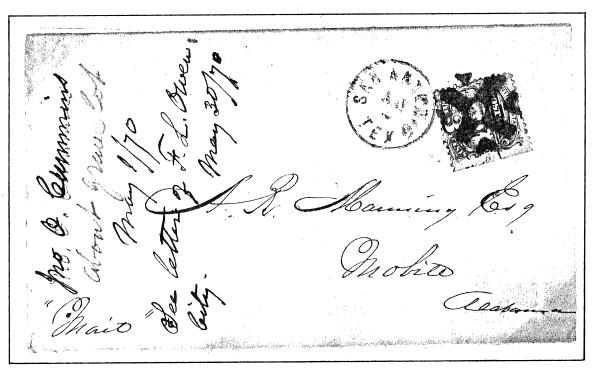
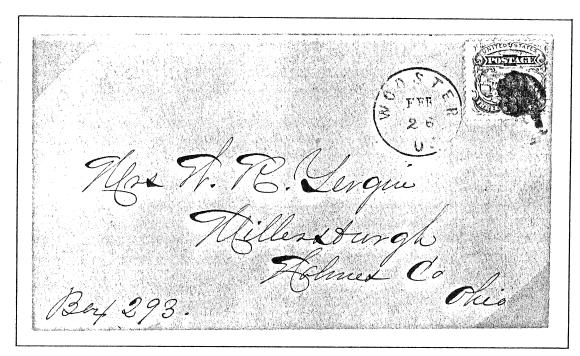


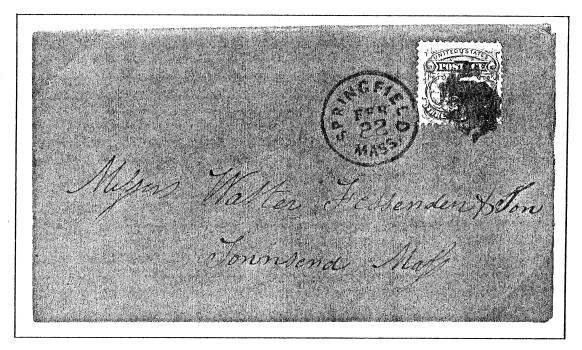
MALTESE CROSS - MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN



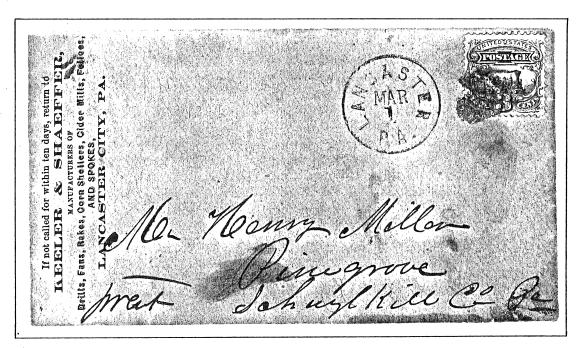
GEOMETRIC - SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS



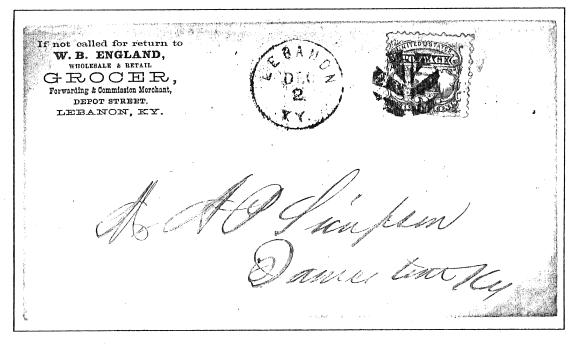
SPADE - WOOSTER, OHIO



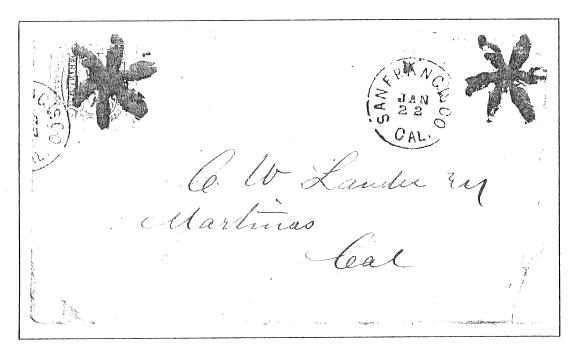
RABBIT - SPRINGFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS



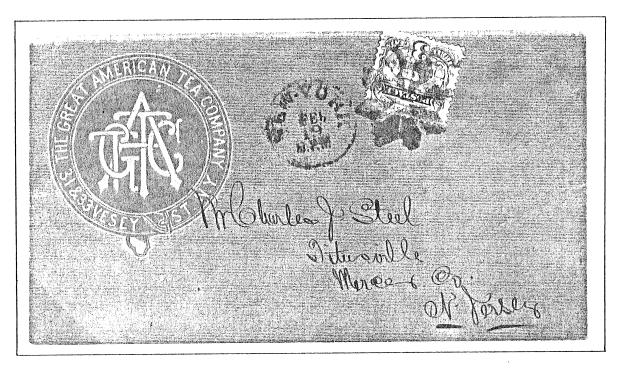
HEART - LANCASTER, PENNSYLVANIA



LEAF - LEBANON, KENTUCKY



STARFISH - SAN FRANCISCO



ROSETTE - NEW YORK CITY

TOWN CANCELS



BLACK-BOSTON



RED-NEW YORK



BLUE-CINCINNATI

WESTERN EXPRESS



WELLS-FARGO AND SAN FRANCISCO ON BOTTOM PLATE No. 8.

PAID CANCELS



SERIF



BOXED



SANS-SERIF



PAID 3 SMALL CIRCLE



INCREASING LETTER SIZE



PAID 3 LARGE CIRCLE





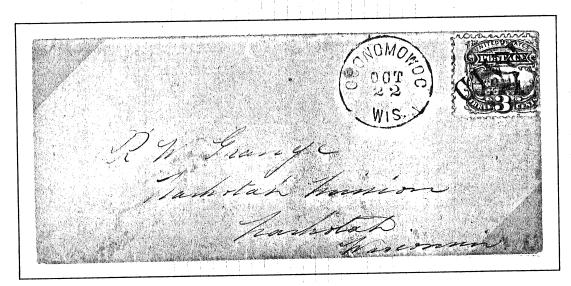
PAID 3 - NO CIRCLE INSUFFICIENTLY PAID



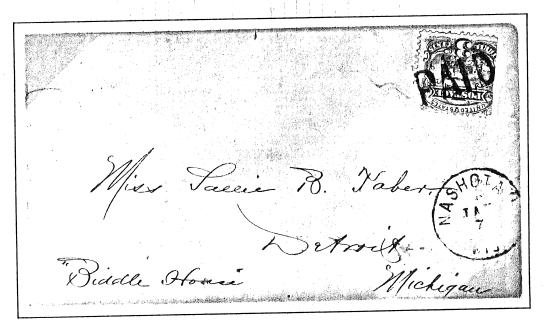
PAID ALL



NEGATIVE PAID IN SHIELD



OCONOMOWOC, WISCONSIN

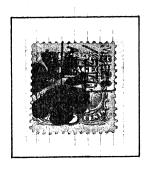


NASHOTAH, WISCONSIN

CANCELLATION VARIETIES



JAPAN. PROBABLY NAGASAKI.



NEW YORK FOREIGN MAIL TRANSIT.



RAILROAD. ELKHART AND ERIE LINE.



NEW YORK SHIP



NUMERAL 11

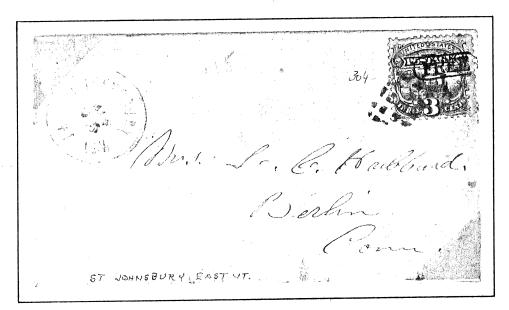


NUMERAL 5

FREE

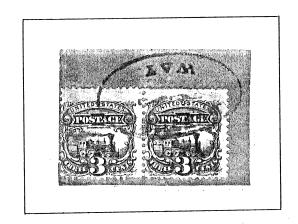


FREE FRANK HANDSTAMP USED AS CANCELLING DEVICE



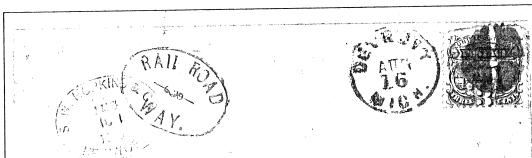
BOXED FREE

WAY MARKINGS





PACKET MARKING. THE "BOSTONA" WAS A SHIP UNDER CONTRACT TO CARRY MAIL BETWEEN PORTS ON THE OHIO RIVER.



Messrs. S. W. Hopkins & Co.,

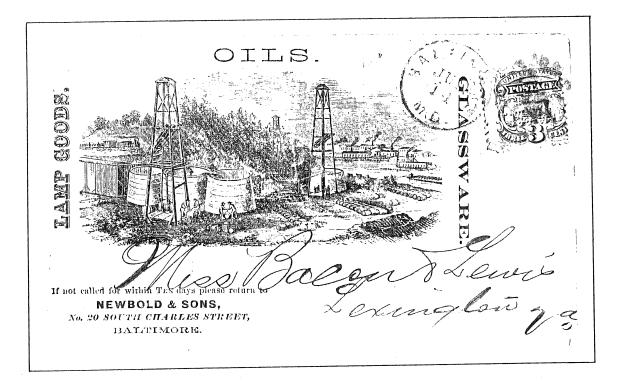
Nos. 69 & 71 Broadway,

BOX, 4559 P.O.

New-York.

WAY MARKING APPLIED AT DETROIT TO LETTERS PICKED UP AT STATIONS ALONG THE DETROIT & MILWAUKEE R.R. AND ITS CONNECTING LINES IN MICHIGAN.

ADVERTISING COVERS





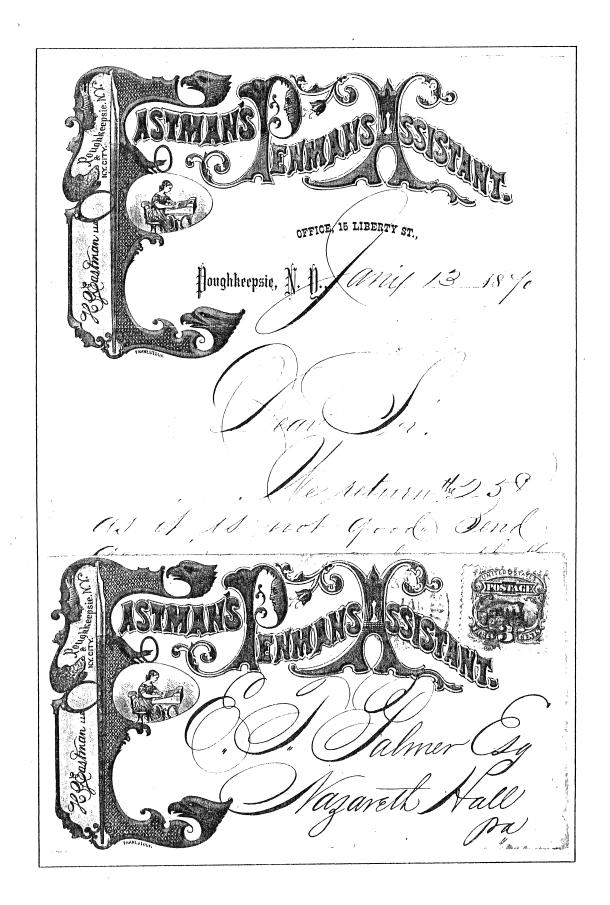
112 & 114 Broadway New York. Eastern Branch Office,

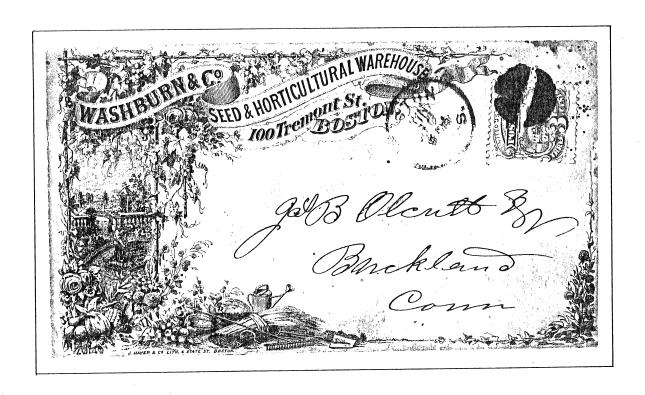
WM. F. MORRILL, General Agent Office, Cor. Congress and Exchan

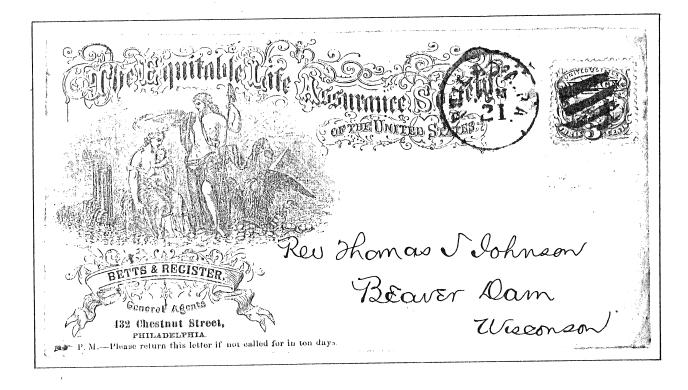
POTILAND, MAINE

Assets, \$13,000,000.

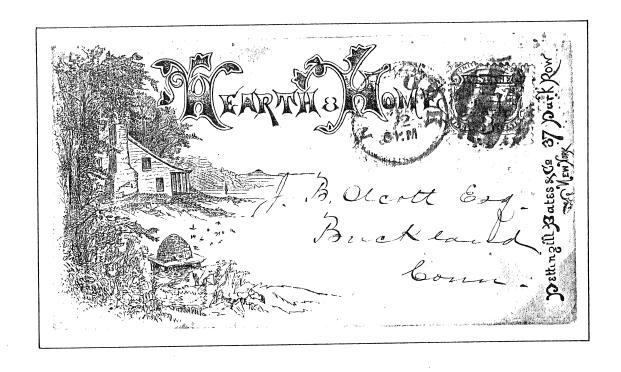
Postmaster please return this if not called for in ten days to

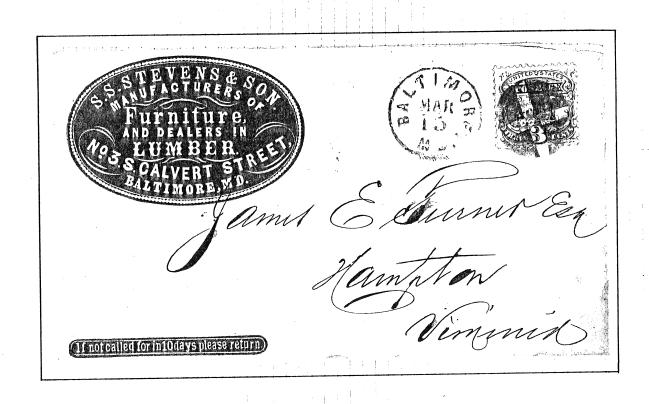


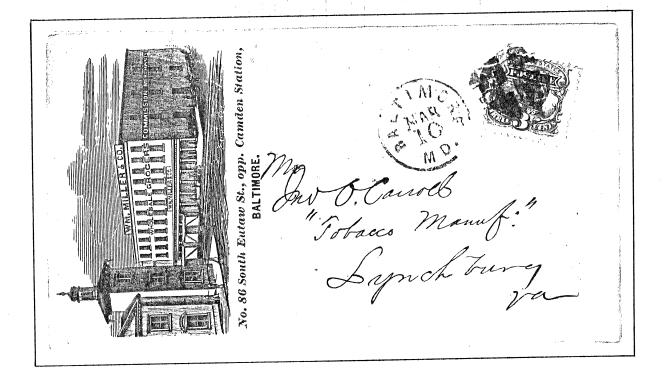


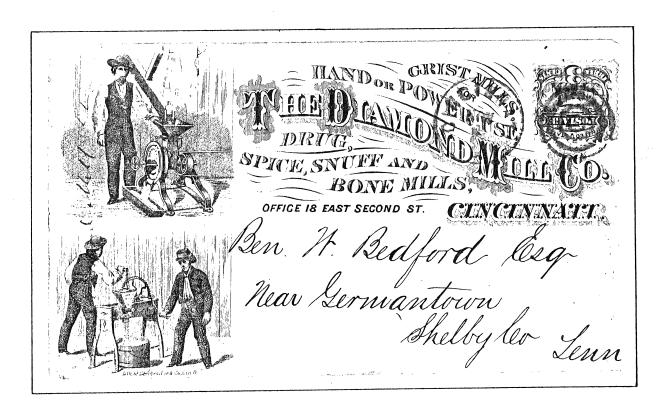


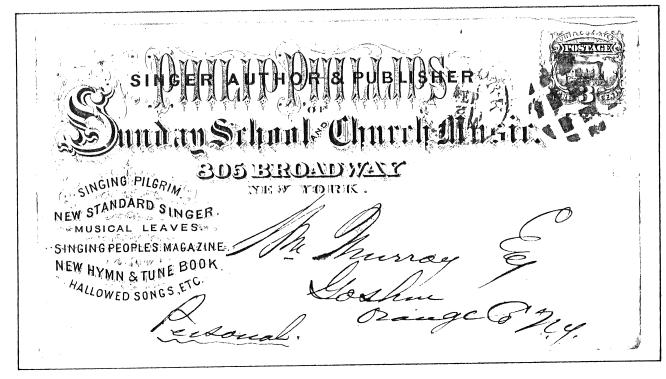


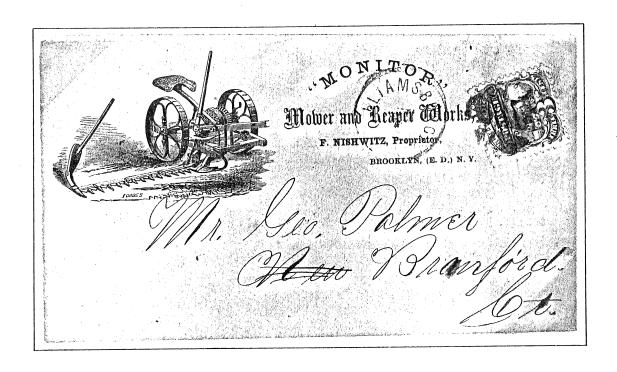


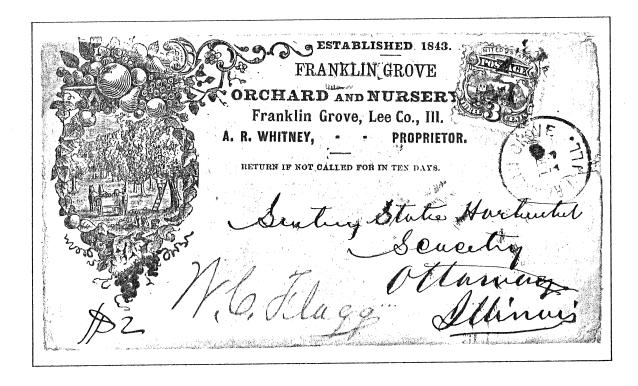


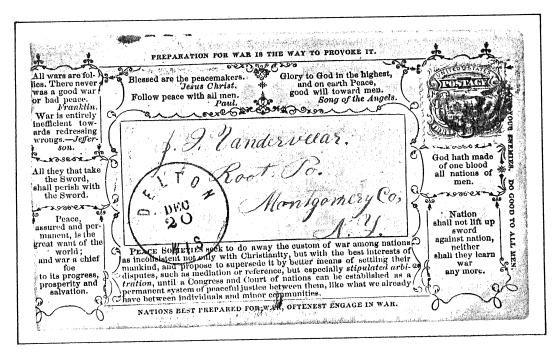








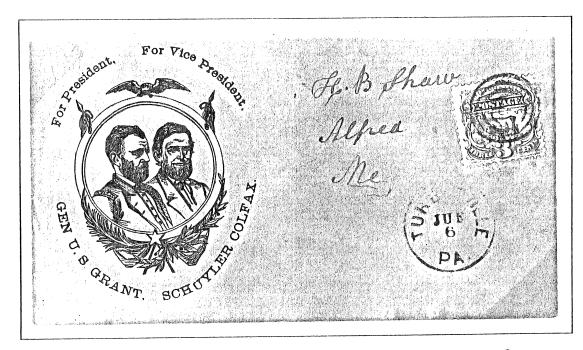




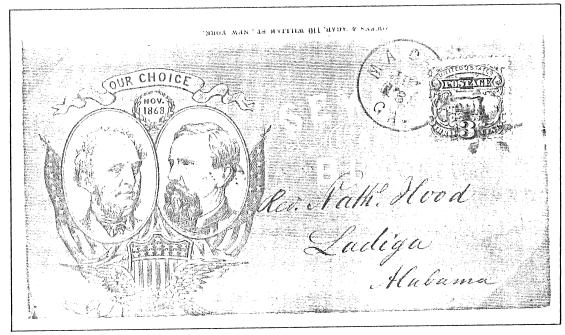
PEACE PROPAGANDA



CAMPAIGN COVERS



REPUBLICAN PARTY: ULYSSES S. GRANT AND SCHUYLER COLFAX



DEMOCRATIC PARTY: HORATIO SEYMOUR AND FRANCIS P. BLAIR, JR.

EMPIRE MILLS.

CEO. SMITH,

MANUFACTURER OF

Flour and all kinds of Mill Stuff,
Dealer in Gram, &c.

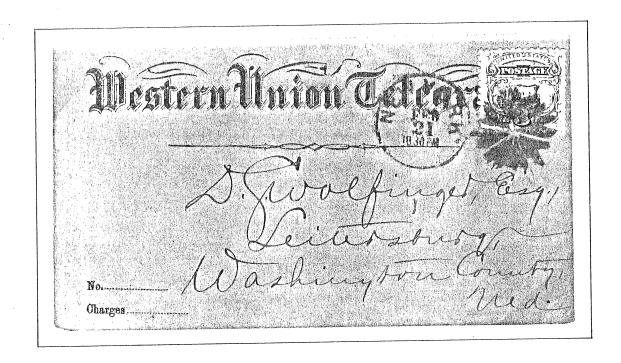
WATERTOWN, WIS.

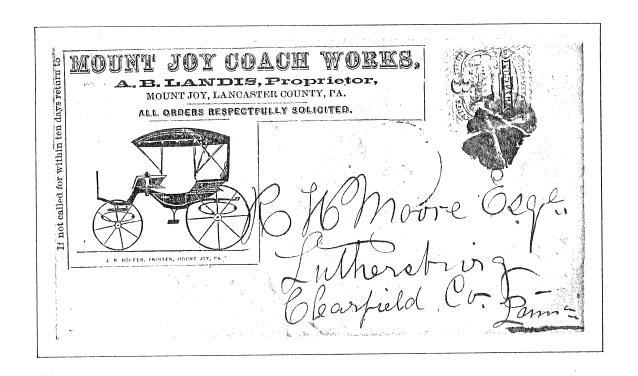
Return as above it not called for in
ten days.

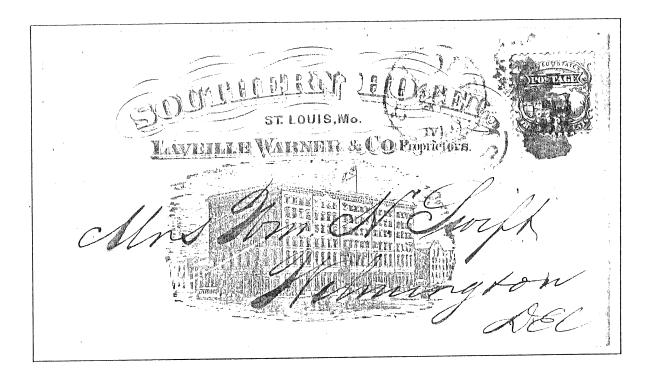
More S. Om. Booth.

Wolf. Tube no Building.

Chicary J. Ch.

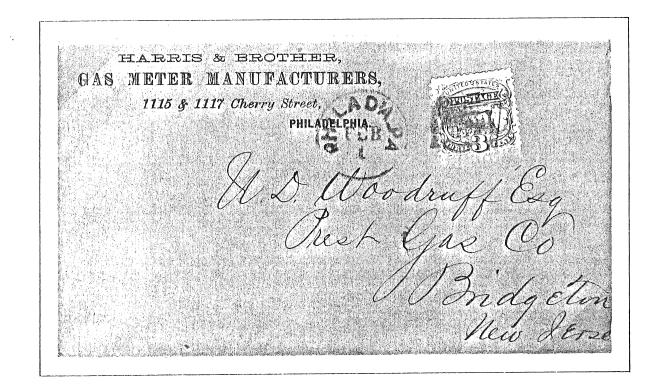




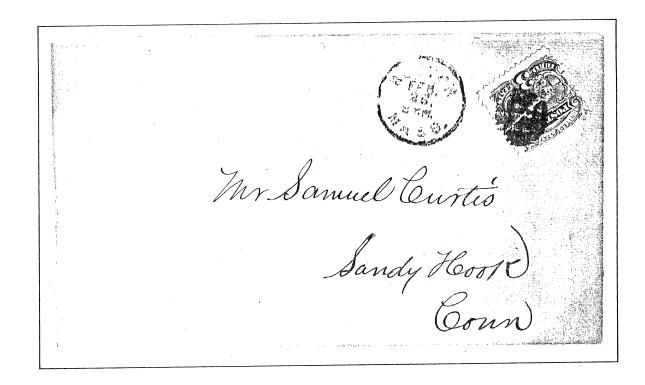


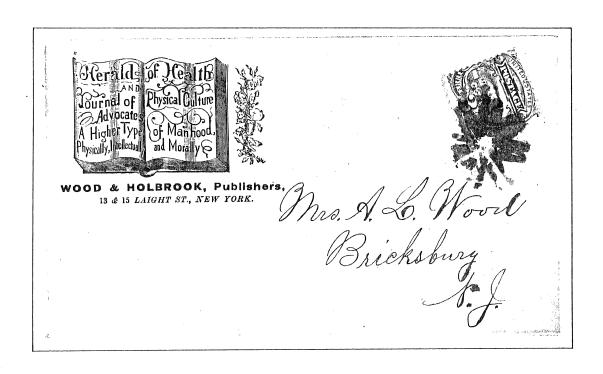
APR & Some Cobham Sept CHOPEN

Cobham Sept Commence Co-

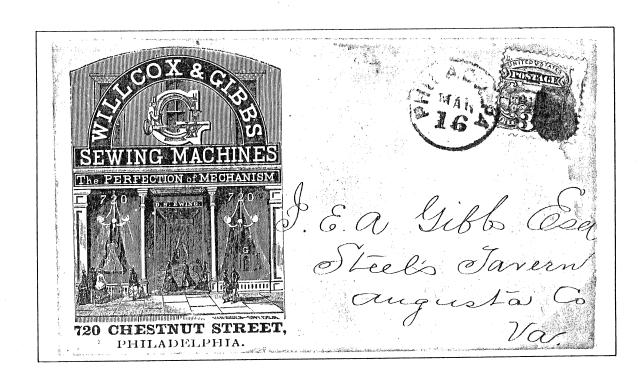


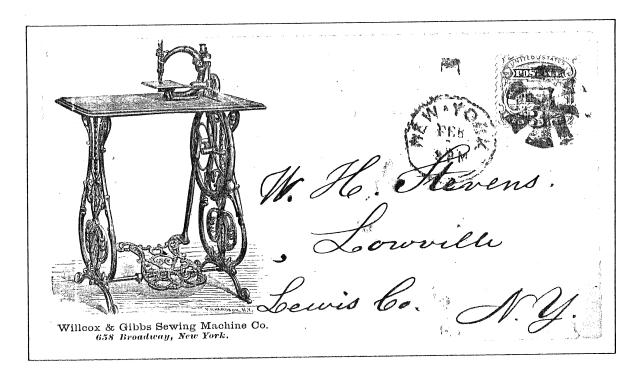


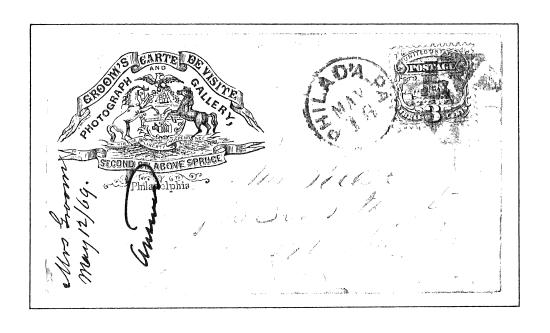




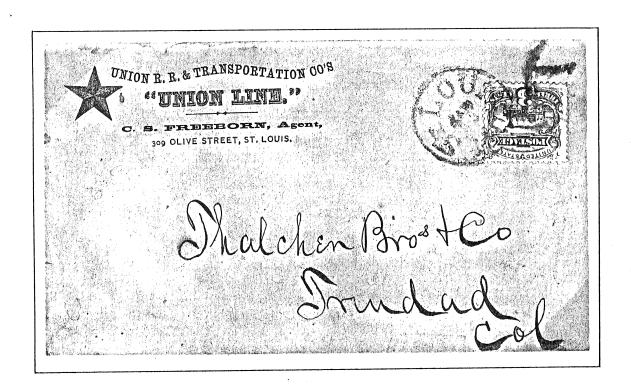


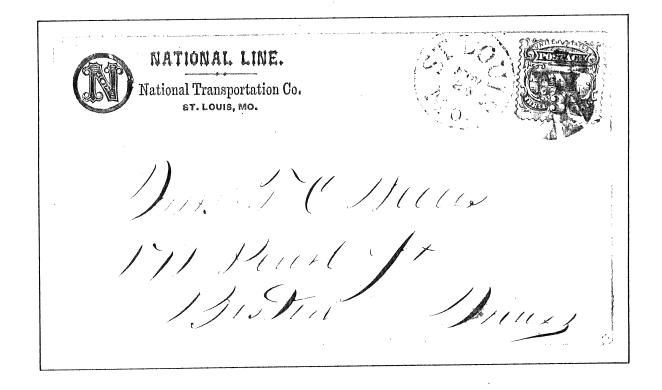


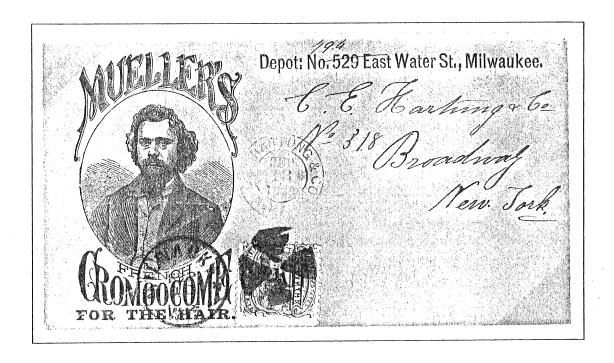


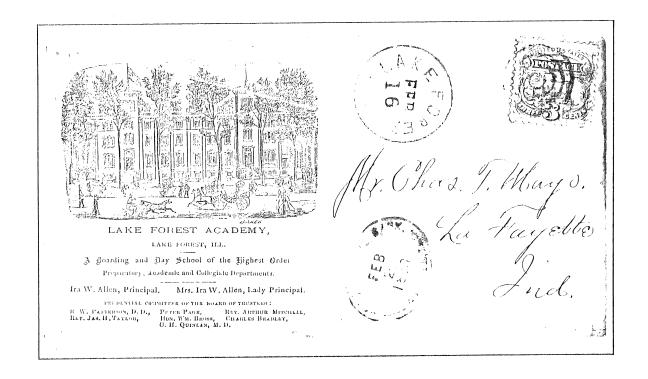


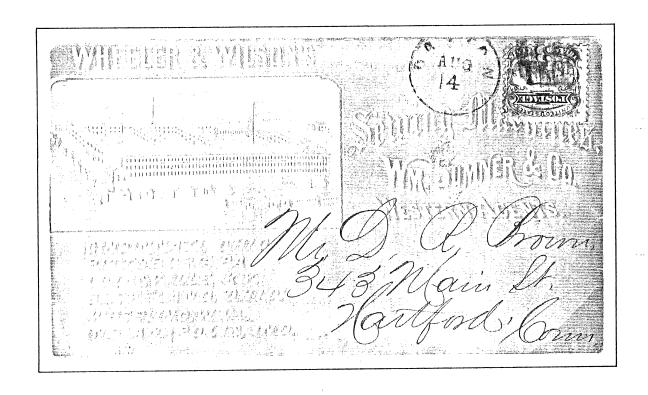


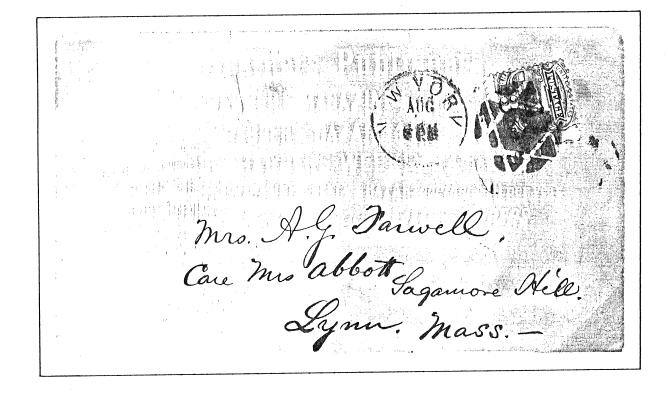


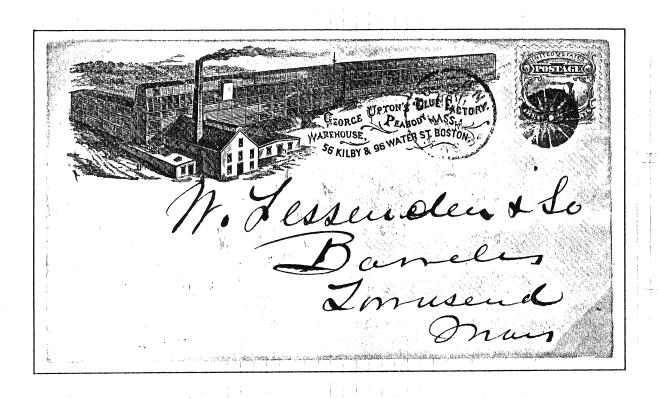


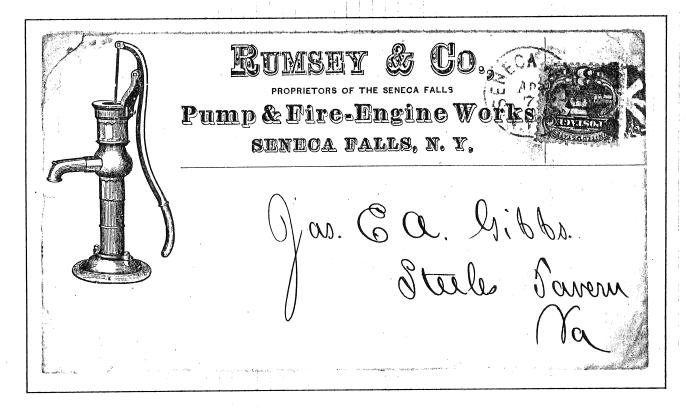




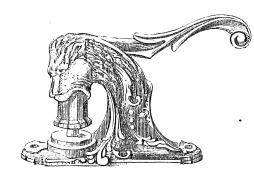








EARLY USAGE



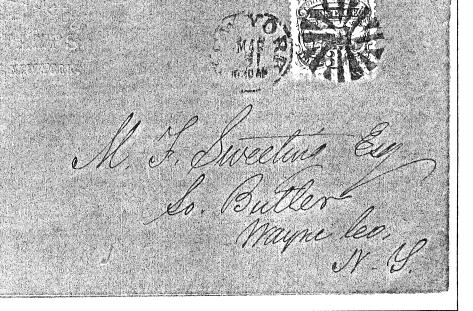
JOHN GARRETT & CO., Seal Engravers,

NOTARIAL, MASONIO & OFFICIAL SEALS, Neatly Executed.

MANUFACTURERS OF
RIBBON HAND STAMPS, SEAL PRESSES AND
PATENT ENVELOPE EMBOSSING STAMPS.

No. 201 BROADWAY,

M. S. Sweeting & New York, Mar, 31 st 1869





CANCELED AT NEW YORK MARCH 31ST. ENCLOSURE AND BACKSTAMP PROVE YEAR IS 1869. THIS DATE IS FOUR DAYS AFTER EARLIEST RECORDED USAGE.

BACKSTAMP

LATE USAGE



MARCH 29, 1880 IS A VERY LATE USAGE. A CLEARLY VISIBLE GRILL IMPRESSION PROVES THIS STAMP IS FROM THE REGULAR 1869 ISSUE AND NOT THE 1875 RE-ISSUE.

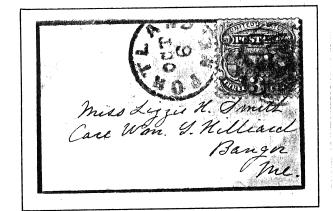
SPECIAL USAGES



PRIVATE PRINTING ON REVERSE OF 3-CENT 1869 BY UNKNOWN PARTY, PRESUMABLY ON A COMMERCIAL OFFER TO ASSURE USE ON A RETURN ENVELOPE. ••



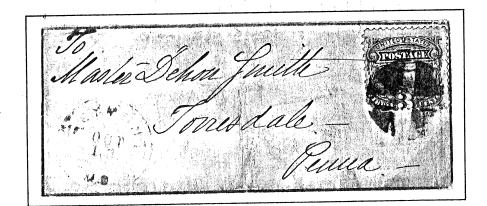
LEEDS PATENT ENVELOPE. AN EARLY 1860'S ATTEMPT TO PROVE MAILING DATE BY HAVING STAMP WITH DATED CDS REMAIN WITH CONTENTS UPON OPENING. REVISED POSTAL REGULATIONS IN 1869 PROHIBITED CANCELLING THE STAMP WITH TOWN NAME AND THE IDEA FAILED.



SPECIAL OCCASION USAGES

"LADY'S" STATIONERY USED FOR SHORT NOTES, INVITA-TIONS, RSVP'S, THANK YOU NOTES, GREETINGS, ETC.

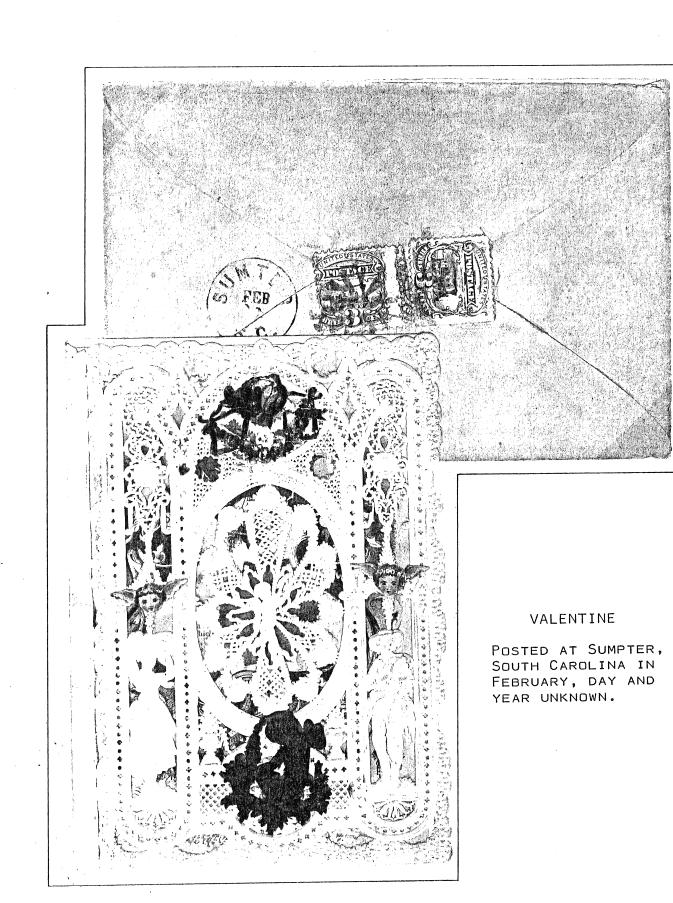
LADY'S COVER



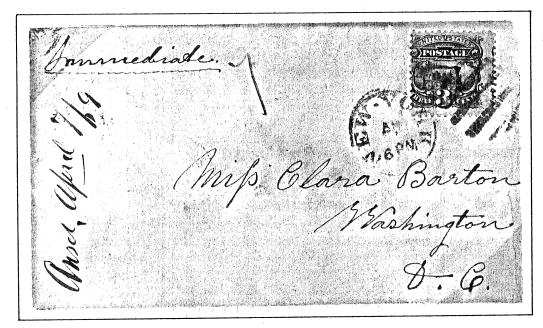
LADY'S COVER



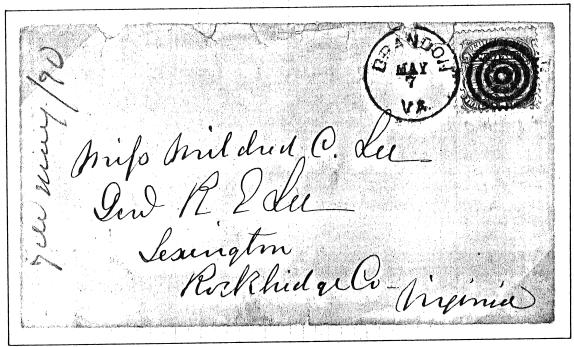
MOURNING COVER



USAGE TO OR FROM FAMOUS PEOPLE

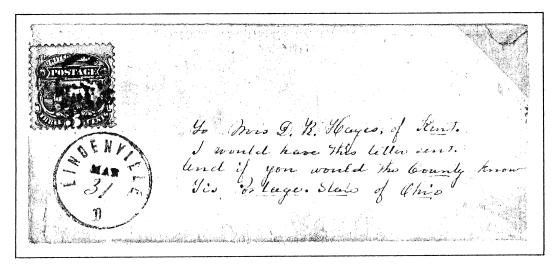


ADDRESSED TO CLARA BARTON, CIVIL WAR NURSE AND FOUNDER OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS. APRIL 5, 1869 IS A VERY EARLY USAGE.



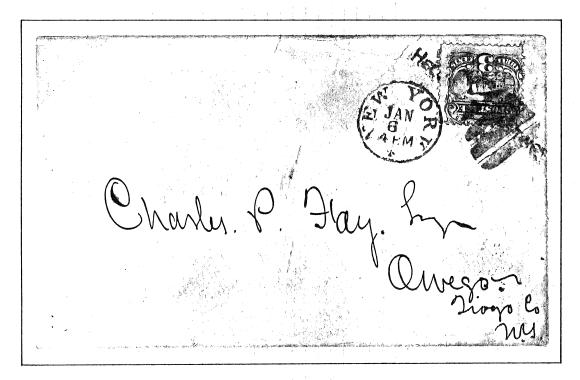
WRITTEN BY GENERAL ROBERT E. LEE TO HIS DAUGHTER IN MAY, 1870, ABOUT FIVE MONTHS BEFORE HIS DEATH.

ADDRESSED IN VERSE

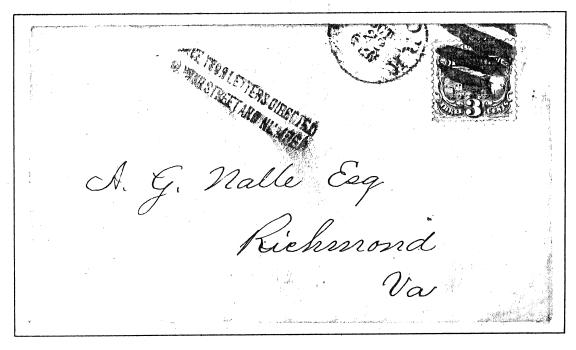


TO MRS. D. R. HAYES OF <u>KENT</u>
I WOULD HAVE THIS LETTER SENT
AND IF YOU WOULD THE <u>COUNTY</u> KNOW
TIS <u>PORTAGE</u>, <u>STATE</u> OF <u>OHIO</u>.

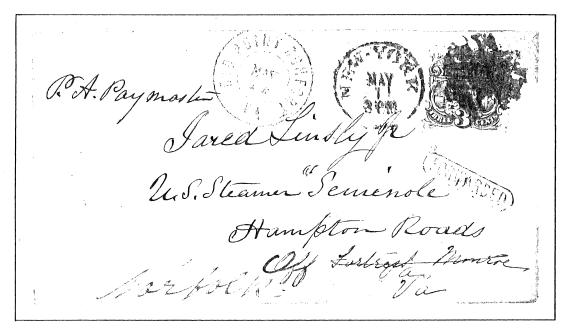
AUXILIARY MARKINGS



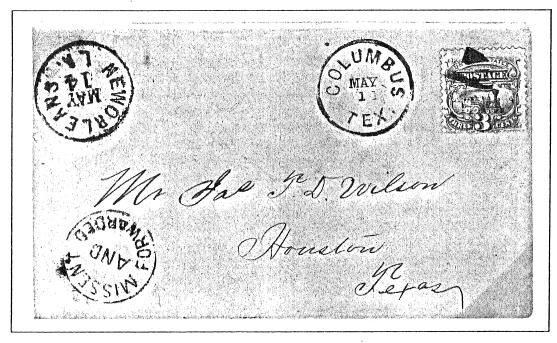
HELD FOR POSTAGE



HAVE YOUR LETTERS DIRECTED TO YOUR STREET AND NUMBER



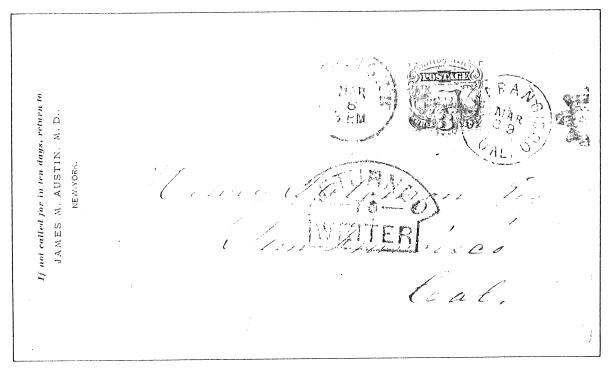
FORWARDED



MISSENT AND FORWARDED



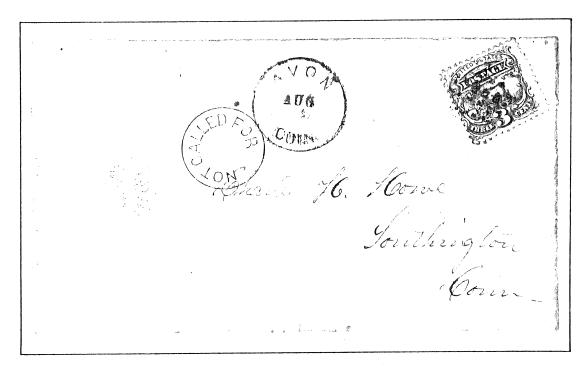
NEW YORK "RETURNED TO WRITER" IN POINTING HAND



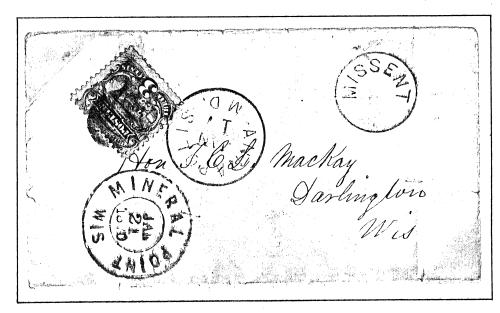
RETURNED TO WRITER



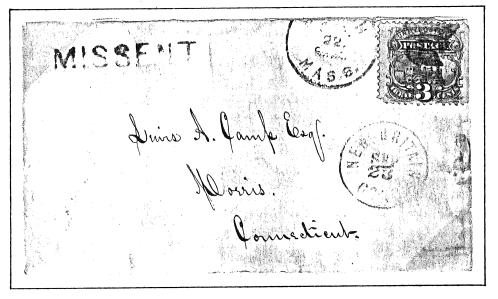
NOT FOUND



NOT CALLED FOR



"MISSENT" IN CIRCLE



STRAIGHTLINE "MISSENT"

ADVERTISED MAIL



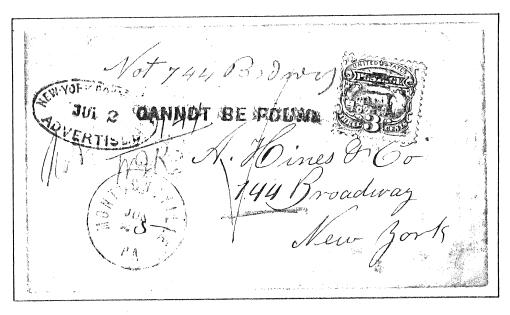


BACKSTAMP

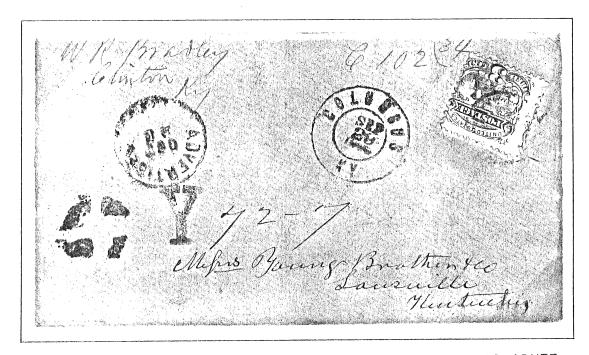
THIS LETTER WAS POSTED AT FRANK-LINE, PENNSYLVANIA ON FEBRUARY 19, 1870. ON MARCH 4TH THE POSTMAS-TER AT WILLIAMSPORT ADVERTISED FOR ADDRESSEE. WHEN UNCLAIMED AFTER APPROXIMATELY ONE MONTH, THE LET-TER WAS RETURNED ON APRIL 7TH.



ADVERTISED - UNCLAIMED, HANNIBAL, MISSOURI



NEW YORK POST OFFICE ADVERTISED CANNOT BE FOUND

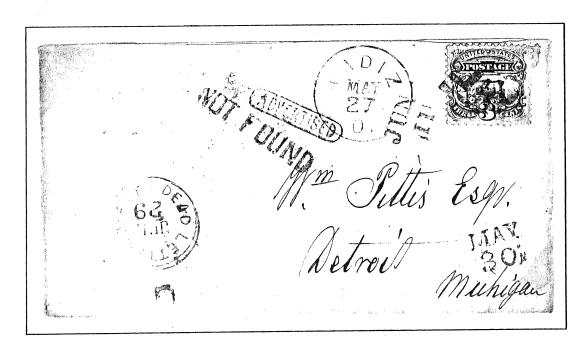


THIS LETTER FROM COLUMBUS, KY. TO LOUISVILLE WAS ADVERTISED, FILED UNDER "Y" AND GIVEN CODE NUMBER "72-7". WHEN UNCLAIMED IT WAS FORWARDED TO THE U.S. DEAD LETTER OFFICE WHERE IT WAS OPENED AND NOTED "DFT". IT APPARENTLY CONTAINED A CHECK FOR \$102.34 AND WAS RETURNED TO THE SENDER, W.R. BRADLEY OF CLINTON, KY.



UNCLAIMED

MARKINGS ON REVERSE





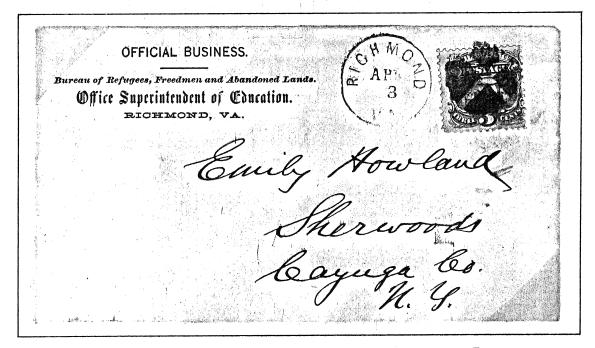
POSTED AT CADIZ, OHIO ON MAY 27TH (PROBABLY 1869). THIS LETTER WAS ADVERTISED AT DETROIT MAY 30TH, STAMPED "NOT FOUND" ON JUNE 11TH. IT WAS FORWARDED TO THE DEAD LETTER OFFICE JULY 19TH AND STAMPED THERE ON JULY 29TH.



NEW YORK TO CHARLESTON VIA STEAMSHIP MANHATTAN, AUGUST, 1869. BILL OF LADING ENCLOSED.

GOVERNMENT USAGE

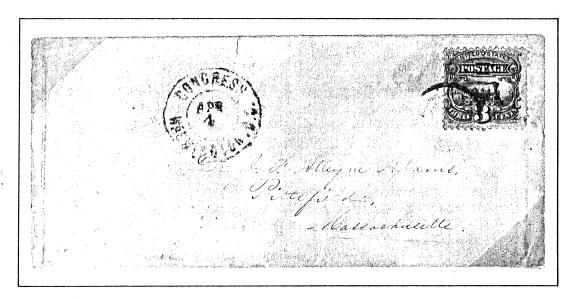




"CARPETBAG" COVER. THE BUREAU OF REFUGES, FREEDMEN AND ABANDONED LANDS HANDLED THE CONFISCATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF CONFEDERATE OFFICIALS' LANDS AFTER THE CIVIL WAR.



U.S. MARSHALL, MILWAUKEE. BANKRUPTCY NOTICE. CIRCULARS WITH INSIDE HANDWRITING REQUIRED 3 CENTS POSTAGE.



CONGRESS, WASHINGTON, D.C.

Anited States Internal Revenue,
Assessor's Office, 8th District, Massachusetts.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

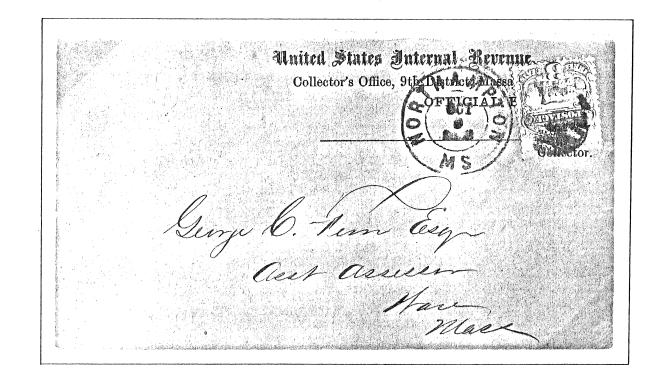
OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

Cassestant Assessor.

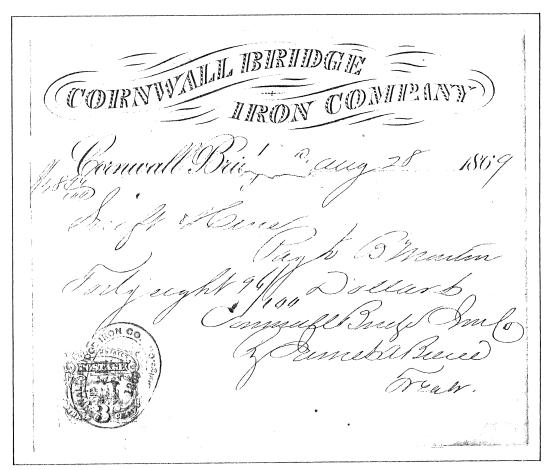
Willis Cook Esy

Moonsocket

R.J.

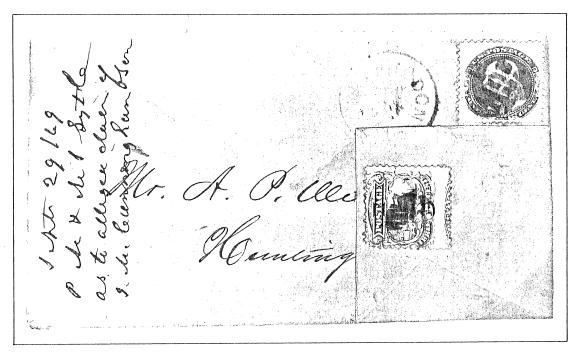


REVENUE USE

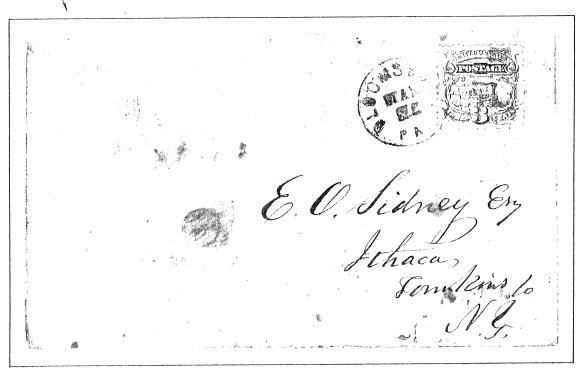


PROMISSORY NOTE. CORNWALL BRIDGE, CT., Aug. 28, 1869

TURNED COVERS



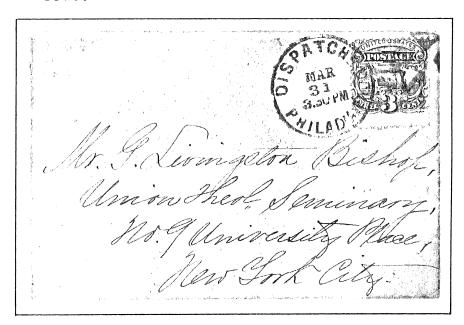
RE-USED AS DROP LETTER WITH 1-CENT 1869.



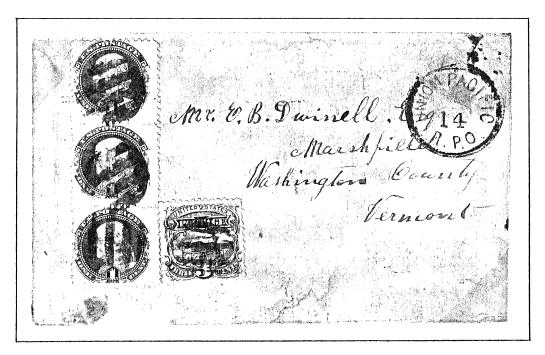
RE-USED 3-CENT PINK ON BUFF STAMPED ENVELOPE OF THE 1864-65 ISSUE.

RAILROAD USAGE

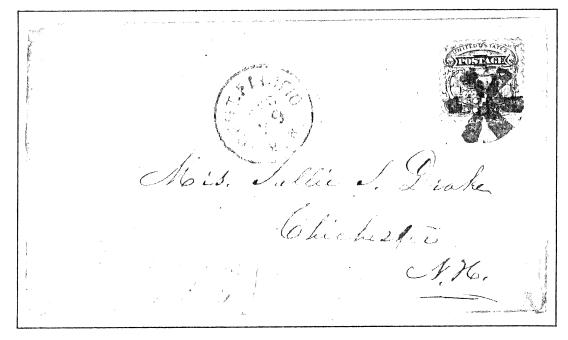
POSTMARK APPLIED BY RAILWAY MAIL AGENT TO LETTER POSTED AT STATION MAILBOX ON MARCH 31, PROBABLY 1870. ALL DISPATCHED MAIL WAS HANDLED AT THE WEST PHILADELPHIA STATION BY NEW YORK-WASHINGTON RPO CLERKS EXCEPT THE 3:30 PM MAIL WHICH LEFT FOR NEW YORK FROM FERRY STATION VIA CAMDEN, N.J. THIS LETTER WAS THUS HANDLED BY A NEW YORK-PHILADELPHIA ROUTE AGENT. USAGE ONLY KNOWN BETWEEN LATE 1868 AND EARLY 1870.



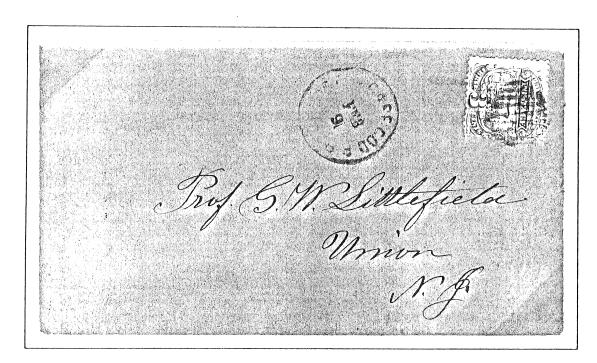
THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT WAS BRIDGED BY THE LINKUP OF THE CENTRAL PACIFIC AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS AT PROMONTORY, UTAH ON MAY 10, 1869.



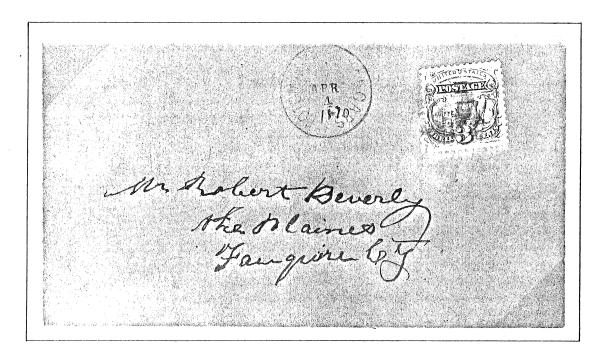
UNION PACIFIC R.R. USAGE WITH THREE 1-CENT 1869'S TO PAY DOUBLE WEIGHT POSTAGE.



CENTRAL PACIFIC R.R. POSTED AT ELKO, NEVADA DEC. 29, 1869.



BOSTON & CAPE COD R.R.



"POTOMAC POSTAL CARS" RAILWAY POST OFFICE MARKING OF 1867-70 FOR MAIL BETWEEN WASHINGTON, D.C. AND RICHMOND, VA. CARRIED ON POTOMAC RIVER STEAMBOAT AND RICHMOND, FREDERICKSBURG & POTOMAC R.R.

Greenville & Columbia
SERVICE.

Railroad Company's

(Internvilles. C.

Caro

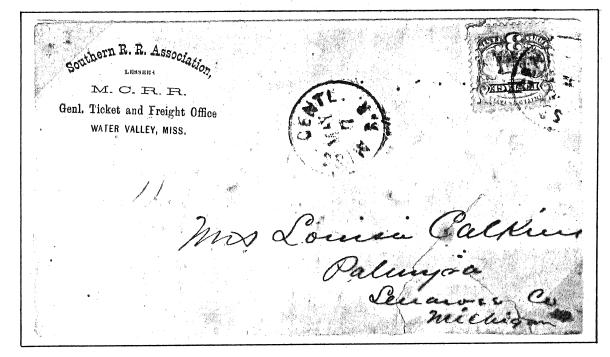
Esperador

Aug 1870

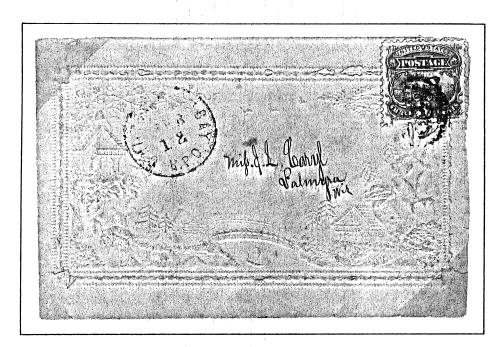
(Internvilles. C.

Caro

GREENVILLE & COLUMBIA R.R.



MISSISSIPPI CENTRAL R.R.



VALENTINE. CHICAGO AND GREEN BAY RPD CANCEL, FEB. 12 (PROBABLY 1870).



CHICAGO & QUINCY RPO



SIOUX CITY & PACIFIC R.R. A SMALL FEEDER LINE BETWEEN SIOUX CITY, IOWA AND FREMONT, NEBRASKA WHERE IT CONNECTED WITH THE UNION PACIFIC R.R. THE "FLUTTERCRACK" IS CLEARLY VISIBLE IN LOWER LEFT PORTION OF 3-CENT 1869 STAMP.

OVERLAND MAIL



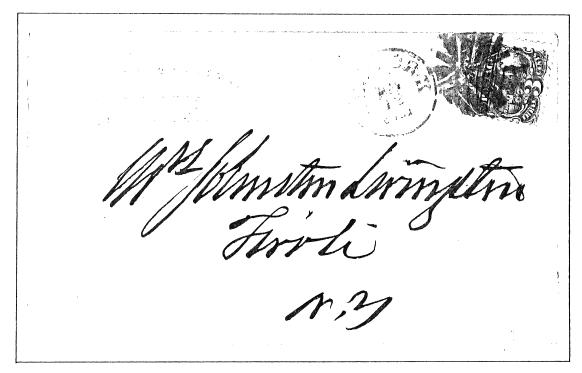
POSTED AT SAN FRANCISCO ON APRIL 8, 1869 AND MARKED "BY OVERLAND MAIL", IT TRAVELLED MOSTLY BY RAIL BUT PARTLY BY STAGECOACH. ON APRIL 10TH THE RAILHEADS OF THE CENTRAL PACIFIC AND UNION PACIFIC WERE STILL 110 MILES APART. A MONTH LATER, MAY 10, 1869, THE "GOLDEN SPIKE" WAS DRIVEN AT PROMONTORY, UTAH, ENDING THE ERA OF THE STAGECOACH. SUBSEQUENT OVERLAND MAIL ACROSS THE CONTINENT TRAVELLED ENTIRELY BY RAIL.





THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT, IN A CIRCULAR OF INSTRUCTIONS DATED SEPTEMBER, 1869, DESIGNATED THE OVERLAND ROUTE FOR THROUGH MAILS BETWEEN NEW YORK AND SAN FRANCISCO. POST-MASTERS AT SPECIFIED POINTS KEPT ACCURATE RECORDS, CALLED "POST-BILLS", OF THE MONTH, DAY AND HOUR OF MAIL ARRIVALS. AVERAGE TIME BETWEEN SAN FRANCISCO AND NEW YORK IN OCTOBER, 1869 WAS 6 DAYS, 15 HOURS AND 20 MINUTES.

EASTERN EXPRESS MAILS

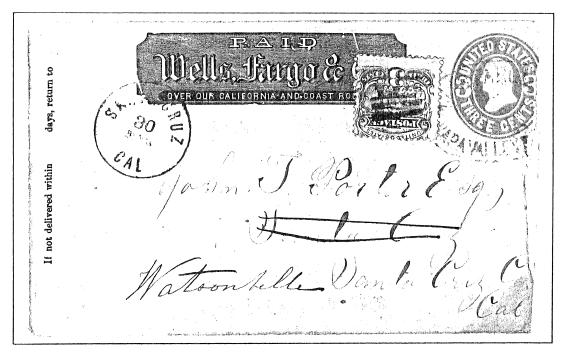


HARNDEN

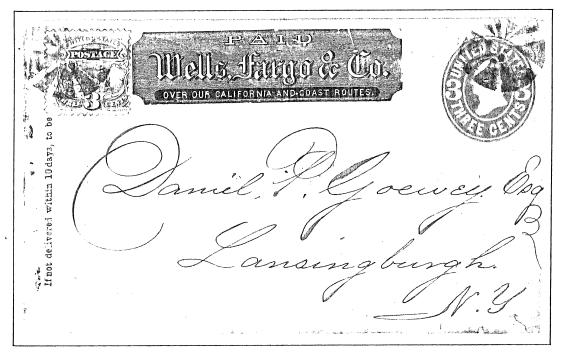


ADAMS

WESTERN EXPRESS MAILS



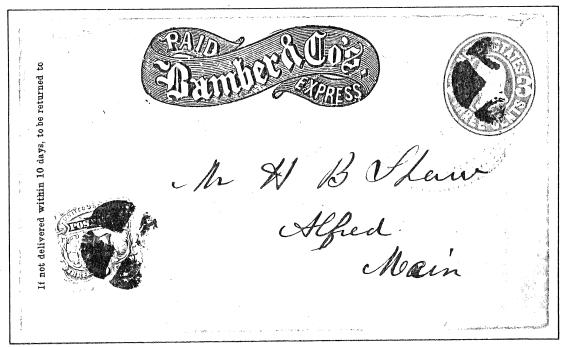
USED TO FORWARD STAMPED ENVELOPE OF 1864-65 ISSUE. WELLS FARGO NAPA VALLEY OVAL CANCELLATION. CARRIED ON NAPA VALLEY R.R. TO SANTA CRUZ, THEN FORWARDED TO WATSONVILLE.



USAGE WITH STAMPED ENVELOPE TO PAY DOUBLE POSTAGE.



USED TO PAY DOUBLE POSTAGE. PACIFIC UNION WAS MERGED INTO WELLS-FARGO IN DECEMBER, 1869. THIS IS A LATE USAGE.



USED TO PAY DOUBLE POSTAGE. BAMBER & CO. OPERATED IN CONTRA COSTA AND ALAMEDA COUNTIES, CALIFORNIA.

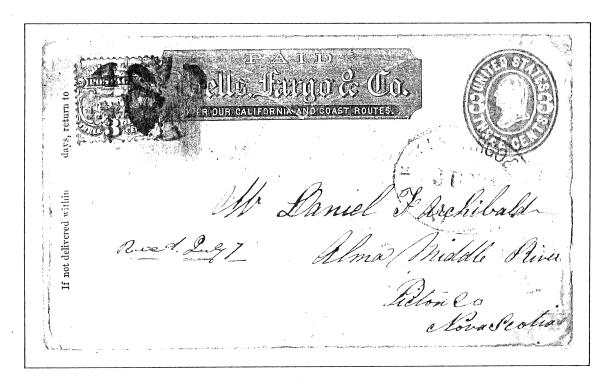


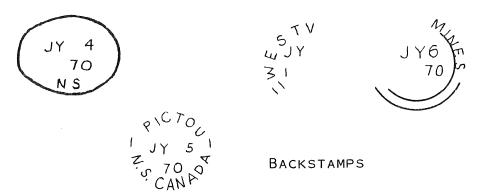
USED TO PAY QUADRUPLE WEIGHT ON PASTE-UP WITH WELLS-FARGO EMBOSSED FRANK. (REVERSE). BOTH ENVELOPE STAMPS WITH BLUE OVAL WELLS-FARGO PORTLAND, ORE. CANCELS. "STEAMER TO SF" DOCKETING. TRANSIT TO OHIO ON CENTRAL PACIFIC R.R.



SINGLE WEIGHT USAGE. SOUTHERN OVERLAND MAIL AND EXPRESS CO. FRANK USED AT PHIL SHERIDAN, KAN.

USAGE WITH STAMPED ENVELOPE TO PAY 6-CENT RATE TO CANADA. WELLS FARGO POINT ARENAS (CALIFORNIA) OVAL CANCELLATION JUNE 3 (?), 1870. MOSTLY INDISTINCT BACKSTAMPS INDICATE ARRIVAL IN NOVA SCOTIA JULY 4TH, PICTOU JULY 5TH, WESTVILLE JULY ?, AND A MINING CAMP JULY 6TH. ADDRESSEE NOTED A JULY 7TH RECEIPT.





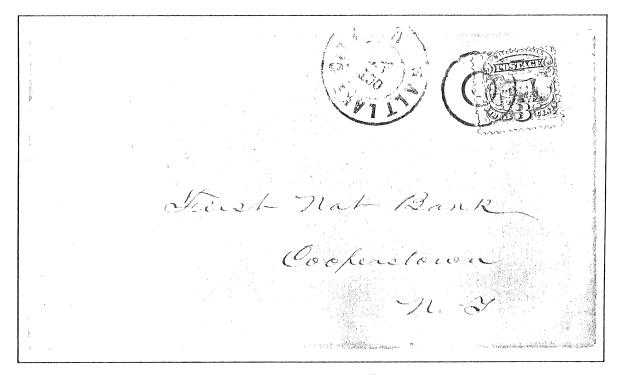
TERRITORIAL USAGE

United States Branch Mint, Denver.

Juncting & Junck, order

elttoring of the Following of the Goods Following

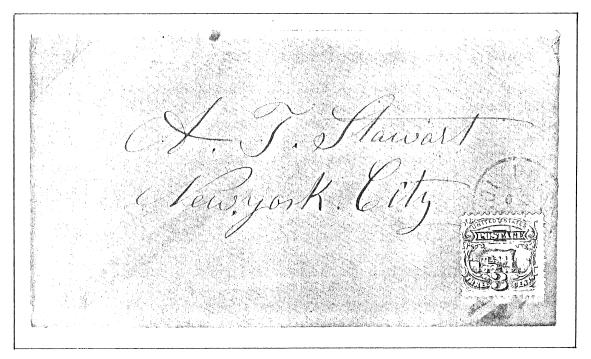
DENVER, COLORADO TERRITORY



SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH TERRITORY



WALLA WALLA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY



BOISE CITY, IDAHO TERRITORY