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TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL



DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

VOL. I.

TORONTO, CANADA, MARCH, 1885.

No. 1.

TO OUR READERS.

There being few stamp papers of any importance published in Canada, we have started this paper, THE TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL, as a means of advancing our science in this country. There are numerous stamp publications in the United States, but none that have ever started in Canada seem to have survived the first year, whether we shall do so or not, remains to be seen. In this paper which we now publish we shall keep a **BLACK LIST**, under which heading we shall give the names and addresses of stamp frauds. In general we shall make it as interesting as possible for collectors, regardless of expense.

We beg to express our thanks to those gentlemen who have favored us with their advertisements, and hope they will help us in future as they have done.

NEW ISSUES

That have appeared, or are about to appear:

Argentine Republic.—The $\frac{1}{2}$ centavo of the 1884 issue is nearly the same as that of 1882, but lighter, while the 1 centavo is brighter than that of the former issue; the 5 centavo is surcharged "4c."

Bermuda.—This colony has issued a $2\frac{1}{2}$ penny stamp, the color is blue.

British Honduras.—The 1 penny stamp has been changed from blue to rose.

Cundinamarca.—A new type, 5 centavo is said to have been issued.

Dutch Indies.—A $2\frac{1}{2}$ c. stamp has been issued, same design as 2c., the color is grey.

Egypt.—The colors have been changed in these stamps, 10 pa. green; 20 pa. red; 1 pi. blue, and 5 pi. grey.

Gold Coast.—The $\frac{1}{2}$ penny bistre has been changed to green.

Levant.—The color of the 7 kopec is now dark blue.

Nevis.—This colony has issued a 6 penny stamp, the color is green.

Paraguay.—The 1 centavo, green, will shortly appear.

Russia.—A 1 kopec stamp has been issued, the color is orange.

St. Vincent.—The $\frac{1}{2}$ penny stamp has been changed from orange to green.

St. Christopher.—The 4 penny stamp has been changed from blue to slate.

St. Helena.—A $\frac{1}{2}$ penny stamp has been issued, surcharged on the 6 penny, the color is green.

St. Domingo.—Will issue a new set of stamps shortly, they are being prepared in New York.

Uruguay.—All the new sets have been surcharged for official use.

Virgin Islands.—The $2\frac{1}{2}$ penny stamp is changed from claret to blue.

PRIZES.

We offer the following prizes for philatelic articles:

For the best article of 200 words or more, we will give 50 cents worth of stamps, the winner's selection from our approval sheets.

For the best article of 500 words or more, we will give \$1.00 worth of stamps, the winner's selection from our approval sheets.

For the best article of 1,000 words or more, we will give a collection of 300 stamps in one of Stanley, Gibbons & Co.'s No. 3 Improved Stamp Albums.

Conditions:—All articles must be original that have never been printed before, and must contain at least the specified number of words. It is the author's privilege to select his own subject, write on one side of the paper and write plainly, giving your full name and address.

All articles must be sent in before 1st May, so that we can publish the winning articles in our May number.

UNUSED STAMPS.

Some collectors imagine that because a stamp is unused it must be bogus, they never think that it is as easy to counterfeit used as it is unused stamps; for this reason many collectors do not collect the latter, but collectors, with common sense, collect both. It can easily be seen by the engraving, whether a stamp is genuine or not. In ninety-nine cases out of a hundred it will be found that it is used stamps which are counterfeited. If a collector is determined to have nothing but used stamp in his collection, of course, it will not be a very large one, as there are many stamps which can be obtained unused, where they cannot be had, used. In some instances, to suit their customers, dealers will deface unused stamps, so as to appear that they have been used on postal service, the collector is none the wiser, it is a used stamp and must be genuine.

Mr. W. G. Whilden, Jr., of Pelzer, S. C., is our authorized agent to receive both subscriptions and advertisements.

Toronto Philatelic Journal

PUBLISHED ON THE 15TH OF EVERY
MONTH BY

GEORGE A. LOWE,
18 Orde St.,
Toronto, Canada.

Subscription 25 cents year.

ADVERTISING RATES:

ONE INSERTION.	THREE INSERTIONS.
1 "\$ 50	1 "\$1 25
2 " 80	2 " 2 00
½ column ... 1 50	½ column ... 4 00
1 " ... 2 75	1 " ... 6 50
1 page..... 7 00	1 page.....18 00

In advance. Remit money by P. O. Order, or small amounts in one or two cent stamps.

TORONTO, MARCH, 1885.

NOTES.

We hear that Sweden has issued new postage stamps, we have not seen them as yet.

We have received specimens of the 2 penny (stamp duty) Victoria used as postage.

There is said to be a factory in Switzerland where they manufacture old stamps.

We want agents in every city and town in the world to get subscribers for this paper.

Numismatics will find Mr. Lyman H. Low, of New York, a reliable man to deal with.

We send you a copy of this paper as an inducement to subscribe if you have not already done so.

We are unavoidably late in presenting this number to the public, but shall endeavour to be on time in future.

Can any of our readers inform us who are the proprietors of the Excelsior Stamp Co. of Middlebury, Vermont?

Why is a postage stamp like a school-master? Because one sticks with a lick, and the other licks with a stick.

If the philatelic public will help us in the way of subscription, we shall then be in a position to enlarge our paper.

During the past month we have purchased the entire stock of Mr. F. F. Peard, and a large portion of Mr. Henry Morell's.

Mr. A. N. Ridgely is about to retire from the stamp business.

The stamp business has been very dull this season, but it has picked up considerably during the last few weeks.

Last week the number of letters delivered by the city carriers were 157,543, out of these 4,803 were registered and 44,924 newspapers.

The following are the officers of the Fitchburg Philatelic Society: W. L. Emory, President; W. K. Jewett, Secretary; W. A. Browne, Treasurer; L. H. Sherwin, Librarian.

We learn from the *Hermes* that Dr. Stephen is going to issue new stamps for the African Colonies after the Congo Congress is over. These will be the first colonial stamps of Germany.

We have received a catalogue of Botanical specimens from Mr. James Galen, of Rawlinsville. All those interested in the above will find it to their interest to correspond with him.

The Treasury Department at Washington have received specimens of counterfeit one cent pieces, believed to be extensively in circulation in New York and vicinity. The counterfeit is made entirely of copper.

We have received the following papers during the past month: *The Hermes*, *Canadian Philatelist*, *Foreign Stamp Collectors' News*, *Collectors' Companion*, *Empire State Philatelist*, *Philatelic Advertiser*, *General-Anzeiger fur Philatelie*, *New England Philatelist*, *The Gem*, *Pine and Palmetto*, *The Collector*, *Erdball and Mercur*, *Philatelic Herald*.

A PROFITABLE BUSINESS.

The following advertisement appeared in a London paper a few months ago:

"All those sending us seventeen penny stamps will receive, by return mail, a finely engraved picture of Queen Victoria, securely packed.

"B—E & CO.,
"Bristol."

Many of our friends answered the above advertisement, and received in reply, an engraved picture of the Queen, but not so large as they had expected, being only a half penny stamp, bearing the profile of the Queen. The above firm must have made its fortune and retired, as we have not seen the advertisement since.

OUR RAREST STAMP.

New Brunswick has the honor of having produced the rarest stamp in the world, viz: The "Connell," as it is universally called. Now, this stamp is not an essay in any sense of that much-abused word; the circumstances are as follows: In the year 1861, the Hon. Charles Connell, a gentleman renowned alike for his integrity, genius and benevolence, was the Postmaster-General of the province of New Brunswick. Soon after entering on his official duties, Mr. Connell discovered that the postage stamps of the province were susceptible of improvement, and to that end, employed the famous American Bank Note Company to execute a set of stamps in lieu of the labels hitherto used. Mr. Connell furnished the designs, the idea of which was certainly original, and which speaks for the excellent taste of that gentleman to the present day; for the stamps of New Brunswick are unsurpassed in point of elegance and neatness by any stamp in Christendom. Mr. Connell's idea was the sensible one of putting a different design on each stamp, and to that end, a steam-engine on the 1c., a head of Her Majesty of England on the 10c., a steamboat (indicating European postage) on the 12½c., a portrait of the possible future monarch of England on the 17c., and his own portrait on the 5c.

The stamps arrived, and were issued to the public; but, alas! unfortunate Mr. Connell had, in the eyes of Her Majesty's lieges of New Brunswick, committed a frightful crime. That he, a mortal created man, a descendant of Adam and Eve, should dare to engrave his honest countenance on a similar piece of paper to that on which the majesty of that broad domain, on which the sun never sets, was depicted! A mass-meeting presided over by a political opponent of Connell was instantly called, and it was resolved to request Mr. Connell to resign, but Mr. Connell dashed the reins of the post-office department back in the face of the governor, and retired at once and forever, from the political arena.

The stamp was only used one day and a number having passed through the post-office, it therefore could not be an essay.

RESULTS OF LYMAN H. LOW'S
AUCTION SALE.

The collection of Canadian coins, medals and tokens, catalogued by Mr. Lyman H. Low, 838 Broadway, New York, and sold at auction by Messrs. Bangs & Co., February 3rd and 4th, is by far the most extensive in the series that has ever been brought under the hammer in America. The catalogue, which was very generally distributed a month before the sale, embodied a good arrangement, and the fullest description of the pieces, both as to type and preservation. The leading and well-known rarities were nearly all represented. We quote as follows: Indian Peace Medal, Geo. II., 1757, \$11.25, and four of Geo. III. brought respectively \$14.50, \$13.25, \$9.00 and \$12.60, all in silver; Fort Erie Medal, given to members of Welland Battery for assisting in repelling Fenian invasion, June 2nd, 1866, \$5.25; the large Confederation Medal, \$12.00; Glorium Regni, 5 Sou piece of Louis XIV., 1670, \$9.25; Dextaton Canadensis, \$2.00; Montreal side view, half-penny, 1839, \$6.00; Montreal Sou (McLachlan 65, Le Roux 154) in German silver, \$4.50, and a set of 42 Sous brought 25c. each; six Montreal Bridge tokens sold from \$3 to \$5.80 each; Devins & Bolton's card of 1867, \$1.55; R. Sharpley's token, \$1.80; Half-penny Copper Company, Upper Canada, \$22.50; Colonial quarter dollar of the year 1820, \$4.00; Leslie & Son's two-penny, \$15.75; New Brunswick half-cent, 1861, \$1.50; Nova Scotia and New Brunswick Success, \$8.10; three varieties of Barry's Halifax tokens, 42c. each; White's farthing, \$4.50. I shall also sell at auction during the last week in March an extensive collection of confederate paper money, together with a few coins. Catalogues are now ready and will be furnished to collectors on application.

PHILATELY AS A SCIENCE.

BY T. COKE.

Postage stamp collecting is a pursuit that has exercised its charm over persons of both sexes and in every class of life, ever since the mania—as it was then called—commenced about 1863. No doubt, stamp collecting, as a mania has to a great extent died out, but the collecting of stamps as a science has probably taken a firmer hold than ever among that class of persons most suited for its propagation. Now that the time has come when gentlemen are willing to travel miles to attend an auction sale or to inspect a choice assortment of stamps and who are eager to give from fifty to a hundred dollars or more for some great rarity, one has no

right to complain of the decline of Philately, at least considered as a science and not as merely the frivolous pastime of schoolboys.

Philately, as I understand it, does not mean merely the accumulation of a number of pieces of paper of different colors and designs, and issued by various countries and towns, sticking them into an album and then boasting over the large number you possess, but it implies a careful and accurate study of the postage stamps of all nations, in all their phases and varieties.—*Granite State Philatelist.*

TORONTO PHILATELIC COMPANY,

18 Orde st.,

Toronto, Canada,

Dealers in Canadian and Foreign
Stamps.

Highest price paid for old Canadian stamps, the pence issue especially.

Send for one of our approval sheets, you will not regret it.

COINS AND MEDALS.

Ancient,* Byzantine, Mediæval, and Modern Authentic Attributions, full descriptions.

Invoices of coins submitted on approval to parties furnishing satisfactory references.

Catalogues of Numismatic works on sale, 15c. post-paid.

COIN PRICE LIST FREE.

LYMAN H. LOW,

838 Broadway,

New York.

100 DIFFERENT FOREIGN Stamps and 100 finely assorted Decalcomanic Transfer Pictures sent, post free, for 25 cents. Or 100 each, Scrap-book and Decalcomanies for 25 cents. Canada money taken. Price lists of all goods free. J. A. PIERCE, 75 Madison street, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

"IF YOU HAVE ANYTHING IN the way of Stamps, Coins, Medals or Curiosities to exchange, communicate with WM. E. CANTNER, Greencastle, Franklin Co., Pennsylvania, U. S. A.

VENTRILOQUISM easily learned by any boy or man. Large book of instructions and 10 wizard tricks, secret apparatus, etc., 20 cents. W. E. SKINNER & Co., Lynn, Mass.

HIGHEST price paid for Old Coins, Post Marks, Foreign Stamps, &c. T. L. HICKS, Yorkville, Ont.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

It is with pleasure that I announce to numismatists and collectors of rare and fine

ENGLISH, IRISH AND SCOTCH
COINS

that I shall present for public competition, about 1st May, the well-known cabinet of Mr. Alex. Balmanno, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

This collection has been accumulated during the past 25 years, and is replete with the choicest specimens culled from all American sales within that period, besides liberal importations from Europe. The Mickley, Cohen, Clay, Stenz, Roots, Moore and other distinguished cabinets furnished their quota of rarities, and it is seldom that such a continuous array of gems in any series is found in a single collection.

The fullest details as to description and condition will be found in the catalogue, which will be ready for distribution about 1st April. An edition will be issued, having four heliotype plates, which will contain some of the choicest pieces. This will be furnished before the sale at 65 cents, or neatly priced in red ink after the sale at \$1.25. The catalogue, without plates, will be sent to collectors free on application.

LYMAN H. LOW,

Numismatist,

838 Broadway, New York.

THE FIRST TEN

Persons who

CUT-OUT-THIS-ADVERTISEMENT

And send it with 25 cents to the undersigned will receive the *Canadian Philatelist* free for the remainder of the year and also an

INTERNATIONAL COLLECTOR'S GUIDE.

All sending 25 cents will receive paper the remainder of the year, but only first ten sending will receive "I. C. Guide."

Address L. F. BARKER,
Box 405. Whitby, Ontario.

FOR 10 CENTS

5 U. S. locals and 8-page Circular post free. Send your address for a circular. You will not regret it.

J. T. HANDFORD,
P. O. Box 1870. New York.

SEND TWELVE CENTS

For 2 Unused Newfoundland Post-cards.

Geo. A. Lowe, 18 Orde st.,
Toronto, Canada.

"The most complete and best illustrated Catalogue published. It has no equal. No collector should be without a copy."
—*Vide Press.*

Now ready, fourth edition, entirely revised and corrected, of

STANLEY, GIBBONS & CO.'S
PRICE CATALOGUE

— OF —

POSTAGE STAMPS,

Including all new Issues up to Feb. 1884.

Also, an Appendix to the above, consisting of over 2,100 illustrations, with reference numbers attached corresponding with the Catalogue. For the identification of little known Stamps, Oriental Values and Surcharges, this publication will be found invaluable.

All Stamp Collectors should send for a copy of this work, supplying as it does the most recent and favorable quotations. It is truly a representative catalogue, and all who desire to have the best and latest information as to the market value of Stamps, etc., will find this book invaluable. No advance will be made in the price of this Catalogue or Appendix, notwithstanding the very large number of New Issues added and fully illustrated.

PRICES, post-paid—The Priced Catalogue, 12c; The Appendix, 24c; the two bound in one, 36c; handsome gilt cloth reading covers, fitted with elastic band, and adaptable to this or any future edition, price 1 shilling each, or 28c.

STANLEY, GIBBONS & CO.,
Stamp Importers and Philatelic Publishers, 8 Gower St., London, W. C.

THE NEW ENGLAND PHILATELIST,
(Official Organ of the Fitchburg Philatelic Society),

Is the only stamp paper published in New England, and among the best published in the world.

Only 25 cents per year.

Sample copy free.

Advertising rates, 1 inch, 35 cents; 1 column, \$2.00.

W. L. EMORY,
85 High st.,
Fitchburg, Mass.

H. S. STANIFORTH,
Archibald House, Ospringe Road,
London, N. W., England.

Stamps sold and exchanged. Parcels sent on approval on receipt of deposit, or first-class references.

Exchange consignments solicited, to be accompanied by priced invoice and particulars of stamps required in exchange. References to the leading American dealers.

THE HERMES

International Advertiser of Philately,
Is published by

M. ISENSTEIN & CO.,

63 East 4th St.,

New York, U. S. A.

The Hermes is sent free of charge to all interests of the stamp and coin trade.

— Last issue 9,000 copies —

We charge for one year 12 cents, the net postage we have to pay.

ADVERTISING RATES.

(Nonpareil type measure, 12 lines to one inch or the same amount of space).

— 8 cents per line —
½ page, \$13; 1 page, \$24.

Strictly not cash in advance.

We are no dealers!

We do not accept any used stamps in payment.

Money orders, checks, pp., must be made payable at Station D, New York City Post Office to the order of

M. ISENSTEIN & CO.,
63 East 4th St.,
New York, U. S. A.

G. B. CALMAN,
WHOLESALE DEALER IN

POSTAGE STAMPS,

299 Pearl street,

New York.

Cheapest price list in the world
sent free to dealers only.

JAMES GALEN,

DEALER IN AND COLLECTOR OF

Botanical Specimens, Minerals, Fossils,
Stamps, Shells, Indian Relics, Foreign
Post-cards, Coins; Continental Colo-
nial and Confederate Note;
Mementos of Wars, Presidential Elec-
tions, and other important events.

Circulars, Lists and Catalogues free.

Exchanges desired.

Rawlinsville, Pa.

"THE COLLECTOR,"

MONTHLY (Published on the 15th).

Post free to any country in the Postal Union. Per annum, 2 marks; fr. 2.40; 50 cents.

SUBJECTS:—Stamps, Coins, Porcelain, Paintings, Old Literature, &c., &c.

The Collector is the largest circulated of any paper of its class in Great Britain, and is extensively posted to dealers and collectors in all parts of the civilized globe. Payment for advertisements may be sent in wholesale selection of good used stamps. One inch., 2/-; quarter page, 6/-; whole page, 16/-.

Address **GEO. W. MORTIMER,**
2 Ryde st., Hull, England.

WM. V. D. WETTERN,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

POSTAGE STAMPS,

176 Saratoga St.,

Baltimore, Maryland.

New list just issued, sent gratis and post free to dealers only.

HENRY S. JEANES,

STAMP IMPORTER AND PUBLISHER,

P. O. Box 446, Philadelphia, Pa.,
U. A. S.

Send for copy of "The Philatelic Advertiser."

Agents wanted to sell stamps off of sheets at 33½ per cent. commission. Reference or cash deposit required.

SHEETS ON APPROVAL
A SPECIALTY.

AGENTS WANTED

In every City, Town, School and College
in the World to sell our

SHEETS, PACKETS

AND

FOREIGN POST CARDS.

We sell our stamps one-third less than other dealers.

All kinds of stamps bought, sold and exchanged.

Approval sheets sent to responsible parties.

Give us a trial, and you will never regret it.

GEO. A. LOWE,

18 Orde St.,

Toronto, Canada.

TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL



DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

Vol. I.

TORONTO, CANADA, APRIL, 1885.

No. 2.

PRIZES.

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For the best article of 200 words or more, we will give 50 cents worth of stamps, the winner's selection from our approval sheets.

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Conditions:—All articles must be original that have never been printed before, and must contain at least the specified number of words. It is the author's privilege to select his own subject, write on one side of the paper and write plainly, giving your full name and address.

All articles must be sent in before 1st May, so that we can publish the winning articles in our May number.

NEW ISSUES

That have appeared, or are about to appear:

Antioquia.—The 1 centavo is now violet.

Bahamas.—Four new stamps have appeared: 1 penny, rose; 4 penny, yellow; 5 shillings, green, and £1, brown. They are similar in design to the 1 shilling.

Barbados.—Is about to issue new registration envelopes.

Belgium.—A 25 centime, blue, has been issued. The color of the 5 centimes has been changed to green.

Brazil.—Has issued a 50 reis postal card.

Canada.—The reply post card now has the stamp impressed on the left hand corner.

Ceylon.—The 2 cent stamp is now green, and the 24 cent, brown.

Chili.—A 3c. postal card has been issued, red on grey.

Cyprus.—We have received specimens of the 1 piastre revenue stamp used as postage.

Cuba.—The 2½c. has been changed to bistre.

Gambia.—The *Monthly* states that a ½ penny reply card has been issued.

Gold Coast.—The 2 penny stamp has been changed from green to grey.

Great Britain.—We hear that the ½ penny stamp is to be reduced in size.

Malta.—The new stamps are as follows: ½ penny, green; 1 penny, carmine; 2 penny, grey; 2½ penny, blue; 4 penny, brown, and 1 shilling, violet.

Natal.—Has issued a ½ penny postal card.

Norway.—The color of the 5 ore has been changed to sea-green.

Shanghai.—The 20 cash is now green, and the 60 violet.

St. Kitts.—Has issued a provisional 4 penny on 6 penny.

Sweden.—We have received one of the new issue, viz.: the 10 ore, bearing the profile of the King to left; the color is carmine.

Trinidad.—The 4 penny stamp has been changed to grey.

United States of Colombia.—A 50 centavo stamp has been issued, the color is claret.

Victoria.—The 2 shilling stamp-duty is being used for postage.

A MANITOBA POSTMASTER.

From a Lake Winnipeg Letter.

The population around us chiefly consists of half-breeds and Indians, with a sprinkling of English settlers. They are most hospitable, but extremely rough, dirty and uncivilized. Our post-office is four miles away, and we can send off and also fetch letters once a week. Let me describe the interior of this postoffice one day when I had occasion to call there. The postmaster is a very rough Canadian; his wife is a half-breed, a tall, handsome woman. When we drove up she was out of doors in the snow chopping firewood. Her lord and master was sitting in his only down stairs room, with his feet on the stove and a pipe in his mouth. In the same room, which was bare of carpet or curtain, and contained the family bed, were three children, a boy aged 7, swearing lustily; a girl about 5, sucking her fingers, who began to howl as soon as I spoke, and a baby of 2 years, seated in a frying pan on the floor, engaged in carefully wrapping up his bare feet in a dish cloth. Their mother followed us into the house and, promptly seizing the handle of the pan, proceeded to eject the baby and to wipe out the pan with the afore-mentioned cloth. Next she broke about a dozen eggs into the pan, fried them and, having made tea and produced her solitary teaspoon, she invited my husband and myself to partake, or as she phrased it, to "sit in" with the family. It is needless to add that, after what I had just witnessed, I declined the hospitality as graciously as I knew how. This is my nearest female neighbor.

Counterfeit silver dollars of 1882 are circulating largely in Boston.

Toronto Philatelic Journal

PUBLISHED ON THE 15TH OF EVERY
MONTH BY

TORONTO PHILATELIC CO.,
18 Orde St., Toronto, Canada.

GEORGE A. LOWE, - Editor.

Subscription 25 cents a year.
Foreign Countries, 35 cents.

ADVERTISING RATES :

ONE INSERTION.	THREE INSERTIONS.
1 inch\$ 50	1 inch\$1 25
2 " 80	2 " 2 00
½ column 1 50	½ column 4 00
1 " 2 75	1 " 6 50
1 page..... 7 00	1 page.....18 00

In advance.

Remit money by P. O. Order, or small
amounts in one or two cent stamps.

TORONTO, APRIL, 1885.

NOTES.

Mr. H. Morell has resumed the stamp
business at 76 Baldwin street.

Any one sending us four subscriptions
will receive this JOURNAL free for one
year.

There are 150 tradesmen in Paris
who deal in nothing but old postage
stamps.

The number of letters posted in the
world every year is said to be 52,000,
000,000.

We want agents in every city and
town in the world to get subscribers for
this paper.

The British government has provided
£25,000 for extra mail faculties across
the Atlantic.

We send you a copy of this paper as
an inducement to subscribe if you have
not already done so.

A meeting of the stamp collectors of
this city will be held on Friday, the 24th
inst., at the office of the Toronto Phila-
telic Co., 18 Orde street, for the purpose
of forming a Philatelic Society.

In a Trenton store window there is
on exhibition a revenue stamp of the
\$5,000 denomination. According to an
inscription on the frame it is "the
largest and highest value adhesive
stamp ever issued by any government
in the world." Its size is $4\frac{1}{2} \times 2\frac{1}{2}$ inches.

Quite a number of the stamp collectors
of this city are deaf-mutes.

The schools of British Guiana are
supported entirely by the profits arising
from the postal department.

If the philatelic public will help us in
the way of subscription, we shall then
be in a position to enlarge our paper.

An old stamp dealer of this city pro-
phesies that the stamp business will not
thoroughly revive until the winter after
next.

A machine for moistening postage
stamps is the latest. Some happy day
we shall be able to worry along without
the office boy altogether.

We have received a copy of Mr.
Lyman H. Low's catalogue of confede-
rate issues. It is one of the best, if not
the best, that has come under our notice.

The first number of the *American
Journal of Philately* is to hand. It pre-
sents a fine appearance, being a large
16-page journal; well printed and on
good paper. We wish it success.

We have received the following stamp
papers up to date:—The *Hermes*, The
Collector, *Canadian Philatelist*, *Dealers'
Advertiser and Collectors' Exchange*,
Philatelic Advertiser, *Collectors' Com-
panion*, *Empire State Philatelist*, *Capital
City Philatelist*, *Philatelic Courier*,
Philatelic Monthly, *Philatelic Journal
of America*, *Philatelic Herald*, *Chair City
Collector*, *Philatelic Star*, *The Gem*,
Philatelic World, *Illustrated Monthly*.

** Publishers of philatelic papers
will confer a favor on us by sending
two copies of each issue, and we shall
be happy to do so in return.

There were 28,090,000 silver dollars
made in 1833, and but 300 in 1839. The
most ancient date is 1794. From then
until 1804 they were coined continuous-
ly. Then a skip of thirty two years
occurred. The trade dollar is the only
thing that has marred the issue since
1836, with the exception of 1837, when
none were coined. The silver dollar of
1804 is the rarest American coin. But
two genuine ones are believed to exist,
and their owners have refused \$1,000
each for them. The 1794 dollar brings
\$40. Those between 1795 and 1863, \$3
each; 1836, \$4; 1839, with flying
eagle, \$25 each; 1851 and 1852, \$35
and \$40 respectively; 1858, \$36. The
trade dollars issued from 1873 to 1878
are destined to become rare.

To the Editor of the T. P. J. :

Toronto, 11th April, 1885.

Dear Sir—Those interested in the
collection of postage stamps, cards,
envelopes, etc., in this city and vicinity
would find it much to their advantage
to form themselves into a society whose
objects would be the diffusion of know-
ledge on philatelic subjects, the ex-
changing of specimens, etc., etc. If you
will bring this matter before the col-
lectors of Toronto through the medium
of your paper, I have no doubt that you
will have a response. There need be
no large expense connected with the
society. The meetings could be held at
the houses of different members once a
month, or oftener as agreed upon. If
you will call a meeting for a certain
evening all details could be arranged.

I am, sir, your truly,

T. J. McMINN.

To the Editor of the T. P. J. :

Toronto, 3rd April, 1885.

Sir—In my collection are two stamps
which are not described in any standard
catalogue, and I have never seen them
in any other collection. A brief de-
scription may, therefore, be of interest
to your readers.

The 2 k. of the Hungarian emission
of 1874 is described as violet in color,
and is perforated 14x15. I have a speci-
men, used, perforated 11x15, and of a
dark blue color, similar to that of the
10 k. of the same issue.

I have also the 2 d., 1873 issue, of
Victoria, violet on yellow paper, per-
forated 12x15. I am unable to ascer-
tain the date of issue, but conclude that
it was probably in 1878, at the time of
the emission of the 1 d. on yellow paper.

The color of the 2 p. is a greenish-
yellow, much lighter than the manilla-
yellow of the 1 p.

Possibly some of your readers can
give some information in regard to the
above.

SULLEXAS.

NOW IS A CHANCE!

For collectors to send for cheap sheet of
stamps on approval at a commission of
 $33\frac{1}{3}$ per cent. A cash deposit or good
reference required. Address

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75 Seneca St., Buffalo, N. Y.

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Is now offered the young men and ladies of America to start a new, easy and profitable business. I have one agent in a small county in Texas who cleared \$150 in one month's time; this is not a mere say so but a cold fact, and I stand prepared to prove it. The business requires no peddling from door to door, and is not a humbug. I will send two dozen samples, charges paid (which is all you need to start the business), together with deed giving your sole agency for your county for 1 year on receipt of 50 cents—or deed for 2 counties and 4 dozen samples on receipt of \$1.00. Secure your county without delay as I am advertising extensively, and it is likely to be taken at any time. Address

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255 Lexington St., Baltimore, Md.

Editors inserting above and this notice and sending marked copy of the paper will receive 75 cents.

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Importer and Commission Merchant
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Consignments of good stamps sold
on a commission of 10 per cent.

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Satisfaction guaranteed.

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Desires consignments of foreign and colonial stamps and post cards, including common used United States and Canadian. Good prices given and postage allowed for. Wholesale lists free.

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Cheapest price list in the world
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18 Orde st., Toronto, Canada.

WM. V. D. WETTERN,
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176 Saratoga St.,

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New list just issued, sent gratis and
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THE FOREIGN STAMP COLLECTOR'S NEWS,

A first-class Journal, devoted to the interest of stamp collectors; 20 pages, monthly. 36c per annum, post free. Advertising rates, per inch, 36c; ½ column, \$1.20. Specimen copy gratis and post free. Address, EDWIN ENGLAND, Stamp Importer and Philatelic Publisher, Lorne Street, Hull, England.

Publishers insert above, and this, and send equivalent for insertion in F.S.C.N.

ATTENTION PHILATELISTS.

The Monster Packet contains the following Brazilian stamps:— 1 set 1st issue; 180, 300, 600 rs., 2nd issue; 280, 430 rs., and 10, 30 rs. blue of 3rd issue; post-cards, telegraphs, envelopes, revenues, fiscals, rare provisionals used in the Paraguayan war—in all 1000 stamps, well assorted — a fine packet for dealers. I will send the above in exchange for 1000 sheets of embossed relief scraps (cut out), scrap-books, cancelled fac-similes of rare stamps, pieces of calico, sheets of decalcomania, bevelled gilt-edged cards, chromo cards or gold coins, bank-notes or U. S. or foreign unused current postage stamps.

Cash or goods must be sent in advance. All correspondence must be registered.

Best references given.

MIGUEL SALVADOR,
Correa in Penedo,
Alagoas, Brazil.

Circulation 1,200 Copies Each Month!

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STAMP COLLECTOR'S JOURNAL,**

Coin Collector's News and Antiquarian Gazette.

A large monthly, devoted to Philately, Numismatics and Bric-a-brac. Subscription, 36c. per annum, post free. Advertisements, whole column, \$2.50; half column, \$1.36; ½ column, 72c.; 1 inch, 36c. Specimen copy free.

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(Stamp papers copy, and send specimen number with account.)

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Coins and Indian Relics for cash, or in exchange for books.

Address Ye Olde Booke Shoppe,
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Stamps and 100 finely assorted Decalcomanic Transfer pictures sent, post free, for 25 cents. Or 100 each, Scrap book and Decalcomanies for 25 cents. Canada money taken. Price lists of all goods free. J. A. PIERCE,
75 Madison street, Chicago, Ill., U.S.A.

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To every one sending 50 cents in silver or unused postage stamps we will send the *Canadian Philatelist* for one year free and also an elegant

SILVER PLATED BUTTER KNIFE, guaranteed to give satisfaction. Send at once, as we do not promise to keep this offer open long.

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International Advertiser of Philately,
Is published by

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63 East 4th St.,

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The *Hermes* is sent free of charge to all interests of the stamp and coin trade.

— Last issue 9,000 copies —

We charge for one year 12 cents, the net postage we have to pay.

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We do not accept any used stamps in payment.

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LOOKEE I

I wish to obtain Canadian stamps of the old issue, also Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland. Any one having any of the above will do well to send them to me and receive in exchange U. S. Department (any varieties desired) or Mexico, or I will pay cash. Send on what you have, be it 1 stamp or 500 stamps. You will not regret it.

B. E. SMITH, Stamp Importer,
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Send stamp and good reference, and we will send you a nice lot of stamps on approval. Agents wanted. 100 varieties, postpaid, 15 cents.

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International General Agency for any one business and private matter. Advertising, Collecting, Insurance, Patents, Notary Public, Mercantile Agency, Directories, Addresses furnished in all parts of the world. Book and News Depot, Printer, Papers, Domestic and Foreign orders for any goods taken on commission.

Postage and revenue stamps for sale. Wanted—Canada, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island stamps for good exchange in other stamps. Circulars sent on application, with enclosed stamps only. References given and asked. All orders must be accompanied by a deposit of \$1 cash.

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Agent for subscriptions and advertisements for the TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL.

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We sell our stamps one-third less than other dealers.

All kinds of stamps bought, sold and exchanged.

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18 Orde St.,
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JINGO STAMP CO.,
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Agents wanted for our approval sheets at 25 per cent. commission. 100 varieties, 10c. 1,000 assorted, 25c. Good exchange or cash for Canadian, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island stamps.

In answering Advertisements you would oblige the publisher by mentioning this paper.

TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL



DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

VOL. I.

TORONTO, CANADA, MAY, 1885.

No. 3.

Written for the Toronto Philatelic Journal.

THE ORIGIN AND PROGRESS OF THE POSTAL SERVICE.

BY C. E. SWOPE.

According to the most authentic information obtainable by the most careful and accurate research in history, the first postal service was invented by Cyrus, King of Persia, on his Scythian expedition; he establishing one hundred and eleven posts from the shore of the Ægean Sea to Susa, the capital; each a day's journey from the preceding. Though, generally conceded by historians that posts were well-known among the Romans, it has been too difficult to trace with any degree of certainty, the exact period of their introduction. It is a well-known fact, however, that Augustus instituted them along all the large roads of the empire, and hired young men to deliver his dispatches from post to post until the place of destination was reached. Shortly afterward, the same Emperor changed this method of delivery to that of sending all his messages and dispatches by means of charioteers, in regular chariots, with relays of horses at each post. This was kept up by his successors for a number of years, although slight information can be obtained concerning them up to about the year 807 A.D., when the Emperor Charlemagne established three public posts—one each in Italy, Germany and Spain—in order to facilitate his communication with those three countries, which he had placed in a state of subjection to his dominion. With his death, however, these were soon dropped, and no further traces of them can be discovered up to about 1470, when Louis XI., King of France, owing to his suspicious and restless nature, and also to his eagerness for a quick and certain knowledge of what was transpiring within his kingdom, established them throughout the whole civilized portion of France.

From France, his method gradually spread to other portions of Europe;

Count Taxis settling them at his own expense in Germany, for which the Emperor Matthias, in 1616, gave the position of postmaster to him and his descendants. In England, the earliest accounts indicate that Edward III. set up some species of posts, but nothing definite has ever been ascertained concerning them. In 1548, during the reign of Edward VI., an Act of Parliament was passed, making the rate of post-horses at one penny per mile.

The first chief postmaster of England was Thomas Randolph, appointed by Queen Elizabeth in 1581. James I. appointed Matthew De L'Equester, postmaster for the control of correspondence to and from foreign parts, about the time of his accession to the throne in 1603. This office was afterward claimed by Lord Stanhope, but Charles I. continued it to William Frizel and Thomas Witherings in 1632. Witherings, foras, in 1640, gave control of his office, machy, under the supervision of Philip Burlaf the King's principal Secretary of Office in 1656, a new and general post of the was established by the authority of the Parliament, and very nearly upon the same model as has been since adopted. Ralph Allen, about 1720, instituted a series of cross-posts, which were found to be of great convenience to the public, as also to the government; and in 1782, a plan was suggested by John Palmer, by which the mails were to be carried in stage-coaches under guard. This plan met with a great deal of opposition at the start, but gradually overcame it, until about 1784, when it came into very general use. The penny post was first started in London by Mr. Robert Murray, an upholsterer, about the year 1681, who assigned his interest in it to Mr. Dockwra in 1683.

This causing a confliction with the government, it was, on a trial at the King's Bench Bar, adjudged to belong to the Duke of York as a branch of the general service, and was, therefore, annexed to the Crown in 1690.

This was made a two-penny post in 1794. Mails were first carried on rail-

road trains in 1830 by the overland route to India, which method was found to be a much cheaper way of transporting them.

In 1837, Sir Rowland Hill offered his plan of penny postage, which was adopted in 1839 by the House of Commons after a full thorough investigation.

In December, 1839, the four penny, uniform rate per letter, came into operation as an experiment; and in January, 1840, the uniform rate of one penny per letter of half an ounce weight was adopted; and finally, in May, 1840, the widely celebrated stamped envelopes, designed by Mr. W. Mulready, first came into existence. From this time on the postal service made rapid strides toward perfection. To show with what rapidity it progressed, a few figures will not be amiss.

The number of letters delivered in 1839 was 82,470,596; in 1840, 168,768,344; in 1851, 360,651,187; in 1856, 478,000,000; in 1859, 545,000,000; in 1860, 564,000,000; in 1861, 593,000,000; in 1862, 605,000,000, and in 1864, 679,000,000.

In 1855, the English Treasury issued a warrant, providing for the carriage of books, pamphlets, etc., by post under certain restrictions—four ounces for one penny, eight ounces for two pence, etc.; and in the same year street letter-boxes were instituted, the first one being placed at the corner of Fleet and Farringdon streets, London.

The postal guide first appeared in 1856, and during the same year London and vicinity was divided into districts for the convenience of the postal department, viz.: east, west, etc. The money order service was originally started in 1792, but was comparatively little used until 1839 when 188,291 money orders were issued, amounting to £313,124.

In 1861, this branch of the service alone issued 7,580,455 orders, amounting to £14,616,348.

The above facts show with what great rapidity the postal service has progressed, and it has, at the present time, reached about as high a degree of perfection as can possibly be attained. We

now have simply to stamp our letter, drop it into some street corner letter-box, and after that our great postal system takes control of it, and it is forwarded with the quickest possible dispatch until it is finally delivered either into the hands of or to the house of the party to whom it is directed. It is truly wonderful to note what a great system our postal service is, and how accurately and correctly all letters are delivered. Time certainly works wonders, and we may yet see many more astonishing improvements made in this already great system.

However, let us watch and wait, who knows what the future may bring forth.

Toronto Philatelic Journal

Is published on the 15th of every month by

Toronto Philatelic Co., 18 Orde St., Toronto, Can.

GEORGE A. LOWE - EDITOR.

Subscription, 25 cents a year; Foreign Countries, 35 cts.

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1 page... ..	7 00	1 page... ..	18 00

Remit money by P. O. Order, or small amounts in one or two cent stamps.

TORONTO, MAY, 1885.

NOTES.

Any one sending us four subscriptions will receive this JOURNAL free for one year.

We have received a copy of the Constitution of the Rhode Island Philatelic Society.

We want agents in every city and town in the world to get subscribers for this paper.

We send you a copy of this paper as an inducement to subscribe if you have not already done so.

The Spanish stamps, with round holes punched through them, indicate that they have been used on telegraph service.

The next meeting of the Toronto Philatelic Society will be held at 76 Baldwin street on Friday, May 22nd, at 8 p.m.

The United States superintendent of foreign mails has decided that the department cannot enter into the parcel post arrangement proposed by England and Germany in the absence of legislative authority.

Great Britain buys her postal card supply from Germany, the last order given the successful bidder being 150,000,000 cards.

Mr. Lyman H. Low has sent us a catalogue of the Balmanno Collection. The sale of this collection will take place on 10th and 11th June.

There were only 200 of the 2c. brown Canada bill stamps struck off, and only about three-fourths of this number were used; this accounts for their rarity.

Mr. Henry Hechler, publisher of the *Philatelic Courier*, and Captain of the 63rd Rifles of Halifax, has gone to the Northwest Territory to assist in suppressing the rebellion.

One of the greatest curiosities in Japan is the wonderful and almost indistinguishable variety of coins that are used daily, it requiring in some instances 1,000 pieces to make a dollar.

The new English postmaster-general, having gone down to his office and let himself in with a latchkey, was promptly arrested by a detective and held until identified as a non-dynamiter.

A solid silver balustrade, which has stood in one of the Mexican churches since the time of Cortez, was torn down not long ago and taken to the mint and coined, producing 60,000 silver dollars.

There is great convenience in the 25 cent shinplaster that used to be in circulation. Though they are still to be "called in," those few that are still about are eagerly sought for, and are used in the transmission of small sums through the post. Besides, the government has need of money, and this form of coin is one that falls very easily on the people. By all means let the shinplasters come out again.

We have received the following stamp papers up to date:—New England Philatelist, El Filotelico (San Domingo), Philatelista (Brazil), Pine and Palmetto, Philatelic Monthly, Keystone Stamp and Coin Gazette, Philatelic Herald, Our American Youth, Tidings from Nature, Capital City Philatelist, Collectors' Companion, American Journal of Philately, The Philatelist, The Museum, The Collector, The Exchange, Craughton's Occasional, Philatelic Observer, Philatelic Globe, The Hermes, California Philatelist.

The following are the names of the successful competitors for the prize competition advertised in our March and April numbers:—First prize, Mr. C. E. Swope, Louisville; second prize, H. A. Mallin, Girard; third prize, Mr. F. H. Best, Toronto.

The *World* suggests that soldiers at the front be allowed to send their letters east free of postage provided the envelopes be franked by their commanding officer. This is a small boon, but the convenience in camp will be great, and our volunteers who sacrifice so much for the country deserve every consideration. We are satisfied that Mr. Carling will adopt the idea the moment he reads this paragraph.

The stamp collectors of this city held a meeting at the office of the Toronto Philatelic Co. on the 24th ulto. for the purpose of forming a Philatelic Society. The meeting, after being addressed by Mr. McMinn, Mr. Best, and several other prominent men of this city, adjourned until 8th May, when the following officers were duly elected:—Captain Gamble Geddes, A.D.C., President; Mr. F. H. Best, Vice-President; Mr. H. Morell, Secretary; Mr. T. J. McMinn, Treasurer.

Dealers will find, by giving us a trial, that the TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL is one of the best advertising mediums in America:

We are very well satisfied with your paper, and think it the best in Canada for advertising. Next month we will give you a larger advertisement, and we hope it will succeed.—Krebs Brothers, Stamp Importers, New York.

We have received many letters like the above, which we would publish had we the space.

NEW ISSUES

That have appeared, or are about to appear:

Brazil.—The color of the 10 reis has been changed from black to orange.

Ceylon.—Has issued a large number of provisionals.

Italy.—Is about to issue four new stamps for parcels post.

Lagos.—The 1 penny is now rose; the 2 penny, grey; the 4 penny, lilac, and the 6 penny, olive.

Montserrat.—The 2½ penny is blue, and the 4 penny, mauve.

Persia.—Is about to issue new stamps.

Portugal.—The 20 reis is now carmine.

Sweden.—The following stamps have appeared: 10 ore, official, red, same type as others; 10 ore envelope, red on white; and two post-cards, green, one for the public, and the other official. Two more are expected: 5 ore, green, and 20 ore, blue.

St. Domingo.—The new stamps are as follows: 1 cent, green; 2 cents, red; 5 cents, blue; 10 cents, orange, and 20 cents, brown.

United States.—A new 10c. stamp is expected; also a 1c. periodical stamp.

A MILLIONAIRE.

Every stamp collector understands the meaning of "the Millionaire" and the almost ludicrous circumstances connected with the origin of the term. A small and obscure dealer in the West of England gives out that in *one month* he has sold *two million packets of stamps!* Surely this is going a little too far. It required a man of large faith to swallow Mr. Palmer's "million" story, and the only inference that can be drawn from the announcement of this second "millionaire," who, by the bye, seems totally ignorant of the first principle of business that someone is given to parables or untruths, and it furnishes a powerful illustration of that old proverb, "One fool makes sport for many."—*Foreign Stamp Collector's News.*

STAMP COLLECTORS.

The following statement is the number of collectors throughout the world: United States, between 150,000 and 180,000; Canada, 30,000 to 50,000; South America, 4,000 to 5,000; Great Britain, 120,000 to 140,000; France and Belgium, 90,000 to 120,000; Germany, 50,000 to 80,000; Austria, 30,000 to 60,000; Italy, 6,000 to 8,000; Spain and Portugal, 4,000 to 7,000; Switzerland, 6,000 to 8,000; all other European Countries, 30,000 to 55,000; Asia, 1,500 to 3,000; Africa, 600 to 1,500; Australia, 2,000 to 3,000; West Indies, 600 to 4,000; countries and colonies not included in the above list, about 1,000; or a grand total of about 700,000.—*Philatelic Review.*

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Kenreputn, Picton, New Zealand,
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(Stamp papers copy, and send specimen number with account.)

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Cash or goods must be sent in advance. All correspondence must be registered.

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Correa in Penedo,
Alagoas, Brazil.

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Toronto, Canada.

INTERNATIONAL COLLECTORS' GUIDE.

25 cents.

W. G. WHILDEN, Jr., Publisher,
PELZER, S. C.

THE FOREIGN STAMP COLLECTORS' NEWS,

A first-class Journal, devoted to the interest of stamp collectors; 20 pages, monthly. 36c per annum, post free. Advertising rates, per inch, 36c; ½ column, \$1.20. Specimen copy gratis and post free. Address, EDWIN ENGLAND, Stamp Importer and Philatelic Publisher, Lorne Street, Hull, England.

Publishers insert above, and this, and send equivalent for insertion in F.S.C.N.

Circulation 1,200 Copies Each Month!

THE CAPITAL CITY PHILATELIST!

A large 8-paged monthly, devoted to stamps, coins and curiosities. Subscription, 25c. per year; with 1,000 mixed foreign stamps, 35c.; advertising rates on application. L. M. HAMLEN, Box 91, Augusta, Maine.

In answering Advertisements you would oblige the publisher by mentioning this paper.

TORONTO
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Largest stock of genuine stamps in the West. Catalogue free. *Our American Youth*, large 12-page illustrated monthly stamp, coin and curiosity paper; sample free. Canadian exchange list giving prices. I pay for Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Canada, etc., 2 cents. 16-page list of prices paid for old coins, 10 cents.

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Agents wanted for our approval sheets at 25 per cent. commission. 100 varieties, 10c. 1,000 assorted, 25c. Good exchange or cash for Canadian, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Newfoundland and Prince Edward stamps.

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Packets of 10 different stamps for 5c.; 50 different for 25c.; 120 different for 50c.; 250 different for \$2.04; 370 different for \$2.54; 500 different (many rare) for \$10; 1,000 different for \$25; 125 South American for \$5, and a large number of other Packets at various prices, list of which may be had on application by mail or in person.

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Coats of arms, 50 cents.

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TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL



DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

VOL. I.

TORONTO, CANADA, JUNE, 1885.

No. 4.

Written for the Toronto Philatelic Journal.

THE UNITED STATES STAMPS.

BY H. A. MALIN.

The United States was one of the first countries to issue postage stamps. In 1842 the postmaster at New York, authorized by the government, issued two three-cent stamps; one was buff, and the other was brown. In 1845 he also issued a five-cent stamp, which was black. In 1846 Providence issued two stamps, oblong in shape, and both black. They were the five and ten cent denomination. About this time the famous Brattleboro stamp was issued by the postmaster at Brattleboro, Vt. It was a five-cent stamp, oblong in shape, and had Brattleboro above, P. O. on sides, and 5 cents underneath, while the initials of the postmaster were in the centre. Baltimore then issued an oblong stamp, with the name of the President across the face. In the following year New Haven, Conn., and St. Louis, Mo., issued stamps. The first issued a five-cent stamp, red, and the latter issued three varieties; the three, ten and twenty cents, all black. Then came the carriers' stamps issued by the government, the first of which were issued in 1849. They were round in shape, having U. S. Mail above, one cent in centre, and prepaid below; all of which was inside the circle. There were three colors: rose, yellow and buff. In 1845 three more varieties were issued, all of one cent denomination. The first two were black, and the third red. The general issue was issued. The first was issued in 1847. It composed a set of two varieties, a five and ten cent; the five-cent was brown, while the ten was black. In the issues of 1850 to 1860, there were eight kinds: the one, blue; three, red; five, brown; ten, green; twelve, black; twenty-four, lilac; thirty, orange, and ninety, blue. In 1861 there was another set of eight kind issue, nearly like the last issue except in design. In 1863 a two-cent, black, was issued, and in 1866 a five-cent was issued with the head of Lincoln. In 1869 another set was put in circulation, which

was composed of ten varieties. The first had a head of Franklin, and was brown in color; the two-cent had a man on horseback, and was also brown, but of a darker shade; the three-cent was blue in color, and had a locomotive on it. The fourth or six-cent had a head of Washington on it. The ten had an eagle and a shield, while on the twelve-cent could be seen a ship at sea. The fifteen had a picture of the landing of Columbus, and the twenty-four had an engraving of the signing of the Declaration of Independence. The thirty-cent was similar to the ten-cent, and the ninety-cent was adorned with a head of Lincoln. Then came the issue of 1870-1, part of which was withdrawn, when the postage was reduced. It was composed of the one-cent, blue; two, brown; three green; six, brown; seven, red; ten, brown; twelve, dark purple; fifteen, orange; twenty-four, purple; thirty, black, and ninety, carmine. In 1875 the two-cent was changed from brown to vermilion, and a five-cent, blue, was also issued. In 1879 a set of Unpaid Letter stamps were issued. It was composed of a one, two, three, five, ten, thirty and fifty-cent stamp; all of which were brown. In 1882 the Garfield stamp was issued. It was a five-cent, very dark brown, and was noted for its poor engraving; and in 1883, when the postage was reduced, the two-cent, brown, and the four-cent, green, were issued and are still in use. In all probabilities the newspaper and department stamps are the hardest to get, as there is a law prohibiting the sale of them. In 1879 there were three large stamps issued for newspaper postage. There was a five, ten and twenty-five; and they were blue, green and red in color. With them also were issued a set of twenty-four varieties of a smaller kind and ranging in price from two cents to sixty dollars. The first seven were black, and the rest were of different colors. There were nine Departments; the first was the Agricultural, having nine stamps of a straw color; second was the Executive, with five, all carmine; third, State, with fifteen, ranging from one cent to

twenty dollars. Next was the Navy Department, and it had eleven; and the Treasury Department had also the same number, and were brown in color. Departments of Justice and Interior each had ten stamps, and were the same in denominations. The first was purple, and the last vermilion in color. The Post Office and War Departments each have ten stamps, not including the envelopes, of which the first has six, while the last has eighteen of two different issues. Of the Locals, the principles are Allens, Boyds, Bloods, and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s, while the others are too numerous to mention. The United States was the second to adopt the postal card, Germany being the first. In all the United States has issued about five hundred stamps, and on 1st July, 1885, two more will be circulated. One a ten-cent, green, for speedy delivery in the large cities, and the other will be a one-cent newspaper, and the same color as the smaller denominations as the 1879 issue.

AUTOGRAPHS.

There is hardly any calculating the extent of the autograph business. President Cleveland receives books every day with applications for his signature. Some of the books that are received already contain hundreds of pages of autographs. One of them received last week contains the autographs of every administration since Buchanan's. Besides this, the book contained the name of almost every man who has served in Congress in either branch since that time, as well as hundreds of prominent State politicians, literary men, preachers and actors. The book is valued at \$3,000 and represents nearly twenty years of work. It has been sent to Europe several times for autographs.

It is stated that the Postal, Bankers' and Merchants' Telegraph Companies have been consolidated.

The original manuscript of Byron's farewell lines to his wife was sold at a recent sale in London for \$85.

Toronto Philatelic Journal

Is published on the 15th of every month by

TORONTO PHILATELIC CO.

18 ORDE ST., TORONTO, CANADA

GEORGE A. LOWE EDITOR.

Subscription, 25 cents a year; Foreign Countries, 35 cts.

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TORONTO, JUNE, 1885.

NOTICE!

The Toronto Philatelic Co. have removed their office. Kindly address all correspondence as follows:—Toronto Philatelic Co., 76 Baldwin Street, Toronto, Canada.

NOTES.

It is suggested that the mucilage on postage stamps would be improved if flavoured.

We want agents in every city and town in the world to get subscribers for this paper.

The small boy learning the alphabet is like a postage stamp. He gets stuck on the letters.

We send you a copy of this paper as an inducement to subscribe if you have not already done so.

We have received from Mr. Aug. von Glahn a copy of the Constitution of the Chicago Stamp Collectors' Union.

Mr. Lyman H. Low announces for sale a very rare Cabinet, known as the Athole Collection. The sale will take place on 18th June.

Mr. W. G. Whilden, jr., has favored us with a copy of the "International Collectors' Guide." We commend it to the study of collectors.

Every day the London postmen walk a distance equal to twice the circumference of the earth. There are 4,030 of them, and they average 12 miles a day each.

The total number of letters delivered in this city by carriers during the week ending 30th May, 1885, was 126,068. Of these 3,981 were registered. Total number of newspapers, 39,266.

In many of the railway stations in England boxes are placed, acting automatically, to supply travellers with a postal card, or envelope and sheet of paper. Drop a penny into an aperture on the top of the box, and open a little drawer and there is the postal card, drop in two pennies you get the envelope and paper. It is so nicely adjusted that it will not respond to a bad coin. Such a convenience shames Yankee invention.

The hoard of 800 Roman coins unearthed in Cobham Park, England, in the spring of 1883 is supposed to be part of the treasure sent from Gaul by Magentius shortly before his overthrow in A.D. 353. They belong to him and to the Emperors Constantius II. and Constantius Gallus. The argument rests on the unworn condition of the coins.

The oldest bank note probably in existence in Europe is one preserved in the Asiatic museum at St. Petersburg. It dates from the year 1399 B.C., and was issued by the Chinese Government. It can be proved from Chinese chroniclers that as early as 2697 B.C. bank notes were current in China under the name of "flying money." The bank note preserved at St. Petersburg bears the name of the Imperial bank, date and number of issue, signature of a mandarin, and contains even a list of the punishments inflicted for forgery of notes. This relic of 4,000 years ago is probably written, for printing from wooden tablets is said to have been introduced in China only in the year 160 A.D.

An extraordinary capture of coiners took place at Birmingham, England, recently, two convicted thieves, named George Davis and William Bermingham, were charged with manufacturing spurious coin. For some time past the prisoners had been suspected of making counterfeit coin, and one day Detective Garfield and another officer went to the place and found both men busily at work in the manufacture of half-crowns, florins, and shillings. The battery and a large number of unfinished coins were seized, and the prisoners taken into custody. They both admitted the offence, and Bermingham added that he understood Mr. Gladstone wanted to raise 14,000,000 of money, and they thought they could help him out. Prisoners were remanded.

British postal savings banks have \$223,868,865 on deposit.

The Toronto Philatelic Society held a meeting on 29th May at 76 Baldwin street. The President in the Chair; Mr. H. Morell, Secretary, and Mr. T. J. McMinn, Treasurer, were appointed to write up a constitution and submit it at the next general meeting.

The London *Lancet* warns people against the danger of licking adhesive stamps and envelopes, adding that it is a most perilous practice, producing local irritation and sore tongues, whilst occasionally other diseases are propagated by the habit. It gives the following instance of the danger it points out:—An envelope was received from a person who habitually took large quantities of morphia hypodermically; the receiver of it reclosed the envelope by licking the adhesive surface. He became violently sick, the mere touch of the tongue of the taker of morphia having rendered the gum intensely nauseous. Though one may reasonably doubt whether many people would choose this way of reclosing an envelope, it is clear that even with new stamps and new envelopes it is better to wet them in some other way than by licking them.

A "newspaper dog" of a very remarkable character flourishes in one of the suburbs of London. It is a greyhound, and its habit is to follow a particular postman on his rounds with the object of stealing one or more of the newspapers he has to deliver. It tries door after door through which the postman in question has pushed a paper, until it finds one that yields to pressure, when it seizes the paper lying on the floor inside, and darts off with it at a rate rendering pursuit hopeless. It would be very interesting to know how this trick was acquired, and what the greyhound does with the papers it takes so much trouble to obtain.

We have received the following stamp papers up to date:—American Journal of Philately, The Philatelist, Canadian Philatelist, The Museum, The Collector, Tidings from Nature, Capital City Philatelist, Collectors' Companion, Philatelic Herald, Our American Youth, Pine and Palmetto, Philatelic Monthly, Keystone Stamp and Coin Gazette, Stamp Collec-

tors' Journal, Empire State Philatelist, Spark, Echo, Exporter, Foreign Stamp Collectors' News, Hoosier Mineralogist and Archæologist, The Inter-Quarterly Change, Philatelic Journal of America, General-Anzeiger für Philatelie, Independent Philatelist, Philatelic Star, Dealers' Advertiser and Collectors' Exchange, Phonetic Herald.

* * * Publishers of philatelic papers will confer a favor on us by sending two copies of each issue, and we shall be most happy to do so in return.

NEW ISSUES

That have appeared, or are about to appear:

Azores.—The new 20 reis, carmine, has the small surcharge; also the 30 reis card.

Barbados.—The new type has appeared, 3d. violet.

Corea.—Issued five new stamps: 5, 10, 25, 50 and 100 M.

Dominican Republic.—Five new stamps are as follows: 1c. green, 2c. carmine, 5c. blue, 10c. orange, 20c. brown.

Jamaica.—The 1d. has changed color as well as the ½d. and 2d.; the color is now carmine.

Paraguay.—The 1c. is green, 5c. vermillion, and 10c. blue.

St. Christopher.—The 1d., rose, cut diagonally and surcharged "Half-penny."

Surinam.—The new stamps are as follows: 1c. lilac, 2c. yellow, and 12½c. blue.

Victoria.—Bearing the inscription, Stamp Duty: ½d. green, 1d. red, 2d. violet, 3d. bistre, 4d. carmine, 6d. blue and 8d. carmine.

NEWS OF INTEREST.

To write in haste and repent at leisure is the experience of many an impetuous correspondent, who is ignorant or oblivious of the rule that a letter once posted can never be taken out of the box, that it becomes the property of the postmaster-general until it is delivered. The reports give many instances of the painful results of haste and carelessness: "On one occasion a gentlemanly-looking person called and expressed a fear that he had enclosed two letters in wrong envelopes, and that all his prospects in life depended on his having his letters back, and correcting the mistake; inas-

much as they revealed plans which he had adopted to save two mercantile houses in the same line of business, whose interests clashed at every point." A similar blunder occurred in a more delicate affair, when a young lady was most urgent to have her letters returned, as she had accepted the wrong offer of marriage. The local postmaster was unable to resist her earnest entreaties, and thus prevented a painful catastrophe. But a whole romance might be written on the following incident:—A young lady, who had been engaged to a prosperous young manufacturer, was informed, a few days before the marriage was fixed for, that the firm was insolvent. Not a moment was to be lost, and a letter was written and posted, breaking the engagement; when, within two hours, it was discovered that the report was entirely unfounded. The report continues: "The daughter with her parents rushed to the post-office, and no words can describe the scene—the appeals, the tears, the wringing of hands, the united entreaties of the family, to have the fatal letter restored, but, alas! all was vain, the rule admitted of no exception."—From *The Royal Mail*.

Payments are made in Madagascar generally in money, though I have found some tribes still using the primitive method of barter. The only coin at present recognized as currency is the dollar either of France (the 5-franc piece in silver), of Germany, Holland, Italy, Russia, or Spain. For smaller payments than 4s., these coins are broken up and weighed. They are cut into all sizes and shapes, having no distinctive value attached to each piece, and the worth is only ascertained by careful weighing. For this purpose everyone carries a pair of native scales and weights. These are made with so great exactitude that the variation of the 720th part of a dollar can be detected. Buying is a tedious process, rendered more so by the fact that a single weighing is seldom accepted by the native, who almost invariably puts the money first in one pan of the scales and then into the other, to be quite certain that the balance is perfectly true. But such a cumbersome method, reminding us of the time when Abraham weighed his pieces of silver, must disappear before the onrush of civilization and commerce. At least one offer has already been made to the Prime Minister by an English firm to supply the country with a coinage of its own. But before this can be accomplished many conservative prejudices have to be overcome, and the suspicious distrust of the people to be surmounted. After having been accustomed to weigh every piece of silver, and to reject every smooth dollar, it will not be easy to induce these people to accept coins of a nominal value only;

more especially as with them time is not an article of very great value, and the haggling a long while over the just balancing of a pennyworth of silver is a daily amusement.—From *Madagascar and France*, by Geo. A. Shaw.

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100 FOREIGN STAMPS, NO 2 ALIKE, USED and unused, 12 cents. 100 mixed for trading, 5 cts. 25 all different, unused, 25 cts. Sheet of 60 different to retail at 1 and 2 cents each, postpaid, 30 cents. All kinds of stamps bought for cash. JOHN A. WILSON, Paulsboro, N. J.

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A new 16-page, illustrated, monthly magazine for Collectors of all classes and young Naturalists.

It contains ably conducted Departments of *Natural History, Mineralogy, Archaeology, Philately, Numismatics and Curiosities*; also a special department for Reports and Correspondence of the *Agassiz Association, A Young Contributor's Department* for original illustrated articles by young correspondents, and an *Exchange Department*. In addition, each issue contains a large number of addresses of collectors, descriptions of private and public collections everywhere, answers to correspondents, descriptions of rarities in various collections, and a large amount of other valuable matter not found in any other journal. It contains illustrated articles by the most eminent scientists and collectors, written expressly for young people.

Amongst the contributors are Prof. Edward D. Cope, Prof. Joseph Leidy, Dr. Daniel G. Brinton, Mr. Henry Phillips, jr., Mr. Ernest Ingersoll, Dr. Charles C. Abbott, Prof. J. T. Rothrock, Prof. Thomas G. Gentry, the Marquis de Nadaillac of Paris, France, and many others.

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For only 50 cents we will send all the following articles, postpaid, to one address:

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- 1 Little Gem Autograph Album
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The above articles if bought singly would cost 90 cents, but for the next 60 days we will send the entire lot for only 50 cents. T. S. CRAYTON, JR., P. O. Box 33. ANDERSON, S. C.

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3 *Constantinople ...	6	3 * " Land-post.....	6
8 Bulgaria	25	5 *Bergedorf.....	8
7 Swiss, Unpaid	12	10 *German Empire....	8
11 Sweden, 1872.....	6	5 *Saxony Arms	6
10 " Losen.....	18	12 xThurn and Taxis. 18	
10 " Official	15	15 xU. S. Locals	20
50 Spain	45	6 xChristiansund ...	18
11 U. S. War	55	4 xDanube Steam Nav	15
10 " Treasury.....	45	8 xHeligoland	18

Those marked thus * and x are unused.

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J. H. BRONSDON
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In answering Advertisements you would oblige the publisher by mentioning this paper.

TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL



DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

VOL. I.

TORONTO, CANADA, JULY, 1885..

No. 5.

Written for the Toronto Philatelic Journal.

PROVISIONAL STAMPS.

BY F. H. BEST.

There is possibly no branch of stamp collecting which affords more interest and study as provisional stamps do, and collectors having specimens of this class generally look upon them as being a special novelty of their collections, and are themselves entitled to be considered energetic and quick-sighted collectors. It is particularly necessary with a provisional stamp to seize the earliest of obtaining it, for to pass a specimen frequently results either in failure to get it at all, or in having to pay a price which, during its brief currency, would have purchased maybe a hundred. Provisional stamps can be divided into probably a dozen classes, a number of the most prominent causes for their existence may be given here, viz. :—

1. Stamps issued by a provisional government.
2. Stamps issued in time of war.
3. Stamps issued during a temporary failure of supplies of the kind generally used.
4. Stamps temporarily issued on the first introduction of a new or independent postal system.
5. Stamps issued owing to a previously current series, or value having been forged.
6. Temporary stamps having been issued on a change of postal rates.
7. Stamps issued on the absolute transfer of the ownership of a country.
8. Stamps employed from motives of economy, that is to use up an old stock.

1. Stamps issued by a provisional government.—These are very numerous, more so than any of the other classes. Chief among them are the various series used in the Italian States, namely, Naples, Sardinia and Sicily; the HABILITADO stamps of Spain, Porto Rico, and the Philippine Islands, issued in 1868-9; the resuscitated early Mexican with gothic surcharge which were used in 1867 after Maximilian's death, the stamp of Guadalajara also came under this class. Many stamps that come under this class are very scarce, especially obliterated specimens of Mexico and Guadalajaraia.

2. Stamps issued in time of war.—The chief representatives of this class are, of course, what are commonly called Alsace and Lorraine stamps; and to the best of my collection the 1864 Holstein or some of them were issued under similar circumstances. Some of the stamps issued by Confederate postmasters, prior to the general issue authorized by the Confederate government, may also perhaps be included under this head, and these are all more or less rare. The Alsace stamps are still, and are likely to be for some years to come, very common, and the Holstein are catalogued at a low price.

3. Stamps issued during a temporary failure of supplies of the kind generally used.—This is a very extensive class. The British colonies alone offer a fair variety. Beginning with the rare provisionals of British Guiana, 1856 and 1862; those of the Cape of Good Hope (wood blocks and surcharged), Trinidad (wood blocks), Shanghai, Bermuda, Western Australia (surcharged), and the "Service" stamps of India, formed out of revenue labels, may be instanced. The necessity for the issue of these stamps appears to have arisen from the colonies in question obtaining their supplies from the mother country. The 1865 Brazil (figure, perforated) comes under this head. The rarity of stamps of this class depends to a great extent on the length of time they were in use, and of course on the number prepared for use. In several cases the supplies printed were very small.

4. Stamps temporarily issued on the first introduction of a new or independent postal system.—It has occasionally happened that, when a country adopts the system of prepayment by stamps, it is desired to bring it into operation without delay, and pending the preparation of stamps of a suitable design, some temporary label has to be used, as the postoffices of New York, Providence and St. Louis.

5. Stamps issued owing to a previously current series or value having been forged.—Spain stands nearly alone in having been obliged to issue stamps of this class; for, notwithstanding the almost

annual emission from that country, the 20 centimos, 1866, and 10 centimos, 1874, had to be specially issued to counteract forgery. The COUNTER SEAL on the 1872 Salvador stamps is surcharged for a similar purpose, though a person would have thought that, if a really dangerous forgery of such well engraved stamps had been concocted, it would have been easy also to copy the surcharge, which is frequently so badly struck on the genuine stamps as to be illegible.

6. Stamps issued on a change of postal rates.—The Buenos Ayres (steamship, 4 reales and 1 peso) and Uruguay, 1866, surcharged, are examples of this class.

7. Stamps issued on the absolute transfer of the ownership of a country.—There is only one marked case of this kind, and that is the double surcharged stamps of Fiji, another example cannot very well be cited unless we take the Peruvian stamps, surcharged with the Arms of Chili.

8. Stamps employed from motives of economy.—The Argentine Republic, 5 cent surcharged $\frac{1}{2}$, 1 and 2 cent; the 10 cent surcharged 8, are examples of this class, and are generally scarce in an obliterated form. These stamps are perhaps not admissible as forming a class of provisionals, as they could be also placed under class 3; but, as they can come under two different classes, there is no reason why they cannot be admitted as provisionals. There may be some other classes of provisional stamps, such as LOCALS, which, a few collectors maintain, are provisional until superseded by an authorized government issue. But we cover that point under class 4 as regards strictly provisional stamps.

In conclusion I would recommend all collectors, and more especially those who have only recently started, to lose no opportunity of acquiring provisionals of all kinds, for they may not be equal in design and execution to some of the more permanent issues, yet they often afford curious examples of native workmanship, and of the straits to which postoffice may be reduced.

TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL

Is published on the 15th of every month by

TORONTO PHILATELIC CO., 76 Baldwin St.,
TORONTO, CANADA.

MORELL & PARKER EDITORS.

Subscription, 25 cents a year; Foreign Countries, 35 cts.

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TORONTO, JULY, 1885.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

We beg to inform our patrons that we have bought out the entire stock of Mr. George A. Lowe (including THE TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL). We shall not continue the collecting of accounts, as our time will be wholly devoted to the stamp business. Kindly address all correspondence as follows:

TORONTO PHILATELIC CO.,
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Managers. Toronto, Canada.

NOTES.

We want agents in every city and town in the world to get subscribers for this paper.

Mr. W. G. Whilden, Jr., Pelzer, S. C., has been defrauded by Mr. Fondren, of Langstan, Ala., and warns all parties against him.

The postmaster of New York finding that deaf-mutes could be used for certain work, there are now three in the post-office engaged in stamping and one in sorting. "When we get two noisy men," says the assistant superintendent, "we put a 'mute' between them, and so secure quiet."

A French lady, accompanied by her maid, went into a postoffice to purchase a stamp to affix on her letter. As soon as she had been furnished with the stamp she made a sign to her maid, who immediately offered her tongue, over which the lady gently passed the stamp, and then affixed it to the letter.

We send you a copy of this paper as an inducement to subscribe if you have not already done so.

Mr. W. G. Whilden, Jr., of Pelzer, S. C., is our authorized agent to receive both subscriptions and advertisements.

We have received the following papers since our last issue, publishers will please accept our thanks:—Stamp Collectors' Journal, Capital City Philatelist, Current, Gem, Orient, Museum, Collector, Exchange, Foreign Stamp Collectors' News, Canadian Philatelist, Collectors' Companion, Youth's Leader, Briefmarken-Zeitung, Empire State Philatelist, Keystone Stamp and Coin Gazette, Buck's Monthly, Tidings from Nature, Youth's Gazette, Agassiz Association Journal, Pine and Palmetto.

NEW ISSUES

That have appeared, or are about to appear:

Angola.—Postal cards of the value of 20 and 30 reis are in use.

Bermuda.—A stamped 1/2 penny card has been issued, so it is said.

Cape Verde Islands.—Two other postal cards are announced, viz: 20 and 30 reis.

Finland.—The stamp on the 20 penni envelopes is now printed in orange, and that on the 25 penni blue. The stamp on the postal card has been changed to red.

Gunica.—The set has been seen surcharged in small type.

Luxembury.—The 10 centime card comes printed carmine on buff.

Macao.—Another provisional has been received, 20 reis on 50 reis, green. There are also a couple of postal cards, 20 and 30 reis.

Mozambique.—This colony also rejoices in a couple more postal cards of the value of 20 and 30 reis.

Peru.—There are said to be two other values of the provisional stamp with the date (1883-1884) at the sides, viz: 25 centavos, blue, and 1 sol., brown.

Sirmoor.—A series of stamps, bearing the head of the native prince, has been issued. They are as follows:—3 pies, brown; 6 pies, green; 1 anna, blue; 2 annas, rose.

Soroth.—There is a 1 anna red of the first issue which somehow we have never

mentioned, and it is also missing from our catalogue. It is of the same design as the 1 anna blue.

St. Christopher.—A 1 shiling orange has been added to the current set.

St. Domingo.—The 5 cent envelope has appeared on amber paper.

St. Thomas & Prince.—This colony has also been supplied with 20 and 30 reis cards.

St. Vincent.—The colors of the 1 and 4d. have been changed to lake and claret respectively.

Timor.—The complete set of Timor stamps is as follows:—5 reis, black; 10 reis, green; 20 reis, red; 25 reis, violet; 40 reis, yellow; 50 reis, blue; 80 reis, gray; 100 reis, lilac; 200 reis, orange; 300 reis, brown. Post cards: 10, 20, 30 reis.

Trinidad.—The penny news bands have been surcharged "Half Penny" and used for the lower value.

SOMETHING ABOUT STAMP COLLECTINGS— FANCY PRICES PAID FOR OLD STAMPS.

Some time ago the following interesting but somewhat doubtful item went the rounds of the associated press:

"Yesterday a rag-picker, Joseph N. Harkins, found an old letter containing a cancelled stamp of the Brattleboro, Vermont, Postoffice. A stranger immediately offered him three hundred dollars for it. Believing him insane Harkins took the money and suddenly decamped. There are eight Brattleboro stamps extant, and these are uncanceled. A gentleman here who owns one values it at one thousand dollars. The only one cancelled was that found by Harkins, and it is held to be of great value."

This now turns out to be nothing more than a hoax and a contrived scheme on the part of some enterprising New York stamp dealer, who received an ingenious and gratuitous advertisement, his name having been mentioned in nearly all the stamp and coin publications. It was proved the other day and exposed, as he was unable to show up the rare Brattleboro stamp when asked by the editor of a philatelic journal. There is such a stamp in the possession of a San Francisco collector, however, not on the original envelope, but nevertheless a genuine original for which the sum of one hundred and fifty dollars has been frequently refused. There are a number of very large collections of stamps in San Francisco; one of these owned by a gentleman containing 8,500 varieties, which, besides containing a very rare

fancy border Sandwich Island first issue valued at two hundred dollars or more, has an almost complete collection of Australian, Central American and Provincial stamps; another containing 6,000 adhesive and envelope stamps; still another consisting of 4,750 kinds; while collections ranging from 2,000 to 4,000 varieties are quite numerous. A leading San Francisco dealer has a sufficiently large enough number of varieties to supply any one who may wish them, with some 5,000 different kinds at any moment. His importations of stamps from foreign countries would count into the millions, and no less than half a million "continentals" or mixed European stamps have been received by him in one single instance from London. The growth of "philately" has grown to vast proportions on the Pacific Coast, and is constantly on the increase. Within a year or two past there has also sprung up various journals devoted entirely to the science of stamp collecting. The first stamp publication was published in Boston, Mass., in 1866.

It is estimated also that there are at least three hundred thousand active postage stamp collectors in America, who collect for their own amusement, and an immense number who collect Match Medicine, Document, Tobacco stamps, etc.

A new rage, and the latest is the collecting of unused entire United States stamped envelopes, some of which are sold at fabulous prices. In New York, Philadelphia and Boston monthly auction sales of stamps take place which are well attended by stamp buyers and are very popular.

The following is a partial list of single stamps, all exceeding rarities which brought five dollars and over at a most remarkable recent New York sale at Leavitt & Co.'s auction rooms: Brattleboro, 5 cents, \$175; New York, 3 cents, buff, \$75; New Haven, 5 cents, \$25; Nova Scotia, 1st, mauve, \$16; St. Louis, 10 cents (Arms of Missouri), \$15.25; Geneva, double stamps, \$11.50; Tuscany, 2 soldi, \$9.25; Tuscany, 60 cruze, \$9; Buenos Ayres, 3 pesos, green, \$9; Brazil, 600 reis, italic, \$5.25; Spain (Madrid), 3 cents, bronze, \$5; Mauritius, the rare one penny of 1850, brought \$5.—*Grass Valley Union.*

SWINDLING THE LITTLE ONES.

Rather an odd question has been raised in the Postoffice Department growing out of the rapid increase among the young folks of this country of philately, or the desire to collect postage stamps in albums. A prominent New York journalist has written to the department that he has discovered 12,000

stamp collectors among the children in the New York public schools, and that these children are imposed upon by firms who manufacture fac-similes of postage stamps and sell them as genuine cancelled stamps, thus swindling the little ones. He has requested that these firms be proceeded against by the Post-office Department for counterfeiting foreign stamps. Inspectors have been directed to report upon the matter, and a thorough investigation will be made by the department.—*Phila. Press.*

The letter carriers' delivery on the Island commenced for the summer on the 25th ulto.

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: TO DEALERS :

Send for our wholesale price list, gratis and post free to any part of the world.

- Extract from List -

	Dozen.	100
*Argentine, 1862 5c.....	12c	\$ 86
Cape of Good Hope, mixed triangular	\$1	7 25
Bulgaria, 14 kinds		1 50
Servia, 12 to 14 kinds.....		75
Turkey, 12 kinds		50
Japan, 7 kinds	12c	66
Greece, 12 kinds		36
*Bergedorf, in sets of 5; 10 sets, 62c. 100 sets.....		4 50
Mulready Envelopes, \$1.50 each, etc.		

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	Per doz.	Per 100	Per 1000
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Antioquia, 1884, 1c, violet	1 3	10 0	
Argentina, 1884, 3c, brown	0 8	5 0	48 0
" " 1c, red	1 0	7 0	68 6
Azores, 1884, 5 reis, grey	0 9	5 6	52 6
" " 10 reis, green	1 3	10 0	
Bahamas, 1884, 1d, rose	1 4	10 6	100 0
Bangkok, 2c, rose	2 6	20 0	
" " 4c, brown	4 0		
Bhopal, 1884, 1/2 anna, blue-green	0 9	5 0	
" " 1/2 anna, black	1 3	9 6	
British Honduras, 1884, 1d, rose	1 4	10 6	100 0
Egypt, 1884, 20 paras, provisional	2 6	17 6	
German Levant, 1884, 10 paras	1 0	7 0	70 0
" " 20 "	1 9	13 0	
Johor, 2c, large surcharge	4 6		
" " 2c, small	3 0	22 6	
Johore, 2c, rose, with final "e"	5 0		
Macao, 1884, 5 reis, black	1 0	7 6	
" " 10 " yellow	2 0	14 0	
" " 20 " bistre	3 0		
" " 25 " rose	4 0		
" " 80 " grey	10 0		
" " 5 reis on 25 reis, provisional	2 6	20 0	
" " 10 " 25 "	5 0		
" " 20 " 50 "	10 0		
" " 80 " 100 "	25 0		
Malta, 1885, 1d, green	0 9	5 6	54 6
" " 1d, rose	1 4	10 6	
" " 2d, grey	2 8		
Mexico, 1884, 1c, green	1 0	7 0	
" " 2c, "	1 9	14 0	
Montserrat, 1884, 1d, green	0 10	6 0	
Nevis, 1883, 1d, green	1 0	6 6	
" " 1884, 1d, rose	1 6	11 6	
" " 2d, blue	3 9		
" " 4d, grey	5 6		
North Borneo, 2c, brown	2 0	15 0	
Paraguay, 1884, 1c, green	1 0	7 6	72 6
" " 2c, red	2 0	15 0	
Perak, 1885, 2c, rose	3 6		
Philippine Islands, 5 cuartos, 1863	20 0		
Portugal, 1884, 2 reis, black	0 3	1 8	15 6
" " 5 " grey	0 9	5 0	
Puttiala, 1885, 1-2 anna	2 0	15 0	
" " 1 " "	3 0		
" " 7/8 per set of 6, post-cards, 1-4 anna	2 6		
" " 1-2 " "	4 6		
" " envelopes, 1-2 " "	3 0		
" " 1 " "	5 0		
Roumelia, 1884, 5 paras, violet	0 9	5 0	
" " 10 " green	1 3	9 6	
Selangor, 1881, 2c, brown	3 6		
" " 1883, 2c, rose	2 6	20 0	
" " 1884, 2c, rose	2 0	15 0	
" " 1885, 2c, rose	2 0	15 0	
Siam, 1883, 1-2 att, blue	0 10	6 6	
" " 1 " carmine	1 0	7 0	
Sierra Leone, 1884, 1-2d, green	0 10	6 0	50 0
South Australia, 1-2d, provisional	1 0	7 0	
" " 1883, 1-2d, brown	0 10	6 6	
St. Helena, 1884, 1-2d, green	0 10	6 0	50 0
St. Vincent, 1-2d, orange	2 0	14 6	
" " 2 1-2d, surcharged	4 6		
" " 1884, 1-2d, green	1 0	7 6	
Stellaland, 1d, red	2 0	16 0	
" " 3d, yellow	5 6		
Straits Settlement, provl, 2c. on 5c.	4 0	30 0	
Sungei Ujong, 1881, 2c, "S. U."	3 0		
" " 1882, 2c, brown	2 6	20 0	
" " 1884, 2c, rose	2 0	15 0	
" " 4c, brown	4 0	30 0	
" " 2c, rose, italics	5 0		
Tasmania, envelopes, 2d	3 3		
" " registered envelopes, 4d.	6 0		
Uruguay, 1884, 1c on 10c, provisional	2 6		

Remittances must be made by P. O. order. Unused stamps will not be accepted, and if sent will be returned. We publish every alternate month a large and very complete wholesale list, which we will send regularly to any dealer on application. Our stock is very large, and the prices will, on comparison, be found considerably lower than those quoted by any other firm.

Retail list for collectors, post free, on application. All letters answered the same day as received.
Address **WHITFIELD, KING & CO.**
Ipswich, England

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Also, price 4c. each, post free, the following addenda to the price catalogue, fully illustrated. The first, second, third, and fourth, comprising all the postal issues from February, 1884, to May, 1885. The price of the catalogue is (price, post free):—The price catalogue, 42c; the appendix, 24c; the two bound together, 30c; handsome gilt cloth reading covers, fitted with elastic band, and adaptable to this, or any future edition, price 1s. each, or 28c.

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TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL



DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

VOL. I.

TORONTO, CANADA, AUGUST, 1885.

No. 6.

Written for the Toronto Philatelic Journal.

POSTAGE STAMPS

AND HOW THEY ARE MADE.

By J. M. T. Partello.

Did any of the readers of the **TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL** ever see the process of manufacturing the little postage stamps we all take so much pleasure in collecting? Perhaps the greatest manufacturing firm of this kind on this side of the Atlantic, and possibly in the whole world, is located in the fifth storey of the Equitable Life Insurance Building, on the corner of Broadway and Cedar street, in New York City. A great many of the foreign stamps, we find so much trouble in securing for our albums, are born on this very spot in New York City. The American Bank Note Company hold the contract for the making of the United States postage stamps, and they have held it off and on ever since July 1st, 1861. The Continental Bank Note Company had it for awhile; but, I believe, the American Bank Note Co. have it at the present writing. They renew their contract every four years; and having the presses, inks, expert workmen, and everything else necessary to manufacture the stamps, they are able to underbid all competitors for the job, and thus secure a renewal of their contract at the expiration of every four years. It once fell to my lot to pay a visit to the top of the Equitable Building (which, by the way, is perfectly fire-proof), and you may be sure I enjoyed every moment of time in examining everything in this great postage stamp mill which I consider the greatest

of the kind in existence. The first thing to do is to step on the elevator at the ground floor, when you are shot skyward with such tremendous velocity that you not only have every bit of breath taken out of your body, but you also imagine the machine is going straight up through the roof. This last catastrophe does not take place however, for the elevator box suddenly comes to a standstill, a little door slides back, and you step out in front of an iron-barred door which is constantly locked and guarded by a janitor, who sits within the bars. Our party "had a pass," and so the door was unlocked for our admittance. We met the government agent, who is always present to attend to the interests of the United States, also the superintendent of the Bank Note Company; both of whom were very courteous to us and showed us all the mysteries of stamp manufacturing. The whole upper floor is divided into a number of rooms apportioned out as office rooms, printing rooms, drying rooms, cancelling, cutting, perforating, and every other kind of room. In printing, steel plates are used, on which two hundred stamps are engraved, and that number printed at each impression. The stamps are entirely printed with large rolling-hand presses, each press having one man and a girl to do this work. Near by are two other men kept hard at work, covering the plates with colored inks and passing them to the man and girl who do the printing. I counted ten of these presses in the room, although less than half that number were in operation, as there was no particular rush for stamps at the time I visited the establishment. The paper used, as every one can see by examin-

ing the stamps, is of a peculiar texture, somewhat similar to that used for bank notes. After coming from the printing presses, the sheets of stamps are given a chance to dry, and then are sent into the next room to be gummed. This was the most interesting room of them all to me, as I was particularly anxious to see what manner of paste was used in gumming the sheets. I knew that gum arabic or simple mucilage cracks paper badly (see the last issue of *Austria* which, to my mind, takes the cake for miserable gumming), and so I walked into the next room and up to a large smooth table, where stood a pair of pasters with large calsomining brushes in their hands slapping on the gum with rapidity, care, and precision. I examined the brushes, and found them to be of the finest quality of camel's hair, as fine and as soft as silk. Next I examined the paste-pot, and was not long in discovering the odor of potatoes. Ah! there was the secret of such excellent paste, it was all due to the potatoes. One of the workmen informed me that the paste was a composition made of the powder of dried potatoes, starch, and other vegetables, mixed to the right proportion with warm water. The recipe is so simple and the composition so excellent, that I have half a mind writing it out and sending it to the Austrian government with my compliments. After covering with this paste, the sheets are placed on little racks to again dry, this time being fanned by steam power for an hour or more. Taken from the racks they are placed between sheets of pasteboard and pressed in hydraulic presses capable of applying between 225 and 250 tons. The next thing to do is to pass them

over to a number of young girls armed with shears almost as large as themselves, by whom the sheets are cut in half, each sheet then containing one hundred stamps. Cutting by hand is preferred to that of machinery, as the latter method, it has been found, destroys too many stamps. In the next room are a number of squads, to whom the sheets are passed for the perforating process. This is done by machinery, singly too, and with great care, lest some of the profiles should have their beauty spoiled by being cut full of holes. After being perforated, the job is finished and each sheet undergoes a careful scrutiny. If a single stamp is torn or mutilated, the whole sheet is condemned, then cancelled by cutting, and afterwards burned. If they pass the final test, the sheets are pressed once more, then packed and labeled, and stowed away in another room to await orders. I asked our guide how many stamps were destroyed by reason of some fault in their manufacture. He answered between 700 and 800 sheets a week, which would make between 70,000 and 80,000 individual stamps destroyed four times each month. I forgot to say there is a small room off to one-side where the final counting is done. During their manufacture the sheets are counted no less than eleven different times by girls, whose expertness in the business is only equalled by the lady counters in the Treasury Department at Washington; some of whom count more money in a single minute of time than most of us can hope to possess or even in a lifetime. So great is their accuracy and such care do these young ladies take in counting them, that not a single sheet of stamps has been lost during the past twenty-five years. We saw many other wonderful things in the building which would not be interesting to narrate. On one shelf I saw a plate with the profile of Don Pedro engraved thereon, which led me to believe that possibly the stamps of Brazil were manufactured in the very room. Having inspected everything worth seeing, the superintendent politely but expeditiously conducted us back to the iron-grated door, opened the same and showed us out, and turned the key on us. We stepped aboard the elevator once more and sped downward

I thought with a speed more alarming than when we ascended, arriving at the bottom with just about as much breath as when we went up. An open doorway led us to the street, and we mingled with the crowd on busy Broadway, much pleased with our visit to the wonderful stamp factory above our heads.

LIST OF CANADA REVENUE STAMPS.

Canada used revenue stamps first in 1864, when bill and tobacco stamps were issued by the Dominion government. In 1876, when the Supreme Court was established, the general government assumed the supervision of gas administration and of the correctness of weights and measures, and issued Supreme Court, Weights and Measures and Gas Inspection stamps.

Besides these stamps of the Dominion government, the Québec Provincial government issued two series of law and law registration stamps, and one series of assurance stamps; the Ontario government issued two series of law stamps, and the Manitoba government a series of law stamps.

We give this month a complete descriptive list which we are convinced will supply a long desired want.

BILL STAMPS.

Used exclusively for notes and drafts. 1864. First issue, profile of Victoria to left. Small rectangular, blue—1c, 2c, 3c, 4c, 5c, 6c, 7c, 8c, 9c, 10c, 20c, 30c, 40c, 50c. Larger rect., blue—\$1, \$2, \$3.

1865. Second issue, profile of Victoria to left. Small rect., scarlet—1c, 2c, 3c, 4c, 5c, 6c, 7c, 8c, 9c; blue, 10c, 20c, 30c; scarlet, 30c; blue, 40, 50c. Red centre, larger rect., \$1, green; green centre, \$1, red; purple centre, \$2, red; indigo centre, \$3, red.

1869. Third issue, Queen to left in widow's cap. Small rect., brown, 1c, 2c; small rect. also vermilion, 2c orange, 3c green, 4c brown, 5c orange, 6c green, 7c orange, 8c brown, 9c green; 10c, 20c, 30c, 40c, 50c, blue. Large rect., black centre, \$1 blue, \$2 orange, \$3 green.

1869. Same design, surcharged N. S. for Nova Scotia. Small rect., 1c brown, 2c orange, 3c green, 4c brown, 5c

orange, 6c green, 7c orange, 8c brown, 9c green; 10c, 20c, 30c, 40c, 50c, blue. Larger rect., black centre, \$1 blue, \$2 orange, \$3 green.

LAW STAMPS.

1864. First issue, large rect., figure of Justice, surcharged L. C. (Lower Canada) in red. Green—10c, 20c, 30c, 40c, 50c, 60c, 70c, 80c, 90c. Black centre, green—\$1, \$2, \$3, \$4, \$5.

1864. Same design, C. F. (Consolidated Fund) in blue. Green—5c, 10c, 20c, 30c, 40c, 50c, 60c, 70c, 80c, 90c. Black centre, green—\$1, \$2, \$3, \$4, \$5.

1864. Same design, L. S. (Law Society) in red. Green—20c, 30c, 40c, 50c, 60c, 70c, 80c, 90c. Black centre, green—\$1, \$2, \$3, \$4, \$5 (never used).

1864. Same design, F. F. (Fee Fund) in yellow. Green—10c, 20c, 30c, 40c, 50c, 60c, 70c, 80c, 90c. Black centre, green—\$1, \$2, \$3, \$4, \$5 (never used).

The last three sets (C. F., L. S. and F. F.) have been reprinted and the plates destroyed.

1864. Second issue, smaller rect., "Quebec." Red—10c, 20c, 30c, 40c, 50c, 60c, 70c, 80c, 90c. Blue—\$1, \$2, \$3, \$4, \$5.

1870. Second issue, same size, "Ontario." Red—5c, 10c, 20c, 30c, 40c, 50c, 60c, 70c, 80c, 90c, \$1, \$2, \$3, \$4.

1877. Third issue, same design, "Ontario." To prevent confusion of values, a set has been adopted in the following colors: 5, 40, 70 cents, \$1, red; 10, 30, 90 cents, \$2, green; 20, 50 cents, \$3, chocolate; 60, 80 cents, \$4, blue, which will come into use as soon as the present stock is exhausted.

1877. Size of preceding, Justice in centre, "Manitoba." Surcharged C. F. in blue. Green—10c, 20c, 25c, 50c, \$1, \$2.

1877. Same design, surcharged L. S. in black. Green—10c, 20c, 25c, 50c, \$1, \$2.

REGISTRATION STAMPS.

1864. Square, value in centre, "Lower Canada." These stamps are used for law documents only. Red—5c, 15c, 30c.

1876. Rect. Beaver in centre, "Quebec." Green—5c, 15c, 30c.

SUPREME COURT STAMPS.

1876. Crowned head of Victoria to left, very large rect. Each stamp is registered by printed number. Blue—10c, 20c, 25c, 50c, \$1, \$5.

ASSURANCE STAMPS.

1876. Large rect., "License Stamp," "Quebec" in centre. Used on fire, marine and life insurance policies. Green—1c, 2c, 3c, 4c, 5c, 10c, 20c, 30c, 40c, 50c; lilac—\$1, \$2, \$3, \$4, \$5.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES STAMPS.

1876. Long rect., nationality omitted. Crown at top, value below, centre for inspector's initials and date. Registered by printed number. Black—5c, 10c, 15c, 20c, 30c, 50c, \$1, \$1.50, \$2.

GAS STAMPS.

1876. Similar design, "Gas Inspection." Blue—25c, 50c, \$1, \$1.50, \$2, \$3, \$4.

It is contemplated to introduce the word "Canada" on the Gas and W. and M. stamps, either by surcharging them or making new plates.

TOBACCO STAMPS.

Duty on tobacco in Canada was first imposed in 1864, under Act of 27th and 28th Victoria, chapter 3. To designate the tobacco on hand at that time, which was exempt from tax, a provisional stamp was used, diamond-shaped, and printed in green, with D in angles for dutiable and M for manufactured tobacco. The first labels used to indicate the payment of tax on tobacco were similar to the above printed in black or red for Excise, or duty on home manufactured, and blue for Customs, or duty on imported tobacco; the colors of the stamps being a distinctive feature denoting the use to which they are applied.

The stamps in black are used on tobacco sold direct from the factory. When the manufacturer makes up a large stock for which there is no ready market, and does not wish to pay the duty long in advance of its sale, he is required to send it to the government warehouse, where it is stored at trifling cost, and may be removed whenever a market is found by paying the duty, the stamps for which are red. Following

the above, which we call the garter series, came small lozenges, and ribbons with lozenges printed in centre, which appear to have been used contemporaneously with the garter series for several years.

These comprise the early issues of the Canada tobacco stamps, which are now very difficult to obtain in anything like fair condition, especially the ribbon stamps, as they were made of very thin paper, and glued on in a way evidently not intended to accommodate stamp collectors, and require patient soaking with warm water to get them off entire. The Canadians themselves seem to have entirely neglected until the past year, these interesting mementos of their own country, but through the enthusiastic efforts of a gentleman of this city, who has ransacked the Dominion to obtain a collection of them, we are able for the first time to give a description of these rarities, which, we are satisfied, is very nearly complete.

These early issues were followed by the more elaborately engraved stamps in present use, consisting of a set of diamond-shaped stamps with the Queen's profile at the top; a set of ribbons with the Queen's head over a central medalion; six oblong stamps with figures of weight at sides for packages up to 15 lbs. weight; rectangular stamps marked "caddy" for packages of from 15 to 60 lbs., and "boxes" for over 60 lbs., and a small "customs" stamp for parcels of imported tobacco.

Throughout the various series all stamps are found in red and black for Excise, and in blue for Customs, except that several of the styles used for Excise are not used for Customs, such as the "pounds" series, and the "caddy" and "boxes" stamps. In two or more instances an error has been produced by the engraver inserting "Excise" in a "Customs" stamp.

PROVISIONAL GARTER SERIES.

Excise: (Pattern No. 1) June 1st, 1864. Diamond-shaped, 4 inches square, crown above and beaver in small oval below encircling garter inscribed—"Tobacco - 27 & 27 Vic. cap. 3 - Excise, Canada;" within the garter "Stock on hand prior to August 1st, 1864, Inland Rev. of ... Date when stamped ...

Description ... Gross weight lbs. Nett do. lbs... Coll. I. R." D in angles, green, water-lined bluish paper; D in angles, green, plain white paper; M in angles, green, plain white paper.

(No. 2) June 1st, 1864, the same, but instead of "Gross weight lbs.;" "Cigars value per M." D in angles, green, water-lined bluish paper; D in angles, green, plain white paper; M in angles, green, plain white paper.

(No. 3) Jan. 7, 1868, like (No. 1), but instead of "August 1st, 1864;" "Dec. 12th, 1867," used in N. B.; N. S. and P. E. I. on their confederation with Canada. M in angles, green, thin watermarked paper.

(No. 4) the same, but instead of "Gross weight lbs. Nett do lbs.;" "Cigars, value per M." M in angles, green, thin watermarked paper.

GARTER SERIES, DIAMOND-SHAPED.

Customs: (No. 5) 1865, same pattern as (No. 1), garter inscription "Tobacco - 27 & 28 Vict. cap. 3 - Customs, Canada;" within "Port of... Entry No. 18. Description.. Gross weight lbs... Nett do. lbs.. Coll. Cust." Blue on water-lined bluish paper, blue on salmon tinted paper, blue on plain white paper.

(No. 6) 1864, Error: the same, but "excise" instead of "customs," and "Coll. I. R." instead of "Coll. Cust." used as a customs stamp. Blue on water lined bluish paper.

(No. 7) 1865, same as (No. 5), but within the garter, "Port of.. Entry No. 18.. Cigars, value per M... Coll. Cust." Blue on water lined bluish paper, blue on rose tinted paper.

(To be continued.)

EARLY FORGERIES.

Many collectors fondly imagine, especially those who have collected for many years, that certain specimens which they happen to possess must be genuine, because they obtained them before counterfeits were thought of. Now, a hand-book, published in 1863, probably the first in America, gives a description of stamps issued for Iceland and Paraguay. As the first genuine emission of these states came out several years later, does it not prove the existence of forgeries in the first days of philately?—*Ex.*

TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL

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MORELL & PARKER EDITORS.

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One inch	\$ 50	One inch	\$1 25
Two inch	80	Two inch	2 00
Half column	1 50	Half column	4 00
One "	2 75	One "	6 50
One page	7 00	One page	18 00

IN ADVANCE.

Remit money by P. O. Order, or small amounts in one or two cent stamps.

TORONTO, AUGUST, 1885.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

To the Friends and Patrons of the "Canadian Philatelist":

This month the *Canadian Philatelist* and the TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL are combined, and the business will be carried on by the Toronto Philatelic Co. who will fill all subscriptions and advertising contracts that have been made with either of the above-mentioned papers. All papers now inserting exchange advertisements for the *Canadian Philatelist* will please discontinue them at once and make new arrangements with the Toronto Philatelic Co.

It is with great reluctance that I have given up the publication of the *Canadian Philatelist* as a separate journal, but I am compelled to do so by the increased demand upon my time by my regular occupation. My paper has succeeded beyond my anticipation, and, I think I may say, has been received very favorably by stamp and coin collectors in this and other lands. I have thoroughly engaged the editing and publishing of the paper, and shall always look back with pleasure to my experience in this direction.

Besides, being as source of amusement, it has been fairly remunerative, and I must thank my many stamp dealing and collecting friends for the able support which I have received from them. If any of the publishers of stamp papers see fit to continue my name on their mailing lists, I shall be heartily obliged to them as I shall always retain my interest in philately.

Hoping that the new journal under the new management may have your hearty support.

I am, yours fraternally,

L. F. BARKER.

NOTES.

We want agents in every city and town in the world to get subscribers for this paper.

The Toronto Philatelic Society has postponed their regular meetings during the summer months.

Mr. W. G. Whilden, Jr., of Pelzer, S. C., is our authorized agent to receive both subscriptions and advertisements.

The author of "Silver Threads among the Gold" has been appointed a postmaster in Wisconsin with a salary of \$242 per year.

We have come across some counterfeit triangular Cape of Good Hope. They are printed on very poor paper, and the impression is taken from a wood cut, very badly executed. Collectors, look out for them.

We have received the following papers up to date, publishers accept our thanks: Philatelic Monthly, Museum, Capital City Philatelist, Youth's Gazette, Collectors' Companion, Silent Nation, Stamp World.

The 30 sol. silver piece, issued in 1670 for the French-Canadian colonies, was sold for \$300, in fine condition. Obverse, bust of Louis XIV., LVD. XIII. D. C. FR. ET. NAV. REX. Reverse, crowned shield, GLORIAM REGNI TVI DICENT; size 18, milled edge. This same piece, the property of a gentleman, giving up collecting, was offered at auction, May 22, 1885, by Messrs. George A. Leavitt & Co., 787 Broadway, New York, U. S.

For some years past the Indian post-office has successfully worked what is known as the "Value Payable Post;" that is, it not only carries parcels from tradesmen to their country customers but also undertakes to collect the prices. It has often been proposed to extend the system to the conveyance of parcels between England and India. It is now said that the project will be sanctioned shortly, as the English postal authorities are cordially in favor of it.

The paper lately issued by Mr. Batchelder, *Our American Youth*, has suspended.

We send you a copy of this paper as an inducement to subscribe if you have not already done so.

More than 60,000 stamps are found every year loose in the letter-boxes of the United Kingdom.

Since 1871 Japan has organized mail routes over 36,000 miles, and has established 3,927 postoffices and 7,439 letter-boxes. Seven thousand five hundred persons are employed in the regular service.

NEW ISSUES

That have appeared, or are about to appear:

Bahamas.—The color of the 1 shilling has been changed to violet, and a new value issued, viz., $\frac{1}{2}$ d. green.

Ceylon.—The 8 cent stamp has been printed in lilac, and surcharged "Revenue and Postage, 5 cents"; and the following also, "10 cents" on 16 cents; "28 cents" on 32 cents.

Hong Kong.—The following surcharges are announced: 20 cents on 30 cents, violet; 50 cents on 48 cents, brown; 100 cents on 96 cents, slate.

India.—The 4 annas with "India Postage" has been issued.

Macao.—These stamps are now in use in this principality. They bear the head of the prince: 5 centimes, blue; 15 centimes, rose; 25 centimes, green.

Mauritius.—Another provincial has been made by surcharging the 38 cents "cents" in black. Three new stamps have also been lately issued: 2c. green, 4c. rose, 16c. brown.

Senegal.—This French colony is said to be using stamps of the French Colonies surcharged with the name "SENEGAL."

Victoria.—The 2 shilling stamp has been surcharged "Stamp Duty."

NUMISMATIC DEPARTMENT.

NOVA SCOTIA.

BY J. HOOPER.

(Continued from the *Canadian Philatelist*.)

9. Obverse, small bust of Geo. III., laureated to right, half-penny token, 1814. Reverse, government house, pay-

able by Hosterman & Etter, Halifax, size 18, plain edge, 2 varieties.

10. Obverse, large bust of Geo. III., laureated to right, half-penny token, 1815. Reverse, same as No. 9, size 17, plain edge.

11. Obverse, same as No. 10. Reverse, ship in full sail, success to navigation and trade in circle, size 17, plain edge.

12. Obverse, small bust of Geo. III. to right, laureated and draped, half-penny token, 1815. Reverse, ship in full sail to right, "payable by John Alex'r Barry, Halifax," in circle; size 16, plain edge, 4 different varieties.

13. Obverse, small bust of Geo. III. to right, laureated and draped, "Half-penny token, 1815," in circle. Reverse, ship in full sail to right, another vessel in distance to left, "Halifax," size 16, milled edge.

14. Obverse, same as No. 13. Reverse, Britannia seated, "Genuine British Copper" in circle, size 16, plain edge.

15. Obverse, within a circle, a cask, marked spikes, nails, &c.; outside of circle "Half-penny token, 1815." Reverse, outer circle "Importers of Ironmongery, Hardware, &c.;" inside of circle in 6 straight lines: payable—by—Miles W.—White—Halifax—N. S.; size 18, plain edge.

16. Obverse, large bust of Geo. III. to right, laureated and draped, "Half-penny token, 1814." Reverse, a frigate under sail to right, "payable by Garritt & Alport, Halifax," on circle; size 19, milled edge.

17. Obverse, same as 16. Reverse, a frigate under sail, "For the Convenience of Trade" on circle.

(To be continued.)

NOTICES OF EXCHANGE.

Under this head will be inserted (free of cost to subscribers) notices of exchange for stamps, coins, etc. All notices should be in by roth of the month to insure insertion in next number.

A pinetree shilling, 1652, and U. S. half-dollars, 1803, 1805, 1810 and 1831, in fine uncirculated condition for the best offer of Canadian coins or medals. W. L. BASTIAN, 1207 St. Catherine st., Montreal, P. Q.

Will exchange all kinds of stamps with advanced collectors. Rare United States stamps especially desired. H. MORELL, 76 Baldwin st., Toronto, Can.

I would like to exchange with advanced collectors of stamps. Have all kinds of Canada to exchange. E. Y. PARKER, 169 McCaul st., Toronto, Can.

912 all different stamps, 435 unused ones, for self-inking press, chase not less than 4 1/2 x 6 1/2, and 1 or more fonts of type. (Stamps worth \$14). W. BEESON, 1819 Garrison ave., St. Louis, Mo., U. S.

Cook and Bernheimer, Soule, entire wrappers and 100 other varieties U. S. medicine stamps to exchange for match and medicine stamps not in my collection. Address, L. A. JUDKINS, Claremont, N. H.

A FOOLISH FRAUD.

"You would be surprised," said a post-office official recently, "if you could know how frequently stamps are used a second or even a third time. And what is the most surprising thing about it is, there is no profit for the person using a stamp the second time, as it requires more than 2 cents worth of application and ingenuity to cleanse a stamp; but the loss to the Government is very considerable. I would be content to receive a sum equivalent to that stolen from the department every year in this way for my salary. Post-office clerks by long practice become very familiar with the appearance of good and bad stamps.

They acquire perhaps the same degree of ability in the detection of the irregularities as do clerks who handle money, but in large offices there are so many letters and the work of cancelling is of necessity so rapid that few chances are offered for detection. It is only when letters are deposited in offices where the mail receipts are small that there is any considerable danger of detection in using stamps a second time. But the use cannot be profitable; packages or heavy-weight letters having sufficiently large postage stamps on them to justify their cleansing for a second use are subject to a somewhat rigid inspection and fraud can be detected. As I said, how-

ever, the use of smaller stamps a second time is large enough to make quite a hole in the department funds."

TO DEALERS

Those marked * are unused.

	Per 12	Per 100
Bahamas, Is. green	36	\$2 50
Bulgaria, old and new, 12 kinds	25	1 25
Servia, 14 kinds	12	75
Greece, 12 kinds	12	36
*Argentine Republic, 1862, 5c	10	75
" " 1884, 12c. provisional type	25	1 50
*Hanover, 1-2g. black, 1863	30	2 50
*Heligoland, 1 pfening	08	50
* " 12 sets of 15	2 50	
*Suez Canal, 12 sets of 4	1 28	7 50
*Constantinople, 12 sets of 3	36	2 25
Bosnia, assorted	16	1 00
Great Britain (1,000) 18 kinds	25	25
Portugal, well mixed 75	06	25
Persia, 1 franc	56	3 75
" 8 kinds, assorted	36	2 75
Turkey, well mixed	12	36

Remit in unused stamps, Greenbacks, or Postoffice Orders (either of the last two preferred to stamps).

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100 varieties unused stamps, 75c.
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TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL



DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

Vol. I.

TORONTO, CANADA, SEPTEMBER, 1885.

No. 7.

Written for the Toronto Philatelic Journal.

WHY SOME STAMPS WERE ISSUED.

BY F. H. BEST.

Most stamp collectors seem to have no knowledge of the reason for certain stamps having been issued, which should be one of the special studies of collecting. Of course every stamp was issued for a purpose, but some varieties may call for special mention. Canada has produced several oddities of this kind, notable among which are the 2 cents, issued in 1863, also the same denomination of New Brunswick, 1863, and Nova Scotia, 1863; all of which were struck off to pre-pay soldiers' letters to Great Britain (who had been sent to Canada in 1862 on the occasion of the Slidell-Mason affair). Another Canadian stamp was the twelve pence, black, which, as most collectors know in almost unique in rarity, was struck off to do duty for postage to India, is said by some officials in government circles to have been issued in error, as the postage at that time was only ten pence.

The seventeen-cent Canadian, 1860, was struck off for postage to India also. The 12½-cent of the same year was issued expressly for letters to Great Britain. The stamps of Prince Edward Island, for their odd denominations, might cause collectors to imagine that they were issued for some special service, but we have never heard of such.

The 8½-cent Nova Scotia was issued for letters to Newfoundland.

The 13-cent Newfoundland was issued for letters to Great Britain. These are the principal varieties issued in Canada for postage out of the usual run.

The United States have issued a few denominations for special service; the

24 and 90 cent of various issues are an odd figure; the 7 cent of 1872 was a value placed on postage to Germany for letters. The official stamps were issued for the use of the various departments they represented, and could not be used by any outside parties, which is the cause of the great rarity of some of the department denominations, such as Executive and high values of State, they being very seldom found in an obliterated condition, unless so marked by swindling dealers.

The Executive stamps were used solely by the President and Vice-President of the United States; therefore, philatelists having used specimens have not only a philatelic treasure, but have also a historical relic.

The Australian Colonies have issued very few stamps for any special duty, and with the exception of a very few European, very few exist outside of America.

In fact economical postage for specified countries seems to be peculiar to America as regards odd values. Most of these stamps are noticeably scarce, and should be made as great a study of as any other.

NUMISMATIC DEPARTMENT.

NOVA SCOTIA.—*Continued.*

BY J. HOOPER.

18. Obv. around circle, payable at W. L. White's Halifax House, Halifax; inside circle in two straight lines, "one farthing." Reverse, around circle, W. L. White's Halifax House, Halifax; in 3 broken lines, "cheap dry goods store;" brass, size 14, plain edge, rare.

19. Obv. military bust to left, around circle, "Broke, Halifax, Nova Scotia." Rev. Britannia seated distance to left,

two ships, around circle, Britannia, 1814; copper, size 16, milled edge, 3 varieties.

20. Obv. Indian with bow and arrow, dog by his side; around circle, Starr & Shannon, Halifax, 1815. Rev. ship under sail to right; around circle, half-penny token, Nova Scotia; copper, size 17, plain edge, 4 different varieties.

21. Obv. same as 20; around circle, "commercial change." Rev. same as 20, copper, size 17, plain edge.

22. Obv. cask marked "nails and spikes," between a scythe—blade and sickle; above, two spades crossed; around circle, "payable at W. A. & S. Black's, Halifax, N. S." Rev. front of house, around circle "wholesale and retail hardware store, 1816;" copper, size 16, plain edge.

23. Obv. same as 22, around circle "Halifax, Nova Scotia." Rev. same as 22, copper, size 16, plain edge.

24. Obv. four leaved thistle, around circle "Nemo me Impune Lacessit." Rev. ship, around circle "payable at the store of J. Brown;" copper, no date, size 16, plain edge.

25. Obv. ship, full sail to right; around circle "Nova Scotia and New Brunswick success." Rev. female seated on bale of goods, in her right hand a pair of scales; in her left, a Cornucopia vessel in distance; around circle "Half-penny token;" bronze, size 16, milled edge, rare.

26. Obv. around circle "Robert Purves Wallace;" in centre, three straight lines, "cheap family store." Rev. in three straight lines, "encourage country importers;" copper, no date, size 16, plain edge.

Obv. in two elliptic lines, "Ferry token." Rev. steamship, around circle "Halifax Steamboat Company;" eight leaved patra at bottom; brass, no date, size 12, rare.

(To be continued.)

TORONTO
PHILATELIC JOURNAL

Is published on the 15th of every month by

TORONTO PHILATELIC CO., 76 Baldwin St.,
TORONTO, CANADA.

MORELL & PARKER EDITORS.

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TORONTO, SEPTEMBER, 1885.

NOTES.

We want agents in every city and town in the world to get subscribers for this paper.

We have received No. 1 of *The Queen City Philatelist*. It presents a very good appearance.

Mr. W. G. Whilden, Jr., of Pelzer, S. C., is our authorized agent to receive both subscriptions and advertisements.

During last month we received the following papers: *The Museum*, *The Hermes*, *Philatelic Journal of America*, *Pine & Palmetto*, *Yankee Philatelist*, *Philatelic Monthly*, *The Press*, *The Ornithologist*, *The Exchange*, *Queen City Philatelist*, *Tidings from Nature*, *Agassiz Journal*, *Collectors' Companion*, *Capital City Philatelist*, *Michigan Philatelist*, *Keystone Stamp & Coin Gazette*, *Stamp Collectors' Journal & Coin Collectors' News*, *El Filatelico* (of St. Domingo), *New England Philatelist*.

New Appearances on the Numismatic Horizon.

10c. piece of 1885. A trade token not mentioned by Canadian numismats.

Obverse, head of Victoria; around circle, Victoria Regina. Reverse, Geo. Burns, clothier, London; brass, size.

The City of Stratford, on its inaugural, has issued two medals.

1. Obverse, bust of Gov.-Gen'l of Canada, His Excellency the Right Hon. the Marquis of Lansdowne. Reverse, Arms of the City, on outer circle "City of Stratford, inaugurated July 22, 1885." Inner circle, Incorporated March 31,

1885. Mottoes above arms and beehive, "Industry;" under shield, Enterprise. Size 26, millimetre.

2. Obverse, City Hall; on outer circle City of Stratford, inaugurated July 22, 1885. Reverse, Collegiate Institute; on outer circle, City of Stratford, incorporated Mar. 31st, 1885.

The dies for medals were cut P. W. Ellis & Co., Toronto.

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Under this head will be inserted (free of cost to subscribers) notices of exchange for stamps, coins, etc. All notices should be in by 10th of the month to insure insertion

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The advantage to collectors of putting themselves in communication with one who can supply their wants, no matter what their especial line, must at once be apparent to all who are interested.

Catalogue of United States and Colonial coins.....	15c
Price list of United States fractional currency.....	10c
Price list of Confederate Notes.....	10c
Catalogue of Numismatic Books on sale, Part I. February, 1885	15c
Catalogue of Numismatic Books on sale, Part II. August, 1885	15c
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A 12-page monthly stamp paper for collectors.

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7 " Bavaria ...	08
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100 " Used foreign stamps...	18
1000 mixed foreign stamps, containing 200 varieties	1 10

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THE CHOLERA

Has not arrived yet, but A. HARPSTER has and will send his

Price List of Unused Stamps and Sets

To all who ask for it. It contains the best prices which can be offered to the public. It also gives prices on

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Price list and 100 varieties of stamps for only 18c; 1,000 foreign stamps for 80c. I am also agent for the

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Table listing various stamp sets with columns for No., One in set, 3 sets & set. upwards, and No. in set. Includes entries for Ausralian, Angola, Argentina, Austria, Austrian Italy, Baden, Bavaria, Belgium, Bermuda, Bosnia, Bulgaria, Brazil, Canada, Cape of Good Hope, Ceylon, China, Chili, Constantinople, Cuba, Costa Rica, Colonial, Danube Steam Navigation Co., Denmark, Dominican Republic, Dutch Indies, Egypt, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Gold Coast, Guatemala, Hamburg, Hayti, Heligoland, Hong Kong, Holland, Hungary, India, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Luxembourg, Lombardy, Mexico, Natal, Newfoundland, New South Wales, New Zealand, Orange Free States, Peru, Prussia, Porto Rico, Portugal, Roumania, Russia, Spain, Sardinia, Saxony, Sierra Leone, South Australia, Straits Settlements, Sweden, Switzerland, Trinidad, Thurn & Taxis, Turkey, Serbia, St. Christopher, St. Thomas, St. Vincent, St. Salvador, United States, Venezuela, Victoria, Western Australia, and Wurtemberg.

Table titled 'No European, all different' with columns for No., 1 packet, and 3 pkts. Includes entries for 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, and 245.

West Indian, all different, including unused.

Table titled 'West Indian, all different, including unused' with columns for No., 1 packet, and 3 pkts. Includes entries for 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, and 251.

South American, all different, including issues.

Table titled 'South American, all different, including issues' with columns for No., 1 packet, and 3 pkts. Includes entries for 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, and 257.

Collection of used and unused, all different.

Table titled 'Collection of used and unused, all different' with columns for No., 1 packet, and 3 pkts. Includes entries for 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, and 316.

Those marked a are unused. The largest of these extending over 200 countries.

answering Advertisements you would oblige the publishers by mentioning this paper.

E. J. Stebbins
Adrian
Nich
U.

TORONTO

PHILATELIC JOURNAL



DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

Vol. I.

TORONTO, CANADA, OCTOBER, 1885.

No. 8.

Why Some Stamps were Issued.

A reply to Mr. Best's article in the September issue of this journal

BY THEODORE SIDDALL.

Mr. Best's article on "Why some Stamps were Issued" covers the ground as far as Canadian and other British American possessions are concerned, but he gets out of his depth on the subject of United States stamps, whereas, he says, the 24c. stamp is an odd figure. So it is, but at the time the stamp was first issued, about 1856, the postage to Great Britain was 24 cents. The 30c. and 90c. values are odd values, and are now kept up, no doubt, because people are used to them; the reasons for their adoption are not now generally known. The carriers' stamps, which, by-the-way, are quite rare, were issued only in Philadelphia and Cincinnati, and were affixed to letters which were to be delivered by carriers, the carrier receiving one cent, the value of the stamp, for each letter so delivered. The stamps were not used on letters that were sent to other points, and may justly be called locals.

With the adoption of the free delivery system, in 1863, the carriers' stamps were abolished, and the rate on drop letters was fixed at 2 cents, which made it necessary to issue a two-cent stamp. In 1866, shortly after the death of President Lincoln, the ocean postage was reduced to 15 cents, and accordingly a new stamp was prepared, which bears a splendid likeness of President Lincoln.

In 1869, the first six-cent stamp was issued for double-rate letters, and the 12c. stamp (12 cents then being the letter-rate to Europe) bears an ocean

steamship. The 3c. stamp, for inland postage, has a representation of a train of cars. The engine is of a pattern, which would be regarded as decidedly antique, if it should make an appearance on any railroad near Philadelphia now, such has been the progress of the railroad since 1869.

In or about 1870, ocean postage was again reduced this time to six cents, and, fancy designs not being popular, portraits were again used, that of Lincoln again gracing the stamp for foreign postage. To Germany and one or two other places, postage was 7 cents; England and others, 6 cents, while postage to other countries was fixed at various amounts, from 7 to 25 cents per half ounce. Postage being still further reduced to 5c., in 1875, a five-cent stamp was then issued. Our special delivery stamps are the first of the kind in the world, and should have been issued ten years ago.

In envelope stamps no values are used except the 1, 2, 4, 5 and 10 cent. I doubt if as many as two thousand a year of 30c. and 90c. envelopes are used in the United States. The many odd values, sizes, dies, colors, watermarks and papers make a study in themselves.

During Grant's administration, when raids on the treasury, land grabs and other jobbery was going on, there was a scheme started to take the printing from the government office, and give it to the New York companies, and in order to give them a good thing, about 90 kinds of official stamps were concocted. There was a separate plate of 200 stamps engraved for each value and kind, at a cost to the government of \$5,000, and the bank note companies got besides, about 90

cents a 1000 for printing of the stamps. The high values of State Department were used to prepay books to foreign countries; these being always sent sealed, cost a great deal in postage. The stamps did not cost the departments anything; when they ran out, they would make a requisition on the postmaster for more, but they had to account for every stamp, so it will be seen why unused specimens could not be gotten at postoffices. The stamps were merely checks upon the employes of the government, to prevent them from using the mails under cover of official business. I have seen box-lids upon which were pasted as many as forty 90c. Treasury Department stamps. They were used on large packing-cases of revenue stamps which were sent to the Philadelphia office. The boxes measured 3 feet each way, and weighed when full one or two hundred pounds, postage upon which was paid at the rate of one cent an ounce. The boxes would be taken to the Washington office of Adams' Express, and a treasury official, armed with a few sheets of stamps and a bucket of paste, stood by while the box was being weighed, and then affixed stamps to the box, which was then forwarded by express, not having been in the post-office at all. The department would then pay the regular express rates on the box! Official stamps were abolished by an Act of Congress of June, 1884.

A set of Turkish paper money is among the most valuable possessions of the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society of Philadelphia. The particular value of this set arises from the fact that no bank notes are now used in Turkey, the many forgeries compelling the government to stop their circulation.

TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL

Published on the 15th of every month by

TORONTO PHILATELIC CO., 18 Orde Street,
TORONTO, CANADA.

GEORGE A. LOWE - - - EDITOR.

Subscription, 25 cents a year; Foreign Countries, 35 cts.

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One inch	\$ 50	One inch	\$1 2
Two inch	80	Two inch	2 00
Half column	1 50	Half column	4 00
One "	2 75	One "	6 50
One page	7 00	One page	18 00

Remit money by P. O. Order, or small amounts in one or two cent stamps.

TORONTO, OCTOBER, 1885.

NOTICE.

To my patrons:

Being the founder of THE TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL, it is with no small amount of pleasure and pride that I inform you that, after a brief interval of transfer, it has again come into my possession, and will be continued at its originally high standard.

Yours philatelically,
GEORGE A. LOWE.

Antonio D. Vannini.—The amount due us is \$1.

Edwin M. Williams.—Kindly remit 75 cents, as per our account rendered last April.

Miguel Salvador.—Would be pleased to receive \$2 for the "ads." which we inserted for you.

Henry Coward.—We have not yet received payment for our two "ads.," the amount is \$1.50.

Philatelic Stamp Co.—Let us hear from you in reference to the two "ads." inserted in the "T. P. J."

Edwin Healey & Co.—You promised to pay for "ads." on receipt of marked copies. Let us hear from you.

We are about the heaviest losers in the matter of Clarence A. Jones, alias Henry W. Davis, alias Henry Trolz, alias Charles Warner, alias E. M. Pierce and several other aliases, they having swindled us out of nearly \$25.

Stamp and coin dealers will find the "T. P. J." an excellent advertising medium, it is the only monthly stamp paper published in Canada, the circulation being 1,000 copies monthly, which is sent to hundreds of collectors that other papers fail to reach.

The *Museum* has been merged into the *American Antiquarian*.

Mr. Ph. Heinsberger, 89 Delancy st., New York, is our authorized agent to receive "ads." and "subs."

We understand that Mr. Everitt M. Hackett has joined the noble order of benedicts. We wish him much happiness.

We have received the following papers up to date, publishers please accept our thanks:—Philatelic Tribune, Philatelic Star, Exchange, Stamp World, Collector, Yankee Philatelist, Tidings from Nature, California Collector, Keystone Stamp and Coin Gazette, Southern Geologist, Youth's Advocate, Briefmarken-Zeitung, Stamp Collectors' Journal, Pine and Palmetto, Collector's Companion, Philatelic Journal of America, Philatelic Monthly, Philatelic World, The Orient, L'Union Timbrophiles, Stamp Dealers' Journal, Long Island Collector.

* * Publishers will confer a favor on us by sending two copies of their paper, and we shall be happy to do the same in return.

W. E. Skinner & Co., Lynn, Mass.—We warn publishers and others to have no dealings with this party, as they are frauds of the blackest type. In February last they wrote, stating that they would like to advertise with us, and would pay for same on receipt of copy containing their "ad.," we inserted their "ad." and copies were duly mailed, and although we wrote them several times in reference to the matter, they refused to reply. In September we wrote them a postal, stating that we would expose them unless they settled their account at once. Instead of settling their account, they wrote us as follows:

Oct. 1, 1885.

Dear sir—We refuse to pay on grounds that you had no orders from us to insert ad. If you will produce the order we will remit. But should you expose without right, we will have you promptly arrested for libel, as we did Emory, of Fitchburg, who has now quit the business in disgust. Sue if you like. W. E. Skinner & Co.

Have nothing to do with this Skinner if you do not want to be skinned.

NOTES.

The postage stamp has been known ever since 1840. The postage stamp is evidently determined to stick.

When a Massachusetts postmaster gets a letter addressed to somebody, "K pan," he at once chucks it into the mail bag for Cape Ann.

The £2 gold coin of the reign of George IV. is not rare, and may be obtained from almost any respectable

jeweler. Its price varies from £3 10s. to £4, according to the state of preservation.

Last year there were 26,000 letters posted in England without any address upon them. In 1,600 of these, coins and money were enclosed.

The Berlin street letter-boxes have one feature worthy of imitation, namely: a list of the hours of collection, with a dial which shows the next hour of collection.

It is rumored that Postmaster-General Vilas is going to institute a reform in postage stamps, so that the twos can be distinguished from the ones even in the darkest night. The mucilage on the twos will be flavored with vanilla and that on the ones with lemon.

At the sale in London of English gold coins, belonging to the late Rev. Edward J. Shepherd, a gold penny of Henry III. realized \$1,025; Henry VIII., half George noble, unique and unpublished, \$1,275 (this coin was bought in Paris many years ago for 3s. 6d.); Mary, rial, 1553, Queen standing in ship, \$400; George III., five-guinea piece, pattern by Tanner, \$220; another pattern, by Pistrucci, with St. George and the Dragon, \$240.

NUMISMATIC DEPARTMENT.

NOVA SCOTIA.—Continued.

BY J. HOOPER.

28. Obv. head of liberty, surrounded by 13 stars, 1882. Rev. around circle, "Blakely & Co., cor. of Granville and Duxie sts.;" inside circle (in semi) "Great Dry," (and in 4 straight lines) "Salt goods warehouse, Halifax, N. S." Brass, size 17, rare.

MAGDALEN ISLAND.

1. Obv. seal on rock; around circle, "Magdalen Island Token," "1815." Rev. opened codfish; around circle, "Success to the Fishery," "One penny." Copper, size 21.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1. Obv. sheaf of wheat, with sickle thrust through; around circle, "Prince Edward's Island, half penny," "1840." Rev. a plough and $\frac{3}{4}$; around circle, "Commerce and trade," 6 leaved patra. Copper, size 16, plain edge; a rarity.

2. Obv. a plough across centre; on circle, "Speed the Plough." Rev. a codfish, and around circle, "Success to the Fisheries." 3 different dies have been used, and a difference in shape of ploughs is the result. (These pieces were struck in 1840) Coppe., size 16, plain edge.

3. Obv. around circle "Prince Edward's Island," in the centre "1855." Rev. in 5 lines, "Self Government and Free Trade." Two different dies have been used. Copper, size 16, plain edge.

4. Obv. around circle "Prince Edward Island;" in the centre, 1857. Rev. same as No. 3; there are 2 dates of this piece, 1855 and 1857, and differ from No. 3 by not having 's after Edward; 3 different varieties of each date. Copper, size 16, plain edge.

5. Obv. around circle "One Cent;" in centre, 1855. Rev. "Fisheries and Agriculture." Copper, size 16, plain edge.

6. Obv. steamship; on upper and lower half of circle, Half-penny Token. Rev. "Fisheries and Agriculture." Copper, size 16, plain edge. Broken dies have been used on some of these pieces.

(To be continued.)

CANADA REVENUE STAMPS.

(Continued from August number.)

Excise: (No. 8) 1867, same pattern, garter inscription "Tobacco—27 & 28 Vict. cap. III.—Excise, Canada," within "License No. . . . Inland Rev. Div. of. . . Date when excised. Warehouse Entry No. Description. Gross weight lbs. Nett do. lbs. . . Coll. I. R." Black on thin watermarked paper, black on salmon tinted paper, red on plain white, red on thin watermarked paper.

(No. 9) 1865, same as (No. 8), but within the garter "License No. . . . Inland Rev. Div. of. . . Date when excised. Cigars, value per M. . . Coll. I. R." Black on salmon tinted paper. black on plain white paper, red on plain white paper.

(To be continued.)

Established in 1866

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Collectors, send for one of my approval sheets, at same time promise to return in 7 days. Commission 25 per cent. 100 Spain, well mixed, 15 cents; 100 U. S. adhesive and envelope, well mixed, 10 cents. 100 Italy, mixed, 12 cts. 10 Foreign, mixed, 5 cts.

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Romagna, 7 var. 50
Siam, 5 var. complete 75
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Table listing various postage stamps with columns for country, denomination, and price. Includes entries for Antioquia, Argentina, Azores, Bahamas, Bangkok, Bhopal, British Honduras, Egypt, German Levant, Johore, Macao, Malta, Mexico, Montserrat, North Borneo, Paraguay, Perak, Philippine Islands, Portugal, Puttialla, Roumelia, Selangor, Siam, Sierra Leone, South Australia, St. Helena, St. Vincent, Stellaland, Straits Settlement, Sungei Ujong, Tasmania, and Uruguay.

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GEORGE A. LOWE

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

POSTAGE STAMPS-

18 ORDE STREET

TORONTO, CANADA

UNUSED STAMPS -

Table listing prices for unused stamps: Bahamas 1d (30), Bavaria newsband 1kr (15), Canada 1-2c black (8), Cincinnati City Delivery (20), Confederate States 2c (50), Newfoundland post-card 1c (20), etc.

USED STAMPS -

Table listing prices for used stamps: Brazil, finely assorted (50), British Guiana 1c and 2c (10), Canada 2c registered (60), Cape of Good Hope well assorted (18), etc.

All kinds of Postage Stamps wanted for prompt cash

In answering Advertisements you would oblige the publishers by mentioning this paper.

TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL



DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

VOL. I.

TORONTO, CANADA, NOVEMBER, 1885.

No. 9.

WHAT BECOMES OF OLD POSTAGE STAMPS?

A Parisian paper has set itself to discover what becomes of the old postage stamps—a question which has vexed the souls of many curious persons on this side of the Atlantic. It was alleged that they were collected for the defrauding of the revenue, the post-marks being obliterated, and the stamps re used. Obviously however the small scale upon which such a fraud could be conducted would not account for the millions of used stamps which were known to be collected by the convents. It appears that the convents convert their pupils and their pupils' parents into collectors, and, when a million stamps have been amassed and sorted as to countries and values, they are sold to the dealers in foreign stamps, who pay from fourteen pounds to sixteen pounds per million for them. It is calculated that their retail sale and export to other countries leaves the dealer an average profit of eighty-four pounds per million. Philatelists will be interesting in knowing, on the authority of our contemporary, that the one-franc stamps of the Republic of 1849 are now so scarce that they command about eight pounds each.

A French colonial fourth of crown, 1670, limited at \$325; only two of these pieces are known on this continent, one is in the Dominion Government collection at Ottawa. The only two others known are in the cabinets of wealthy Frenchmen, who estimate their value at 5,000 francs each, and who, under no circumstances, would part with pieces which they consider to be the very gems of their cabinets.

To the Editor of the T. P. Journal:

SIR—The October No. of your interesting paper is to hand, and I am glad to see it again under the old management. I note in your columns a letter from W. E. Skinner, of Lynn, Mass., containing some statements which are calculated to mislead, as they are utterly without foundation and made with malicious intent. This party states that he had Mr. Emory, of this city, arrested for libel. It gives me great pleasure to be able to nail this as a deliberate falsehood as I am fully acquainted with all the facts of the case. Mr. Emory, in his paper, the *New England Philatelist*, exposed Skinner as a dealer in counterfeit stamps. Not long afterward a letter arrived from Skinner in which he threatened, unless a public retraction of the charges was made, to sue Mr. Emory for \$1,000 damages in the Superior Court of Massachusetts. Also some bluster about "my attorneys" was included in this amiable epistle. Far from being terrified, Mr. Emory replied backing up his statements and defying Skinner to bring the case into court. About this time I saw Skinner in Boston, and he assured me that he bore no ill-will. He backed right down and wrote Mr. Emory in a most peaceable and wanted him to exchange an advertisement with his paper. Now Skinner tells behind his back how he "shut up Emory, of Fitchburg," or how he had him arrested. Skinner is a contemptible slanderer, and his statements in this connection are black lies. One word as to the clause that Mr. Emory has left the business in disgust. The gentleman has retired from the stamp trade for the time being, as he is away

at present engaged in the prosecution of his studies. Skinner is hardly likely to arrest you as he is only a boy.

W. K. JEWETT.

Fitchburg, Mass., Oct. 24.

NEW ISSUES

That have appeared, or are about to appear:

Argentine Republic.—We have seen the 2, 4 and 8 cent stamps surcharged "official."

British Honduras.—The 6 penny is now green.

French Colonies.—Will issue hereafter and receive double or reply post cards. They will be impressed on each half with a stamp of the value of 1d., 1½d., or 2d., according to their destination.

Labuan.—Has issued a provisional stamp, 2 cents on the 16c.

Mauritius.—Has issued a new 16c. stamp; color, brown.

Mexico.—The "Ph. W." announce that the present set will be changed as follows: 1c. pale-green; 2c. carmine; 3c. ochre; 4c. red; 5c. blue; 6c. brown; 10c. orange; 12c. brown; 25c. blue.

Natal.—Half-penny is now yellow.

Norway.—The color of the 12 ore is now brown.

Transvaal.—The "Ph. M." chronicles the 3 penny, orange, surcharged "Halve Penny."

Austria employs 14,450 officials in her postal service, England 91,000, Germany 79,384, France 53,299, Italy 18,790, and Russia 15,557. During 1883 Germany showed the largest amount of business and England the largest surplus over expenses.

TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL

Published on the 15th of every month by

TORONTO PHILATELIC CO., 18 Orde Street,
TORONTO, CANADA.

GEORGE A. LOWE EDITOR.

Subscription, 25 cents a year; Foreign Countries, 35 cts.

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One inch	\$ 50	One inch	\$1 25
Two inch	80	Two inch	2 00
Half column	50	Half column	4 00
One "	2 75	One "	6 50
One page	7 00	One page	18 00

Remit money by P. O. Order, or small amounts in one or two cent stamps.

TORONTO, NOVEMBER, 1885.

Mr. George A. Lowe, chief editor of this journal, and manager of the Toronto Philatelic Co., sailed on the 24th ult. for England to purchase stock for his winter trade. He will return about December 21st with a stock equal to that of any dealer in America.

Our exchange column has been discontinued.

We have received No. 1 of the *Philatelic Magazine*. It presents a very good appearance.

We were obliged to leave out our list of new issues last month, owing to a rush of ads. on going to press.

We receive no stamps in exchange for ads. except current unused stamps of the lowest denomination, which we will accept at face value.

Mr. Ph. Heinsberger, 151 Franklin street and 89 Delancey street, New York, is our authorized agent to receive advertisements and subscriptions.

Mr. A. R. Stewart, of Derculich, Scotland, complains that Mr. M. D. Batchelder, of St. Louis, has swindled him out of stamps to the value of \$20.08.

Stamp and coin dealers will find the "T. P. J." an excellent advertising medium. It is the only monthly stamp paper published in Canada, the circulation being 1,000 copies monthly, which is sent to hundreds of collectors that other papers fail to reach.

Through the kindness of the author, Dr. Joseph Leroux, we have received a copy of "The Collectors' Vade Mecum." This valuable work, printed in the English and French languages, is a book

which has long been need by collectors and dealers of stamps and coins.

We have received the following papers up to date, publishers please accept our thanks:—The *Hermes*, *Gem*, *Alert*, *Orient*, *Ornithologist*, *Philatelic World*, *Philatelic Tribune*, *Foreign Stamp Collector's News*, *Curiosity News*, *Collectors' Library Table*, *New England Philatelist*, *Keystone Stamp and Coin Gazette*, *New York Collector*, *Southern Geologist*, *Capital City Philatelist*, *Butler's Philatelic Observer*, *Carson Philatelist*, *Tidings from Nature*, *Collectors' Companion*, *Empire State Philatelist*, *Agassiz Journal*, *Michigan Philatelist*, *Philatelic Monthly*, *Philatelic Journal of America*, *Philatelic Magazine*.

** Publishers will confer a favor on us by sending two copies of their paper, and we shall be happy to do the same in return.

NOTES.

More than 60,000 stamps are found every year loose in the letter-boxes of the United Kingdom.

According to a New York coin collector a complete collection of American cents is cheap at \$500.

The silver United States dollar of 1804 has realized the following prices: \$2,000, \$1,500 and \$1,000.

Some people think the injunction on the face of the postal card should be "postmasters will read only this side."

Some person dropped a check in a letter box in London without an envelope, while another wrote a letter on the back of a postage stamp and posted it.

To keep postage-stamps in the pocket or memorandum book without sticking, a post-office clerk advises people to rub the sticky side over the hair two or three times. The oil of the hair coats the mucilage and prevents it from sticking.

The ex-postmaster of Baltimore has been presented with a bronze clock, a punch bowl and ladle, and a gold-headed cane. A valuable coincidence, as he can tell by the clock when he is tarrying too long at the punch bowl, and the cane may be useful if he forgets to look at the clock.

Letters bearing several stamps are most easily robbed of valuables. The stamps are removed, a slit made, and the hole covered again by the stamps. For letters containing money and bearing more than one stamp the French government advises that the stamps be placed an eighth of an inch apart.

An inhabitant of Liverpool, influenced either by curiosity or by economy, wrote last year a letter containing 26 words on the back of a penny stamp. It was duly delivered, as was a second letter of the same kind. When an attempt was made with a half-penny stamp, the despatch became liable to a charge of a penny, as an insufficiently prepaid letter.

On some of the German postal cards is a printed formula designed to save time in imparting news transmissible by this medium. It runs as follows: "Only a few lines to-day," then follow five lines, on which to write, then "God be thanked, I am in good health and hope to hear that you are also. The weather is—: write soon and give my love to all. In haste," and here follows the signature. There is even place reserved for postscript.

An ordinance of Louis XIV. issued in February, 1670, by which the coinage of twelfth and fourth crowns for "the islands and mainland of America" was decreed. This ordinance specifies that the obverse shall be similar to the French issues of the same denominations, while the reverse shall bear the legend, "Gloriam regni tvi dicent," etc. By the same authority we are able to state that the *Gloriam Regni*, $\frac{1}{4}$ Crown, is not in the French national collection.

In Japan the postman wears a uniform that consists of a suit of blue cloth, a wide, butterbowl hat, and straw shoes. The mailbag swings under his arm, or is pushed along in a little two-wheeled cart. He is always running or trotting along. In Japan men do nearly all the work that horses do elsewhere; so you see the Japanese postman hasten along from station to station, traveling on a quick run mile after mile, up hill, down dale, never stopping until he reaches the place where another postman is waiting to receive the mail and run on with it in his turn. So the mail

is carried in the greater part of the Japanese Empire.

A good old Kentuckian who has been waiting twenty-five years for a post-master's berth owns a fine dog, which is his constant companion. The other day the dog had been having a run in the sunshine, and was resting in the porch with his tongue hanging out. "That's a boss dog!" said a tradesman, who had been selling the old man some goods. "You're right; he is," said the old man proudly. "What makes him stick his tongue out in that way?" "Politics." "Politics! How?" "Why, sir, that dog knows Cleveland is elected President, and he knows I want a post-office, and he's got his tongue out ready to begin licking the stamps!"

NUMISMATIC DEPARTMENT.

ONTARIO, QUEBEC AND DOMINION OF CANADA
BY J. HOOPER.

1. Obv. crowned head of Queen Victoria to left; around circle, "Victoria dei Gratia Regina, Canada." Rev. 50 cents, 1870, in three straight lines surrounded by wreath of maple leaves and surmounted by crown. The dates of issue are 1870, '71, '72, '74, '75, '80, '81, '82. There has been an issue of 1872 without the initial H. under bust. Silver, size 20, milled edge.

2. Obv. same as No. 1. Rev. 25 cents, 1870, wreath and crown as No. 1. Issues, 1870, '71, '72, '74, '75, '80, '81, '82, '83, '84, '85. Silver, size 16, milled edge.

3. Obv. laureated head of Victoria (to left); around circle, Victoria dei Gratia, Canada. Rev. "within wreath of maple leaves, 20 cents, 1858, surmounted by crown. There has been only one issue of this piece. Silver, size 16, plain and milled edges.

4. Obv. same as No. 3. Rev. same as No. 3, 10 cents, 1858-70-71-72-74-75-80-81-82-83-84-85. Silver, size 12, plain and milled edge.

5. Obv. same as No. 3. Rev. same as No. 3, 5 cents, 1858-70-71-72-74-75-80-81-82-83-84-85. Silver, size 9, plain and milled edge. There has been issues, 1872, 50c, 25c, 10c and 5c, with and without the initial H. under bust.

6. Obv. laureated head of Victoria to left; inside beaded cirlet and around outer circle, "Victoria dei Gratia Regina, Canada." Rev. inside beaded cirlet "one cent," 1858. Copper, size 16, plain edge.

7. Obv. and rev. same as No. 6, 1859 issue.

8. Obv. crowned head of Victoria to left; inside beaded cirlet on outer

circle, "Victoria dei Gratia, Canada." Rev. same as Nos. 6 and 7; dates of issues are 1876, 1881, 1882 and 1884. Copper, size 16, plain edge.

9. Obv. ship in full sail to right; around circle, "For public accommodation." Rev. "Canada, half penny token," in two curved and two straight lines; 2 eight-leaved patras on outer centres.



EXCHANGE.

A. VON GLAHN, 547 North Clark St., Chicago, Ill., U. S. A., desires to exchange Postage Stamps of the better sort and rarities only.

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Set Arms of all Nations 40
Set Rulers of all Nations 40
Color Chart 65

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Collectors, send for one of my approval sheets, at same time promise to return in 7 days. Commission 25 per cent. 100 Spain, well mixed, 15 cents; 100 U. S. adhesive and envelope, well mixed, 10 cents. 100 Italy, imxed, 12 cts. 10 Foreign, mixed, 5 cts.

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2c... 06	48c... 65
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8c... 11	72c... 95
10c... 14	84c... 1 05
12c... 18	96c... 1 25
24c... 35		

Cash with an order.

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Remittances must be made by P. O. order. Unused stamps will not be accepted, and if sent will be returned. We publish every alternate month a large and very complete wholesale list, which we will send regularly to any dealer on application.

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Numismatist

898 Broadway, New York

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GEORGE A. LOWE

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

-POSTAGE STAMPS-

18 ORDE STREET

TORONTO, CANADA

- UNUSED STAMPS -

Table listing unused stamps with columns for description, per 100, and per 1000. Includes entries for Bahamas, Bavaria, Canada, Cincinnati City Delivery, Confederate States, Newfoundland, and various denominations.

- USED STAMPS -

Table listing used stamps with columns for description, per 100, and per 1000. Includes entries for Brazil, British Guiana, Canada, Cape of Good Hope, Jamaica, New South Wales, Peru, Saxony, Sweden, U. S. of Colombia, and United States Interior Department.

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Table listing unused sets with columns for description, per 3 sets, and per 10 sets. Includes entries for Guatemala and Samoa.

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Table listing collector's items with columns for description and price. Includes entries for 100 varieties foreign stamps, 50 mixed, 100 mixed, 500 mixed, and 1000 mixed.

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In answering Advertisements you would oblige the publishers by mentioning this paper.

TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL



DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

VOL. I.

TORONTO, CANADA, DECEMBER, 1885.

No. 10.

THE POSTOFFICE AND POSTAGE STAMPS OF CHINA.

In China the postal service is divided into two branches—one in the interests of the government, the other in the interests of the people; the first issues no postage stamps, the latter does, therefore I shall treat principally with the postoffice of the people, or local postoffice as it really is, and its stamps.

The Chinese postoffice is ancient. Marco Polo first described it in his voyage there. It probably existed before his visit, but his account is the first authentic one. I will not stop to give an account of its workings, as he describes it, so those of my readers wishing further information can do so by reading the great voyager's writings. I shall treat of the workings of the Chinese postal service of to-day.

The Chinese are rather slow in the advancement of their postal service, and until some years ago it remained about the same as it was at the time of the visit of Polo.

The government post is entirely under the control of the government, and is used for the conveyance of the "Imperial Gazettes, official notices of promotion, suspension, furlough, the formal announcements of names of candidates who have succeeded in gaining literary honors at Peking," and a hundred other things connected with official business. It is seldom used by the people at large, although persons having influence at court are at times permitted to do so.

The people's post is in the hands of "co-operative societies of letter carriers, who bear to and fro all the missives sent upon affairs of trade or family interest from Chinaman to Chinaman."

Each city has a certain number of licensed companies, and the companies of the different cities are in partner-

ship or communication one with the other, thus making a network of communication of a most efficient character, considering its materials. The people place great reliance upon these companies and large sums of money frequently are posted by them. Robberies at times occur, but not frequently, and the offenders are generally brought to bay. To show the workings of the companies we abstract the following description by a traveler of the one at Shanghai.

"Outside the small east gate of Shanghai, and in one of the most popular thoroughfares, stand the offices of a letter and parcel delivery company, called the Tien-shun house. It transmits letters through four postal lines, connected with the first cities in the central provinces, Kiangnan, Kiangsi, Horan and Chihkiang, indirectly also, with the remote country parts in those directions. Each of these lines is served separately by its own particular firm; but the junction of the four at Shanghai is completed by the union of these four firms in a general partnership, limiting its own liabilities. Its mode of working will be understood by following it on any single line, say that which runs along the coast of Chihkiang, and extends to the Northeast corner of the Fokian province, a distance of not quite seven hundred miles. There are employed upon it sixteen postmen. The names of these are written in large characters upon a board hung up in the receiving house, and most of them are partners in the business. There are fixed days for the receipt of letters on this line, making about twenty post-days in the month. For each post-day one man is nominated as carrier, and his name is regularly advertised upon the letter board, one day at least previous to his departure."

Now, concerning the stamps of

these Chinese local posts. I will not consider here the stamps issued by Shanghai, and the other cities of China, as the number of them being more than space will allow, I shall have to note them at some future time. The stamps that I will consider are the Chinese stamps headed "China," that are in general use to-day all over the country, but whether the different companies are required by law to use these particular stamps (which seems to be the cause of their general use) I cannot say.

In April, 1883, I took the trouble to find out the meaning of the inscriptions on these stamps, and visited Wong Chin Foo, at that time editor of the *Chinese-American*, and Wah Sing, a Chinese tea merchant in Pell street. From the two men I procured the information that the Chinese characters in the upper corners in the one candarin meant the value which was in United States currency, "nearly a cent and a half." Those in the three candarin meant that the value of that stamp in United States money is five cents and the five candarin I found to be worth in our currency eight cents.

The characters on the right side of the stamps mean "Large country in China," those on the left, "Started from that country." The dragon in the centre of the stamps is far better looking than on some of the Shanghai, etc., stamps. These stamps first appeared in 1877.—*From The Gem.*

The postal authorities have issued a notification that the Direct Spanish Company's communication with Spain and places beyond is now restored.

Mr. Ph. Heinsberger, 151 Franklin Street and 89 Delancey Street, New York, is our authorized agent to receive advertisements and subscriptions.

TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL

Published on the 15th of every month by

TORONTO PHILATELIC CO., 76 Baldwin St., TORONTO,
CANADA.

H. MORELL, EDITOR.

Subscription, 25 cents a year; Foreign Countries, 35 cents.

Advertising Rates.

ONE INSERTION.		THREE INSERTIONS.	
One inch, ...	\$ 50	One inch ..	\$1 25
Two inches ..	80	Two inches ...	2 00
Half column...	1 50	Half column..	4 00
One " ..	2 75	One " ...	6 50
One page ...	7 00	One page ..	18 00

Remit money by P. O. Order, or small amounts in one or two cent stamps.

TORONTO, DECEMBER, 1885.

NEW STAMPS FOR GREAT BRITAIN.

An interesting issue will shortly be in the hands of the public. Our postage stamps have long been in a transitory state. It seems strange that the country that was first to use the postage stamp, has gone on for so many years, using the most inartistic stamps in the world.

The present penny stamp was merely the extension to postal purposes of a label designed for the revenue department. The original penny stamp, since stamps have been printed on fine paper, was of a salmon color, with a half-penny label in green. These did not give satisfaction. An indigo label was introduced for the latter, while the rather sombre heliotrope-colored revenue stamp did duty both for penny postage and receipt.

In the meantime, the Post Office Savings Bank receiving deposits in stamps made the considerable alteration of turning stamps into money, and Government required to be safeguarded against the machinations of a novel kind of coiners and "smashers."

There was much less risk in experiments chemically to discharge the obliterating marks on a used label, than in the ordinary operations of the coiner with his dies and his batteries.

The late Postmaster-General set experts to work, made experiments on the stamps used by other nations, and considered all the most recent scientific improvements. It was obvious that the most artistically designed stamps in existence are the French, which are at once engvirangs

of great beauty, and mark the value of each label clearly and legibly.

In the meantime, we went on with our stopgap circulation. Our new collection will soon be issued, and will embrace all values, from a half-penny to £5.—*The Philatelic Magazine*.

NOTES.

The Parcel Post is about to be extended to Ceylon and Labuan.

Readers will notice the change in the management of this paper. Mr. Lowe having gone to reside in England.

*.*Publishers will confer a favor on us by sending two copies of their paper, and we shall be happy to do the same in return.

The PHILATELIC MONTHLY has finished its eleventh volume this month.—Well done, Mr. Durbin, may the monthly live to see eleven more years.

Recent statistics show that last year in the number of newspapers conveyed in domestic mails, the United States was first with 852,180,792; Germany next, with 439,089,800; France third, with 310,188,636; Great Britain fourth, with 152,739,100; while Italy follows with 99,509,179. In the number of letters despatched in the international mails the positions are reversed, Great Britain ranking first with 46,051,500, and the United States fifth with 22,569,120.

We have received the following papers up to date, publishers accept our thanks:—The Youth's Ledger, The Excelsior, The Philatelic World, Philatelic Monthly, Collectors Companion, Stamp Collectors Journal, Tidings from Nature, Philatelic Journal of America, Empire State Philatelist, Stamp World, Briefmarken-Zeitung, Philatelic Tribune, Philatelic Observer, Foreign Stamp Collectors News, Capital City Philatelist, Philatelic Magazine, Michigan Philatelist, The Hermes, Stamp and Coin Gazette.

NEW ISSUES.

Argentine Republic.—The engraved 12c. has made its appearance of the same design as ½c. and 1c. of 1884.

Azores.—The 500 reis and 1000 reis black of Portugal are surcharged in small red letters, for use in the Azores.

Bangkok.—The 32c. of Straits Settlements 1867, was in use for a

short time with surcharged "B." Mr. Bogart has received also of the 30 of 1873 similarly surcharged.

Bolivia.—A new series of stamps is reported.

Brasil.—A new 100 reis was issued October 3rd with figures of value in a square.

Ceylon.—The 2 cent card is announced surcharged "10" cents and the 8 cent card "5 cents."

Congo Free State.—Stamps will be issued January 1st, 1886. They bear the bust of Leopold of Belgium, and the inscription "Etat Independent du Congo," with values below in centimes, 5c. green; 10c. carmine; 25c. blue; 50c. lilac; post card 15c. brown on buff.

Dutch Indies.—An envelope, 10c. brown, has been issued.

Labuan.—The 8c. red has been surcharged 2c. in black same as the 16c. The color of the 2c. has been changed to red and the 8c. to violet.

Malta.—An ½d. band green is reported, the color green.

Mexico.—Mr. Durbin has received the following of the new issue: 2c. carmine; 3c. brown; 4c. red; 5c. blue; 10c. orange; 12c. brown; 25c. blue. Post cards of 2, 3, and 5 centavos, single and double are also in use. The color of the official stamp has been changed to green.

Persia.—Bands of 1sh. and envelopes of 6sh. and 12sh. are to be issued soon, also a new series of stamps effigy of the Shah in profile.

Puttialla.—The 2 annas service stamp of India has been surcharged for Puttialla State.

Reunion.—The 4c. violet is surcharged 5c. in black.

Roumania.—A 15 bani red brown stamp is issued of the new type.

Siam.—The ½ att stamp surcharged. "1 TICAL".

St. Lucia.—A new stamp has been issued, 1 shilling, orange.

Straits Settlements.—The 5c. blue has been surcharged CENTS.

Surinam.—A series of unpaid letter stamps has been issued of similar design to those of Holland, red, violet on white, 2½, 5, 10, 20, 25, and 40c.

Victoria.—The 1d. card of the new type is carmine on white and on buff also.

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	2c.	1 0
	4c.	1 6
Antioquia, 1884, 1c, violet	1 3	10 0
Argentine, 1884, 1-2c, brown	0 8	5 0
	1c, red	1 0
Bahamas, 1884, 1d, rose	1 4	10 6
Bangkok, 2c, rose	2 6	20 0
	4c, brown	4 0
British Honduras, 1884, 1d, rose	1 4	10 6
	Levant, 40 paras	3 9
	80 paras	7 6
Bulgaria, 1885, 1 stotinki	0 4	2 0
	2 stotinki	0 6
Ceylon, 5c, on 4c	2 6	20 0
	5c, on 8c	2 3
Dominican Republic, 1885, 1c	1 0	7 6
	2c	2 0
Egypt, 1884, 20 paras, provisional	2 6	17 6
French Levant, 1 piastre	3 6	
German Levant, 1884, 10 paras	1 0	7 0
	20 paras	1 9
Johore, 2c, assorted types	2 0	15 0
Johore, 2c, rose, with final "e"	5 0	
Levant, 1885, 1 kop, orange	0 8	5 0
Macao, 1884, 5 reis, black	1 0	7 6
	10 reis, yellow	2 0
	20 reis, bistre	3 0
	25 reis, rose	4 0
	80 reis, grey	10 0
	5 reis on 25 reis, provisional	2 6
	10 reis on 25 reis, "	3 6
	20 reis on 50 reis, "	4 0
	80 reis on 100 reis, "	14 0
Monaco, 1c, blue	0 3	1 9
	2c, rose	0 5
	5c, green	0 9
North Borneo, 2c, brown	2 0	15 0
Paraguay, 1884, 1c, green	1 0	7 6
	2c, red	2 0
	5c, blue	4 0
Persia, 1885, 1 shahi, green	1 3	10 0
	2 shahi, red	2 0
Portugal, 1884, 2 reis, black	0 3	1 8
	5 reis, grey	0 9
Puttiala, 1885, 1-2 anna	2 0	15 0
	1 anna	3 0
	Service, 1-2 anna	2 0
	1 anna	3 0
Roumelia, 1884, 5 paras, violet	0 9	5 0
	10 paras, green	1 3
Shanghai, 1885, 20 cash, green	1 6	11 0
Sierra Leone, 1884, 1-2d, green	0 10	6 0
Sirmoor, 1885, 3 pies, brown	0 10	6 0
South Australia, 1-2d, provisional	1 0	7 0
	1883, 1-2d, brown	0 10
St. Christopher, 1885, 1-2d, provis'l	4 0	
St. Helena, 1884, 1-2d, green	0 10	6 0
St. Lucia, 1885, 4d, brown	6 0	
St. Thome & Principe, 10 reis, gr'n.	1 3	10 0
St. Vincent, 1-2d, orange	2 0	14 6
	1d, lake	1 6
	2d, surcharged	4 6
	1884, 1-2d, green	1 0
Tasmania, envelopes, 2d	3 3	
	registered envelopes, 4d	6 0
Uruguay, 1884, 1c on 10c, provis'nal	2 6	

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TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL



DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

VOL. I.

TORONTO, CANADA, JANUARY, 1886

NO. II.

UNITED STATES STAMPS.

Different Varieties of Home Issues and the Demand for Them.

Some months ago *The Times* contained an interesting interview with Mr. E. B. Sterling, of this city, respecting collectors and collections of postage stamps. Mr. Sterling, who resides at Bellevue avenue and Prospect street, has just issued a neat and complete catalogue of the adhesive postage and stamped envelopes of the United States. The catalogue reveals some extremely interesting facts. There are 551 varieties of stamps in the United States. The demand for the rarest of these stamps is so great that the value of them has increased over four fold in two years. Stamp collectors have been so eager to secure large collections of foreign stamps that they have just awakened to the fact that in hunting for foreign stamps they have neglected to secure valuable home collections. Hence the supply is much less than the demand. Mr. Sterling makes a specialty of United States' stamps and endeavors to keep on hand most of the rare issues. In addition to the regular varieties already mentioned, there are 1,421 varieties of United States revenue stamps. These stamps are much cheaper, however, and do not rank so high in the estimation of the average philatelist. Mr. Sterling's book must prove well nigh invaluable to every collector.—*Trenton Times.*

Mr. Gladstone is fond of using postal cards for his communications. Although the law is that nothing must be written on the address side of the card save the address, he invariably puts either his name or his initials there. Thus the recipient is subjected to a charge of two cents extra postage. Probably the extra autograph is worth it.

NEW ISSUES.

Azores.—The 50 reis envelope stamp rose has been issued with small surcharge.

Bangkok.—The 3 cent post card, blue on buff, is reported with black surcharged B.

Bolivia.—The following are the values of the new stamps, 1, 2, 3, 5, 10, 15, 20 Centavos and possibly 25, 50 and 100 Centavos.

British Guiana.—The 3 cent post card has been surcharged "one cent."

Congo Free State.—A 15 centimes, brown on buff, has been emitted.

French Colonies.—A card similar to that employed in France but with a 10 centime stamp of the current issue of French Colonies is now in use. The impression is black on lilac.

Gwalior.—The $\frac{1}{2}$, 1 and 2 anna have the surcharge in two lines close together and that on the $\frac{1}{2}$ and 2 anna is in red. The 3a. is similarly surcharged in black as well as the card of $\frac{1}{4}$ a., and $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{4}$ a. The envelopes have the same surcharge the $\frac{1}{2}$ a. in red with arms green, the 1a. in black, arms brown and the 4a. 6p. in black, arms orange.—"The World."

Malta.—A 5 shilling stamp has been issued. The color rose.

Macau.—Two more varieties of surcharges have been issued. 5 on 25 reis red. 10 on 50 reis green.

New South Wales.—A 1d. official post card has been issued.

Persia.—Three more of the new stamps have appeared, 1 kran, slate; 5 kran, violet; 10 kran, bistre.

Tobago.—The 1d. has been changed to rose instead of red brown.

A case of fatal poisoning from licking postage stamps is reported. It is held that the gum, under certain restrictions, is capable of absorbing foreign matter floating in the air.

A BADLY-SPELLED PLACE.

How the average Letter-writer gets Cayuga.

Mr. Isaac Fry, the Postmaster at Cayuga, in the county of Haldimand, sends to the *Globe* the following "112 ways of spelling Cayuga, every one of which," he writes, "have been received at this office." The list is a curiosity:

Cayuca,	Chaugy,	Cuyahoga,	Cayyuga.
Cuba,	Caugh,	Cahucia,	Cayugay,
Cayagua,	Cayugia,	Cayuga,	Kauga,
Cuga,	Caughe,	Kayuka,	Cayouga,
Kauguge,	Kiucky,	Cayuge,	Caiuga,
Cayga,	Cayoha,	Cyuga,	Cyug,
Keugue,	Canugu,	Cayug,	Cayhaigue,
Cayega,	Kikuga,	Caoga,	Keugey,
Eaauga,	Cogay,	Caauga,	Caugha,
Cayue,	Cayuaugo,	Ceauga,	Kaugeageh,
Cayhuga,	Caugy,	Cauguga,	Cuyuga,
Ceaugy,	Caugya,	Cayuga,	Cyugiah,
Ciyuga,	Cayueg,	Cayauga,	Cyuga,
Cayoga,	Kajuke,	Cuagua,	Cayuuh,
Cayuhoga,	Cajuka,	Cabuga,	Cauga,
Cayua,	Payuga,	Gayuga,	Cyuga,
Cauaga,	Caugia,	Caguga,	Chayuga,
Caugoke,	Cayuag,	Kiuga,	Caugh,
Ciuga,	Cayauga,	Caugga,	Cuagy,
Cajuga,	Kajuka,	Kuyga,	Cayugua,
Cainga,	Cauguga,	Caiuka,	Cayega,
Cyega,	Kaucky,	Cayuka,	Cayugo,
Kukey,	Cayaga,	Kugague,	Ceauga,
Cuygey,	Cogugar,	Cycuga,	Cayugga,
Caucy,	Cayuage,	Cayeuga,	Cuyugo,
Cugga,	Caugua,	Couga,	Cayug,
Caugy,	Cougo,	Caugay,	Cahuga,
Cayago,	Kauguga,	Cauguay,	Cauga.

Empire State Philatelist No. 10 is to hand, with an elegant unique design for a cover. This paper is improving every issue.

A quantity of Roman coins of the periods between the reign of Emperor Tiberius down to that of Aurelianus have just been discovered in the inland province of Shansi.

Double or reply paid post-cards may henceforth be sent to Siam. If intended to go *via* Brindisi they must bear a 2d. stamp impressed on each half, and if by French packet a 1½d. stamp on each half.

TORONTO

PHILATELIC JOURNAL

Published on the 15th of every month by

TORONTO PHILATELIC CO., 76 Baldwin St., TORONTO, CANADA.

H. MORELL, EDITOR.

Subscription, 25 cents a year; Foreign Countries, 35 cents.

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One inch, ...	\$ 50	One inch ..	\$1 25
Two inches ...	80	Two inches ...	2 00
Half column...	1 50	Half column..	4 00
One " ..	2 75	One " ...	6 50
One page ...	7 00	One page ..	18 00

Remit money by P. O. Order, or small amounts in one or two cent stamps.

TORONTO, JANUARY, 1886.

We notice that the *Philatelic Magazine* has reprinted an article on "Provisional Stamps" from this journal, but fails to give us credit for such.

Readers will please take notice that "Morell's Philatelic Directory" will not appear until March 1st, 1886, on account of some unavoidable delay. Advertising forms close February 15, 1886.

Mr. H. G. Spaulding, publisher of the *Michigan Philatelist*, has changed his address from Manchester, Mich., to Battle Creek, where he will be prepared to carry on the stamp and publishing business on a more extensive scale.

The well known Stamp and Coin dealers, Messrs. Scott & Co., have retired from business, and are succeeded by a stock company, under the name of "The Scott Stamp and Coin Co., Limited." Mr. Henry Collin has charge of the stamp department and Mr. William P. Brown of the coin department.

Mr. E. B. Sterling, the well-known stamp collector of this city, is about to send a notable exhibit to the New Jersey department at the New Orleans Exposition. It is a \$5,000 United States document stamp proof in orange, green and black colors. There is probably no other stamp of the kind in the country, only three or four having ever been issued. The proof is prettily mounted on a white card, which is suitably framed. For a day or two the gem will be on exhibition in Brearly & Stoll's show windows.—*Daily True American*.

NOTES.

Josushi Nornura, Postmaster-General of Japan, is an intelligent man about forty years of age. After perfecting as well as possible the mail service of Japan, he resolved to find out what was worthy of imitation in America, and is believed to have discovered some useful points during his visit to New York and Washington.

Eleven thousand dollars' worth of ink was used by the Post-office department last year in stamping and cancelling letters. An economically disposed person thinks that if the government would permit cancelled stamps to be reused, much of this expense might be saved; but the government never did go very strong on economy.

There is a man who makes his living in New York by his manipulation of old coin. He buys the plugged silver pieces and chipped copper coins that are dropped into the gate boxes along the elevated railroad, and fixes the money up so that it will pass again. Now and then he comes across a rare coin worth many more times its face value. He calls himself a "money-dresser."

There are 30,000 stamp collectors in New York, and the number is constantly increasing. They call themselves philatelists—a word not found in any but the newest editions of the dictionaries. The most valuable stamp known is one that was issued by the postmaster of Brattleboro, Vt., in 1847, and was only in circulation for a few months. It is now worth, it is said, \$700.—*The Globe*.

A number of employes of the Chicago post-office have been discharged for talking politics, President Cleveland having determined to sit upon those who use their position to strengthen their party. It would be a good move to put the same law in force here. Whenever there is a political campaign in this province the custom-house, post-office and internal revenue department furnish hustlers for the party, and no protest is made by the Ottawa authorities.

The functions of the post office department are at times strangely misinterpreted. Inquiries about deceased persons are sent sometimes to the dead letter office—commonly requests to look up relatives who may have left money. Some correspondents

regard the post master as a matrimonial agent, and even ask his opinion as to the character of the individuals who are paying attention to their sisters. One amorous couple wrote him to send a marriage license by return of post, and a farmer desired him to name a suitable party to whom he might sell a thirty stone pig. Applications for employment in all sorts of trades are common, but the man who wanted the postmaster to interfere with some neighbors who called him bad names was very far wide of the mark, and so was the proud mother who asked when the baby show was to be held at Woolwich.

NUMISMATIC DEPARTMENT.

BY J. HOOPER.

Continued.

10. Obv. around circle "CANADA, 1830." Rev. half penny in two straight lines. Copper, size 15, plain edge.

11. Obv. and Rev. same as No. 10, date 1841.

12. Obv. Rudely cut head, around circle "Vexator Canadensis." Rev. poorly executed figure woman dancing with branch in hand, around circle "Renunillos Viscape," 1811. Copper, size 17, plain edge.

13. Same as No. 12, "Vexator Canadensis." Rev. same as No. 12.

14. Obv. same as No. 12. "Vexator Canadensis." Rev. "Renunter Viscape." The pieces are scarcely ever found in good condition, the work evidently being done by an amateur is poorly executed.

Newfoundland has an 1885 issue, 50c, 20c, 10c, 5c. Well executed.

EXCHANGE WANTED.

T. J. McMINN,

102 ROSE AVE., - TORONTO, CANADA,

Solicits consignments from all parts of the world for exchange.

Approval sheets of first-class stamps sent on receipt of deposit or good references.

LOWEST PRICES.

DON'T READ THIS!

1000 Stamps, well assorted, including Natal, 3 Cape, Hawaii, India 3, Barbadoes, Servia, new issue Cuba, Porto Rico, Russia, 100 English, old and new, Java, France, &c., &c., post free, 30 cents. Sheets on approval on receipt of reference or deposit. Agents wanted, 33½ per cent. commission. Foreign consignments and offers of exchange solicited. Philatelic papers please copy and send bill to

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Riverside Castle Street, Salsbury, England. List post free.

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Contains 100 Choice Varieties.

10 packets, 12 1-2 francs, postage 1 1-2 francs
100 " 125 " " 10 "

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I have bought out the entire stock of U. S. Periodical Stamps, belonging to a well known dealer, and therefore I can sell them at less than catalogue value. My lowest rates are as follows:—

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2c. " "04
3c. " "06
4c. " "07
10c. " "15

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B. DeWITT OPRY, Atlanta, Ga.

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THE STAMP COLLECTORS' JOURNAL, published monthly. The oldest and largest magazine of its class in Great Britain. Subscription rates post free. Twelve months, 1s. 6d. (36 cents); 6 months, 9d. (18 cts); 3 months, 4½d. (9 cts.) Specimen copy, with advertising rates, free on application.

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SPECIAL

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UNITED STATES,

*UNUSED.

Agriculture, 9 var., complete	\$3.00
Interior, 10 " " "	35
War, 11 " " "	35
*War, 11 " " "	80
1845, 5 & 10c, 2 " "	30
1879, Due stamps, " "	12

Order at once! The above are bargains!

2c. stamps will be accepted in payment, but Postal Notes preferred. Address,

J. A. WEBB, Atlanta, Ga.

READY 1st, MARCH, 1885.

MORELL'S PHILATELIC DIRECTORY

Containing hundreds of names and full addresses of

Stamp Collectors and Dealers

—OF—

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Advertisements close February 15th, 1886.

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WM. V. D. WETTERN, JR.

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Postage Stamps.

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ST. LOUIS POSTAGE STAMP CO.

P. O. BOX 340,

ST. LOUIS, MO., U. S. A.

We offer for cash, *in advance* the following stamps. *Remittances should be made by money order.* Unused stamps will not be accepted.

USED STAMPS.

	Per	Per
	10.	100.
Argentine Republic, assorted	15	1 00
" " 1867 " "	20	1 50
Brahamas, 1s	35	
Barbados, well assorted	06	40
Bermuda, 1d	10	60
Brazil, well assorted	10	45
British Guiana, 1c. and 2c.	08	45
British Honduras, 1d	25	
Cape of Good Hope, 1d., 2d., 4d.	08	30
" " ½d., 3d., 6., 1s.	15	1 10
Chili, 5c. Carmine	05	30
" 5c. blue	10	60
" well assorted	15	70
Central American, well assorted	20	1 70
Cuba, 6 var. assorted	10	50
Ecuador, 1872, ½ real	15	1 30
" 1872, 1 " "	25	
" 1881, 2c	20	
" 1881, 5c	10	90
" 1881, 10c	30	
Egypt, well assorted	10	50
" official	10	
Hong Kong, well assorted	15	1 00
Honduras, 1c.	15	1 30
" 2c.	18	1 60
" ½ real	18	1 50
" 1 real	25	
India, well assorted		25
" H. M. S., assorted	05	30
Japan, 3 varieties, assorted	08	40
" 8 " "	10	65
Jamaica, 1d and 2d	05	25
Mexico, 1874, 25c	10	60
" 1874, 10c. black	30	
" 1874, 10c. orange	15	1 20
" 1882, 2c., 3c., 6c.	20	
" 1884, 1c., 2c.	08	70
" 1884, 3c.	50	
" 1884, 4c., 6c., 20c., 25c.	30	
Mauritius, 4c.	15	90
Natal, 1d.	10	60
Peru, 1d. red	25	
" 1d. green	20	1 60
" Llama 5c. 10c.	20	1 90
" finely assorted	15	1 20
Philippine Islands, finely assorted	30	2 25
Sandwich Islands, 2c. red	10	70
" " 2c. brown	10	70
" " 5c. blue	25	
South American, 20 var., assorted		1 25
Straits Settlements, well assorted	15	1 25
Venezuela, well assorted	15	1 10
West Australia, 1d, 2d.	10	60

UNUSED STAMPS.

Honduras, 1st issue, 2 reals, green	40	3 20
" 1st issue, 2 reals, rose	40	3 20
" head, 1c.	15	1 40
" " 2c.	30	2 75
Peru, 10c. fiscal	10	60

USED AND UNUSED SETS.

	Per	Per
	3 sets.	10 sets.
Mexico, 1868, set of 4, used	95	2 75
" 1872, " 4, used	95	2 80
" saltilla " 4, unused	8 00	26 00
Honduras, 1st issue, set of 2, unused	25	75
" 1st issue, set of 2 un-us'd 100 sets for	5	75
" 1st issue, set of 2 un-us'd 500 sets for	25	00
" 1878, set of 5, unused, 3 sets for	2	20

Wholesale price list will be ready by January 20th. Per post free on application to dealers only. Orders will be filled on the same day as received.

ST. LOUIS POSTAGE STAMP CO., P.O. Box 340 St. Louis, Mo., U.S.A.

Established 1869.
WHITFIELD, KING & CO.
 Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
POSTAGE STAMPS,
IPSWICH, ENGLAND.

Special Offers for Dealers. All are unused and warranted genuine.

	Per doz.	Per 100.
	s. d.	s. d.
Alsace and Lorraine, <i>revsd., net</i> , 1c.	0 10	5 0
	2c.	1 0
	4c.	1 6
Antioquia, 1884, 1c, violet.	1 3	10 0
Argentina, 1884, 1-2c, brown.	0 8	5 0
	1c, red.	1 0
Bahamas, 1884, 1d, rose.	1 4	10 6
Bangkok, 2c, rose.	2 6	20 0
	4c, brown.	4 0
British Honduras, 1884, 1d, rose.	1 4	10 6
	Levant, 40 paras.	3 9
	80 paras.	7 6
Bulgaria, 1885, 1 stotinki.	0 4	2 0
	2 stotinki.	0 6
Ceylon, 5c. on 4c.	2 6	20 0
	5c. on 8c.	2 3
Dominican Republic, 1885, 1c.	1 0	7 6
	2c.	2 0
Egypt, 1884, 20 paras, provisional.	2 6	17 6
French Levant, 1 piastre.	3 6	
German Levant, 1884, 10 paras.	1 0	7 0
	20 paras.	1 9
Johor, 2c, assorted types.	2 0	15 0
Johore, 2c, rose, with final 'e'.	5 0	
Levant, 1885, 1 kop, orange.	0 8	5 0
Macao, 1884, 5 reis, black.	1 0	7 6
	10 reis, yellow.	2 0
	20 reis, bistre.	3 0
	25 reis, rose.	4 0
	80 reis, grey.	10 0
	5 reis on 25 reis, provisional.	2 6
	10 reis on 25 reis, "	3 6
	20 reis on 50 reis, "	4 0
	80 reis on 100 reis, "	14 0
Monaco, 1c, blue.	0 3	1 9
	2c, rose.	0 5
	5c, green.	0 9
North Borneo, 2c, brown.	2 0	15 0
Paraguay, 1884, 1c, green.	1 0	7 6
	2c, red.	2 0
	5c, blue.	4 0
Persia, 1885, 1 shahi, green.	1 3	10 0
	2 shahi, red.	2 0
Portugal, 1884, 2 reis, black.	0 3	1 8
	5 reis, grey.	0 9
Puttialla, 1885, 1-2 anna.	2 0	15 0
	1 anna.	3 0
	Service, 1-2 anna.	2 0
	1 anna.	3 0
Roumelia, 1884, 5 paras, violet.	0 9	5 0
	10 paras, green.	1 3
Shanghai, 1885, 20 cash, green.	1 6	11 0
Sierra Leone, 1884, 1-2d, green.	0 10	6 0
Sirmoor, 1885, 3-pies, brown.	0 10	6 0
South Australia, 1-2d, provisional.	1 0	7 0
	1883, 1-2d, brown.	0 10
St. Christopher, 1885, 1-2d, provis'l.	4 0	
St. Helena, 1884, 1-2d, green.	0 10	6 0
St. Lucia, 1885, 4d, brown.	6 0	
St. Thome & Principe, 10 reis, gr'n.	1 3	10 0
St. Vincent, 1-2d, orange.	2 0	14 6
	1d, lake.	1 6
	2½d, surcharged.	4 6
	1884, 1-2d, green.	1 0
Tasmania, envelopes, 2d.	3 3	
	registered envelopes, 4d.	6 0
Uruguay, 1884, 1c on 10c, provis'nl.	2 6	

Remittances must be made by P. O. order. Unused stamps will not be accepted, and if sent will be returned. We publish every alternate month a large and very complete wholesale list, which we will send regularly to any dealer on application. Our stock is very large, and the prices will, on comparison, be found considerably lower than those quoted by any other firm.
 Retail list for collectors, post free, on application. All letters answered the same day as received.
 Address **WHITFIELD, KING & CO., Ipswich, England.**

NOW READY—THE FIFTH EDITION OF THE
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IN TWO VOLUMES. REVISED AND BROUGHT UP TO 1885. Prices, post free and securely packed.
 No. 5—Crown 4to, on extra stout paper, strongly bound in embossed cloth, gilt lettering, sprinkled edges. The two volumes, \$3.50.
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 The two volumes, \$5.

Uniform with the above, being designed as a companion Volume,
THE IMPERIAL POST CARD ALBUM

No. 5a—Style No. 5 (see above), post free, \$1.
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A lot of U. S. Postal Cards, three issues. Adhesion Stamps and Envelope Stamps for Canada, Postal Cards, Envelope Stamps Adhesive Stamps, Bill or Law Stamps. Write to me for arrangements.

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U. S. DEPARTMENT STAMPS.

Complete Sets.	Cheap Sets.
War unused..... \$ 90	8 var. War..... \$ 10
Interior "..... 90	7 " Navy..... 70
State "..... 4 00	5 " Justice..... 70
Agriculture unused. 2 80	7 " Treasury..... 15

Retail Price Lists For collectors and Wholesale Lists sent to dealers on application.
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A 12 page monthly stamp paper for collectors.
F. L. MILLS,
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FOREIGN POSTAGE STAMPS,
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100 varieties foreign stamps.....	11 cents.
50 " " " " " " " " " " " "	6 " "
100 mixed " " " " " " " " " "	5 " "
500 " " " " " " " " " " " "	12 " "
1000 " " " " " " " " " " " "	22 " "

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CHEAP STAMPS

110 foreign stamps, all different, including Argentine, Brazil, Chili, Egypt, Jamaica, Cape, &c., &c., post-paid, 20 cents. Highest price paid for old issue Canada stamps, also Bill and Law stamps.

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AGENTS WANTED.

Having a large quantity of desirable stamps both for the beginner and advanced collector, at exceedingly low prices, everyone seeing this should send for one of my approval sheets at 33½ per cent. commission. Send reference or deposit of \$1.00. 5c. packet contains 25 var. Brunswick, Denmark and Italy off Finland, etc. Post free, 7 cts.
 2 Unused Suriname, or 1 Siam, and price list, post free, 5 cts. **ROBT. F. McRAE,**
 P.O. Box 1250. Montreal, Can.

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EDWARDS, PEEKE & CO.,

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Every Collector should send 4 cents for our large illustrated catalogue of single stamps. Surpassingly cheap sets and unequalled packets. Highest prices paid for rare Provincial stamps.



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A. VON GLAHN, 547 North Clark St.,
 Chicago, Ill., U. S. A., desires to exchange Postage Stamps of the better sort and rarities only.

CHEAP SETS. ALL UNUSED.

Var.	Price.	Var.	Price.	Var.	Price.
3, Argentine Rep.	10c	3, Constantinople	8c	3, Saragunay	13c
5, Baden 62	15c	4, Saxony	5c	6, Sorro Rico	10c
6, " 62 & 4	25c	4, Samoa	20c	7, Roman States pf 12c	
3, " S.P.	6c	3, Guatemala 71	20c	7, " unpf 12c	
5, Begeford	10c	4, " 75	25c	10, "ardinia	6c
6, Bavaria 70	10c	7, Hamburg env.	12c	3, Tromoso Socials	10c
2, " unpaid	6c	8, Helgoland	20c	U. S. Socials 15 var.	
6, " ret-let	10c	20, " "	50c	only	30c
125 mixed	6c	300 Mixed	11c	300 mixed	16c
51 var.	6c	101 Var.	11c	125 var.	16c

The Standard Album, board covers, has spaces for over 2,000 stamps. Price, post paid, 30 cents.

Packet "33," contains 125 varieties, from such countries as Chili, Sandwich Islands, Brazil, Porto Rico, Queensland, Turkey, New Zealand, Greece, Australia, Finland, Italy, Portugal, India, Cape of Good Hope, Ceylon, Spain, Romania, etc. Price 21 cents.

H. T. HAWK, Atlantic, Iowa.

TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL



DEVOTED TO THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTORS.

Vol. I.

TORONTO, CANADA, FEBRUARY, 1886

No. 12.

FICTITIOUS STAMPS.



IMPORTANT NOTICE TO STAMP DEALERS AND THE PUBLIC.

IMITATION OF POSTAGE STAMPS.

WHEREAS there is reason to believe that certain persons are engaged in manufacturing, dealing in, or selling for the purposes of stamp collectors and for other purposes, imitations of Stamps for denoting rates of British, Foreign or Colonial Postage, whereby the respective revenues are endangered, the Postmaster-General and the Commissioners of Inland Revenue desire to call attention to the law on the subject.

The Post Office Protection Act 1884 enacts, amongst other things, as follows:—

(Section 7.) A person shall not—
(a) make, knowingly utter, deal in or sell any fictitious stamp, or knowingly use for postal purposes any fictitious stamp; or
(b) have in his possession, unless he shows a lawful excuse, any fictitious stamp; or
(c) make, or, unless he shows a lawful excuse, have, in his possession, any die, plate, instrument or materials for making any

“Any person who acts in contravention of this Section shall be liable on summary conviction on a prosecution by order of the Commissioners of Inland Revenue to a fine not exceeding £20 subject to the like right of appeal as in the case of a penalty under the Acts relating to the Excise.

“Any stamp, die, plate, instrument, or materials found in the possession of any person in contravention of this

section, may be seized and shall be forfeited.

“For the purposes of this section “fictitious stamp” means any facsimile or imitation or representation, whether on paper or otherwise, of any stamp for denoting any rate of postage, including any stamp for denoting a rate of Postage of any of Her Majesty’s Colonies or of any Foreign Country.”

Persons who may be in any way engaged in these illegal practices should also take notice, that the fraudulent imitation of stamps is a felony under the Post Office and Inland Revenue Acts.

By Order of the Postmaster-General and the Commissioners of Inland Revenue.

[The above official notice has appeared, and we reprint it, from one of our English contemporaries.—Ed.]

POMEROY’S EXPRESS.

We are indebted to an obliging correspondent for a copy of the *Toledo Blade*, containing an interesting article on Pomeroy’s Express.

It was started in 1841, by Geo. E. Pomeroy, Sr., between Albany, N. Y., and the west, and did an immense business in carrying packages and letters. Stamps were issued as early as 1844, and during the months of June and July of that year, the sales of stamps alone amounted to nearly \$3,000.00. It was largely through the operations of this express that the Government was compelled to reduce its postage rates, and adopt plans for safer and quicker carriage and delivery of mail matter.—*Philatelic Monthly*.

Subscribers will please take notice that an exchange column will be started next month and are requested to send in their notices.

NEW ISSUES.

Bangkok.—The 3 ct. card of Straits Settlements has been surcharged “B.”

Belgium.—The following three stamps have been issued: 20 centimes gray, 50 centimes violet, and 2 francs violet.

Liberia.—(From the Monthly) A new set of stamps has made its appearance of about as commonplace a design as could be imagined. The 32 cents is a fair looking stamp, but all the others could scarcely be plainer for postage stamps. The higher value bears the arms with “Thirty Two” above and “Cents” below “Liberia” on a plow in the arms. The other values have the numerals in the centre, “Postage” above, value below, “Republic” on the left and “Liberia” on the right. The set is as follows: 1 cent, red; 2 cents, pale green; 3 cents, violet; 4 cents, brown; 6 cents, gray; 8 cents, lilac; 16 cents, yellow; 32 cents, blue.

Siam.—The ½ att has been surcharged “1 tical.”

IN MEMORIAM.

The following resolution was adopted by the Philatelic Press Association regarding the late Dr. Henry, publisher of the *New England Philatelist*:

Whereas, It has pleased Almighty God to remove from this life a member of this Association, whose brief sojourn in Philatelic Journalism has made him numerous friends; be it

Resolved, That the death of Dr. Chas. P. Henry, publisher of the *New England Philatelist*, of Fitchburg, Mass., is a calamity to the cause of Philately, and a matter for deep and sincere sorrow on the part of the members of this, the Philatelic Press Association, as well as the entire Philatelic public, whom the press represent, and that we do, both as an Association and individually, tender to the partner and near friends and relatives of the departed our heartfelt sympathy in this bereavement; and be it

Resolved, That copies of this resolution be forwarded to such friends and relatives of the deceased as the Director of this Association may direct and that this resolution be published in each and every journal, the proprietors of which are members of this Association.

TORONTO PHILATELIC JOURNAL

Published on the 15th of every month by

TORONTO PHILATELIC CO., 76 Baldwin St., TORONTO,
CANADA.

H. MORELL, EDITOR.

Subscription, 25 cents a year; Foreign Countries, 35 cents.

Advertising Rates.

ONE INSERTION.	THREE INSERTIONS.
One inch, ... \$ 50	One inch .. \$1 25
Two inches .. 80	Two inches ... 2 00
Half column... 1 50	Half column.. 4 00
One " .. 2 75	One " ... 6 50
One page ... 7 00	One page .. 18 00

Remit money by P. O. Order, or small amounts in one or two cent stamps.

TORONTO, FEBRUARY, 1886.

NOTES.

Mr. E. B. Sterling has favored us with a copy of his catalogue of the postage stamps and envelopes of the United States. Every collector of U. S. stamps should have one.

No. 1 of volume 3 of the *Philatelic Star* has come to hand, it presents a very good appearance in its new form and contains a well-written article by Peso on Buenos Ayres, its postal system and stamps.

At the Paris Museum of the French Mint there is a complete set of the first issue United States envelopes, with the surcharge "Specimen," said to have been presented to the French Government under Napoleon III, by the United States.

We have lately received forgeries of Servian stamps 1 and 2 paras of 1886, from an English dealer, whose name we will not mention as he pleads ignorance of their character. They can readily be distinguished by examining the right hand ornament under the letter A. In the originals this touches the inner circle while in the forgeries it is some distance from it.—*The Philatelic World*.

An interesting Philatelic event will take place in New York on February 15th. There will be two auction sales of stamps at the same hour, 7 p. m. One will be held at Geo. A. Leavitt & Co.'s, and the other at Thos. L. Bucken & Co.'s. As these rooms are on Broadway, within two blocks of each other, collectors can amuse themselves by running to and fro from one

to the other. There are some good things in both and we can supply catalogues. Also we offer our services as buyers to those who cannot attend.

A sympathetic ink, for writing on postal cards, is simply diluted sulphuric acid—one part, by measure, of acid to seven of water. When the ink is applied the card will at first show roughened traces of the writing, but after drying these disappear and the writing is as invisible as though done with water alone. Of course only a gold pen or a quill should be used with this acid ink. If it is desired to avoid the suspicion of sympathetic ink having been employed, the card may be written upon across the first writing with tincture of iodine, which will entirely fade out when heat is applied to develop the sympathetic ink.

We have received the following papers up to date, publishers please accept our thanks :

Minnesota Philatelist, Empire State Philatelist, Garden City Philatelist, Philatelic Magazine, Philatelic World, The Monthly Journal, Collectors' Monthly, The Arizona Pride of Philately, The Gem, Philatelic Monthly, The Monthly News, National Capital Philatelist, Quaker City Philatelist, Collectors Companion, The Wasp, Youth's Ledger, Tidings from Nature, The Boomerang, The Observer, The Philatelic Star, Stamp & Coin Gazette, Carson Philatelist, Capital City Philatelist, The Stamp World, The Canadian Philatelic and Curio Advertiser, Le Commerçant, Philatelic Herald.

PLEASED WITH IT.

Montreal, February 4th, 1886.

H. Morell, Toronto,

Dear Sir,—Enclosed please find 25c. for another year's subscription to your paper. I am very much pleased with it.

Yours truly,
A. E. WARREN,
Care Frothingham & Workman,
Montreal.

H. MORELL,

76 BALDWIN ST., TORONTO, CANADA.

OFFERS THE FOLLOWING

SETS OF STAMPS.

* Alsace and Lorraine, 7 varieties	50
* Baden Land Post, 3 "	5
* Bavaria, 1870, 6 "	15
* Bavaria, 1871, unpaid 2 varieties	8
Japan, 5 "	10
* Kampour, 2 "	10
* Samoa, 3 "	80
Saxony, 4 "	6

* unused.

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7 " 1870-5, "	5
3 " 1875, Registered, complete, (8c. unused)	30
2 " 1877, Envelope, (entire)	5
8 " C F, Canada Law	25
6 " F F, " "	15
10 " L C, " "	30
14 " L C, " (complete)	1 50
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7 " Ontario "	10
12 " Quebec " (10c. to \$3 inclusive)	35
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18 " " (last issue) complete	50

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Bermuda, 1d	10	60
Brazil, well assorted	10	45
British Guiana, 1c. and 2c.	08	45
British Honduras, 1d.	25	
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" " ½d., 3d., 6., 1s.	15	1 10
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" 5c. blue	10	60
" well assorted	15	70
Central American, well assorted	20	1 70
Cuba, 6 var. assorted	10	50
Ecuador, 1872, ½ real	15	1 30
" 1872, 1 "	25	
" 1881, 2c	20	
" 1881, 5c	10	90
" 1881, 10c	30	
Egypt, well assorted	10	50
" official	10	
Hong Kong, well assorted	15	1 00
Honduras, 1c.	15	1 30
" 2c.	18	1 60
" ½ real	18	1 50
" 1 real	25	
India, well assorted		25
" H. M. S., assorted	05	30
Japan, 3 varieties, assorted	08	40
" 8 " "	10	65
Jamaica, 1d and 2d	05	25
Mexico, 1874, 25c.	10	60
" 1874, 10c. black	30	
" 1874, 10c. orange	15	1 20
" 1882, 2c., 3c., 6c.	20	
" 1884, 1c., 2c.	08	70
" 1884, 3c.	50	
" 1884, 4c., 6c., 20c., 25c.	30	
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Natal, 1d.	10	60
Peru, 1d. red	25	
" 1d. green	20	1 60
" Llama 5c. 10c.	20	1 90
" finely assorted	15	1 20
Philippine Islands, finely assorted	30	2 25
Sandwich Islands, 2c. red	10	70
" " 2c. brown	10	70
" " 5c. blue	25	
South American, 20 var., assorted		1 25
Straits Settlements, well assorted	15	1 25
Venezuela, well assorted	15	1 10
West Australia, 1d, 2d.	10	60

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Honduras, 1st issue, 2 reals, green	40	3 20
" 1st issue, 2 reals, rose	40	3 20
" head, 1c.	15	1 40
" " 2c.	30	2 75
Peru, 10c. fiscal	10	60

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" 1872, " 4, used	95	2 80
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" 1st issue, set of 2 unus'd 100 sets for	5	75
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4c. 1	6 11	0
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Argentina, 1884, 1-2c, brown.....	0 8	5 0
1c, red.....	1 0	7 0
Bahamas, 1884, 1d, rose.....	1 4	10 6
Bangkok, 2c, rose.....	2 6	20 0
4c, brown.....	4 0	0
British Honduras, 1884, 1d, rose... 1	4 10	6
Levant, 40 paras.....	3 9	0
80 paras.....	7 6	0
Bulgaria, 1885, 1 stotinki.....	0 4	2 0
2 stotinki.....	0 6	3 6
Ceylon, 5c. on 4c.....	2 6	20 0
5c. on 8c.....	2 3	17 6
Dominican Republic, 1885, 1c.....	1 0	7 6
2c.....	2 0	14 0
Egypt, 1884, 20 paras, provisional..	2 6	17 6
French Levant, 1 piastre.....	3 6	0
German Levant, 1884, 10 paras.... 1	9 13	0
20 paras....	0 15	0
Johor, 2c, assorted types.....	5 0	0
Johore, 2c, rose, with final "e"....	5 0	0
Levant, 1885, 1 kop, orange.....	0 8	5 0
Macao, 1884, 5 reis, black.....	1 0	7 6
10 reis, yellow.....	2 0	14 0
20 reis, bistre.....	3 0	0
25 reis, rose.....	4 0	0
80 reis, grey.....	10 0	0
5 reis on 25 reis, provisional	2 6	20 0
10 reis on 25 reis, "	3 6	0
20 reis on 50 reis, "	4 0	0
80 reis on 100 reis, "	14 0	0
Monaco, 1c, blue.....	0 3	1 9
2c, rose.....	0 5	3 0
5c, green.....	0 9	5 6
North Borneo, 2c, brown.....	2 0	15 0
Paraguay, 1884, 1c, green.....	1 0	7 6
2c, red.....	2 0	15 0
5c, blue.....	4 0	0
Persia, 1885, 1 shahi, green.....	1 3	10 0
2 shahi, red.....	2 0	15 0
Portugal, 1884, 2 reis, black.....	0 3	1 8
5 reis, grey.....	0 9	5 0
Puttialia, 1885, 1-2 anna.....	2 0	15 0
1 anna.....	3 0	0
Service, 1-2 anna....	2 0	0
1 anna....	3 0	0
Roumelia, 1884, 5 paras, violet.... 0	9 5	0
10 paras, green....	1 3	9 6
Shanghai, 1885, 20 cash, green.... 1	6 11	0
Sierra Leone, 1884, 1-2d, green.... 0	10 6	0
Sirmoor, 1885, 3 pies, brown.... 0	10 6	0
South Australia, 1-2d, provisional.. 1	0 7	0
1883, 1-2d, brown.. 0	10 6	6
St. Christopher, 1885, 1-2d, provis'l	4 0	0
St. Helena, 1884, 1-2d, green..... 0	10 6	0
St. Lucia, 1885, 4d, brown.....	6 0	0
St. Thome & Principe, 10 reis, gr'n.. 1	3 10	0
St. Vincent, 1-2d, orange.....	2 0	14 6
1d, lake.....	1 6	12 0
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1884, 1-2d, green....	1 0	7 6
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registered envelopes, 4d.	6 0	0
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6, " 62 & 4	25c	4, Samoa,	20c	7, Roman States of 12c	12c
8, " S.P.	6c	3, Guatemala 71,	20c	7, " unpf 12c	12c
5, Begedort,	10c	4, " 75,	35c	10, Fardina,	6c
6, Bavaria 70,	10c	7, Hamburg env,	12c	3, Tromoso Socals, 10c	10c
2, " unpaid, 6c	8c	8, Heligoland,	20c	U. S. Socals 15 var.,	15c
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