad.

Is not needed when a bargain like this is offered. Every one sending for my fine approval sheets of Foreign and Colonials and agreeing to remit at least 20% net gets a good stamp FREE, while every fifth gets a 10c. Canada Special Delivery unused. Many stamps are marked below catalogue and 50% discount is allowed.

Crescent Stamp Co., :: :: :: Hawkesbury, Nova Scotia.

RUBBER STAMPS.

One of the greatest necessities of modern times comes under this heading, RUBBER STAMPS. Let us quote you a few of our extremely low prices:
1 line, hand stamp, not exceeding 2 1/2 inches 8c
2 " " " " " " " 15c
3 " " " " " " " 20c
4 " " " " " " " 24c
5 " " " " " " " 28c
(Postage 1c. extra on all above stamps ordered.)
Pen & pencil stamp, with ink, name & address 25c
Fountain ink pad, size 2x2 1/4 in., "red only" 22c
Stamp ink, in brass tube 6c
(Postage 2c. extra on all the above goods.)
Satisfaction guaranteed or money cheerfully refunded. Please write plainly and describe in detail. Please remit in unused postage stamps. Address, W. A. Jorgensen & Co., :::: 234 Elm St., Newark, N. J.

When writing to our advertisers, please mention the Messenger.

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT'S
PRICE LIST

OF
**Packets, Sets,
Single Stamps,
Hinges, etc.**

TERMS: Net cash. Postage extra on orders under 50 cents. Remittances may be made (in Can.) by postal note, money order or bank bills; from other countries, by post office or express money orders, or bank bills at current rates of exchange. Money orders should be made payable at BOSTON, N. B.

Unused current stamps of any country (in as many different values as possible) will be accepted in payment for goods up to \$1.00 only. Stamps must be well centred, full gum. If sent from hot countries or in the months of July and August, the stamps should be placed between pieces of oiled paper to prevent sticking. Canadian correspondents will confer a favour if they remit in 1/2, 6, 10, 15, 20 and 50 cent stamps.

Cheap Sets of Stamps.

UNUSED SETS.

(Continued from last MESSENGER.)

	Catalogue value.	Our price.
4 Guatemala, 1878	\$0 90	\$0 45
5 — 1882	31	20
5 — 1886, provisional	70	45
2 Gwalior, official, 1895	11	8
4 Holkar, 1892	25	20
2 Honduras, 1865	16	6
5 — 1878, 1c-2r	28	12
7 — 1878, 1c-1p	83	45
11 — 1890, 1c-1p	68	45
11 — 1891, 1c-1p	69	45
3 — 1891, 2-10p	75	45
11 — 1892, 1c-1p	68	45
11 — 1893, 1c-1p	68	45
8 — 1895, 1c-1p	..	45
11 — official, 1890	68	45
11 — — 1891, 1c-1p	69	45
4 Italy, 1896-97, 1-19c	12	8
6 — newspaper, 1890	19	10
7 — official, 1874	1 12	60
2 Japan, 1894	17	12
4 — 1896, 2, 2, 5, 5s	30	20
6 Johore, 1892-94	88	60
6 — 1896, 1-6c.	40	30
4 Mexico, 1864	21	15
3 — 1866, 13, 25, 50c	1 40	70
7 — 1874-80, 4-100c.	64	30
6 — 1883, 4-100c	1 35	60
3 Negri Sembilan, 1892	18	15
4 New Brunswick	68	45

	Catalogue value.	Our price.
6 New Brunswick	1 51	1 00
6 Newfoundland, 1897	56	40
8 — 1897, 1-10c	89	65
10 — 1897, 1-15c	1 34	1 00
14 — 1897, 1-60c	3 79	3 00
4 — 1898, 1/2-3c	..	10
5 Nicaragua, 1869-71	44	25
5 — 1878-80	44	25
6 — 1882, 1-20c	29	20
7 — 1882, 1-50c	59	45
10 — 1890, 1c-10p	69	45
10 — 1891, 1c-10p	69	45
10 — 1892, 1c-10p	69	45
10 — 1893, 1c 10p	69	45
10 — 1894, 1c-10p	69	45
10 — 1895, 1c- op	69	45
10 — official, 1890	69	45
10 — — 1891, 1c-10p	69	45
10 — — 1892, 1c-10p	69	45
11 — — 1893, 1c-10p	77	45
10 — — 1894, 1c-10p	69	45
10 — — 1895, 1c-10p	69	45
4 Nowanuggur, 1877-88	30	12
3 — 1893, 1, 2 and 3d	18	8
3 Paraguay, 1884	22	12
7 — 1887, 1-20c	71	55
5 — 1892, 1, 2, 4, 5, 14c	26	20
4 Philippines, news, '94	9	8
4 — — 1896	9	6
4 — — 1898	..	10
6 Porto Rico, 1891-93	..	15
4 — 1896	..	6
4 — 1898	..	10
5 Portuguese Indies, '82	19	12
3 P. E. Island, 1872	65	40
8 — 1865-72	1 60	1 00
5 Prussia, 1861	54	40
7 Roman States, 1868	1 95	1 25
3 Roumania, 1865	68	35
3 — 1866, 2, 5, 20p	88	45
7 Salvador, 1887-89	52	30
4 — 1889, 1, 1, 2, 2c	22	15
9 — 1890, 1c-1p	59	40
10 — 1891, 1c-1p	76	45
10 — 1892, 1c-1p	76	45
10 — 1893, 1c-1p	76	45
3 — 1893, 2-10p	70	45
10 — 1894, 1c-1p	73	45
3 — 1894, 2-10p	70	45
12 — 1895, surcharged	76	45

	Catalogue value.	Our price.
12 Salvador, 1895, uncharged	\$0 76	\$0 45
8 — unpaid letter, '95	78	45
5 Sarawak, 1872-75	1 14	60
6 Saxony, 1863.	54	40
5 Selangor, 1892-95	41	30
7 Servia, 1869-79,	34	20
6 — 1881, 5p-1d	22	10
4 Sirmoor, 1894	31	20
5 Sungei Ujong, '92-95	40	30
10 Sweden, unpaid letter	43	30
9 Switzerland, 1881	36	10
5 Thessaly, 1898	..	70
3 Travancore, 1888	38	25
10 Thurn and Taxis	49	30
8 Turkey, 1867	72	40
6 Two Sicilies, 1861	74	50
3 Uruguay, 1897, "Provisorio," 1-10c	..	45
6 Venezuela, escuelas, 1883, 5c+3b	21	10
8 — — 1883, 5c-20b	51	30
5 — correos, 1883,	20	10
4 — esc. surch., 1893	26	15

Our price list will be continued in the next number of the MESSENGER. Address all orders and communications to

Matthew R. Knight,
BOIESTOWN, N. B., CANADA.

EXCHANGE NOTICES.

Subscribers are entitled to ONE FREE NOTICE under this heading for each annual subscription of 15 cents remitted to the MESSENGER Office direct. Notices are limited to 30 words (including address), and copy MUST be sent with subscription. Offers to BUY or SELL cannot be accepted as exchange notices for free insertion. Only free subscribers' notices are inserted under this head; PAID exchange notices are inserted as "Special Notices."

SEND me 25 or 50 Newfoundland or GOOD Canada stamps and receive same number and quality of U. S. Not more than three of a kind taken. C. C. KINGMAN, Box 875, Reading, Mass.

OLD issues of St. Pierre and Miquelon, Canada, Nova Scotia, British and French West Indies wanted in exchange for United States, including Omahas. Basis, Scott's. JOHN CARBERRY, 1206 Bushwick Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

6327 PHILATELIC PAPERS to exchange for others. Send want and duplicate lists. Directories, Guides, Handbooks exchanged. S. C. SCOTT, Lock Box 11, Calmar, Iowa.

WANTED:—Canadian stamps, old or present issues, in exchange for old or present issues of U. S. or current foreign issues. Fine microscopic objects for stamps, any quantity. E. R. ELLIOTT, 4 Fulton Avenue, Rochester, New York.

CORRESPONDENCE desired with Canadian, Newfoundland and other collectors. U. S. and foreign for exchange. All letters answered. J. C. MCCREARY, Lamar, Mo.

TO him who sends me five 1c. Omaha stamps I will send by return mail four Souvenir Private Postcards. CHAS. A. PHILDIUS, 124 Java St., Brooklyn, New York.

JOHN FLEMING, Readington, New Jersey, will give 25 to 50 varieties of stamps for each stamp not in his collection.

EXCHANGE desired with collectors all over the world. Send sheets and receive mine. Common wanted in quantities. W. S. HALLETT, c/o Supply Dept., Postal Telegraph Co., 253 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

SEND me 50 to 150 British North American stamps and receive same number and value in stamps of Australasian Colonies. THOS. WM. PHILLIPS, Victoria Place, Stowell, Victoria, Australia.

WILL exchange my duplicates for other good stamps. Write for list and tell what you have. ANDREW LARSEN, Box 334, Dayton, Washington.

WE wish to exchange with collectors having from 2000 to 4000 stamps. EGBERT & W. C. BAGG, 424 Genesee St., Utica, N. Y.

I HAVE some good U. S. (postage, revenues and departments) which I will exchange with other collectors, on catalogue basis, for either U. S. or foreign. Send mounted and priced. C. D. ILLSON, 109 Fourth St., Boone, Iowa.

I WILL give 30 mixed foreign stamps for every cancelled Omaha stamp (above 2c.) sent me. 10 Ecuador revenues for the same. (MISS) BEATRICE FINK, Woodbridge, New Jersey.

35 ENTIRE two-cent Columbian envelopes and a 1/2 cent Canada Jubilee to exchange for best offer in Canada revenues. F. G. HENDRY, Box 288, Simcoe, Ontario.

NEWFOUNDLAND stamps and plants offered for stamps by Rev. ARTHUR C. WAGHORNE, Bay of Islands, Newfoundland. [17]

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Advertisements are inserted under this heading at the rate of a half cent per word. A group or figures or initials is counted as one word. Minimum charge is 15 cents. Three insertions at price of two; 6 at price of 4; 9 at price of 6; 12 at price of 8. No display. Address is counted. Payment may be made in current unused stamps (well centred) of any country up to \$1.00.

EXCHANGES. — COLLECTORS NOTICE Stamps cat. at \$1.00 sent for every 100 Horse Shoe, Good Luck, J. T., Spear Head, Nobby, T. West and Saw Log tin tobacco tags sent me before Feb. 20, 1899. Less than 100 accepted. E. L. PAIGE, La Porte City, Iowa.

PACKETS. — 100 DIFF. STAMPS, 10c.; 200 uniform, 35c.; 1000 mixed, 35c.; 1000 hinges, 9c. 5c. stamp free to all applicants for 50% approval sheets. Write as soon as possible. W. D. DEAN, 1228 Hinman Avenue, Evanston, Illinois.

WANTS. — WANTED:—All kinds, any quantity, of foreign copper coins; also Canada, United States and Confederate bank bills and medals. Canada current issue postage wanted in any quantity, cash or exchange, and collections of stamps. Exchanges of Canada stamps made for job lots of stamps, Columbians, British Colonials, etc. WM. R. ADAMS, 401 Yonge St., Toronto, Canada. [16]

WANTED:—Canada Jubilee and current issue in any quantity. If you have some to exchange for rarer stamps, philatelic magazines or cash, write me. WILLARD O. WYLIE, Box 2119, Boston, Mass.

WANTED — U. S. Omaha issue. Send for price list. Approval sheets at 50%. ANY KIND of stamps bought. W. M. TAYLOR, 6250 Clifton Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri.

A request—

If you receive two copies of this, will you please hand one to another collector; and if you are writing, mention this to us—we will appreciate the favour.

AN OPEN LETTER.

WILLIAMS & Co.,
 PHILATELISTS,
 Casilla No. 989.

CABLE ADDRESS—"WILCO."

LIMA, PERU, August 8th, 1898

Dear Sir,

We earnestly request you to consider this a personal letter and to give the following matter the same attention as if accompanied by our written request. Letter postage from Peru is excessive—more than double that of any other country—hence we ask your indulgence in this first instance. We are addressing this to you with the hope that it will induce you to commence serious connections with us; the larger the scale the better, as we are prepared to do an indefinitely larger business.

We have carefully considered all our statements and offers, as we always work for permanency of business relationship by doing our utmost to give satisfaction in EVERY case. At the present we can only express the desire that YOU will give us a chance to prove this.

We have endeavoured to express ourselves clearly regarding our terms, wants and all other points, in order to avoid useless correspondence, and we must respectfully request you to read them carefully.

As agents like us are not too plentiful, we trust you will accept this invitation and grant us the favour of a PROMPT reply.

We beg to remain

Yours faithfully,

pro Williams & Co.,

REGINALD C. FARRANT.

<p>On London "Bazaar" Reference Register, and Members of International Stamp Dealers' Association, Berlin (No. 186); Stamp Dealers' Protective Ass'n (No. 13); International Philatelisten-Verein, Dresden (No. 1911); American Philatelic Association; International Philatelic Union; Societe Francaise de Timbrologie; International Philatelen-Rariteten-Club, Munich;</p>	<p>Dominion Philatelic Association; American Stamp Exchange, Boston; Sociedad Filatelica Argentina; Oesterreicher Philatelisten-Club; Copenhagen Philatelic Club; Deutscher Philatelisten-Verband, Gossnitz; Societa Filatelica Internazionale, Rome; Southern Philatelic Association; Philatelic Sons of America; etc.</p>
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Sole agents (and correspondents) for Peru for more than 80 philatelic magazines.

A Descriptive circular of these sent on application.

SOUTH AMERICAN STAMPS. When South American stamps are as fashionable in Europe, North America and elsewhere as they are in South America—and their time is bound to come soon—the prices will take a tremendous leap upwards, and you will not regret having taken advantage of this opportunity to buy them at the present bottom prices.

PERUVIAN STAMPS. The regular issues of Peru are not only very interesting in every sense of the word, but in proportion to their scarcity are among the cheapest of stamps, and collectors should not be deterred from collecting them on account of the Chilean Era surcharges (1880-84), which, with few exceptions, comprise the multitude of Peruvian surcharges, and can easily be ignored as they are partly locals.

GENUINE CLEARANCE SALE. “Our stamp business—on which we are not in the least dependent—is reaching such large proportions that it is absolutely necessary for us to discontinue wholesaling and to confine our attention to retail and commission sales.” (Extract from one of our recent advertisements.)

As we wish to discontinue the wholesale branch of our business, we believe we can best serve our interests by offering our stock (except the Falkland Islands) at about cost, naturally expecting, by thus giving philatelists the benefit of such remarkably low prices, to largely increase the number of our correspondents.

Our stock is large, and any person sending us a prepaid order can depend upon prompt and satisfactory service on our part. If any stamps ordered are out of stock and unobtainable here, net cash will be returned. Up to date we have succeeded in filling every order promptly, and have never had a complaint or, to our knowledge, a dissatisfied customer.

THE OPPORTUNITY. After the surplus is disposed of these prices will be materially advanced. As it is, our supply of some items may be exhausted early, and it is therefore advisable to send a supplementary list.

☞ We cannot too forcibly impress on the recipient of this that we are offering herein a really EXCELLENT and EXCEPTIONAL opportunity for buying, selling and exchanging stamps on the most advantageous terms, and THAT THIS OPPORTUNITY MAY NOT LAST FOREVER.

☞ If you are a beginner, medium or advanced collector or dealer, generalist, specialist or speculator, you can profit by business with us.

To begin properly and receive our best attention, please make your letter of value to us by ENCLOSING value.

OUR TERMS FOR FILLING ORDERS. CASH OR EQUIVALENT IN APPROVED EXCHANGE, IN ADVANCE. If selections be sent us on approval from which to choose payment, they should be regulated by extent of order to enable us to obtain the FULL AMOUNT, as orders will be filled only to the net value of the stamps we take; the balance will be returned with stamps ordered, together with cash in case any are retained above amount of order. Unless really desirable stamps can be thus submitted for our approval, it is advisable to remit by cash in order to prevent disappointment. Our stamps at these prices are the same as cash to us, and we will not accept stamps that are unsaleable here or that are not worth holding as an investment.

Under no circumstances will orders be filled in advance or stamps sent on approval, as we can only afford to sell or exchange at these prices against prepayment.

Messrs. Stanley Gibbons, Limited, and other important houses honour these terms by sending approval packets with order, and we can make absolutely no exception even to old customers. After this plain notice such requests will not be answered.

PRICES ARE QUOTED IN NORTH AMERICAN CURRENCY.

HOW TO REMIT. WE PREFER REMITTANCES BY BANKNOTES of North America, England, Germany or France; by bank drafts; or by gold. (Gold pieces can be sent through the post by gumming them securely between two cardboards and enclosing same in a linen lined, wax sealed envelope.)

We will accept personal cheques from parties in Europe or North America, who are favourably known to us.

WHO PAYS POSTAGE. While we accept orders for any amount, those under \$2 should allow for return postage and registration. We use official envelopes; the 50c. 1886 (Scott \$1.50; this is 7 by 9 inches, linen lined, and weighs nearly one postage) for order of \$5 or over, with others, for 25c. extra.

IMPORTANT LETTERS SHOULD BE REGISTERED; we will be responsible for loss of any kind after receipt.

If you will observe our terms "literally and exactly," there is no reason why business between us should not prove most agreeable to you, as we can supply so many desirable stamps which you can sell far above our prices, while, as we are engaged in this business merely for the pleasure of increasing our collections—four of us are advanced collectors—nearly all choice stamps are the same as cash to us, providing the condition and price are right.

"WANTS" AND OFFERS. We are not prepared to send "want lists," our wants are so numerous; nor will we make offer for stamps unless they are first sent on approval, as we have found from experience that they are generally sold before our order arrives.

 Orders received for all the publications of Messrs. Stanley Gibbons, Ltd.

OUR INTERNATIONAL STAMP EXCHANGE

Not only offers the greatest inducements in Exchanging, but has also PROVED absolutely the best SALES agency in the world. Other Exchanges may exchange your stamps true enough, but this—embracing as it does the commercial sense of the word, i. e. bourse or market—is the only one in which dealer and collector alike can also SELL, and that too with the very best results.

We are astonished at the low prices which rule in philatelic centres, especially in the auctions; numerous items we could have sold—and have sold—at TWICE the prices realised. We have several clients who would have bought unlimited numbers of the choice stamps at a substantial advance on these prices, both for their collections and as an investment. Here is an extract from our advertisement which has been running since December in the "Philatelic Chronicle" of Birmingham:—

TO DEALERS AND OTHERS.

"WE CAN SELL good stamps when prices are right. We received an approval book from Mr. W. Bechtold (St. Louis), valued at \$100.38, and sold ALL immediately. We could have sold 100 TIMES the amount to the same customer if we had had them. We are making satisfactory sales for several large dealers, and, as we can handle a much greater number, we invite dealers, who can supply DESIRABLE stamps, to send us selections on approval. We prefer that no name appears on the selections as we wish to circulate them. We are seeking direct supplies from stamp issuing countries, and offer several times face value for limited provisionals, etc. Consignments solicited from parties in such countries, especially the British Colonies. CASH BY RETURN WITHOUT FAIL."

Any person contemplating using the auctions for selling odd rare stamps, or all or parts of a collection, SHOULD TRY US. Not only can we sell within a shorter period,

but can also obtain FAR BETTER PRICES. If desired, rare stamps and collections can be sent with reserve price—including our commission—to be sold at the highest price obtainable.

If it is a collection, you can, if you desire, send only a part—FOR A TRIAL—and judge by the results if we can be of further service. There is no necessity for you to sacrifice your stamps. We have had REALLY GREAT SUCCESS with the dozen or so collections we have handled, and believe if you try our agency, you will find it to your interest to continue the connection. We again quote from one of our advertisements:—

DO YOU WANT A SURE MARKET FOR YOUR STAMPS?

“Naturally you do if you are a dealer or wish to sell. We supply a number of collectors and investors on this coast who are WILLING AND ABLE to buy extensively, and offer one of the BEST markets in the world. In our advts. for a long time we have been requesting approval selections and offers and price lists of rare stamps, and our commission sales the past year (to June 1st) have amounted to £1200 (including a collection for £800, another for £100 and several for smaller amounts), and would have been proportionately larger if we had had the stamps; WE SOLD ON AN AVERAGE 90% OF THE GOOD STAMPS SENT US.”

Our commission sales have been so successful that we are devoting especial attention to this department, and studying every means in our power to further increase sales, though the supply has not yet been equal to the market. This is not to be wondered at when we have dozens of collectors ready to purchase what can only be supplied to one. We have our exclusive agents among our personal friends, many of whom are brother operators—and who are large buyers—on this coast, and are continually adding new names of wealthy collectors who buy liberally—the only class we cater to—to our already very valuable list.

New issues in sets sell well as we have to supply most of our clients with these: for example, we received a large selection from Stanley Gibbons, Limited, and, although the discount was only 25%, we promptly cleared most of them to one collector, and at a profit at that.

MINOR VARIETIES. Many of our clients are not very keen on varieties of paper, perforations, etc., and, to meet with best results, general selections should be composed of stamps which are not valuable because they are minor or recently recognised varieties. In cases of equal rarity unused stamps are preferred.

QUALITY, DISCOUNT, ETC. Quality is the important factor with us. We would much rather handle exceptionally fine copies of choice stamps—such as would INDUCE collectors to pay top price—at a small reduction from catalogue, than much stuff which has been sent us at 50% discount—this from experience.

It will pay splendidly to make up a special packet to send us, composed of Br. Colonial, U. S. A. and old unreprinted European, (valuable stamps sell best with us, we have had more demand for the ½ peso rose of Peru, at about £12, than for any other stamp); such a packet will be thoroughly appreciated here.

We will not handle damaged or doubtful stamps, nor —except in a few cases—postcards, locals, fiscals or reprints.

The cold season has now begun here, and the best part of the year for stamps is approaching.

RARE SOUTH AMERICAN. We can obtain the highest price for Peru P. S. N. Co., especially used; Medio Peso, especially the rose; Bolivia 500c.; Mexico 1864 3c. brown; Argentine 20 pesos; rare old Brazil, Br. Guiana, Buenos Ayres, Colombia and Uruguay. We have constant calls for these from specialists in S. A., and are sure to make sales if they are submitted on approval with

moderate reserve prices.

Consignments for sale or exchange can be sent us every fortnight, month, or as often as desired. We make this suggestion because of the time required for the round trip—it usually takes about 28 days between Lima and the United States and Canada. By this plan not only can several times more business be accomplished in the course of a year, but, after returns commence to arrive regularly, THIS, TOGETHER WITH THE LARGE SALES, will more than counterbalance that unavoidable feature.

Furthermore, we do not expect you to mark your stamps on the same scale of prices at which you could promptly sell them in your own locality, as higher prices can be obtained here.

Those who send stamps to sell need feel under no obligation to give us a return order—that is entirely optional.

Lowest net price should always be quoted for each sheet, book and for the entire parcel, if ALL are taken.

OUR COMMISSION. Our charge is 10% on sales up to \$25, and 5% on sales over that amount. This applies to first consignments only, after which we

ETC. will be better able to judge if this arrangement can be continued. When selections are sent with larger discounts we always allow our clients within 10% of net prices.

We desire to handle only approval parcels on which our commission will amount to at least \$1.

Unimportant consignments, either for cash or exchange, will be charged return postage.

HOW WE REMIT. We make fortnightly or monthly returns, together with unsold stamps, by remittance through our London or New York bankers (we have current accounts in both cities); or by bank notes.

The following reprint of one of our advts. explains our TERMS FOR EXCHANGING, FILLING "WANT LISTS", AND FOR THE REMAINDERS:—

IF YOU DESIRE TO EXCHANGE we will allow you DOUBLE value in Peru and neighbouring countries for those we keep. We are able to do this because, until last year, we made the purchasing of these in large quantities the principal department, and have obtained them (and can obtain more) at a nominal price.

We never send the first consignment, but, with return of yours, we will send an approval selection of CLASS DESIRED from which DOUBLE VALUE can be selected. Basis: Gibbons, Scott or Senf.

FOR CASH.

We cater solely to the wants of advanced and medium collectors on this coast, and common or imperfect stamps ARE USELESS to us. If you have no desirable stamps please do not send ANY. If you desire stamps from these countries, WE WILL SUPPLY YOU FOR CASH with perfect stamps, including all unused except current, at one-fourth of catalogue; those 60c. or under at one-fifth; those 5c. or under at one-eighth,— as far as our extensive stock (now valued at over £1200) and facilities will permit—PROVIDING order is accompanied by CASH, the ONLY terms under which we can sell at such low rates.

We cannot guarantee this offer to last more than a few months, as the good stamps will be rapidly cleared at this rate. No medio pesos or other rarities for sale, as local demand is greater than the supply.

FALKLAND ISLANDS.— We carry quite a fair sized stock of these stamps—nearly all varieties, used and unused—which we will also exchange even or sell at 20% discount.

PERUVIAN REMAINDERS.

Certain unused stamps of Peru are on the market in large quantities, as the government recently sold the balance of the obsolete stamps on hand (certain values of 1876-1895), and prices on these have dropped; BUT our correspondents must not think that all or even a large proportion of Peruvian stamps can or will be sold at such greatly reduced prices. As a matter of fact, only 26 varieties were in the remainder in large quantities, and these, with 6 exceptions, are SURCHARGED stamps which are already so plentiful. It will cause a "BOOM" in OTHER varieties as a great many collectors will buy these remainders at the new prices, and will afterwards naturally desire to obtain the many other varieties—thus creating an extensive demand. We hold quite a large stock of nearly all the varieties in this remainder, and offer 26 varieties, unused and perfect, (catalogued at \$7.50) for 50 cents; 41 varieties (catalogued about \$15.00) for \$1.80; and any larger or smaller sets or single stamps at least 20% below ANY other dealer. We will give our clients the benefit of any reduction which may be made at any time on any stamps we sell.

✍ You can absolutely depend on every statement in this booklet, and on us to follow your instructions to the letter. We are a Company of English and American cable operators, holding responsible positions and under long contracts—THEREFORE must give no occasion for complaint.

We presume the fact that we are owners of large collections and have spent MUCH time and money for several years establishing this business; that members of this Company are members of nearly all the principal dealers' and collectors' philatelic societies in Europe and America, and on the London "Bazaar, Exchange and Mart" reference register (publisher's requirement for this: "Entry.—Those who desire their names entered must supply us with first class references, either to a bank; two well known business firms in London; two lawyers, clergymen or doctors; or one London and one such country professional gentleman"); will be sufficient guarantee that we are trustworthy and that we will fulfil all our obligations in a satisfactory manner.

If it is desired we can refer, by permission, to a number of the principal dealers, to 6 banks, to consuls, commercial houses and professional gentlemen.

No person can prove that we have ever failed to give prompt and full satisfaction in ANY case.

CURRENT UNUSED PERU.

We will supply PERFECT unused copies of any of the following to our CUSTOMERS, singly, in blocks or any quantity, AT FACE VALUE plus postage, till current supply is exhausted. 100 centavos = 1 sol = 50c. (U. S. A.) = 2 sh. = 2 marks = 2½ francs. Letter postage 22 ctvos. each ½ oz. (15 grs.); registration 15 ctvos.

POSTAGE STAMPS.

- 1896. 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50 centavos, 1 and 2 soles
- 1897. 5 centavos, green
- 1897-98. 1, 2 and 5 centavos

ENTIRE STAMPED ENVELOPES.

- 1886. 50 centavos, oval surcharge in blue
- 1896. 5, 10 and 20 centavos

ENTIRE STAMPED WRAPPERS.

- 1896. 1, 2, 5 and 20 centavos

POSTCARDS (one of each 66 ctvos. = 33 cents North American).

1883. 5c. black	1897. 1c. green on 5c. (New Year)
1885. 3c. blue	1897. 2c. orange on 5c. (N. Year)
1885. 3c. dull blue	1898. 1c. vermilion on 5c.
1885. 4c. vermilion	1898. 2c. blue on 5c.
1893. 2c. blue on 5 c.	1898. 2 + 2c. blue on 5 + 5c.
1893. 2 + 2c. blue on 5 + 5c.	1898. 3c. red-brown
1895. 4c. dark blue	1898. 3c. red-brown (reply)
1895. 4c. light blue	1898. 4c. black
1896. 1c. vermilion on 5c.	1898. 4c. black (reply)
1897. 2c. blue on 5c.	LETTER CARD, 1896, 3c. vermilion

Postage and packing, 25c. per 100 on single cards, stamped envelopes and wrappers; 35c. on double cards. Registration extra. We can also obtain UNPAID (186 centavos); OFFICIAL (61 centavos); POSTAL PACKET (88 centavos); TELEGRAPH (144 centavos); *in complete sets*, if 5% is added for P. O. official's fee.

One of each of all of the above would be \$5.80 (£1 3sh. 3d.) postpaid and registered; *all* sealed, 67 cents extra.

We are doing this merely to oblige *customers*, and though we will supply society purchasing agents at the same rate, others must pay 10% commission. Don't be backward in asking for what you want. We are always ready to do anything in reason to oblige a *customer*.

Current unused stamps, etc., from Panama, Ecuador, Bolivia and Chile can be supplied to customers at 10% above face value to cover expenses.

TO THE BOYS. Do you want to have a good time Christmas? *Of course*, and here is your chance to make the money—and this will also apply to our older readers who wish to add to their collections without expense. *Stamps offered herein can easily be resold at two or three times our price*, to your collecting friends. Show your enterprise by taking their orders and sending same to us accompanied by the proper remittance. *This beats any Savings Bank in the world.*

TWO ERRORS. We purchased 15,000 of the emergency issue of the 1c. Unpaid surcharged "Franqueo" (Nov., 1897) and had the pick of the entire issue, 30,000. There were 4 sheets (400 stamps) with the surcharge reversed. We have placed a number of these among the leading dealers, and offer strips and blocks up to a sheet at the same rate, \$12.50 per 100. A bargain.

We obtained one half of the only sheet of the 1c. of 1896 printed in Prussian blue, the colour of the 2c., and offer a part of them at \$2.00 each or three for \$5.00. According to a well known editor's estimation, these should be worth £100 each, as only 100 were so misprinted. These will be priced *high* in the next catalogues—if priced at all. *This is one of the rarest of Peruvian stamps.*

CONDITION. These prices are for *choice* copies picked from the largest stock in South America, if not in the world; so that they average much finer than ordinary condition as quoted for compilers of catalogues and others.

A GOOD INVESTMENT.

What other investment will pay you 100% interest quarterly? You can make this by handling these stamps. We fix our prices so that *any* dealer can sell them at *at least* 100% profit and make *large* sales promptly.

The only discounts we can allow are:

5% on orders of \$10.00 or over; 10% on orders of \$50.00 or over. This also applies to exchange orders, but not to current unused.

Prices are in U. S. A. currency.

PERU.		Price per 100	
1859 1d blue and 1p red		\$11	00
1860 1d blue, 1p red and 1858 1d blue		4	00
1862-72 1d green and 1d red		70	
1866-67 5c green and 10c red		1	00
1874-79 5c, 10c, unused, used		25	
— 20c, unused and used		1	50
1881-89 1, 2, 5 and 10c, surcharged		25	
1886 1, 2, 5 and 10c (1000, \$1.25; 10,000, \$10.)		20	
— 20c blue		50	
— 50c red		1	80
— 1 sol brown		3	50
1894 Bermudez 1c orange		50	
— — 1c green		40	
error, head reversed, 10c each			
— — 2c, four colours.		50	
— — 5c ultramarine		3	00
— — 5c blue		6	00
— — 10c green (1000, \$2.00)		25	
— — 50c green		10	00
1894 Bermudez and horse-shoe 5c blue		80	
— — 50c rose (45c each)		45	00
1895 1, 2, 5, 10c Llamas (1000, \$3.50)		40	
— 20c ultramarine		2	50
1895 Commemorative <i>at face value.</i>			
1896 1, 2, 5c blue, '97 5c green (1000, \$1.50; 10,000, \$12.50)		20	
— 10c yellow		25	
— 20c orange		60	
— 50c rose		3	00
— 1 sol vermilion		6	00
— 2 soles carmine, each 25c			
			Price per 100
1897 1c "Franqueo," unused and used (1000, \$7)		80	
1898 1, 2 and 5c (1000, \$2)		25	
1874-79 unpaid 5 and 10c, unused and used		1	00
1883 unpaid 1c, now obsolete 1000, \$5.00		55	
— — 5 and 10c, obsolete, used		1	20
— — 20c, obsolete		2	50
— — 50c		4	00
Present issue at 50% advance.			
1889 official 1, 2, 5 and 10c		2	50
1875 envelopes 10c cut close, half price		2	00
Fiscals, including surcharged and unused (1000, \$1.50)		20	
All are used unless otherwise stated.			
			Price by
			Our
			Price
			by
			Scott's
			58th.
			price
			No. in
			set.
			\$
			30
			22
			10
			2
			2
			3
			8
			32
			2
			8
			5
			15
			25
			20

Sets.

	No. in set.	Price by Scott's 58th.	Our price
1895 Llamas 1, 2, 5c	3	20	2
— — 1, 2, 5, 10, 20c	5	43	6
1896 1, 2 and 5c	3	7	1
(500 sets, \$2.00)			
— 1, 2, 5, 10, 20c	5	14	2
— 1-50c and 1 sol	7	69	11
1897-98 5c green, 1c "Franqueo,"			
1c blue, 2c brown, 5c pink			
(100 sets, \$1.80)			
1874-79 unpaid 1-50c	5	73	14
1883 unpaid (now obsolete)			
1, 5, 10, 20c	4	55	7
— — — 1-50c	5	80	12
1897-98 unpaid 1-20c	4	..	12
— — 1c-1s	6	..	50

Single stamps, including shades, will be supplied at proportionate rates, or on the scale of $\frac{1}{4}$ of catalogue; those 60c. or under, at $\frac{1}{5}$; those 5c. and under, at $\frac{1}{8}$. This also includes all unused except current. Early issues UNUSED are usually without gum. This scale also applies to the stamps of adjacent countries except for rare.

Strips, blocks, on envelope, at 20% advance.

Variety Packets.

PERU.

Only used regular adhesive *postage* stamps, and all are unsurcharged (except 1894 Bermudez' head) unless otherwise stated.

15 different, 1868-96, catalogue value 54 cents. 100 packets, \$3.60; 1000 packets, \$35.

30 different, 1862-96, catalogue value \$1.82. 10 packets, \$1.35; 100 packets, \$12.90.

60 different, 1858-96, catalogue value over \$8. Sample packet, \$1; 10 packets, \$9.

No 1897-98 in the above three packets.

100 different, 1858-98, including used and unused surcharged and unpaid (no official or postal packet) and all of the above 60 varieties. Catalogue value over \$20. Sample packet, \$1.90; 10 packets, \$18.50.

BOLIVIA.

Used regular adhesive *postage* only.

15 different, 1896-97 (no 1894 perforated 14), catalogue value over 50 cents. 10 packets, 60 cents; 100 packets, \$5.50.

40 different, 1867-97, catalogue value over \$5. Sample packet, 90 cents; 10 packets, \$8.50.

ECUADOR.

Used regular adhesive *postage* only.

18 different, catalogue value 55 cents. 10 packets, 65 cents; 100 packets, \$6.

30 different, catalogue value \$1.85. Sample packet, 30 cents; 10 packets, \$2.65.

CHILE.

Used regular adhesive *postage* only.

24 different, 1867-94, complete, no shades, catalogue value \$1.78. Sample packet, 30 cents; 10 packets, \$2.80.

South and Central America.

125 different, catalogue value about \$9. Sample packet, \$1; 10 packets, \$9.

250 different, catalogue value about \$20. Each packet, \$2.50.

These two packets are not composed of all the most common kinds, but are made up from stamps in stock. *All are genuine used postage stamps.*

Mixed.

Peru.—1884-98, 20 kinds (catalogued \$1 per set) to every 100.

1000, \$2.40; 10,000, \$22.

Common only, 10 kinds.

1000, \$1.50; 10,000, \$12.90.
50,000, mostly 1886 5 and 10c.,
\$35.00.

Chile.—15 kinds, fairly well mixed.

1000, \$1; 10,000, \$9.

Bolivia.—15 kinds, many 1897.

100, 35 cents; 1000, \$3.

Ecuador.—15 kinds, some surcharged.

100, 30 cents; 1000, \$2.65.

Peruvian Catalogue.

For the past year we have had in preparation a catalogue and history of Peruvian stamps. It will illustrate and describe nearly 700 varieties. As we are in a position to glean official and other exact information and have the assistance of several specialists, it will be as comprehensive as it is possible to make it, and will contain plates of illustrations and many interesting notes.

It will be thoroughly reliable and a recognised *standard*.

We have received a number of letters on the subject from important philatelists. Messrs. Stanley Gibbons, Ltd., write: "We shall also be very glad to receive a copy of your proposed work on Peru, which is one that is badly wanted."

We will devote a few pages to advertisements at the following rates:

One page (5 × 8 inches) . . . \$7 50
1/2 page 4 35
1/4 page 2 50

Exchange notices or cards inserted at the rate of \$1 for each 60 words or less.


A cloth-bound copy will be presented (postfree) to each advertiser. The first edition will consist of at least 2000 copies, and, as it will be read and *preserved* by the principal philatelists throughout the world, especially in South America—including a number who have seen no other philatelic publication than a catalogue and Album—it will be of inestimable and permanent value to advertisers.

Early application will be sure of insertion and secure the choice cover positions.

No advt. is desired which will not be available for at least 6 months after its appearance.

When good stamps or sets are advertised, we are open to receive small stocks on sale from which to fill orders (at 10% com.) if we are mentioned as carrying a supply.

Intending advertisers who are unknown to us, should furnish references. We reserve the right to refuse any advt. without further explanation.

 *As a Xmas gift:*—Our catalogue will be ready in November, in time to be delivered before Xmas, and will be sent free to all sending us an order of \$1.00 or over.

We will allow 10% of orders over \$10.00—paid for by cash or exchange, in advertising space (in addition to discount) in our coming monthly, the *Peruvian Philatelist*; No. 1 to be issued Jan. 1st, 1899.

JAPAN.

	Per 1	10	100
4 1896 Souvenir, compl.	\$0 12	\$1 00	\$8
2 1894 Jubilee, complete	6	50	4
13 current, complete	16	1 00	7
1 Officially Sealed, 1885	80		
1 Officially Sealed, 1889	30	1 80	
2 Observatory bands	25	2 00	
6 1872-75, all different	40	3 00	18
4 Corea, complete	30	2 50	
2 Corea surcharged 1898	8		
8 Samoa Express, compl.	50		
9 Samoa current, compl.	75	6 50	
3 China, 1885, complete	20	1 80	
3 China, 1897 surcharges	20	1 50	

Current China and Corea stamps supplied at 25% commission in adv. Rare Japan, China and Hawaii stamps 30% under Scott. Common Japan, 8 var. ass'd, at \$6 per 10,000. All postage extra. Cash in advance. [15]

T. MORI, AZABU, TOKYO, JAPAN.

Collectors and Dealers, Look Here!

I offer Mexican and U. S. A. stamps in exchange for those from Europe (except current issues) and any from Asia, Africa, South America and the West Indies; especially French and Portuguese colonies. For Canadian and Newfoundland jubilee issues I will send (in Mexican or U. S. stamps) 25% over amount sent me. Always register letters. Publishers, send me sample copies of your papers. Address: Jose M. Ponce de Leon, Apartado No. 7, Chihuahua, Mexico. [15]

Lone Star State Philatelist,

WACO, TEXAS.

25 Cents per Annum.

Special Contributors.

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| Emil Gerlich; | G. A. Hunt; |
| Aug. Dietz; | E. R. Aldrich; |
| Frederic Noyes; | Oscar Jannasch; |
| H. Fenton; | Miss A. L. Swift. |

SPECIAL: With every yearly subscription we send you the PHILATELIC MESSENGER one year FREE.

Articles on Confederate States stamps a specialty. [17]

FOR 10 CENTS

We will send you for one year our large illustrated, neat, newsy and prompt philatelic monthly. If you don't believe it, send for sample copy, which is free.

A Bonanza for Advertisers. [21]

The INTERNATIONAL PHILATELIST,
Box M216, St. Joseph, Mo.

THE REVENUE PHILATELIST.

Pronounced by the philatelic press and collectors everywhere as one of the brightest and best philatelic publications in existence. No well informed and up-to-date collector can afford to be without it. An Illustrated Catalogue of the Revenue Stamps of the World is now appearing in the paper. Specimen copy, 10c. Yearly subscription, 25c

SPECIAL OFFER.—If you will mention the Messenger and enclose 2c. extra for postage, when forwarding your subscription, I will send you free of charge 25 choice varieties of U. S. and foreign revenues. You can't spend 27c. more profitably.

xxxxx Box 156, Saco, Maine. xxxxx

WE BUY STAMPS

And old Collections for Cash.
What can you offer us?

Standard Stamp Co.,

(INCORPORATED,) [tfn]

4 Nicholson Place, St. Louis, Mo.

THE HISTORY of the POSTAL SERVICE in JAPAN, in Japanese and English. 88 pp. Contains facsimiles (in reduced size) of 40 stamps and 31 entires, pasted in, and the 26 current stamps, cards and envelopes illustrated. This book describes all the varieties of Japanese stamps, their values, colours and dates, and gives the reasons for their issue and for their representation in reduced size. All the reduced facsimiles of stamps and entires in this book are printed in the very colours of the originals. They make a complete set of Japanese stamps. Price, 80 cents, postfree.

K. WADA, No. 74 BAMBACHO, HONJO, TOKYO, JAPAN. [15]

American Souvenir Card Society,

"LIBERTY,"

M. TAUSIG, EXCHANGE MANAGER,
9 EAST 108TH ST., - - NEW YORK.

DUES: 75c. per year, including a year's subscription to the Official Organ, the "Herald Exchange."

The only German-American advertising medium in existence. Sample copy for the asking.

The "Herald Exchange" and the "Virginia Philatelist" one year for 80c.

The "Herald Exchange" one year, Scott's '98 Cat. and a 30 word exchange advertisement for 65c. [17]

BLACK

U. S. 1879 30c.
catalogued 15c.

If you enclose four (4) cents in stamps, and ask for my approval sheets of U. S. at 50% discount or foreign stamps at 60% discount, I WILL SEND THE ABOVE STAMP FREE.

A GOOD reference must accompany your request.

GEO. B. BOOMER,
29 Brooklyn Ave.,
Brooklyn, N. Y.

N. B.—I have removed from 1383 Fulton St. to above address.

HERE'S A CHANCE!

50 mixed, unused (o. g.) U. S. \$0 50
100 mixed, finely assorted U. S. 10

Unused and used U. S. on approval on deposit of 25 cents in stamps. This amount can be deducted from first order.

Please remit in 1/2 and 2 cent stamps.

Richard C. Pape,
417 Fourth St., Marietta, Ohio.

**JUST OUT.
A BOON TO PHILATELISTS!
International Philatelic Collectors'
DIRECTORY.**

Contains over 9500 addresses of active collectors in all parts of the world, America, Europe, Asia, Africa and Australia.

Many addresses have notes added, mentioning the specialties collected and the languages in which correspondence is answered. Key to abbreviations, in English, German and French. Every collector and dealer should have a copy.

Price 60c. postfree. Registered 9c. extra.

Remit by U. S. bank note, money order or unused 2c. U. S. postage stamps, full gum. 117
A. C. Derlam, 621E Bramhall Ave., Jersey City, N. J.




1000 Varieties.

Made up by countries and mounted on blank sheets. No revenues, postals, cut squares or locals.

A Grand Bargain

For \$10.00, and we refund your money if you are not satisfied.

E. J. Kirby & Co.,
Marshall, Michigan.

The Perforator 
And Philatelic Messenger 
For 25 cents a year. 

Vol. I. of the PERFORATOR, \$1.00. Single numbers on application. All numbers of Vol. II are 5c. except No. 2, which is 7c.

STAMPS.—05, all different, with one catalogued 3c. and one catalogued 5c., only 12 cents postpaid. 1000 mixed (50 to 100 varieties), 25c. postpaid.

HENRY A. CHAPMAN,
Box 72, ROCKY HILL, CONNECTICUT.

GET POSTED

On Omaha Exposition Stamps and Exhibit by sending for FREE copy of the Philatelic West and Omaha Philatelist, Superior, Nebraska. Subscription, 1c per mo. Free X col. Ads. pay; 25c per inch, cash with copy. Organ of largest Soc'y in West; only paper left of over 20 in state. Free sub. for names of 25 act. collectors not on our list, if postage is sent for reply.

\$20.00 for \$1.50

Our packet of 1000 mixed stamps, cataloguing over \$20.00, for only \$1.50.

This packet contains no continentals, but consists of stamps from South and Central America, Africa and Asia.

Try a sample thousand, and you will want more. [13

YOUR MONEY BACK IF YOU WANT IT.

HAMPDEN STAMP COMPANY,
Box 29, Granby, Massachusetts.

DEC. 15, 1898.

VOLUME 3, NUMBER 2.

WHOLE NUMBER 15.

The Philatelic Messenger

A MONTHLY JOURNAL FOR STAMP COLLECTORS.

Matthew R. Knight, :: :: :: :: :: :: :: Editor and Publisher.

BOIESTOWN, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA.

EXTRAORDINARY BARGAINS

IN OUR

PREMIUM LIST FOR 1899.

Old or new subscribers remitting **only 28 cents** in stamps or silver will receive:

1. The PHILATELIC MESSENGER for one year, worth 15 cents;
2. An exchange notice of 30 words, including address, worth 15 cents; and
3. One of the following premiums, worth from 15 cents to \$1.95.

No.	LIST OF PREMIUMS.	Catalogue value.
1.	Barbados, 1874-82, set of 5 . . .	\$0 26
2.	Canada, 1897, Jubilee, set of 4 . . .	—
3.	*Canada, 1897, Jubilee, 8c. . . .	—
4.	*Canada, 1897, Jubilee, 10c. . . .	15
5.	Cape of Good Hope, 1885, 5sh. . . .	25
6.	Cape of Good Hope, 1893, 1sh. . . .	50
7.	*Confederate States, 1863, 2c. . . .	35
8.	*Ceylon, reg. env., 1885, 12c. . . .	25
9.	Greece, 1862-82, set of 10	43
10.	Guanacaste, 1890 (sm. s.), set of 5 . . .	70
11.	Guatemala, 1887-95, set of 6	28
12.	Japan, 1876-92, 5r.-1y., set of 13 . . .	26
13.	Japan, 1896, Memorial, set of 4	30
14.	Mexico, 1895, 1-20c., set of 9	34
15.	Mount Athos, 1876, 10pa. (822)	50
16.	Mount Athos, 1876, 1pi. (824)	50
17.	Newfoundland, 1837-92, set of 6	24
18.	*Newfoundland, 1897, set of 3	26
19.	*Newfoundland, 1898, set of 5	—
20.	North Borneo, 1887-92, set of 9	43
21.	*Switzerland, 1881, set of 9	36
22.	Tunis, 1888-93, 1-40c., set of 7	31
23.	Turkey, 1871-93, set of 12	30
24.	*U. S., env., 1875, 1c. blue (1478)	75
25.	*U. S., env., 1883, 4c. green (1494)	30
26.	*U. S., env., 1883, 4c. green (1496)	30
27.	100 varieties foreign, good value	—
28.	Ecuador, revs. used post., set of 8	1 95

* means unused. Subscribers outside of Canada, U. S. A. and Newfoundland must remit **12 cents extra**. Canadian subscribers will please remit **by postal note or in silver**; all others in current unused stamps, well centred and full gum.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

Since the last MESSENGER appeared, we have been deluged with offers of Canadian stamps of the Jubilee and first maple leaf issues. Not being engaged in the wholesale business, we are already overstocked in some of the values and do not want any more of those values even in exchange.

We will, however, accept the stamps mentioned below, at the prices quoted, in payment for subscriptions and advertisements only, and only to the amount of \$2 from one person. All stamps must be perfect, lightly cancelled and well centred.

Jubilee Issue.

- 1½c. black, unused, 15 cents each;
- 2c. green, used, 10 cents per 10;
- 5c. deep blue, unused, 6 cents each;
- 5c. deep blue, used, 35 cents per 10;
- 6c. brown, used or unused, 40c. each;
- 8c. violet, used or unused, 10c. each,
- 10, 15, 20 50c. and \$1.00 at face.

1st Maple Leaf Issue.

- 2c. purple, used, 25 cents per 100;
- 5c. dark blue, used, 6 cents per 10;
- 6c. brown, used, 5 cents each;
- 8c. orange, used, 20 cents per 10;
- 10c. plum, used, 6 cents each.

For the current Canadian stamps we will allow the following prices in exchange for advertising until further notice: 2 cents, 10c. per 100; 2 cents Imperial, 25c. per 100; 5 cents, 5c. per 10; 6 cents, 10c. per 10; 8 cents, 8c. per 10; 10 cents, 25c. per 10; 15 cents (1882-93), 5c. each; 20 cents, 8c. ea.; 50 cents, deep blue, 20c. each. Not more than \$1.00 worth of current Canadian can be accepted from one person.

The following prices will be allowed for used Omaha stamps. Per 10: 4 cents, 15c.; 5 cents, 20c.; 8 cents, 35c.; 10 cents, 20c. Each: 50 cents, 25c.; \$1.00, 50c.; \$2.00, \$1.00.

Got Them? No.—Get Them!

U. S., 1898 (Omaha), 1-50c, set of 7	\$0 50
U. S., 1893 (Columbus) 1-50c. " " " 11	1 00
Belgium, 1866-7, 5, 10, 10c, all 3 with coupon	05
Bolivia, 1897, 5, 10 20c. large size used (3)	15
China, 1897, 20c used	20
" " 30c used	30
" " 50c used	50
" " 1.00 used, already obsolete	1 00
Bulgaria, 1896, Jubilee, set of 4	12
Ecuador, 1856, Jubilee, set of 7	50
Greece, 1896, Olymp. Games, 1l to 1 dr, set of 9	35
Guatemala, 1886, 50, 75, 100, 150, 200 cts. (5)	1-75
Hawaii Republic, 1894, complete (6)	50
Hawaii, 1896, Official, complete (6)*	1-75
New South Wales, unpaid, 1/2-4d (5), cat. 59c	25
Portugal, 1835, 9 different	03
" " 80, 150, 200, the three	25
Portuguese Indies, 1898, 1/2gr-1t. (5)*	12
Macao & Timor, 1898, 1/2-4 avos (6)*	12
Angola, 1898, 2 1/2-25 reis (6)*	12
All other Colonies from Cape Verde to Zambesi the same	
Tonga, 1837, 1/2, 1, 2d (beauties' 3)*	12
Trinidad, 1898, Jubilee, 2d*	08
Samoa, 1895, 2 1/2 on is carmine*	12
Salvador , 1895, postal packet stamps, beautiful complete set, diamond shaped (5)*	40
" 1897 postage, complete (12)*	40
" " postage due " (8)*	40
" " official " (12)*	40
" " envelopes " (5)*	15
" " wrappers " (4)*	12
All other Seebeck adhesives per complete set	40

W. SELLSCHOPP & CO.,
118 Stockton Street,
San Francisco, California.

THE PHILATELIC MESSENGER

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

Entered at the Postoffice at Boston, N. B., Post Office as Second Class Mail Matter.

Written for the MESSENGER.

PHILATELIC SOCIETIES.

BY WM. A. MCDONNELL.

(Continued from last month.)

Local societies can either be independent of or dependent on our state or national societies. Perhaps a branch of the latter would be preferable, but this is a matter by itself.

Turning our attention to state societies, these we must all admit are indispensable. These societies bring much new material forward and open up many obscure localities, which never could have been accomplished by any other means. A philatelist takes more pride in his own state society than in the national

societies, therefore it is evident that he will work more diligently to procure members for the former. It is also evident that many unknown collectors are thus introduced to membership; but here again the majority of the members hail generally from the most important cities, and many are already members of other societies.

Branches of the state society are also suggested where four or more collectors are resident in one place. These will bring closer together the collectors residing in rural parts of the state. But these meetings are in most cases uninteresting. A little exchanging of both stamps and "yarns" is done, each member trying to outdo the rest in relating how his grandfather has an old trunk full of letters in the garret, and what he would do if he could only get permission to search the trunk, etc. This is a very good theme, but not the brand to keep life in a flourishing society. Stamp matters are of secondary importance with many of the members. But I am certain that if they had the same opportunities that our city collectors have to converse with many other collectors, our country adherents would be less backward and they would find philately much more interesting.

Local societies in country towns are a decided failure. They are inaccessible or uninteresting to a visitor. The members are reserved and not for advancement. Either all the members are in a trance, or some one member has a "clinch" on the other members and, to protect his interests, he guards against any intrusion from outside collectors; this is selfishness pure and simple, and any person that calls himself a philatelist, who would adopt these means to keep another collector in the dark, is damaging his own reputation. A collector's sense of duty

should prompt him to relieve his fellow collectors of any hardships they may experience and to do all in his power to enlighten them.

(To be continued.)

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENTS.

A correspondent writes from Trinidad under date of November 5th:

"The undermentioned single and double postal cards, having become obsolete, remaining unsold at the expiration of six weeks from this date, will, by direction of His Excellency the Governor, be forwarded to the Crown Agents for the Colonies, London, viz.: Single postcards, 1st d. and 2d.: double postcards, 3d. and 4d.—October 10, 1898."

We are indebted to Messrs. Williams & Co., of Lima, for information as to the following new Peruvian issues:

Unpaid.

- 5 soles, light green
- 10 soles, lilac

Wrappers.

- 1 centavo, green (old type)

Postcards.

- 1 centavo, violet
- 2 centavos, red
- 3 centavos, greenish gray
- 4 centavos, brown

These cards each bear a view. There are 40 varieties in all.

WANTED AT ONCE

500 new subscribers to the **NEW ENGLAND PHILATELIST**. A thirty word exchange notice free with every subscription. Price 15 cents per year. AD. RATES:—20 cts. per inch; 20% discount on yearly contracts. Sample for stamp. Address: **J. M. CHANDLER, Publisher, Jamaica Plain, Mass.**

SPECIAL!

The cat. value of the 30c. black, o. g., unused, and the 5c. Columbian, o. g., unused, is—well you know about what it is. Send me 8c. silver and a stamped envelope, and you can have them. Is that not cheap?
N. B.—To the first, tenth and fifteenth purchaser, I will give the above two stamps free.—A good supply on hand.
Address,

W. M. Waterbury, Ithaca, Michigan.

WHEN WRITING TO OUR ADVERTISERS, PLEASE MENTION THE MESSENGER. :: :: IT WILL OBLIGE BOTH THEM AND US.

GET POSTED

On Omaha Exposition Stamps and Exhibit by sending for FREE copy of the Philatelic West and Omaha Philatelist, Superior, Nebraska. Subscription, 1c per mo. Free X col. Ads. pay; 25c per inch, cash with copy. Organ of largest Socy in West; only paper left of over 20 in state. Free sub. for names of 25 act. collectors not on our list, if postage is sent for reply.

1000 Stamps.

Finely mixed, 50 to 100 varieties in a packet, for 25c.

100, all different, with stamp catalogued at 5c. extra, for 12c.

Back Numbers.

Vol. 1 of Perforator, 12 nos. \$1. Single numbers of Vol. 1, except No. 6, price on application. Vol. 2, No. 2 is scarce, price 75c. All others 5c. Everything postpaid.
HENRY A. HAPMAN,

Box 72, Rocky Hill, Conn.

Have You any Stamps to Sell or Trade us?

Write us if you have. Collectors in foreign countries sending from 100 to 5000 stamps of their country will receive cash or equal value in trade. Correspondence solicited. Write for our price-list. It's free. Approval Sheets 50c. Fine U. S. rev. cheap.
ALWIN KNISPEN STAMP CO.,

Belleville, Ill., U. S.

A Catchy Ad.

Is not needed when a bargain like this is offered. Every one sending for my fine approval sheets of Foreign and Colonial stamps agreeing to remit at least 20c. net gets a good stamp FREE, while every fifth gets a 10c. Canada Special Delivery unused.

Many stamps are marked below catalogue and 50% discount is allowed.

Cent to n. c. :: :: Halifax, Nova Scotia.

4 cents 4 cents 4 cents 4 cents 4 cents

100 VARIETIES, 4 CENTS.

Containing stamps from Venezuela (unused), Egypt, India, Spain, Victoria and many others. This is a good packet and worth 25c. Only one to a customer. Postage 2 cents extra.

- 1000 Good Union Skin Hinges 8c
- 25 Blank Approval Sheets 7c
- 100 Blank Approval Sheets 10c

TOLEDO STAMP CO., TOLEDO, OHIO.

4 cents 4 cents 4 cents 4 cents 4 cents

WANTED AT ONCE.

Your subscription to the **Stamp Reporter**, a fine monthly stamp journal.

Send **25 cents** and a stamped envelope for return, and receive a

1/2 cent Jubilee unused free.

GEO. BRADLEY, ST. CATHARINES, ONTARIO.

THE PHILATELIC MESSENGER

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

Entered at the Boiestown, N. B., Post Office as Second Class Mail Matter.

SUBSCRIPTION.

In CANADA, UNITED STATES and NEWFOUNDLAND, 15 cents per year; to all other countries, 25 cents per year.

Subscriptions must begin with current number. Back numbers cannot be supplied at subscription rates.

ADVERTISING RATES.

One inch, 30 cents; quarter column ($1\frac{3}{4}$ inches), 50 cents; half column ($3\frac{1}{2}$ inches), \$1.00; one column (7 inches), \$2.00; one page, \$4.00. Sixty words only are allowed to the inch.

TERMS:—Positively CASH IN ADVANCE in every case. Our rates being much lower in proportion to regular circulation than those of other stamp journals, we cannot allow any discounts for repeated insertions, and we cannot insert any advertisement until it is paid for.

Copy for ads. must reach us before the 5th day of each month to insure insertion. Positions on front page and next to reading matter will be given to advertisements first received. When such position has been assigned, it may be retained as long as the ad. is paid for in advance.

REMITTANCES.

Unused current stamps of any country are accepted in payment for subscriptions and advertisements up to \$1.00. Amounts over \$1.00 may be remitted in bank notes, or by postal notes, post office or express money order.

Address all communications to

MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,

BOIESTOWN, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA.

We will exchange two copies with all philatelic publications. One copy should be sent to the publisher, Boiestown, N. B., and the other to the review editor, Mr. Raymond S. Baker, "The University," Sackville, N. B., Canada.

If this paragraph is marked with a blue pencil, your subscription has expired. A prompt renewal is necessary if you do not wish to miss a number, as we do not continue sending the paper after expiration of subscription, and back numbers cannot always be supplied and are never supplied at subscription rates.

DECEMBER 15, 1898.

NOTES.

Want of space has obliged us to omit "Our Monthly Chat" this time.

The usual size of the MESSENGER is 12 pages. Last month it was 24 pages. Press of other work compels the publisher to reduce the size of this number and the next to 8 pages, but our average will always be 12 pages at least.

Where is it possible to find a better bargain than this paper for one year and a free exchange notice for only 15 cents? And those who take advantage of our remarkable premium offers really get both paper and exchange notice for nothing.

If our advertising rates are lower than those of any other paper of equal circulation—and they are, it is because we have adopted the rule that no advertisement will be inserted until it is paid for.

Advertising contracts are nets to catch the unwary. A publisher persuades you that his paper has about 10,000 circulation; it has probably 2500 except when he prints an extra 1000 or so of sample copies, which are distributed so loosely that four or five are often received by the same person. You sign a contract. You find it unprofitable, you are certain that the publisher has lied to you; but you read your contract and you see that you are bound hard and fast while the crafty publisher has promised little and guaranteed less. Take our advice and do not advertise in those papers which offer space at half price on yearly contracts. The paper which can afford to sell you space at 50% discount is probably then charging you 100% too much.

Most philatelic papers discriminate against the small dealer. We do not. He who buys a $\frac{1}{4}$ column from us will pay no higher rate than the dealer who buys 10 pages.

We give every advertiser the advantage of lowest possible contract rates without the disadvantages of the contract. You stop advertising when your advertisement ceases to pay you. Or when your advertisement does not pay, let us know. We will do what we can to help you. We will not hire some self-termed "expert" to blame the ad. for it.

PHILATELIC PRESS REVIEW.

This department is conducted by RAYMOND S. BAKER, "The University," Sackville, N. B., Canada, to whom publishers of philatelic papers will please send one copy of journal to insure occasional notice.

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Stanley Gibbons' Monthly Journal, London	(101)
Virginia Philatelist, Richmond, Virginia	2-4
Weekly Philatelic Era, Portland, Mne.	13-6-11

The Christmas number of the *Montreal Philatelist* contains thirty-two pages and cover. While not a perfect example of the printer's art, it is nevertheless neatly printed and on good paper. The opening article, entitled "St. Helena and her Stamps" by C. T. Reno, is altogether too short and is simply not handled at all. Mr. Bach, the editor, writes entertainingly in "The Romance of a 12 Pence Canada" and also contributes some interesting notes. News items, portraits and sketches of two prominent dealers and sixteen pages of advertisements complete the issue. Altogether the M. P. for December is a creditable number, but the reiterated statement of its publisher that "it equals the best and excels the rest" will doubtless be accepted with some degree of moderation.

The *Eastern Philatelist* of November presents a rather meagre supply of reading matter for the oldest stamp magazine in America. Gardner R. Kennedy begins his series of "Models," the stamp dealer being considered in this number. The requisite qualifications for business perfection appear to be, neatness, good taste, knowledge of stamps, carefulness and accuracy, honesty, enterprise, sociality, and earnest promotion of the local society. "New Issues Month by Month" is conducted by Mr. Smiley and in the words of the small boy is "simply excellent." A long editorial is devoted to the colour question which is both readable and instructive.

Henry A. Chapman chats as interestingly as ever in the *Herald Exchange*. In his "Puritan Paragraphs" he makes it his task to entertain the reader and he generally succeeds. We would like to see Mr. Chapman try his hand at higher work, requiring greater art and constructive ability. The *Herald Exchange* consists largely of notes and comments of which B. A. Cottlow contributes a valuable share.

The *Virginia Philatelist* is the most beautiful magazine published and what is even better its literary contents correspond to the outward appearance. The holiday number is especially fine; clearly printed on excellent paper with artistic cover design in colour, it is a philatelic journal of which not only Southern but all collectors may well be proud. There is but one criticism we would make and that is that all comments, notes and news items be omitted or relegated to the back of the paper, and that their place be taken by the stable well written articles which editor Dietz knows how to secure. Thus the *Virginia Philatelist* will assume more of the characteristic of

EXCHANGING

is the way we prefer to clear our large stock of Peru, Bolivia, Ecuador, Chile and Panama, and we make the unusually liberal offer of

DOUBLE VALUE

of stamps desired (basis Gibbons or Scott) in exchange for the stamps we keep from selections sent us on approval (this may appear remarkable to you, though never-the-less a fact, as we purchased great quantities of these stamps *at our own price* and so can afford to do it);

BUT

we and our clients here, being advanced and medium collectors, need only rare and medium stamps, in perfect condition. Common stamps are taken only when they occur in *good* sets.

If you have no desirable stamps, please do not send *any*; but, if you wish to do business with us, send a cash order from our price list. We have no rarities to sell or exchange, as local demand is greater than the supply. Stamps of Falkland Islands—a splendid assortment in stock—we exchange even.

ANOTHER PLAN!

We have marked our stamps at about cost in our price-list and prices range from $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{20}$ of catalogue. We accept choice stamps at a fair price as cash. Our principal business with stamps, now, is selling on commission (we make very important sales) and they are the same as cash to us. If you do not want to exchange, we will buy your good stamps to any amount, when they are in perfect condition and priced reasonably. We never remit cash or stamps in advance, but you can rely on us to promptly reply *and to please you in every possible way*. It is advisable to obtain our price-list before writing; it explains every point and contains much information of value to every person interested in stamps.

Free from:

J. F. Dodge, New Oxford, Pa.

M. R. Knight, Boiestown, N. B., Canada.

**WILLIAMS & Co., Philatelists,
Casilla 989, Lima, Peru.**

Members: The International Stamp Dealers' Ass'n, Berlin,
No. 186; A. P. A. and 20 other principal societies.

that which it purports to be, a magazine.

The most noticeable article for December is the first instalment of a series on "The Postage Stamps of Japan" by Marcus Viridis. This will in all probability be quite a valuable contribution to scientific philatelic literature. The article is well written and carries with it the aroma of personal investigation and research. Regarding the issue of 1871-72 we make the following excerpt:

"Various catalogues distinguish two complete sets of this issue: on *wove* and *laid* paper. The distinction is not justified, although specimens are found showing no trace of the laid lines, for at the time there was no native wove paper in Japan. The paper was largely made by small private manufactures and entirely by hand in forms with a bottom of thin bamboo strips, which produced the laid lines. The material of the paper consists of fibrous plant stems; it was not chopped or ground, but merely softened and mashed, hence its great strength in direction of the cellular tissue. As the texture is very porous and no sizing was used, the paper was unfit for writing with pens. One side of the paper is smooth, not by means of calendering, but by being brushed upon a smooth drying surface. All native Japanese paper of this early date shows a faint yellowish tinge, as no bleaches were used. It is important to remember the *laid* quality of the paper, as very good counterfeits exist on European tissue paper of wove texture. The paper will not tear in a straight line, while the native paper on account of its peculiar manufacture will always tear in a straight line."

A pleasing feature about the *Virginia Philatelist* is that it gives a half tone and sketch of a Southern collector every month. The editorials are bright and timely and the review

forms not the least interesting part of the journal.

At ten cents a year the *International Philatelist* is grand value. But, with a circulation of 6000 and liberal advertising patronage, we doubt very seriously whether as a *magazine* it is living up to its possibilities. The I. P. does not *pose* as an advertiser pure and simple, although it affects to a tremendous degree the appearance of that class of periodicals. The November number contains "A Mooted Question" by F. A. Lilly, in which the collectibility of United States newspaper, periodical and postage due stamps is established. A short article appears on "The Connel Essay," concerning which Mrs. A. G. Craig relates with indisputable emphasis: "When Mr. Connel received a sample of his venture he was in St. John, stopping at the Waverly Hotel on King Street, and it is a well known fact, there and elsewhere, that he wrote quite a number of letters and used his stamp. These letters passing through the mails gave the stamp all the eclat of the genuine article."

The *Evergreen State Philatelist* from the Pacific Northwest closes the year with an attractive cover. The E. S. P. is sadly in need of solid reading matter, although the versatile "Veritas" is once more in evidence. The entire contents is made up of notes and comments of which editorials form the most readable portion.

WE BUY STAMPS

And old Collections for Cash.
What can you offer us?

Standard Stamp Co.,

(INCORPORATED,) [tfn

4 Nicholson Place, St. Louis, Mo.

EXCHANGE NOTICES.

Subscribers are entitled to ONE FREE NOTICE under this heading for each annual subscription of 15 cents remitted to the MESSENGER Office direct. Notices are limited to 30 words (including address), and copy MUST be sent with subscription. Offers to BUY or SELL cannot be accepted as exchange notices for free insertion. Only free subscribers' notices are inserted under this head; PAID exchange notices are inserted as "Special Notices."

NEWFOUNDLAND stamps and plants offered for stamps by Rev. ARTHUR C. WAGHORNE, Bay of Islands, Newfoundland. [17]

EGYPT AND SOUDAN.—I will send 5 unused Soudan against 5 unused Jubilee Canada, Newfoundland 1897 or a 30c. orange Columbus. Exchange of Egyptian Envelopes. G. APHRONIDES, Department of Foreign Affairs, Cairo, Egypt.

WILL SEND current issue Angolas in equal exchange for good stamps of any country. Send stamps of medium catalogue value. WM. E. FAY, American Mission, c/o CAZA HOLLANDEZA, Benguela, Africa. (Via Lisbon.)

A FINE EAGLE PUZZLE with directions for every 15c. worth of stamps off sheets. Will exchange by lots or stamps or cash. Address: JOSEPH L. J. LINEK, 56 1/2 First Ave., New York, City, N. Y.

CANADIAN COLLECTORS sending 107-150 Canadian, mixed 10-15 var., will receive 100-150 mixed U. S. 15-20 var. Canadian and U. S. stamps exchanged with foreign collectors. J. W. LA VIGNE, Box 290, Watertown, Co. m.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Advertisements are inserted under this heading at the rate of a half cent per word. A group of figures or initials is counted as one word. Minimum charge is 15 cents. Three insertions at price of two; 6 at price of 4; 9 at price of 6; 12 at price of 8. No display. Address is counted. Payment may be made in current unused stamps (well centred) of any country up to \$1.00.

WANTS.—**WANTED:**—All kinds, any quantity, of foreign copper coins; also Canada, United States and Confederate bank bills and medals. Canada current issue postage wanted in any quantity, cash or exchange, and collections of stamps. Exchanges of Canada stamps made for job lots of stamps, Columbians, British Colonials, etc. WM. R. ADAMS, 401 Yonge St., Toronto, Canada. [16]

COLLECTORS!

If you have any Canadian Postal Cards to exchange for others, it is a good way to increase your collection at little cost.

Drop me a card and I will send you my Canada Exchange List. I do not deal in Stamps. [19]

A. LOHMEYER,
922 N. Gilmer St., Baltimore, Md.

FOR 10 CENTS

We will send you for one year our large illustrated, neat, newsy and prompt philatelic monthly. If you don't believe it, send for sample copy, which is free.

A Bonanza for Advertisers. [21]

The INTERNATIONAL PHILATELIST,
Box M216, St. Joseph, Mo.

*When writing to our advertisers,
please mention the Messenger.*

JUST OUT. A BOON TO PHILATELISTS! International Philatelic Collectors' DIRECTORY.

Contains over 9500 addresses of active collectors in all parts of the world, America, Europe, Asia, Africa and Australia.

Many addresses have notes added, mentioning the specialties collected and the languages in which correspondence is answered. Key to abbreviations, in English, German and French. Every collector and dealer should have a copy.

Price 60c. postfree. Registered 8c. extra.

Remit by U. S. bank note, money order or unused 2c. U. S. postage stamps, full gum. [17]

A. C. Der.am, 621E Bramhall Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

American Souvenir Card Society, "LIBERTY,"

M. TAUSIG, EXCHANGE MANAGER,
9 EAST 108TH ST., - - NEW YORK.

DUES: 75c. per year, including a year's subscription to the Official Organ, the "Herald Exchange."

The only German-American advertising medium in existence. Sample copy for the asking.

The "Herald Exchange" and the "Virginia Philatelist" one year for Soc.

The "Herald Exchange" one year, Scott's '98 Cat. and a 30 word exchange advertisement for 65c. [17]

THE REVENUE PHILATELIST.

Pronounced by the philatelic press and collectors everywhere as one of the brightest and best philatelic publications in existence. No well informed and up-to-date collector can afford to be without it. An Illustrated Catalogue of the Revenue Stamps of the World is now appearing in the paper. Specimen copy, 10c. Yearly subscription, 25c

SPECIAL OFFER.—If you will mention the Messenger and enclose 2c. extra for postage, when forwarding your subscription, I will send you free of charge 25 choice varieties of U. S. and foreign revenues. You can't spend 27c. more profitably. [16]

Box 156, Saco, Maine.

Lone Star State Philatelist,

WACO, TEXAS.

25 Cents per Annum.

Special Contributors.

Emil Gerlich;	G. A. Hunt;
Aug. Dietz;	E. R. Aldrich;
Frederic Noyes;	Oscar Jannasch;
H. Fenton;	Miss A. L. Swift.

SPECIAL: With every yearly subscription we send you the PHILATELIC MESSENGER one year FREE.

Articles on Confederate States stamps a specialty. [17]

JAN. 16, 1899.

VOLUME 3, NUMBER 8.

WHOLE NUMBER 16.

The Philatelic Messenger

A MONTHLY JOURNAL FOR STAMP COLLECTORS.

Matthew R. Knight, :: :: :: :: :: :: :: Editor and Publisher.
BOIESTOWN, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA.

Prices Cancelled.

Prices in our list are hereby cancelled, and no further orders will be filled at those rates *after the first appearance of this notice.*

Our new price list will appear in No. 1 of the

PERUVIAN PHILATELIST,
ready January, 1899. Copy free.

Williams & Company,
Casilla 989, :: :: Lima, Peru.

JUST OUT. A BOON TO PHILATELISTS! International Philatelic Collectors' DIRECTORY.

Contains over 9500 addresses of active collectors in all parts of the world, America, Europe, Asia, Africa and Australia.

Many addresses have notes added, mentioning the specialties collected and the languages in which correspondence is answered. Key to abbreviations, in English, German and French. Every collector and dealer should have a copy.

Price 60c. postfree. Registered 8c. extra.

Remit by U. S. bank note, money order or unused 2c. U. S. postage stamps, full gum. [17

A. C. Jenam, 621E Bramhall Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

New address: 16, AVENUE DE L'OPERA, PARIS.
(Formerly: 30, Rue de Provence.)

Ch. Lemaire.

Silver Medal, Paris, 1874.

2 Silver Medals, Bronze Medal, the Hague, 1896.

Silver Medal, Bronze Medal, Geneva, 1896.

Silver Gilt Medal, Silver Medal, 2 Bronze Medals, Utrecht, 1898.

Publisher of the Philatelist Français (Sample number free and postpaid.)

Publisher of Albums and Catalogues (Special Circular free and postpaid.)

Possesses an immense assortment of stamps at all prices, unused & used, old & new.

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Upon request, accompanied with references, we send fine selections on approval or according to want-list.

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Grand Stock of France and Colonies, all Issues.

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We Ask all Earnest Collectors to Give us a Trial.

Fine selections will be sent to Societies making request for them.

USEFUL TO ALL COLLECTORS!

OUR PRICE LIST OF SETS (about 600), at very reasonable prices, will be mailed free to every person who asks for it.

JUST PUBLISHED!

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Indispensable to Collectors of All Countries.

It describes all stamps issued between 1840 and 1899, with the best market prices of the whole world.

Price of Catalogue will be returned, with a free premium, with first order above \$1.00.

Got Them? No.—Get Them!

U. S., 1898 (Omaha), 1-50c, set of 7	\$0 50
U. S., 1893 (Columbus) 1-50c.	1 00
Belgium, 1896-7, 5, 10, 10c, all 3 with coupon	05
Bolivia, 1897, 5, 10, 20c, large size used (3)	15
China, 1897, 20c used	20
" " 30c used	30
" " 50c used	50
" " 1.00 used, already obsolete	1 00
Bulgaria, 1896, Jubilee, set of 4	12
Equador, 1896, Jubilee, set of 7	35
Greece, 1896, Olymp. Games, 11 to 1 dr, set of 9	50
Guatemala, 1886, 50, 75, 100, 150, 200 cts.(5)	1 75
Hawaii Republic, 1894, complete (6)	50
Hawaii, 1896, Official, complete (6)	1 75
New South Wales, unpaid, 1/2-4d (5), cat. 59c	25
Portugal, 1895, 9 different	03
" " 80, 150, 200, the three	25
Portuguese Indies, 1898, 1/2-1r. (5)*	12
Macao & Timor, 1898, 1/2-4 avos (6)*	12
Angola, 1898, 2/6-25 reis (6)*	12
All other Colonies from Cape Verde to Zambesi the same	
Tonga, 1897, 1/2, 1, 2d (beauties' 3)*	12
Trinidad, 1898, Jubilee, 2d*	60
Samoa, 1895, 2/3 on 1s card*	12
Salvador, 1895, postal packer stamps, beautiful complete set, diamo 11 snapped (5)*	40
" " 1897 postage, complete (1)*	40
" " postage due " (8)	40
" " official " (12)*	40
" " envelopes " (5)	15
" " wrappers " (4)*	12
All other Sebeck adhesives per complete set	40

W. SELLSCHOPP & CO.,
118 Stockton Street,
San Francisco, California.

THE PHILATELIC MESSENGER

A Monthly Journal for Stamp Collectors.

Entered at the Posttown, N. B., Post Office as Second Class Mail Matter.

SUBSCRIPTION.

In CANADA, UNITED STATES and NEWFOUNDLAND, 15 cents per year; to all other countries, 25 cents per year.

Address all communications to
MATTHEW R. KNIGHT,
BOIESTOWN, NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA.

JANUARY 16, 1899.

PHILATELIC SOCIETIES.

BY WM. A. MCDONNELL.

(Continued from last month.)

The United States and Canada are represented to-day by six national societies, not including semi-national and other societies with a national tendency. The total membership of these six societies is estimated as follows: American Philat-

elic Association 700; Sons of Philatelia 500; Philatelic Sons of America 600; Columbian Philatelic Society 300; Southern Philatelic Association 200 and the Dominion Philatelic Association 200, making a total of 2,500 members. In comparison with the total population of stamp collectors in United States and Canada, this is indeed a poor showing.

The blame for these discouraging low membership lists can be laid at the door of politics. These national societies are being destroyed by the many political squabbles at each yearly election. Many of the members who adhere to the saying, "more work and less play" become become disgusted with these yearly disgraces, and either resign and join some other society, or quit all of them for good. Philatelic societies have lost many a member just by this cause, and it is not a very easy matter to get these collectors to change their views regarding philatelic societies, and become one of us again. Important offices are given to political allies of the "boss", who may be utterly unfit for the position where another candidate, whose qualifications can be relied upon, is defeated, the primary reason having no recognition from the "boss". On several occasions unfair politics caused almost complete destruction of our societies. As I state this wrangling tends to decrease the membership, and it should be discontinued for the good of philately. "The proof of the pudding is in the eating," is very true, and this saying can equally be applied to the situa-

tion we find our societies in to-day. Here's how we should reason it. The pudding is our total membership; and here's the the eating. The total membership of our societies five years ago, was as much, if not more than it is to-day. Is not this enough prof? The reason of this decrease is neither with the hard times nor the scarcity of collectors. Politics can shoulder the entire loss.

(To be continued in the PHILATELIC ADVOCATE.)

IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC-IOC

THE TEXAN PHILATELIST

One year on trial for TEN CENTS. This offer not after April 1st. Sample copy free. If you mention the PHILATELIC MESSENGER we will allow you free exchange notice. Address the publication at Abilene, Texas.

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We will send you for one year our large illustrated, neat, newsy and prompt philatelic monthly. If you don't believe it, send for sample copy, which is free.

A Bonanza for Advertisers. [21

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Box M216, St. Joseph, Mo.

WANTED AT ONCE.

Your subscription to the **Stamp Reporter**, a fine monthly stamp journal.

Send **25 cents** and a stamped envelope for return, and receive a

1/2 cent Jubilee unused free.

GEO. BRADLEY, ST. CATHARINES, ONTARIO.

Lone Star State Philatelist,
WACO, TEXAS.

25 Cents per Annum.

Special Contributors.

- Emil Gerlich; G. A. Hunt;
- Aug. Dietz; E. R. Aldrich;
- Frederic Noyes; Oscar Jannasch;
- H. Fenton; Miss A. L. Swift.

SPECIAL: With every yearly subscription we send you the PHILATELIC MESSENGER one year FREE.

Articles on Confederate States stamps a specialty. [17

4 cents ● 4 cents ● 4 cents ● 4 cents ● 4 cents
100 VARIETIES, 4 CENTS.
 Containing stamps from Venezuela (unused), Egypt, India, Spain, Victoria and many others. This is a good packet and worth 25c. Only one to a customer. Postage 2 cents extra.
 1000 Good Onion Skin Hinges 8c
 25 Blank Approval Sheets 7c
 100 Blank Approval Sheets 15c
TOLEDO STAMP CO., TOLEDO, OHIO.
 4 cents ● 4 cents ● 4 cents ● 4 cents ● 4 cents

⇒ B. N. A. ⇐

All stamps offered in this list are perfect copies. Orders under 50c. postage extra.

Canada.	Cat. val.	My price.
1851. 3p. Laid	\$1.50	\$0.65
1852. 3p. wove . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 15
1858. 3p. perf. 12	3.50	1.40
1859. 1c., 5c., 10c. lilac . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 74
1868. 1/2c. black . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 20
1868. 1c. brown red . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 20
1892. 6, 8, 10, 15 and 20c. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 32
1892. 50c. blue, fine copy . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 35
Jubilee 1/2c. unused . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 18
Jubilee 6c. unused . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 40
8c. blue Register	2.50	1.30
New Brunswick 1, 2, 5, 10, 12 1/2, 17c.	1.50	60
Nfld. 1880. 3c. blue . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 6
" 1887. 1/2, 1, 2 1/2, 5c. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 21
" 1890. 1/2 & 3c. . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 6
Nova Scotia 3p. blue	1.50	60
" " 2c. used . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 75
" " 5c. used . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 35
P. E. Is and 1865. 1p. yellow orange	2.00	90
" " 1868. 6p. green	2.50	1.00
" " 1868. 4p. black . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 20
" " 1870. 4 p. brown	2.00	90
" " 1872. 1c. orange . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 20
" " " 2c. blue . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . . 30

P. S.—Send us your name for our cash list of B. N. A. postage, row in press. We have a large stock of B. N. A., also of above. XXL Hinges (not round ones), best on earth, 1000 8c.; 3000 20c.; postpaid.

We are always buying B. N. A. postage for cash. What can you offer us? Cat. 20c. to \$5. Prompt reply to all.

JAMES F. IRWIN, Box 433,
St. Catharines, Ont., Canada

Member D. P. A., No. 96.

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Canada, 1859-99, 25 varieties	\$0.20
Canada, revenues, 15 varieties 10
Ketcheson's Rev. Cat., 25c.; Adams' Rev. Cat. 10
Newfoundland, 7 varieties . . . . .	. . . . . 14
Canada Jubilee, 4 var., 8c.; 1c., 17c., 6c., . . . . .	. . . . . 40
Selangor, late issue, 3c. . . . .	. . . . . 2
Selangor, late issue, 5c. . . . .	. . . . . 3
Packet late new issues . . . . .	. . . . . 25
Packet late new issues, larger . . . . .	. . . . . 50
Canada, four map's leaves, 7 varieties . . . . .	. . . . . 15
Canada, two figures, 6 varieties . . . . .	. . . . . 9
Canada, Imperial (map), 2c. . . . .	. . . . . 4
100 varieties stamps, 10c.; 200 varieties . . . . .	. . . . . 30
1000 foreign stamps, good value . . . . .	. . . . . 30
Nova Scotia, 12 1/2c. black, used, fine . . . . .	. . . . . 75
British Central Africa, 3sh. black and yellow . . . . .	. . . . . 60
Canada, 5c. envelope, red . . . . .	. . . . . 25
Triangular Cape of Good Hope . . . . .	. . . . . 22

Stamp Albums at 20c., 25c., 40c., 50c., 75c., 90c., \$1.25, \$1.50 or \$2.50, postfree.

Lists free. Stamps bought. Unused U. S. stamps and dollar values Canada taken in payment.

Cartier Stamp Co., Toronto, Ont.

Whitfield King's Catalogue, 35c.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

We have decided to discontinue publishing the PHILATELIC MESSENGER, and have transferred our subscription list to Messrs. Starnaman Brothers, of Berlin, Ontario, who will incorporate it with that of the *Philatelic Advocate*. We thank our subscribers and advertisers for their liberal patronage, and trust that the Messrs. Starnaman may find their help an important factor in the further development of their already very creditable monthly.

Our sole reason for giving up the MESSENGER is that we have not time to attend to it properly. We have in preparation the most complete list of Cheap Sets for Beginners ever published. Exchange notices too late for this issue will be inserted in the Set List. We publish a small sample of the list on this page. If you want the complete list, send us your request on a postal card.

We are indebted to Messrs. Stanley Gibbons, Ltd., for a copy of the first part of their new catalogue. This part is devoted to Great Britain and Colonies. It is certainly very complete, but we think too absurdly so. The perforation gauge has had altogether too large a share in the composition of it. The new Universal Standard Catalogue to be published by Whitfield King & Co. about Feb. 20, will be free from this objection. We will now book orders for King's Catalogue at 30 cents postpaid in Canada, U. S. and Newfoundland; elsewhere 35 cents.

We will furnish King's Universal Standard Catalogue and a year's subscription to the *Philatelic Advocate* for 45 cents.

Our premium list is still at your service, only the *Advocate* takes the place of the Messenger and the exchange notice is omitted.

CHEAP SETS FOR BEGINNERS

TERMS.—Net cash. Postage 2 cents extra on orders under 50 cents. Orders from \$2.00 should be accompanied by 5 cents extra for registration. We do not hold ourselves responsible for letters lost in transit.

HOW TO REMIT.—Canadian customers should remit by postal note, post office or express money order. Where these cannot be obtained, even dollars may be remitted in bank bills, and fractions of a dollar in current 1, 2 Imperial, 3, 6, 10, 15, 20 and 50 cent unused stamps. Unused Jubilees, first Maple Leaves issue and 1870-93, all values, will be accepted at face to any amount. Badly centred, ungummed, torn or soiled stamps will not be taken.

United States, Bermuda, Newfoundland and British West India customers may remit in stamps up to \$1.00, at nearly different values as possible; larger amounts by post office or express money order.

Customers in other parts of the world will please remit in bank bills or post office or express money order; amounts under \$1.00 only in current unused stamps of as many values as possible.

Sets marked * contain unused stamps only; sets marked † contain unused stamps with pen or fiscal cancellation; all others contain postally used stamps. A double column means "perforated." The catalogue value is taken from the latest standard catalogues, generally Scott's. It is always advisable to send a supplementary order.

	Catalogue value.	Our price.
* 6 Angola, '70-85	\$0 58	\$0 30
* 2 — '86, 5 and 10 reis	7	05
* 3 — '93-94	7	5
* 9 — — 2 1/2 to 80 reis	60	40
* 4 — — 100 to 300 reis	1 28	85
* 6 — '98		15
* 2 Angra, '92-93, 5 and 10 reis	6	4
5 — — 5 to 25 reis	19	15
* 6 — '95	20	15
3 — —	7	5
* 2 — '93, 65 and 115 reis		30
* 5 Anjoan, '92, 1 to 100	14	10
* 2 Antigua, '82-85	14	12
* 2 Antioquia, '76, 10, two var.	33	18
* 2 — '33	16	12
* 4 — '89, complete	42	30
* 2 — '92	10	8
* 6 — '96, 2 to 3 centavos	30	25
8 — a fine set		30
* 3 Argentine Republic, '58-61	44	30
3 — '73, 16, 20 and 24c	32	25
3 — '83-89, 10, 15, 20 and 30c	27	18
* 4 — '83-90, 1/4, 1/2, 1 and 2c	9	6
3 — '90, 40, 50 and 60c	36	20
* 2 — — provisional, 1/4c on 12c	10	5
* 3 — '92-96, 1/2, 1 and 2c	7	5
3 — — up to 16 centavos	23	12
10 — — up to 50 centavos	37	20
10 — the commoner varieties		8
15 — a good set		15
10 Austria, '50-61		8
12 — — a good set		15
6 — '67, 2 to 25 kr uzer	13	8
7 — — 2 to 50 kreuzer, compl.	48	30

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Boiestown, New Brunswick

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Subscribers are entitled to **ONE FREE NOTICE** under this heading for each annual subscription of 15 cents remitted to the MESSENGER Office direct. Notices are limited to 30 words (including address), and copy **MUST** be sent with subscription. Offers to **BUY** or **SELL** cannot be accepted as exchange notices, or free insertion. Only free subscribers' notices are inserted under this head; **PAID** exchange notices are inserted as "Special Notices."

NEWFOUNDLAND stamps and plants offered for stamps by Rev. **ARTHUR C. WAGHORNE**, Bay of Islands, Newfoundland. [17]

I DESIRE exchange with advanced collectors. I rit sh Colonies & U. S. stamps. Send sheets and receive mine. **LILLIAN MOERAN**, 55 Irving Place, New York. Member of Mekeel's Stamp Exchange.

WILL give a term 111 3d. perf. 14x12 1/2 for any of the following: Canada 17c., 8c. Reg., Nfld. 10c. 1866, 13c., 1c. 1867, 1c. 18 6. Send 107 nicelist. **H. L. HUBERT**, 71 Goringen St., Madison, N. S.

WHOEVER sends me 50 to 100 stamps of his country will receive same quantity and quality of Canada and Nfld. **A. NADEAU**, 45 King St., Quebec, P. Q.

WAR Cartoons, 30 different given for 30 Omaha, U. S. Revenues, Xmas, or Jubilees. 20 given for 25 stamps. **LEWIS C. HASKELL**, Clysses, Potter (Pa.), U. S. A.

WHOEVER sends me good stamps will get same number and same value by return mail. Rubbish returned. State your wants. **LUDWIG SCHILL**, Photographer, Newark, N. J.

COM. RESPONDENCE desired with Canadian, New England and other collectors. U. S. and foreign or exchange. **STAMPS & CUTS**. All letters answered. **H. C. KIRK**, 141 Hackman St., Cleveland, Ohio. Mem. S. P. 680.

EXCHANGE wanted, good U. S. & foreign. — 7,000 2c. Columbia, 10,000 2c. Omahas also for denomination in smaller quantities. **BLUFF STAMP CO.**, Council Bluffs, Iowa.

WANTED. Free for collectors to send me a Post Card from the country and receive a Canadian Post Card in return. 1,502 different stamps for every Omaha above 2c. **J. L. WILLIAMS**, P. O. Drawer 13, Free Rivers, Me.

F. FULTON CARPENTER collector of postage stamps, wants price lists and catalogues of stamps. 107 West 16th St., New York, N. Y.

I GIVE the best of references, and ask the same of all parties who wish to exchange. Foreign collectors write. Those not having more than 1,000 preferred. **F. G. DEVEREUX**, M. D., Kezar Falls, York Co., Minn.

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When writing to our advertisers, please mention the Messenger.

JUST TRY ME.

I want good honest agents to sell stamps from approval sheets at 50% discount. Stamps bought at all times for cash. Please send references.

A. W. Wheeler,
17 Harper St., Rochester, N. Y.

Wholesale Price List.

I have just issued a wholesale price list for small dealers or those intending to be. I will send you one free. **JOHN H. LOWE**, 109 Huron St., Toronto, Canada.

American Souvenir Card Society,
"LIBERTY,"

M. TAUSIG, EXCHANGE MANAGER,
9 EAST 108TH ST., - - NEW YORK.

DUES: 75c. per year, including a year's subscription to the Official Organ, the "Herald Exchange."

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The "Herald Exchange" and the "Virginia Philatelist" one year for 80c.

The "Herald Exchange" one year. Scott's '93 Cat. and a 30 word exchange advertisement for 65c. [17]

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On Omaha Exposition Stamps and Exhibit by sending for **FREE** copy of the Philatelic West and Omaha Philatelist, Superior, Nebraska. Subscription, 1c per mo. Free 2 col. Ads. pay; 25c per inch, cash with copy. Organ of largest Socy in West; only paper left of over 20 in state. Free sub. for names of 25 act. collectors not on our list, if postage is sent for reply.

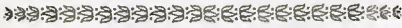
THE REVENUE PHILATELIST.

Pronounced by the philatelic press and collectors everywhere as one of the brightest and best philatelic publications in existence. No well informed and up-to-date collector can afford to be without it. An Illustrated Catalogue of the Revenue Stamps of the World is now appearing in the paper. Specimen copy, 10c. Yearly subscription, 25c

SPECIAL OFFER. — If you will mention the Messenger and enclose 2c. extra for postage, when forwarding your subscription, I will send you free of charge 25 choice varieties of U. S. and foreign revenues. You can't spend 27c. more profitably. [16]

XXXIX Box 156, Saco, Maine. XXXIX

**SCARCE AND RARE STAMPS
AT 50 TO 75 PER CENT.
BELOW CATALOGUE.**



**SPECIAL SALE
No. 2.**



Sale will close March 15th and stamps then unsold will be returned to the owners.

All stamps are in good condition unless otherwise described. If not satisfactory, stamps may be returned within 15 days and money will be refunded.

Numbers in parentheses or preceded by "S" refer to Scott's 58th Catalogue.

Remit in bank bills, or by postal notes, post office or express money order; but fractions of a dollar may be remitted in unused current stamps of any country.

To subscribers using our Special Sales to dispose of their duplicates and surplus stock we make no charge except 10% commission on actual sales. Stamps offered must be in good condition, and lots must be at least 50c. in price and 50% below catalogue.



SETS.

	Catalogue value.	Our price.
Costa Rica, S24, 101-3	1 00	50
French Colonies, 23 var., '59-79 and unpaid	2 12	1 00
Guadeloupe, 22 varieties	1 28	60
— errors, S14a, 15a, 19b, 19c, 2 sl. dam.	..	1 50
Mexico, 10 var., '87-88	2 51	1 50
St. Pierre Miquelon, 3 v.	1 20	50
South Australia, 15 var.	1 78	90
Victoria, 35 varieties	2 17	1 15

SINGLE STAMPS.

	Unused.	Used.
Afghanistan, '81, S110	1 00	..
— '83, 2ab vermilion	1 00	..
Alsace & Lorraine, S84	1 00	..
— '70, 20c, S99	..	2 00
Angola, '70-76, 40r blue	75	..
Antigua, '73-79, 6p	..	75
Argentine Rep., '62, S5a	..	50
— '91, 1p deep blue	75	..
Austria, '50, 6kr, thin p	2 50	..
Austrian Levant, S1013a	..	5 00
Austrian Italy, '58, 10s	1 00	..

	Unused.	Used.
Azores, '68-70, 5r, S7a	1 00	..
— — 120r blue	..	1 00
— '94, 500r brown violet	1 00	..
— St. Anthony, 150r	75	..
— — 1000r	1 00	..
Bahamas, '62-67, 1p, S12	..	65
— — 4p rose	..	50
— '75, 4p rose	..	50
— '82, 4p rose, perf. 12	1 25	..
Barbados, '52, S4	..	1 00
— '71, 6p vermilion, S28	..	60
— '73, 1/2p blue green	..	75
— '74, 6p orange	..	3 00
— — 1sh purple	..	75
Bavaria, '76, 5pf green	50	..
— '81, 25pf pale brown	1 00	..
— — 50pf deep brown	2 50	..
Bermuda, '73, 3p (6)	..	1 50
Brazil, '66, 20r (55)	..	50
— '76, 10r vermilion	..	50
British Guiana, '75, 8c	..	75
British Honduras, '65, 1p	50	..
— '82, 1p blue	1 25	..
— '88, 20c on 6p (24)	75	..
— — 50c on 15c (31)	..	1 00
Brunswick, env., '05, 3gr	..	50
Bulgaria, unpaid, (152a)	5 00	..
Canada, '51, 3p red	..	1 00
— '57, 1/2p pink	..	2 00
— '59, 10c red lilac	2 50	..
— '59-64, 2c pink	..	50
— — 12 1/2c blue green	1 25	..
— '68, 6c dark brown	65	..
— — 15c red lilac	75	..
— '68-69, wmk., 1c	..	1 00
— — — 3c red	..	75
— '69, 1c yellow	75	..
— '70, laid paper, 3c red	..	2 50
— '97, Jubilee, \$1.00	1 10	..
— registration, 8c blue	1 25	..
— envelope, '60, 5c	75	..
— — 10c brown	2 00	..
Panama, '78, 20c red	..	1 00
— '88-91, 50c brown (13)	50	..
Tolima, '80-83, 1p (25)	50	..
Conf. States, '62, 2c	..	1 00
Costa Rica, off., (223a)	1 25	..
Cuba, '55, 2rp carmine	75	..
— '56, 2rp orange red	..	50
— '68, 5c lilac (35)	1 00	..
— '97, 80c lilac brown	1 00	..

	Unused.	Used.		Unused.	Used.
Cyprus, '80, ½p red	..	90	Newfoundland, '66, 10c	..	75
— '81, ½p (8), plate 218	..	75	— '67-73, 1c brown lilac	1 25	1 25
— — 1pi rose	65	..	— — 5c black	..	2 50
— unpaid, '78, 2sh	..	1 25	— '76, 3c blue	..	50
— — 1osh	..	1 50	— '97, 60c black	70	..
— — '83, 30pa on 1pi	..	1 50	New South Wales, S72	..	65
Denmark, env., 4s (83)	75	..	— '85, S105	..	3 75
— wrapper, '72, 2s blue	50	..	— registration, (302)	..	2 50
Dominica, '74, 6p green	..	3 00	— — '60, red and blue	..	1 25
Eastern Roumelia, '81,			— official, '80-86, 5p	5 00	..
"R. O." on 1 piastre	..	2 50	— — '80-90, 5sh lilac	..	75
— '81, 10pa, S9	..	50	— — '89-95, 5sh (329)	1 25	..
— '84, 1pi blue, S23	2 00	..	— wrapper, '64, 1p (601)	..	2 00
Egypt, '66, 10pa brown	..	50	— o.f. reg. env., (751)	1 25	..
— '84, 20pa on 5pi, S37a	75	..	— — 6p carmine, (754)	..	1 00
Fernando Po, '79, 10c	75	..	New Zealand, '62-63, (40)	..	1 00
Fiji Islands, '76, 1p ultr.	..	1 50	— '73-78, 5sh gray	..	75
Finland, '75-81, 32p car.	75	..	— — 2p rose, large star	..	65
— '82, 20p ultramarine	75	..	Nova Scotia, '51-53, S2	3 75	..
France, '70, 20c blue, S64	50	..	— '60-64, wh. paper, 10c	..	1 00
Thurn & Taxis, '59, 30kr	..	1 75	— — — 12 c black	..	1 00
N. German Conf., '68, 1gr	65	..	— — yellow. paper, 10c	..	1 00
— — 2gr blue	2 00	..	Poland, env., '60, 3k	1 00	..
— — 5gr bistre	2 00	..	Portugal, '71, 24or	..	2 50
— — ½s brown	65	..	— '75, 15or blue	1 00	..
(Above 4 stamps are rouletted.)			— '93, 15or l. carmine	65	..
— — 10gr gray	..	65	— St. Anthony, 5oor	60	..
— — 30gr blue	..	1 00	P. E. Island, '61, 2p rose	..	1 00
Gibraltar, '89, 1p brown	1 00	..	— '65, 1p yellow orange	1 00	..
— envelope, '89, S55	1 00	..	— — 6p green	1 25	..
Griqualand, '77, 4p, S19	..	75	— '70, 4½p brown	1 00	..
— '78, 6p lilac, S94	..	1 00	— '72, 1c orange	..	1 50
Hayti, '86, perf. 16, 7c	..	2 50	— — 3c rose	75	1 00
— — — 20c red brown	..	1 00	— — 6c black	..	2 00
— — perf. 14, 5c	..	1 25	— — 12c mauve	..	3 50
— — — 7c dark blue	..	1 00	Queensland, '69-75, 3p	2 00	..
Heligoland, '69-71, S6	..	2 50	Roumania, '66, 20p, S46	5 50	..
— '79, 1m, S34	5 00	..	St. Christopher, '83, 4p	..	1 75
India, '66, 6a lilac, S32	..	75	San Marino, '77, 30c	75	..
Italy, '51, 20c blue	1 25	..	Servia, '66, 1p, S3	1 00	..
Italian Levant, '84, 20c	..	50	Sierra Leone, '83, 4p	..	2 00
— — 2l scarlet	50	..	South African Rep., S38	..	3 75
New Brunswick, '60, (6)	..	50	South Bulgaria, S34	1 50	..
Newfoundland, '57, (1)	1 75	2 50	Straits Settlements, S23	..	1 00
— — 3p green	75	..	Tobago, 2½p on 4p (30)	..	75
— — 5p violet	2 50	..	Turks Islands, '82-84, 4p	..	50
— — 5p violet brown	75	..			
— '63, 5p reddish brown	90	..			
— — 6½p lake	1 25	..			
— — 8p lake	1 25	..			
— '66, 2c green	50	50			

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